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December 11, 1963
F.V.R. No. 9

Price: $\$ 1.00$ for series

## VALUE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION, 1962

The total farm value of the 1962 commercial fruit crop in Canada is estimated at $\$ 58.6$ million, about 11 per cent above the 1961 figure of $\$ 52.7$ million. This total was made up of $\$ 28.0$ million from the sale of apples, $\$ 14.9$ million from sales of tender tree fruits and $\$ 15.7$ milion from small fruits. In 1962, apple growers realized $\$ 28.0$ miliion, $\$ 4.9$ million more than from the 1961 crop. Apple production in 1962 , at 20 million bushels, was substantially higher than in the previous season when 16.5 million bushels were picked. The value of tender tree fruits at $\$ 14.9$ million was slightly lower in 1962 than in 1961 (by about $\$ 500,000$ ) but small fruit sales were almost $\$ 1.5$ milion higher in 1962 compared with 1961.

Ontario growers realized a total of $\$ 22.7$ million from the sales of 1962 fruit crops, 6 per cent below the $\$ 24.1$ million of the previous season. Returns for apples, pears, sweet cherries and grapes were higher in 1962 than in 1961, but lower for plums and prunes, peaches, sour cherries, raspberries and strawberries. In British Columbia, on the other hand, fruit sales at $\$ 20.7$ milion for 1962 were substantially above the $\$ 16.6$ million realized in the previous season. Higher returns were received in 1962 by British Columbia growers for all crops except plums and prunes, loganberries and grapes. In Quebec the total value of fruit produced in 1962 reached $\$ 9.7$ million, 69 per cent higher than the $\$ 5.8$ million of the previous season. Most of this increase was due to the fact that the estimated apple production was much larger in the latter season. In Nova Scotia, on the other hand, the value of fruit production in 1962 at $\$ 3.7$ million was shomewhat lower than the 1961 total of $\$ 4.2$ million. Similarly, total receipts were also down in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick.

In Table 2, the estimated volume and value of apples sold on the fresh market and those sold for processing for the 1962 crop are shown. Similar estimates for the other fruits in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia are also included in this table.

Estimates presented in this report refer to commercially grown fruit only. Farm value as indicated in Table 1 is an estimate of returns from fruit crop sales, whether for processing or for the fresh market. Table 2 includes a breakdown between the fresh market and processing sales. Except where other wise noted, the data were supplied to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Provincial and Federal Departments of Agriculture personnel in the various fruit growing areas, and by the Quebec Bureau of Statistics. The 1962 figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Estimated Total Commercial Production and Value of Fruit in Canada, by Province, 1961 and 1962


TABLE 1. Estimated Total Commercial Production and Value of Fruit in Canada, by Province, 1961 and 1962 (Concluded)

|  | Unit | 1961 |  | 1962 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farm } \\ & \text { Value } \end{aligned}$ | Production | Farm Value |
|  |  | '000 | \$'000 | '000 | \$'000 |
| QUEBEC |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 3,055 | 4,094 | 5,985 | 7,397 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 4,100 | 1,025 | 6,476 | 1,483 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 1,300 | 351 | 1,183 | 480 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 2,715 | 299 | 3,429 | 381 |
| Total Values |  |  | 5,769 |  | 9,741 |
| ONTARIO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 5,511 | 6,304 | 5,052 | 6,722 |
| Pears | bu. | 816 | 1,495 | 1,069 | 1,905 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 340 | 664 | 187 | 429 |
| Peaches | bu. | 2,544 | 5,565 | 1,633 | 4,570 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 125 | 916 | 230 | 1,447 |
| Cherries, sour | bu. | 526 | 2,307 | 212 | 1,005 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 7,986 | 1,750 | 5,989 | 1,388 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 2,997 | 1,027 | 2,169 | 744 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 81,634 | 4,060 | 89,014 | 4,494 |
| Total Values |  |  | 24,088 |  | 22,704 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 4,279 | 9,113 | 6,051 | 10,814 |
| Pears | bu. | 610 | 508 | 603 | 1,490 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 233 | 580 | 294 | 566 |
| Peaches | bu. | 531 | 1,109 | 623 | 1,214 |
| Apricots | bu. | 265 | 626 | 310 | 646 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu: | 181 | 1,487 | 192 | 1,499 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 5,336 | 1,281 | 8,027 | 2,042 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 5,067 | 1,115 | 6,961/ | 1,713 |
| Loganberries | 1 b . | 1,203 | 167 | 1,022 | 132 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 3,603 | 265 | 3,421 | 245 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 1,763 | 317 | 1,909 | 342 |
| Cranberries | 1 b . | 404 | 73 | 190 | 34 |
| Total Values |  |  | 16,641 |  | 20,737 |

The volumetric units of measurement shown above may be converted to pounds as follows:
1 bushel of apples $=45$ pounds
1 bushel of other tree fruits $=50$ pounds
1 quart of berries $=1.25$ pounds (except for B.C.)
1 quart of berries (B.C.) $=1.5$ pounds.
1/ See footnote (2) page 4.

TABLE 2. Estimated Fresh Market Sales and Sales to Processors, 1962

|  | Unit | Estimated Fresh Quantity |  1962 <br> Market  <br> Salues  <br> Value  | Processing Quantity | Sales <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | '000 | \$'000 | '000 | \$'000 |
| NUVA SCOTIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 794 | 1,191 | 1,667 | 1,284 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 500 | 600 | nil | nil |
| QUEBEC |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 5,060 | 6,831 | 925 | 566 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 5,678 | 1,306 | 798 | 177 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 1,081 | 454 | 102 | 26 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 3,176 | 353 | 253 | 28 |
| Total Values |  |  | 8,944 |  | 797 |
| ONTARIO |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 3,187 | 4,908 | 1,865 | 1,814 |
| Pears | bu. | 268 | 414 | 801 | 1,491 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 132 | 322 | 55 | 107 |
| Peaches | bu. | 781 | 2,359 | 852 | 2,211 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 173 | 1,042 | 57 | 405 |
| Cherries, sour | bu. | 37 | 130 | 175 | 875 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 3,850 | 968 | 2,139 | 420 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 1,698 | 600 | 471 | 144 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 17,972 | 784 | 71,042 | 3,710 |
| Total Values |  |  | 11,527 |  | 11,177 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 4,704 | 9,531 | 1,347 | 1,283 |
| Pears | bu. | 495 | 1,235 | 108 | 255 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 205 | 401 | 89 | 165 |
| Peaches | bu. | 366 | 739 | 257 | 475 |
| Apricots | bu. | 180 | 360 | 130 | 286 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 166 | 1,346 | 26 | 153 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 1,001 | 332 | 7,026 $\frac{1}{1}$ | 1,710 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 427 | 141 | 6,534 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | 1,572 |
| Loganberries | 1 b . | 103 | 22 | 919 | 110 |
| Grapes | 1 b . | 1,223 | 113 | 2,198 | 132 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 896 | 180 | 1,013 | 162 |
| Cranberries | 1 b . | - | - | 190 | 34 |
| Total Values |  |  | 14,400 |  | 6,337 |
| CANADA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples | bu. | 14,245 | 23,061 | 5,804 | 4,947 |

2/ Source: Acquirement of Fresh Fruits \& Vegetables 1962 Crop (D.B.S.)

