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FRUIT REPORT

OTTAWA, August 10, 1949 - The Deminion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the Marketing Service of the Department of Agriculture and the Provincial Departments of Agriculture issues today the second estimate of fruit production in Canada as indicated by crop conditions at mid-July.

SUMMARY

The second estimate of fruit production in Canada indicates that the tree-fruit crops will be well above the 1943 level. Berries and grapes, on the other hand, are down considerably. The apple crap is now expected to amount to 16,216,000 bu. This represents a decline of 554,000 bu, since last month but the crop is still 21 percent larger than that of last season which amounted to 13,404,000 bu. The prospects improved during the last month in New Brunswick, Quebec, and British Columbia while in Nova Scotia and Ontario the cutlook is lass (avourable. The pear harvest is now expected to reach 905,000 bu. or 15 percent above the 1948 level of production. Improved prospects are reported in both Ontario and British Columbia since the previous report while the Nova Scotia prospects remain unchanged. The outlook for the plum and prune crop has also improved and production is now expected to reach 781,000 ba. This represents an increase of 15 percent over the 1948 harvest. Peaches are now expected to be nomewhat lighter than was anticipated a month ago. The decline is due to less favourable prospects in Ontario, The total crop is now set at 1.984.000 bu. This is still 13 percent above the 1948 level of production. Apricots, which are produced commercially only in British Columbia, are now estimated at 181,000 bm. compared with the previous estimate of 172,000 bm. The 1948 crop amounted to 152,000 bu. Cherries also show an improvement and are now estimated at 445,000 bus or 14 percent more than was harvested last season.

The first estimate of the Canadian strawberry crop shows a decline of 22 percent / from the 1948 crop. Production this season is currently set at 25,681,000 qt. while last year the crop amounted to 32,950,000 qt. Raspberry production also shows a sharp decline this year. The first estimate sets the crop at 10,979,000 qt. which represents a 30% reduction from the 1948 crop of 15,657,000 qt. Logan-berries are produced commercially only in British Columbia where the crop is estimated at 1,244,000 lb. The previous crop amounted to 2,261,000 lb. The grape crop prospects dropped sharply in Ontario during the past month and more than off-set the slight improvement in British Columbia. The Canadian harvest is now expected to amount to 52,171,000 lb. or 9 percent below the 1948 level of production.

SECOND ESTIMATE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION IN CANADA IN 1949 WITH FINAL ESTIMATE FOR 1948.

| Item | Unit | 1948 | 1949 |
|------------------|------|------------|------------|
| CANADA | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 13,404,000 | 16,216,000 |
| Pears | bu. | 789,000 | 905,000 |
| Plums and Prunes | bu. | 671,000 | 781,000 |
| Peaches | bu. | 1,760,000 | 1,984,000 |
| Apricots | bu. | 152,000 | 181,000 |
| Cherries | bu. | 392,000 | 445,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 32,950,000 | 25,681,000 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 15,657,000 | 10,979,000 |
| Loganberries | ib. | 2,261,000 | 1,244,000 |
| Grapes | lb. | 57,623,000 | 52,171,000 |
| NOVA SCOTIA | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 2,291,000 | 3,750,000 |
| Pears | bu. | 22,000 | 22,000 |
| Plums and Prunes | bu. | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 660,000 | 660,000 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 65,000 | 78,000 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 300,000 | 330,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 2,000,000 | 1,500,000 |
| aspberries | qt. | 45,000 | 35,000 |
| QUEBEC | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 1,200,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 5,200,000 | 7,590,000 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 220,000 | 300,000 |
| ONTARIO | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 2,340,000 | 2,959,000 |
| Pears | bu. | 219,000 | 335,000 |
| Plums and Prunes | bu. | 296,000 | 317,000 |
| Peaches | bu. | 1,030,000 | 1,181,000 |
| Cherries | bu. | 261,000 | 245,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 10,070,000 | 5,207,000 |

SECOND ESTIMATE OF FRUIT PRODUCTION IN CANADA IN 1949 WITH FINAL ESTIMATE FOR 1948.

| Item | Unit | 1948 | 1949 |
|----------------------|------|------------|------------|
| ONTARIO (concluded.) | | | |
| Raspoerries | qt. | 3,709,000 | 3,595,000 |
| Grapes | lb. | 54,644,000 | 48,924,000 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA | | | |
| Apples | bu. | 7,273,000 | 7,677,000 |
| Pears | bu. | 548,000 | 548,000 |
| Plums and Prunes | bu- | 366,000 | 455,000 |
| Peaches | bu. | 730.000 | 803,000 |
| Apricots | bu. | 152.000 | 181,000 |
| Cherries | bu. | 131,000 | 200,000 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 15,020,000 | 10,814,000 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 11,618,000 | 6,971,000 |
| Loganberries | lb. | 2,261,000 | 1,244,000 |
| Grapes | lb. | 2,979,000 | 3,247,000 |