Price: \$1 for series.
FIRST ESTIMATE OF THE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF BERRIES AND TENDER TREE FRUITS, 1959
Estimates released in this memorandum, except where otherwise indicated, are based on reports submitted to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by Federal and Provincial Departments of Agriculture personnel in the various fruit growing areas. Al1 1959 figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

TABLE 1. - First Estimate of Commercial Production of Soft Fruit 1959 with Latest Estimates for 1958


TABLE 1. - First Estimate of Comercial Production of Soft Fruit 1959 with Latest Estimates for 1958 (Concluded)

| Kind of Fruit | Unit | Estimated Production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Volumetric Units |  | Tons |  |
|  |  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
|  |  | ${ }^{\circ} 000$ | ${ }^{\circ} 000$ |  |  |
| Ontario - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strswberries | qt. | 6,854 | 4,951 | 4,284 | 3,094 |
| Raspberries | qt. | 2,882 | 2,858 | 1,801 | 1,786 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 176 | 139 | 4,400 | 3,475 |
| Cherries, sour | bu. | 460 | 337 | 11,500 | 8,425 |
| Peaches | bu. | 2,588 | 2,070 | 64,700 | 51,750 |
| Pears | bu. | 865 | 707 | 21,625 | 17,675 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 422 | 371 | 10,550 | 9,275 |
| Grapes | 1 b 。 | 103,874 | 83,102 | 51,937 | 41,551 |
| British Columbia - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries | qt. | 6,770 | 6,824 | 5,078 | 5,118 |
| Raspberries | 9t. | 7,605 | 7,052 | 5,704 | 5,289 |
| Cherries, sweet | bu. | 121 | 60 | 3,025 | 1,500 |
| Apricots | bu. | 231 | 192 | 5,775 | 4,800 |
| Peaches | bu. | 455 | 416 | 11,375 | 10,400 |
| Pears | bu. | 624 | 497 | 15,600 | 12,425 |
| Plums and prunes | bu. | 221 | 196 | 5,525 | 4,900 |
| Loganberries | 1 b . | 893 | 1,088 | 446 | 544 |
| Grapes | 1 lb . | 2,348 | 2,457 | 1,174 | 1,228 |

I/ Does not include Nova Scotia for 1959. I/ Not avallable.
TABLE 2. - Legal Minimum Prices to Processors for Strawberties and Raspberries in the Province of Ontario

|  | $\frac{1958}{\text { cents per qt. }}$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Strawberries 1/ | 16.25 | 16.25 |
| White sweet cherries2/ | cents per 1 l. |  |
| B1ack sweet cherries2/ | 11.0 | 11.0 |

1/ Source: Ontario Berry Growers ${ }^{\circ}$ Marketing Board.
2/ Source: Ontario Tender Fruit Growers ${ }^{8}$ Marketing Boarn.
For all Provinces other than British Columbia the original estimates secured by the Bureau were stated in measures of volume (except grapes). These were converted to tons at the following rates: 1 quart of strawberries or raspberries $=1.25$ pounds and one bushel of all other fruits $=50$ pounds (net weight). In the case of British Columbia tree fruits, the volumetric estimates were calculated as follows:
1 bushel $=50$ pounds and in the case of berries 1 quart $=1.5$ pounds.

TABLE 3. - Estimates of Production of Strawberries, Peaches, Apricots, Pears and Cherries in United States 1958 and 1959

| Rind of Fruit | Unit | Bstimated Production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Volumetric Units |  | Tons |  |
|  |  | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 |
|  |  | '000 | '000 |  |  |
| United States - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries 1/ | qt. | 356,237 | 293,287 | 267,178 | 219,965 |
| Peaches 2/ - | bu. | 71,069 | 78,883 | 1,705,656 | 1,893,192 |
| Apricots 2/ | bu. | 4,500 | 9,56? | 108,000 | 229,500 |
| Pears 2/ $^{\prime}$ | bu. | 28,890 | 32,856 | 707,875 | 803,357 |
|  | bu. | 3,129 | 2,982 | 87,610 | 83,500 |
| Cherries, sour 37 | bu. | 3,711 | 4,938 | 103,920 | 138,260 |
| California - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries 1/ | qt. | 143,360 | 101,200 | 107,520 | 75,900 |

1/ Source: Ve-ntables, Fresh Market, June 1, 1959, United States Department of Agriculture.
2/ Source: Crop production, June 1959, United States Department of Agriculture.
3/ Source: Sour Cherry Report, June 15, 1959, United States Department of Agriculture.

The United States Department of Agriculture published the original estimates of strawberries in pounds; peaches and pears in bushels; apricots and cherries, sweet and sour, in tons. The following conversion rates were used to bring these items to corresponding units in the Canadian crop estimates: strawberries, $1 q t .=1.5$ $\mathrm{lb} . ;$ peaches, $1 \mathrm{bu} .=48 \mathrm{lb} . ;$ apricots, $1 \mathrm{bu} .=48 \mathrm{lb} . ;$ pears, $1 \mathrm{bu} .=50 \mathrm{lb}$. except California where $1 \mathrm{bu} .=48 \mathrm{lb}$.; cherries, $1 \mathrm{bu} .=56 \mathrm{lb}$. (Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Comodities and Their Products - United States Department of Agriculture, May 1952).


