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FOURTH ESTIMATE OF THE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF FRUITS, 1968
Latest estimates place the 1968 apple crop at 20.0 million bushels ( 449,077 tons), about 18 per cent below the 1967 record outturn of 24.5 million bushels (551,047 tons). Indications are that the crop is smaller in all apple producing provinces, with the exception of New Brunswick where the crop is estimated at the 1967 level of 500,000 bushels ( 11,250 tons).

Atlantic Provinces. - The 1968 Nova Scotia apple crop is placed at 2.5 million bushels ( 56,250 tons) in contrast to 3.5 million bushels ( 78,750 tons) harvested in 1967. The total crop of blueberries produced in the Atlantic Provinces in 1968 was only 5 million pounds in sharp contrast to the 21.1 million pounds produced in 1967. Strawberry growers harvested smaller crops in all three Maritimes Provinces as a result of drought and early frost.

Quebec. - The 1968 Quebec apple crop is estimated at 5.6 million bushels (126,090 tons), a sharp decrease from last year's record outturn of 7.8 million bushels ( 175,792 tons). The crop this year is of good quality with very few windfalls compared with 1967 when 2.7 million bushels ( 59,692 tons) were in this category. A large crop of strawberries, 7.6 million quarts ( 4,750 tons), was picked in 1968 in comparison with 7.0 million quarts ( 4,375 tons) in 1967. Blueberry growers harvested 6.0 million pounds in 1968 an increase of 11 per cent from the 1967 production. Raspberry production at 800 thousand quarts ( 500 tons) was lower than the 1967 outturn.

Ontario. - In 1968 Ontario fruit growers harvested larger crops of plums and prunes, peaches and strawberries, than in 1967; however, 1968 outturn of pears, sweet and sour cherries, and grapes were smaller, while the production of apples and raspberries remained about the same.

British Columbia. - The apple crop at 5.5 million bushels ( 122,985 tons) was about 19 per cent lower than the 1967 outturn. British Columbia fruit growers also harvested smaller crops of plums and prunes, peaches, cherries, strawberries, raspberries, and loganberies, than in 1967. However, 1968 outturn for pears, apricots, grapes, blueberries and cranberries were higher than those of 1967.

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## Agriculture Division <br> Crops Section

TABLE 1. Fourth Estimate of the Commercial Production of all Fruits 1968 with Latest Estimates for 1967

| Kind of fruit | Estimated production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volumetric units or pounds |  | Tons |  |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 |

$' 000$

## Canada

| Apples | bu. | 24,492 | 19,959 | 551,047 | 449,077 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pears | " | 1,752 | 1,619 | 43,800 | 40,475 |
| Plums and prunes | " | 471 | 438 | 11,775 | 10,950 |
| Peaches | " | 1,646 | 2,059 | 41,150 | 51,475 |
| Apricots | " | 132 | 170 | 3,300 | 4,250 |
| Cherries, sweet |  | 532 | 358 | 13,300 | 8,950 |
| Cherries, sour | " | 455 | 313 | 11,375 | 7,825 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 32,909 | 34,955 | 21,940 | 23,197 |
| Raspberries |  | 13,980 | 10,729 | 10,172 | 7,759 |
| Loganberries | 1 b . | 1,609 | 1,600 | 804 | 800 |
| Grapes |  | 138,178 | 127,266 | 69,089 | 63,633 |
| Blueberries | " | 31,188 | 16,163 | 15,566 | 8,031 |
| Cranberries(1) | " | 2,437 | 3,070 | 1,218 | 1,535 |

## Newfound land

Blueberries
1 b.
1,690
950
845

## Prince Edward Island

| Strawberries | 1,700 | 1,050 | 1,062 | 656 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Blueberries | 710 | 450 | 355 | 225 |

Nova Scotia

| Apples | bu. | 3,500 | 2,500 | 78,750 | 56,250 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pears | 11 | 69 | 60 | 1,725 | 1,500 |
| Plums and Prunes | 1 | 2 | 5 | 50 | 125 |
| Strawberries | qt. | 2,900 | 2,500 | 1,812 | 1,562 |
| Raspberries |  | 34 | 41 | 21 | 26 |
| Blueberries | 1 b . | 11,700 | 2,100 | 5,850 | 1.050 |

[^1]| CATALOGUE | OF STATISTICS |
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F.V.R. No. 7, 1968 December 31, 1968

Fourth Estimate of the Commercial Production of Fruits, 1968

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Canada 1967

Blueberries
1b. 31,133

HALS 1. Fourth Escimate of the Commercial Production of all Fruits 1968 with Latest Estimate for 1967 - Concluded

| Kind of fruit | Estimated production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volumetric units or pound $s$ |  | Tons |  |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 |
| 1000 |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |
| Apples ....................... ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 500 | 500 |  |  |
| Strawberries ...................... qt. | $2,300$ | $2,290$ | $1,438$ | $1,431$ |
| Raspberries | $50$ | $45$ | $31$ | $28$ |
| Blueberries .................... Ib. | 7,000 | 1,500 | 3,500 | $750$ |
| Quebec |  |  |  |  |
| Apples, total.............. bu. | 7,813 | 5,604 | 175,792 | 126,090 |
| Apples lst commercial....... " | 5,160 |  | $116,100$ | 126,090 |
| Strawberries ................ qt. | 7,000 | 7,600 | 4,375 | 4,750 |
| Raspberries ................ " | 1,003 | 800 | 627 | 500 |
| Blueberries ................ 1 l . | 5,461 | 6,010 | 2,730 | 3,005 |
| Ontario |  |  |  |  |
| Apples ...................... bu. | 5,942 | 5,889 | 133,695 | 132,502 |
| Pears . . . .................... " | 894 | 706 | 22,350 | 17,650 |
| Piums and prunes ........... " | 194 | 220 | 4,850 | 5,500 |
| ?aches | 1,204 | 1,781 | 30,100 | $44,525$ |
| Cherries, sweet. | 2.17 | 163 | 5,425 | $4,075$ |
| Cherries, sour ............... " | 455 | $313$ | 11,375 | 7,825 |
|  | 8,032 | 10,710 | 5,020 | 6,694 |
| Raspberries | 1,413 | $1,420$ | 883 | 888 |
| Grapes .................... 1 . | 130,670 | 116,296 | 65,335 | 58,148 |
| British Columbia |  |  |  |  |
| Apples . . . . . . . . . . .......... bu. | 6,737 | 5,466 | 151,582 | 122,985 |
| Pears ...................... | 789 | 853 | 19,725 | 21,325 |
| Plums and prunes ............ " | 275 | 213 | 6,875 | 5,325 |
| Peaches ..................... | 442 | 278 | 11,050 | 6,950 |
| Apricots | 132 | 170 | 3,300 | 4,250 |
| Cherries, sweet ............. "1 | 315 | 195 | 7,875 | 4,875 |
| Strawberries ................... qt. | 10,977 | 10,805 | 8,233 | 8,104 |
| Raspberries | 11,480 | 8,423 | 8,610 | 6,317 |
| Loganberries ................... lb. | 1,609 | 1,600 | 804 | 800 |
| Grapes | 7,508 | 10,970 | 3,754 | 5,485 |
| Blueberries | 4,572 | 5,153 | 2,286 | 2,576 |
| Cranberries .................. " | 2,437 | 3,070 | 1,218 | 1,535 |

For all Provinces other than British Columbia the original estimates secured by the Bureau were stated in measures of volume (except loganberries, grapes, blueberries and cranberries). These were converted to tons at the following rates: 1 quart of acrawberries and raspberries $=1.25$ pounds; 1 bushel of apples $=45$ pounds: 1 bushel $v_{i}$ all other tree fruits $=50$ pounds (net weight). In the case of British Columbia, the volumetric estimates were calculated as follows: 1 bushel of applef $=45$ pounds; i bushel of all other tree fruits $=50$ pounds (net weight); 1 quart of berries $=1.5$ pounds.

TABLE 2. Estimate of Commercial Production of Apples, Pears, Peaches, Apricots, Cherries, Sweet and Sour, Strawberries and Grapes in United States 1967 and 1968

| Kind of fruit | Estimated production |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volu |  |  |  |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 |

## United States

| Apples(1) | bu. | 120,650 | 111,542 | 2,895,600 | 2,677,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pears(1) | 11 | 18,054 | 24,880 | 446,475 | 622,000 |
| Peaches(1) | " | 56,762 | 75,002 | 1,362,288 | 1,800,050 |
| Apricots (1) | 11 | 6,083 | 6,212 | 145,992 | 149,100 |
| Cherries, sweet (2) | 11 | 3,486 | 3,072 | 97,610 | 86,030 |
| Cherries, sour(2) | 11 | 2,943 | 4,371 | 82,400 | 122,400 |
| Strawberries (2) | qt. | 317,945 | 341,867 | 238,459 | 256,400 |
| Grapes(1) | 1 b . | 6,184,400 | 6,952,000 | 3,092,200 | 3,476,000 |
| alifornia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strawberries(1) | $q \mathrm{t}$. | 133,333 | 158,667 | 100,000 | 119,030 |

(1) Source: United States Department of Agriculture.
(2) Source: Fruit Situation - August 30, 1967 - United States Department of Agriculture.

Note: The United States Department of Agriculture published the original estimates of apples, pears and peaches in bushels; apricots, cherries, sweet and sour, and grapes in tons; strawberries in pounds. Conversion rates used to express apples, pears and peaches in tons were: 1 bu . of apples $=48 \mathrm{lb} \cdot ; 1 \mathrm{bu}$. of pears $=501 \mathrm{~b} .($ except California where $1 \mathrm{bu} .=48 \mathrm{lb}.) ; 1 \mathrm{bu}$. of peaches $=$ 48 lb . Conversion rates used to express apricots and cherries in bushels were: 1 bu. of apricots $=48 \mathrm{lb} . ; 1 \mathrm{bu}$. of cherries $=56 \mathrm{lb}$. Strawberries were converted at the rate of $1 \mathrm{qt} .=1.51 \mathrm{~b}$. (Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and Their Products - United States Department of Agriculture, May, 1952).


[^0]:    $5502-553$

[^1]:    (1) Figures available for British Columbia only.

