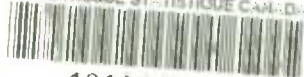


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AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

Annual Statistics of Fruit and  
Floriculture

1927

*Prepared in collaboration with officers of the Dominion Department  
of Agriculture, and Published by Authority of the  
Hon. James Malcolm, M.P., Minister  
of Trade and Commerce*



OTTAWA  
F. A. ACLAND  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1928

## NOTE ON THE FRUIT-GROWING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

All kinds of fruit are successfully grown in all except the colder parts of the Dominion of Canada; but fruit-growing as a commercial industry is limited to certain well-defined districts, these being principally the Annapolis Valley in Nova Scotia, the southern half of Ontario, and the valleys of British Columbia. The valley of the St. John river in New Brunswick produces apples on a commercial scale, and there are parts of Quebec, notably in the counties of Rouville, Huntingdon, Chateauguay, Jacques Cartier and Stanstead, where apple-growing is successfully practised on a commercial scale.

In Nova Scotia the apple-growing industry has assumed great importance, the bulk of the crop being annually exported to Great Britain. There are records of the growth of apples in Acadia from 1635. The census of 1698 showed that at Port Royal alone there were 1,584 apple trees distributed amongst 54 families, of whom many had orchards of from 75 to 100 trees. At Beaubassin in 1698 the Census showed 32 acres in fruit trees. The first apples exported from the province are said to have been shipped by sailing vessel from Halifax to Liverpool in 1849, the price realized being \$2 per barrel. In 1856 a shipment of 700 barrels was made by schooner to Boston, U.S.A., the price realized being \$2.75 per barrel. The first experimental commercial shipments of apples to England from the Annapolis Valley were made in December, 1861, but proved disappointing. The first steamer to carry apples direct from Annapolis Royal to London was the "Neptune," which sailed on April 2, 1881. The shipment consisted of 6,800 barrels, and arrived in London in 14 days. This venture was fairly successful, and from that time the business has continued to increase in volume. Up to 1890, however, the production of apples in Nova Scotia rarely exceeded 100,000 barrels, but after that date there was a pronounced increase in acreage and production, and in 1909 the production reached a million barrels. A record crop of about 1,900,000 barrels was produced in 1911, when 1,734,876 barrels were marketed, and further records were made in 1919 when the gross crop exceeded two million barrels, and in 1922, when 1,891,850 barrels were packed and sold from the Annapolis Valley and adjacent valleys, which comprise a district of about 100 miles long by from six to eleven miles wide.

There are records to show that in 1663 apples were being produced in the province of Quebec, and it is here that the celebrated Fameuse apple is thought to have originated. The capabilities of this province for the production of apples of the finest appearance and best quality are very great; but at present there are not sufficient apples grown for the local demand, and large quantities are therefore annually imported.

In Ontario, where the commercial production of all descriptions of fruit capable of cultivation in Canada has reached its highest development, apples have been grown from the middle of the eighteenth century; but commercial orcharding has developed only within the past 50 or 60 years, and was only made possible when the building of the railways permitted trees and fruit to be transported rapidly. The great winter apple districts include the border of Lake Ontario extending back 30 miles and more from the Lake, the shores of Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, several miles in depth, and the south-western part of the province. Farther east and north, and including an area east of the Lake Huron district, there are large areas of land where the harder varieties of apples are most suitable. In the Niagara fruit-growing district, besides apples, peaches, pears, plums and cherries, small fruits and grapes are produced upon a large scale.

In British Columbia commercial fruit-growing is of comparatively recent origin; but the development of commercial orcharding has been very rapid, especially during the last ten years. The first apple trees were planted about 1850, but not until after the completion of the Canadian Pacific Railway in 1886 were there many trees planted for commercial purposes. The Census of 1891 gave the area devoted to all kinds of fruit as 6,500 acres; in 1921 the Census showed a total fruit acreage in the province of 43,569 acres. The most noted fruit district is that of the Okanagan Valley, where are some of the finest orchards in the province and in the Dominion. The boxed apples from British Columbia are found in season on all the important markets in Great Britain and Europe. Pears, plums, peaches, apricots, cherries and small fruits are grown on a large scale.

The Fruit Marks Act, first passed by the Dominion Parliament in 1901, made the grading of commercial apples compulsory. In 1923 all previous legislation of this kind was replaced by the Fruit Act (13-14 Geo. V, c. 15), which provides for government inspection, imposes penalties for dishonest packing and defines the grades under which the different descriptions of fruit shall be sold.

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N.B. Copies of the Bulletins of the Department of Agriculture mentioned above may be obtained on application to the Publications Branch of the Department, Ottawa.

## ANNUAL STATISTICS OF FRUIT AND FLORICULTURE, 1927

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics gives in summary form (1) a final report of the estimated production and value of commercial fruits in 1927, as compared with the finally revised estimate for 1926; (2) a report of the sales of nursery fruit stock for the year ended May 31, 1927, as compared with 1926; and (3) a second annual report on statistics of floriculture and decorative plants for the year ended May 31, 1927. In previous years, valuations have been based on wholesale prices. This year, in conformity with the valuations of the products of other branches of the agricultural industry, valuations have been based on the prices reported to have been received by growers at shipping points.

### PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF COMMERCIAL FRUITS

Statistics of fruit and nursery fruit stock are collected annually by the Bureau in collaboration with the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. According to these statistics, the total production of commercial apples in Canada for the year 1927 is estimated finally at 2,810,600 barrels of the value of \$10,411,035, as compared with 2,954,370 barrels of the value of \$9,688,162, the finally revised estimate for 1926. The average value per barrel in 1927 is \$3.70, as compared with \$3.28 in 1926. Of the other fruits, the estimated production and value for 1927 are as follows, with the corresponding figures for 1926 placed within brackets: Pears, 332,200 bushels; \$663,730; \$2.00 per bushel (266,440; \$475,698; \$1.79); plums and prunes, 263,200 bushels; \$473,780, \$1.80 per bushel, (346,800; \$450,840; \$1.30); peaches 347,580 bushels; \$1,051,765; \$3.03 (237,950; \$603,658; \$2.54); apricots, 18,000 bushels; \$67,250; \$3.74 (56,650; \$127,462; \$2.25); cherries, 216,800 bushels; \$784,470; \$3.62 per bushel (201,640; \$577,040; \$2.86); strawberries, 10,946,200 quarts; \$1,516,145; 14 cents per quart (9,739,000; \$1,402,830; 14 cents); raspberries, 5,232,700 quarts; \$784,000; 15 cents per quart (4,744,500; \$702,330; 15 cents), other berries; 3,737,000 quarts; \$471,420; 13 cents per quart (4,195,000; \$476,550; 11 cents); grapes, 34,560,000 lb.; \$1,382,400; 4 cents per lb. (24,000,000; \$720,000; 3 cents). The total value of the commercial fruit production of Canada in 1927 according to the final estimate, is \$17,605,995, as compared with \$15,224,570, the total for 1926. Total values by provinces are as follows: Nova Scotia, \$2,878,565 (\$2,513,662); New Brunswick, \$261,300 (\$220,300); Quebec, \$729,525 (\$754,300); Ontario, \$6,619,930 (\$4,367,929); British Columbia \$7,116,675 (\$7,368,379.)

In Table I (page 6) are given by provinces, the production and value of commercial fruits at shipping points for 1926 and 1927, as shown by the final estimates.

### SALES OF NURSERY FRUIT STOCK

The Bureau also issues its annual report showing the total quantities and values of nursery fruit stock sold by nurserymen in Canada during the year ended May 31, 1927, as compared with the corresponding period ended May 31, 1926. The statistics of 1926-27 are compiled from 55 returns, as compared with 54 for 1925-26 and 49 for 1924-25.

Table II (page 7) gives the quantities and values of the nursery fruit stock sold in Canada for each of the two years, with details by provinces.

The total sales for the year ended May 31, 1927, amounted therefore in value to \$317,671, as compared with \$368,533 in 1925-26. During the year



1926-27, 336,143 apple trees were sold to the value of \$135,446, comprising 54,682 early apples, value \$23,698; 83,543 fall apples, value \$36,176; 174,828 winter apples, value \$66,928 and 23,090 crab apples, value \$8,644. The number and value of other descriptions of fruit trees, bushes and plants sold in 1926-27 were as follows:—Trees: Pears 40,260, \$19,148; Plums 51,474, \$21,148; peaches 103,872, \$24,300; cherries 60,517, \$29,364; apricots 1,022, \$509; quinces 143, \$59. Bushes: Blackberries 28,092, \$1,846; currants 151,312, \$13,551; grapes 302,059, \$20,590; gooseberries 74,294, \$12,179; Plants: raspberries 535,975, \$18,747; loganberries 1,372, \$159; strawberries 2,036,882, \$20,614. The average wholesale prices per unit were, in cents, as follows, with the average prices for the previous year in brackets; Apples 40 (38); pears 48 (53); plums 39 (47); peaches 23 (26); cherries 49 (57); apricots 50 (46); quinces 41 (44); blackberries 7 (6); currants 9 (11); grapes 7 (9); gooseberries 16 (20); raspberries 3 (5); loganberries 12 (9); strawberries per 100, \$1.01 (\$1.32).

### FLORICULTURE AND DECORATIVE PLANTS

A schedule for the collection of annual statistics of floriculture and decorative plants was prepared by the Bureau in consultation with leading floricultural experts, including Mr. W. T. Macoun, Dominion Horticulturist, and representatives of the Canadian Horticultural Council and of the Canadian Florists' and Gardeners' Association. This schedule was circulated as widely as possible amongst wholesale florists and growers of flowers and decorative plants upon a commercial scale. It called for the quantities sold and the values of (1) outdoor ornamental trees, shrubs and plants; (2) indoor ornamental plants, ferns, flowers and bulbs; (3) flowering bulbs and (4) cut flowers. The inquiry was limited to sales within the year ended May 31, 1927, of products grown in Canada, and applied only to wholesale commercial production and wholesale prices and values. It did not include trees sold for afforestation purposes, nor plants and flowers produced by small growers and sold in market stalls in towns and cities.

In response to the Bureau's inquiry, 109 effectively completed schedules were received and compiled as compared with 75 for 1925-26. They included 5 returns from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, 13 from Quebec, 63 from Ontario, 10 from the Prairie Provinces, and 18 from British Columbia. Whilst, perhaps in an inquiry of this kind, the replies cannot be expected to comprise all the growers of a widely-spread and complicated industry, it is believed that the returns, as compiled, represent most of the leading growers and that the results, as now published, afford a fairly complete conspectus of the Canadian floricultural industry in its present stage of development.

In Table IV (p. 16) are given the results of the inquiry for the whole of Canada with particulars for each province.

### SUMMARY OF RESULTS

**Roses for Outside Planting** (Class 1).—From the table it will be seen that rose trees and bushes for outdoor planting were sold to the number of 158,166, of the value of \$42,051, representing an average price per tree or bush of 27 cents.

**Other Outdoor Trees, etc.** (Class 2).—All other ornamental trees, shrubs and bushes for outdoor planting numbered 2,042,312, of the value of \$393,908, or an average of 19 cents each.

**Indoor Plants** (Class 3).—The plants reported as sold in pots or other receptacles for greenhouse or indoor use numbered 900,621 of the value of \$254,134. Of the eleven varieties included in this category, geraniums were the most popular, numbering 265,560, of the value of \$36,274, or at the average

rate of \$13.66 per 100. Numerically, next come tulips 218,227, value \$15,369; narcissi 124,618, \$6,927; ferns 119,166, \$91,907; lilies 47,423, value \$29,448; cyclamen 39,649, \$24,460; primula 34,375, \$9,515; azaleas 19,268, \$21,145; hydrangeas 18,361, \$13,081; cinerarias 10,339, \$3,776, and spireas 3,635, \$2,232. In point of value, ferns lead with \$91,907, next come geraniums \$36,274, lilies \$29,448, cyclamens \$24,460, and azaleas \$21,145, the remainder ranging from \$15,369 for tulips down to \$2,232 for spireas.

**Other Indoor Plants** (Class 4).—Other ornamental plants, foliage plants, flowers and bulbs in pots, etc., for greenhouse or indoor use, number 259,452 of the value of \$22,306, an average of 9 cents each.

**Flowering Bulbs** (Class 5).—Flowering bulbs of all kinds sold as bulbs, including dormant bulbs imported and forced in Canada, number 2,013,460 of the value of \$110,080, or an average of 5 cents each.

**Cut Flowers** (Class 6).—Of the twelve named varieties of cut flowers the number reported as sold is 21,361,636, of the value of \$1,568,608, the number not including but the value including "all other varieties." Amongst the cut flowers, roses, carnations, sweet peas, lilies of the valley, tulips, daffodils and chrysanthemums are apparently the most popular. The rose naturally predominates, the number of blooms reported as sold being 7,290,586, of the value of \$688,172, an average of \$9.44 per 100 blooms. Carnations numbered 4,195,950, \$246,033; sweet peas 2,980,748, \$56,497; lilies of the valley 1,479,086, \$66,698; tulips 1,415,184, \$77,849; daffodils 1,373,100, \$68,561 and chrysanthemums 1,346,417, \$118,109. Of the remaining flowers the numbers reported sold range from 443,299, \$63,480 for Easter lilies down to 79,600, \$930 for violets.

**Total value.**—The total value of the floricultural and decorative plant production by Canada during the year ended May 31, 1927, as represented by these statistics, is \$2,391,087, comprising \$42,051 for outdoor roses, \$393,908 for other outdoor trees, etc., \$254,134 for specific indoor plants, \$22,306 for other indoor plants, \$110,080 for flowering bulbs and \$1,568,600 for cut flowers. It is therefore apparent that the cut flower industry exceeds all the other categories together, both in volume and value. The value of the cut flowers sold represents in fact 66 p.c. of the total.

#### DATA RESPECTING GREENHOUSES AND HOTHOUSES

In connection with the Census of 1921, the agricultural schedule provided for the collection of data respecting greenhouses and hothouse establishments, including (1) the total area in square feet under glass on June 1, 1921, i.e., the area covered by greenhouses, sashes and frames; (2) the acreage not under glass; (3) the amount received from sale of flowers, flowering plants, etc., during 1920; and (4) the amount received from the sale of vegetables and vegetable plants during 1920. The data collected by this schedule and published in Vol. V. (Agriculture) of the Census Report are as shown in Table V (p. 18).

The table shows that the total area under glass in greenhouse and hothouse establishments was, in 1921, 9,957,243 sq. ft., and that 3,126 acres of the same establishments were not under glass for that year. Also it shows that the total receipts from these establishments in 1920 amounted to \$4,026,427, of which \$2,778,473, or 69 p.c., were for flowers and flowering plants and \$1,247,954, or 31 p.c., were for vegetables and vegetable plants.

According to a survey recently made by the Canadian Horticultural Council, the number of square feet under glass in Canada for the year 1925 was by provinces, as follows: Prince Edward Island, 10,200; Nova Scotia, 175,000; New Brunswick 125,780; Quebec (1921) 1,664,823; Ontario (excluding York Co.) 17,413,330; Manitoba 221,225; Saskatchewan 149,000; Alberta (1924) 462,079 and British Columbia 2,327,356. Total for Canada subject to completion of

data, 22,548,793 sq. ft. These figures, it will be noted, show a considerable expansion as compared with the Census data for 1921 in Table V, especially as regards the provinces of Ontario and British Columbia. The data for 1925 furnished by the Canadian Horticultural Council were obtained from the Provincial Horticulturists, where such officers exist; in other cases from local horticultural experts.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,  
Ottawa, May 10, 1928.

**I. Final Estimate of the Production and Shipping Point Value of Commercial Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1927, as compared with 1926**

Province and Description	Year	Total Quantity	Average Price	Total Value	Province and Description	Year	Total Quantity	Average Price	Total Value
		brl.	\$	\$			brl.	\$	\$
<b>Canada—</b>					<b>Quebec—</b>				
Apples.....	1926	2,954,370	3-28	9,688,162	Apples.....	1926	411,600	4-25	474,300
	1927	2,810,600	3-70	10,411,035		1927	104,600	4-60	481,160
		bush.					qts.		
Pears.....	1926	266,440	1-79	475,698	Strawberries.....	1926	2,000,000	0-14	280,000
	1927	332,200	2-00	663,730		1927	1,910,500	0-13	248,365
Plums and Prunes...	1926	346,800	1-30	450,840	<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	754,300
	1927	263,200	1-80	473,780		1927	-	-	720,525
Peaches.....	1926	237,950	2-54	603,638	<b>Ontario—</b>				
	1927	347,580	3-03	1,051,705	Apples.....	1926	573,000	3-00	1,720,800
Apricots.....	1926	56,650	2-25	127,462		1927	673,500	3-25	2,188,875
	1927	18,000	3-74	67,250			bush.		
Cherries.....	1926	201,640	2-86	577,040	Pears.....	1926	114,240	1-95	222,768
	1927	210,800	3-62	784,470		1927	211,300	1-85	360,905
		quarts			Plums and Prunes...	1926	173,800	1-30	225,940
Strawberries.....	1926	9,739,000	0-14	1,402,830		1927	157,100	1-80	282,780
	1927	10,946,290	0-14	1,516,145	Peaches.....	1926	158,700	2-83	449,121
Raspberries.....	1926	4,744,500	0-15	702,330		1927	306,180	3-00	918,510
	1927	5,232,700	0-15	784,900	Cherries.....	1926	110,000	2-33	256,300
Other Berries.....	1926	4,195,000	0-11	476,550		1927	173,000	3-09	531,570
	1927	3,737,000	0-13	474,420			qts.		
Grapes.....	1926	24,000,000	0-03	720,000	Strawberries.....	1926	3,500,000	0-13	455,000
	1927	34,560,000	0-04	1,382,400		1927	2,644,000	0-14	370,160
<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	15,234,570	Raspberries.....	1926	1,200,000	0-17	204,000
	1927	-	-	17,665,995		1927	2,301,000	0-16	368,640
<b>Nova Scotia—</b>					Other Berries.....	1926	950,000	0-12	114,000
Apples.....	1926	927,370	2-60	2,411,162		1927	1,017,000	0-18	183,160
	1927	925,000	3-00	2,775,000	Grapes.....	1926	24,000,000	0-03	720,000
		bush.				1927	34,560,000	0-04	1,382,400
Pears.....	1926	9,000	1-85	16,650	<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	4,367,929
	1927	13,500	1-75	23,625		1927	-	-	6,619,930
Strawberries.....	1926	510,000	0-14	71,400	<b>British Columbia—</b>				
	1927	450,000	0-14	63,000	Apples.....	1926	1,311,800	3-80	4,984,400
Raspberries.....	1926	22,500	0-18	4,050		1927	1,079,500	4-51	4,868,000
	1927	21,700	0-20	4,340			bush.		
Other Berries.....	1926	80,000	0-13	10,400	Pears.....	1926	144,200	1-65	236,280
	1927	90,000	0-14	12,600		1927	107,400	2-32	249,200
<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	2,513,682	Plums and Prunes...	1926	173,000	1-30	224,000
	1927	-	-	2,874,565		1927	106,100	1-80	191,000
<b>New Brunswick—</b>					Peaches.....	1926	79,250	1-95	154,537
Apples.....	1926	30,000	3-25	97,500		1927	41,400	3-22	133,225
	1927	28,000	3-50	98,000	Apricots.....	1926	56,650	2-25	127,462
		qts.				1927	18,000	3-74	67,250
Strawberries.....	1926	750,000	0-12	90,000	Cherries.....	1926	91,640	3-50	320,740
	1927	1,000,000	0-13	130,000		1927	43,800	5-70	249,900
Raspberries.....	1926	40,000	0-17	6,800			qts.		
	1927	35,000	0-18	6,300	Strawberries.....	1926	2,079,000	0-17	506,430
Other Berries.....	1926	200,000	0-13	26,000		1927	4,941,700	0-14	704,620
	1927	225,000	0-12	27,000	Raspberries.....	1926	3,482,000	0-14	487,480
<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	220,300		1927	2,872,000	0-14	404,720
	1927	-	-	261,300	Other Berries.....	1926	2,965,000	0-11	326,150
						1927	2,405,000	0-10	248,760
					<b>Total value.....</b>	1926	-	-	7,368,379
						1927	-	-	7,116,675



**II.—Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants Sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the years ended May 31, 1926 and 1927**

Description of tree, bush and plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<b>Canada—</b>								
Apples—								
Early	9	10	47,750	54,682	45	43	21,548 73	23,697 64
Fall	9	11	74,817	83,543	41	43	30,780 50	36,175 75
Winter	27	29	240,149	174,828	35	38	84,883 66	66,928 62
Crab apples	7	7	15,518	23,090	49	37	7,526 57	8,643 99
<b>Total apples</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>378,234</b>	<b>336,143</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>144,739 46</b>	<b>135,446 00</b>
Pears	14	14	46,974	40,260	53	48	24,694 63	19,148 55
Plums	28	28	62,866	54,474	47	39	29,327 03	21,148 07
Peaches	18	18	90,035	103,872	26	23	23,750 87	24,299 97
Cherries	12	12	60,233	60,517	57	49	34,065 85	29,364 57
Apricots	2	2	6,297	1,022	46	50	2,878 81	500 40
Quinces	-	2	262	143	44	41	114 95	58 65
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries	7	7	39,357	28,092	06	07	2,464 57	1,845 58
Currants	3	3	109,512	151,312	11	09	12,341 84	13,551 45
Grapes	12	12	258,746	302,059	09	07	22,667 74	20,590 19
Gooseberries	7	7	58,236	74,294	20	16	11,578 99	12,178 66
Raspberries	12	14	658,869	535,975	05	03	36,229 11	18,746 87
Loganberries	-	-	1,178	1,372	09	12	111 21	159 20
Strawberries	15	15	1,784,865	2,036,882	1-32	1-01	23,567 59	20,613 75
<b>Total values</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>368,532 65</b>	<b>317,660 91</b>

**II.—Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants Sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the years ended May 31, 1926 and 1927—con.**

Description of tree, bush and plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<b>Nova Scotia and New Brunswick</b>								
Apples—								
Early	6	8	2,546	1,451	31	35	791 35	508 35
Fall	8	10	5,331	2,450	34	31	1,822 15	763 05
Winter	25	25	26,618	9,430	31	29	8,207 25	2,793 25
Crab apples	5	6	254	281	31	33	79 35	91 45
<b>Total apples</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>34,749</b>	<b>13,612</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10,600 10</b>	<b>4,096 10</b>
Pears	8	7	1,017	1,016	47	46	479 50	472 00
Plums	17	18	3,532	2,760	41	34	1,454 50	944 30
Peaches	2	1	50	2	25	75	12 50	1 50
Cherries	7	7	689	742	50	57	344 50	421 00
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries	1	2	184	185	05	05	9 20	9 25
Currants	3	3	2,322	1,744	12	11	288 20	187 70
Grapes	4	-	27	-	12	-	3 24	-
Gooseberries	5	5	4,903	3,617	12	12	611 56	422 65
Raspberries	7	7	9,870	3,846	03	03	263 50	132 58
Strawberries	8	7	575,525	837,538	85	61	4,865 87	5,122 38
<b>Total value</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19,232 67</b>	<b>11,779 46</b>
<b>Quebec—</b>								
Apples—								
Early	4	4	7,044	11,704	46	49	3,220 00	5,757 25
Fall	7	6	16,087	28,568	45	44	7,249 00	13,303 50
Winter	13	12	15,393	21,025	34	44	5,296 30	9,355 75
Crab apples	5	4	1,000	5,966	34	48	335 85	2,889 50
<b>Total apples</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39,524</b>	<b>67,263</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>16,101 15</b>	<b>31,306 00</b>
Pears	4	3	402	260	47	43	190 45	114 00
Plums	12	6	1,509	923	44	43	661 20	398 90
Cherries	6	5	91	575	36	43	32 80	250 00

**II. Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurseries in Canada, by Provinces, during the years ended May 31, 1926 and 1927—concluded**

Description of Tree, Bush and Plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<b>Quebec—con.</b>								
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries	2	—	250	—	03	—	7 50	—
Currants	3	3	1,673	3,735	10	10	166 00	355 00
Grapes	5	7	2,384	2,340	16	18	373 50	425 80
Gooseberries	4	4	2,041	7,225	13	09	266 36	685 70
Raspberries	6	6	19,050	32,220	04	04	683 25	1,341 50
Strawberries	6	4	119,900	18,300	per 100 1-59	1-06	1,903 20	194 30
Total value	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,385 41	35,071 00
<b>Ontario—</b>								
Apples—								
Early	7	7	31,582	31,287	46	43	14,536 40	13,505 35
Full	9	9	44,150	46,014	43	44	18,838 55	20,050 05
Winter	25	24	137,895	101,024	39	41	54,076 35	41,060 65
Crab apples	5	5	5,650	4,196	49	44	2,744 15	1,874 55
Total apples	46	45	219,277	182,521	41	42	90,195 45	76,490 60
Pears	13	13	31,574	27,836	59	50	18,638 25	13,870 25
Plums	18	18	35,780	21,518	47	48	10,980 73	10,323 55
Peaches	17	17	78,782	98,280	24	22	19,165 07	21,878 47
Cherries	11	11	36,250	34,295	54	48	19,726 80	16,540 15
Apricots	—	2	—	16	—	40	—	6 40
Quinces	—	1	107	99	35	37	37 45	30 65
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries	6	6	36,878	25,935	06	07	2,336 62	1,717 48
Currants	3	3	79,120	93,813	10	09	7,910 08	8,253 46
Grapes	10	10	253,546	296,358	99	07	21,703 82	19,574 11
Gooseberries	4	5	37,803	40,777	22	22	8,495 74	11,057 33
Raspberries	10	11	491,921	338,864	05	04	29,522 18	12,269 64
Loganberries	—	—	25	—	08	—	2 00	—
Strawberries	12	11	827,069	944,370	per 100 1-25	1-11	10,307 72	10,471 61
Total value	—	—	—	—	—	—	245,082 51	200,498 70
<b>Prairie Provinces—</b>								
Apples—								
Early	4	3	2,510	5,547	70	43	1,753 75	2,410 34
Full	1	1	2,065	1,238	35	31	732 00	395 10
Winter	—	1	—	118	—	28	—	33 04
Crab apples	5	5	6,581	11,128	58	29	3,804 50	3,336 18
Total apples	10	10	11,156	18,001	56	34	6,287 25	6,174 66
Pears	—	—	25	100	50	30	12 50	30 00
Plums	5	4	12,292	19,182	50	26	6,190 00	4,944 40
Cherries	1	—	3,244	7,964	87	25	2,831 50	1,964 07
Small Fruits—								
Currants	3	3	19,844	42,309	17	09	3,280 80	3,735 34
Grapes	1	1	807	921	21	12	170 45	109 10
Gooseberries	6	5	9,304	19,402	19	08	1,730 50	1,547 94
Raspberries	6	8	148,155	139,213	04	03	5,203 50	4,255 20
Strawberries	5	5	165,303	109,915	per 100 3-35	2-46	5,542 61	4,173 00
Total value	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,249 14	26,924 61
<b>British Columbia</b>								
Apples—								
Early	4	4	4,068	4,723	31	32	1,247 23	1,516 35
Full	6	6	7,184	5,273	30	32	2,138 80	1,664 05
Winter	20	18	66,243	43,231	29	32	17,303 76	13,775 93
Crab apples	3	3	2,033	1,519	28	30	565 72	452 31
Total apples	33	31	73,528	54,746	29	32	21,255 51	17,408 64
Pears	11	13	13,956	11,048	39	42	5,373 93	4,653 30
Plums	16	16	9,753	10,091	42	45	4,040 60	4,536 92
Peaches	9	9	11,203	5,590	41	43	4,573 30	2,420 00
Cherries	8	0	19,959	16,941	56	60	11,130 25	10,189 35
Apricots	2	2	6,297	1,006	46	50	2,878 81	503 00
Quinces	—	1	155	44	50	50	77 50	22 00
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries	3	4	2,045	1,972	05	06	111 25	118 85
Currants	3	3	6,553	9,711	11	11	696 16	1,029 95
Grapes	8	8	1,988	2,440	21	20	416 73	481 38
Gooseberries	5	5	4,125	3,273	12	14	474 83	465 04
Raspberries	9	8	19,873	21,825	03	03	553 68	747 95
Loganberries	—	—	1,153	1,372	09	12	109 21	159 20
Strawberries	7	6	97,068	66,759	per 100 92	98	888 19	651 56
Total value	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,582 95	43,387 14



III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No	cents	\$ cts		No	cents	\$ cts
<b>Canada—</b>				<b>Canada—Con.</b>			
<b>EARLY APPLES—</b>				<b>PEARS—</b>			
Blush Cayille	180	20	36 00	Anjou	2,963	42	1,249 70
Bough Sweet	107	29	31 05	Bartlett	21,081	49	10,360 35
Crimson Beauty	706	50	353 90	Bosc	149	42	394 70
Duchess of Oldenburg	19,985	45	8,982 15	Boussock	57	41	23 10
Early Harvest	217	27	58 30	Chargau	726	51	368 00
Early Wilhams	10	35	3 50	Clapp	3,359	49	1,672 60
Herbinal	3,014	28	834 64	Dr. Jules Guyot	50	42	25 00
Livland Raspberry	1,345	51	688 20	Duchess d'Anjouhème	1,600	39	648 35
Red Astrachan	5,250	40	2,100 05	English Beauty	3,222	47	1,505 70
Yellow Transparent	16,666	40	6,666 70	Howell	142	47	66 05
Unclassified	7,196	55	3,939 25	Kelley	2,434	37	891 65
Total	54,682	43	23,607 64	Sackel	248	57	142 15
				Sheldon	916	47	444 20
				Winter Nellis	204	42	84 15
				Unclassified	2,216	57	1,269 85
				Total	40,260	48	19,148 55
<b>FALL APPLES—</b>				<b>PEACHES—</b>			
Alexander	1,642	46	752 00	Abundance	109	52	56 40
Baxter	4,119	44	1,811 76	Bradshaw	2,809	51	1,430 32
Cox's Orange	980	34	333 80	Burlbank	3,214	48	1,556 00
Dudley (North Star)	167	27	45 65	Cox's Golden Drop	19	46	9 25
Fallswater	30	30	9 00	Dutton	1,566	35	548 10
Full Pippin	10	30	3 00	De Sota	272	36	98 10
Fainesse (Snow)	30,501	45	13,800 70	Dunsmuir	138	40	55 20
Gravenstein	4,393	35	1,538 05	German Frame	1,062	28	292 45
St. Lawrence	3,921	37	1,450 05	Grand Duke	1,416	64	905 05
Wealthy	30,531	44	13,370 90	Green Gage	1,808	42	755 30
Wolf River	4,755	32	1,509 55	Imperial Gage	186	40	75 25
Unclassified	5,785	52	2,993 30	Indian Prince	3,600	45	1,618 80
Total	83,543	43	36,175 75	Lombard	3,546	47	1,652 50
				Mammouth	285	44	125 50
				Monarch	672	47	318 60
				Moor's Arctic	401	39	155 25
				Opata	7,582	29	2,208 70
				Peach Plum	711	44	315 30
				Pond's Seedling	420	45	184 35
				Reine Claude	3,861	41	1,592 25
				Sapa	3,808	23	897 80
				Saunders	35	40	14 00
				Shipper's Pride	278	38	104 40
				Shiro	1,257	40	505 70
				Surprise	30	40	12 00
				Terry	45	40	18 00
				Washington Prune	16	42	6 70
				Yellow Egg	2,314	45	1,041 30
				Unclassified	13,014	35	4,586 50
				Total	51,474	39	21,148 07
<b>WINTER APPLES—</b>				<b>PEACHES—</b>			
Baldwin	4,370	30	1,309 50	Alexander	396	32	126 78
Ben Davis	1,223	38	467 45	Carman	507	23	114 58
Bethel	348	35	122 35	Champion	98	26	26 10
Bishop Pippin	145	30	43 50	Early Crawford	5,008	28	1,399 71
Blenheim Orange	648	33	213 35	Elberta	44,487	23	10,178 85
Delicious	20,359	35	7,097 70	Fitzgerald	3,225	22	709 50
Gano	614	36	221 45	Gold Drop	9	36	2 70
Golden Russet	4,539	40	1,832 45	Greensboro	1,542	21	330 40
Grimes Golden	1,047	40	417 75	Hale Early	78	45	35 10
Jonathan	1,011	36	362 10	J. H. Hale	4,385	33	1,433 78
King of Tompkins	3,644	28	1,024 73	Late Crawford	744	25	188 50
McIntosh Red	74,263	40	29,787 40	Lemon Free	384	25	96 45
Milwaukee	2,183	48	1,041 70	Mayflower	550	22	123 50
Northern Spy	14,275	34	4,899 80	Prolific	647	22	144 40
Ontario	1,192	36	427 75	Rochester	9,266	24	2,201 90
Patten	118	28	33 04	Smock	165	25	41 30
Pewaukee	1,247	50	619 55	St. John	11,617	23	2,614 38
Rhode Island Green				Triumph	107	29	30 96
ings	3,001	35	1,065 10	Unclassified	20,657	21	4,510 40
Ribston	374	44	165 70				
Rome Beauty	3,266	31	1,028 20				
Salem	349	43	149 45				
Spitzenburg	175	39	67 10				
Stark	1,966	33	657 55				
Talman	3,500	39	1,377 10				
Wagner	2,125	28	602 20				
Winesap	3,290	29	972 80				
Winter Banana	1,966	31	612 75				
Yellow Bellflower	41	29	11 90				
Yellow Newton	4,150	31	1,288 55				
Unclassified	19,399	47	9,030 35				
Total	174,828	38	66,928 82				
<b>CIGAR APPLES—</b>				<b>PEACHES—</b>			
Florence	130	28	36 40	Alexander	396	32	126 78
General Grant	182	33	60 50	Carman	507	23	114 58
Hyslop	4,360	35	1,516 88	Champion	98	26	26 10
Martha	219	37	80 25	Early Crawford	5,008	28	1,399 71
Siberian	700	31	214 30	Elberta	44,487	23	10,178 85
Transcendent	7,965	38	2,998 26	Fitzgerald	3,225	22	709 50
Whitney	7,219	40	2,887 85	Gold Drop	9	36	2 70
Unclassified	2,285	37	849 45	Greensboro	1,542	21	330 40
Total	23,090	37	8,643 99	Hale Early	78	45	35 10
				J. H. Hale	4,385	33	1,433 78
				Late Crawford	744	25	188 50
				Lemon Free	384	25	96 45
				Mayflower	550	22	123 50
				Prolific	647	22	144 40
				Rochester	9,266	24	2,201 90
				Smock	165	25	41 30
				St. John	11,617	23	2,614 38
				Triumph	107	29	30 96
				Unclassified	20,657	21	4,510 40
Total Apples	336,143	40	135,448 00	Total	103,872	23	24,299 97

**III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—con.**

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>Canada—con.</b>				<b>Canada—con.</b>			
<b>CHERRIES—</b>				<b>Red—</b>			
Bing	7,886	58	4,566 20	Cuthbert	131,701	04	4,886 16
Black Tartarian	5,793	52	2,998 10	Herbert	53,731	04	2,242 82
Early Richmond	2,066	51	1,053 50	King	45,447	02	943 70
English Morello	643	53	338 30	Marlboro	15,861	03	479 30
Governor Wood	662	41	271 15	Miller	8,500	03	255 00
Lambert	6,184	59	3,654 60	Ohta	512	10	50 36
Montmorency	14,077	47	6,677 10	Ranere (St. Regis)	22,969	04	914 65
Napoleon (Royal Ann)	3,133	51	1,613 20	Sunbeam	50,734	03	1,375 72
Olivet	523	59	310 05	Unclassified	2,100		44 50
Ox Heart	510	57	290 45	<b>Total Red</b>	<b>331,555</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>11,192 21</b>
Schmidt Bigarreau	1,301	40	520 50	<b>Yellow—</b>			
Winsor	6,194	45	2,794 15	Golden Queen	3,941	05	206 54
Unclassified	11,545	37	4,277 17	Unclassified	81,127	04	3,353 90
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,517</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>29,364 57</b>	<b>Total Raspberries</b>	<b>535,075</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>18,746 87</b>
<b>APRICOTS—</b>				<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>			
Moorpark	883	50	440 80	Branlywie	2,350	per 100 0 75	17 70
Royal	19	45	8 60	Dr. Burrill	47,300	1 41	666 60
Unclassified	120	50	60 00	Corsican	1,333	1 00	13 33
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>509 40</b>	Duolap	949,608	0 83	6,197 76
<b>QUINCES—</b>				Everbearing			
Champion	44	50	22 00	Glen Mary	130,985	1 40	1,832 27
Orange	99	37	36 65	Grand Prize	44,600	1 00	446 00
<b>Total</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58 65</b>	Magnon	40,365	87	349 18
<b>CEBRANTS—</b>				Marshall			
Black	81,777	08	6,770 24	Parson's Beauty	3,350	1 13	37 85
Red	51,502	10	5,136 48	Promer	81,183	0 95	777 66
White	12,084	09	1,048 85	Progressive	60,650	0 99	600 55
Unclassified	5,949	10	605 88	Superb	76,162	1 63	1,341 45
<b>Total</b>	<b>151,312</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>13,561 45</b>	Warfield	83	0 90	0 77
<b>GRAPES—</b>				Williams			
Azwani	1,608	07	107 00	Unclassified	11,800	0 80	94 30
Beta	571	12	67 10	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,036,882</b>	<b>1 01</b>	<b>20,613 75</b>
Brighton	1,478	12	191 21	<b>BLACKBERRIES—</b>			
Campbell Early	12,378	07	875 78	Eldorado	9,330	per unit 06	606 38
Champion	974	08	76 83	Kittating	470	04	27 10
Concord	176,073	06	11,286 65	Mercedon	2,567	06	161 91
Delaware	1,306	07	109 04	New Rochelle (Lawton)	155	04	5 65
Diamond	70	21	15 00	Rathbun	1,725	03	52 25
Lindley	2,205	06	129 56	Snyder	2,998	05	146 87
Moore's Early	13,359	08	1,103 62	Wachusett (Thornless)	436	06	59 55
Niagara	98,177	07	4,975 33	Unclassified	9,711	08	785 87
Wagon	17,308	06	1,051 23	<b>Total</b>	<b>28,002</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>1,845 58</b>
Unclassified	5,532	11	607 84	Loganberries	1,372	12	159 20
<b>Total</b>	<b>302,059</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>20,590 19</b>	<b>Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—</b>			
<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>				<b>EARLY APPLES—</b>			
Carrie	175	12	21 00	Bough Sweet	10	28	2 80
Champion	6,732	11	749 92	Crimson Beauty	50	32	16 00
Downing	23,908	23	5,475 20	Duchess of Oldenburg	207	35	93 70
Houghton	19,961	10	1,919 62	Early Harvest	10	35	3 50
Industry	250	18	45 00	Early Williams	10	35	3 50
Josslyn (Red Jacket)	6,072	16	1,109 95	Livland Raspberry	12	60	7 20
Pearl	7,967	22	1,740 30	Red Astrachan	365	35	128 25
Unclassified	8,331	13	1,117 67	Yellow Transparent	694	35	243 50
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,294</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12,178 66</b>	Unclassified	33	30	9 90
<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>				<b>FALL APPLES—</b>			
Black—				Alexander	225	30	67 10
Cumberland	33,182	03	843 43	Baxter	95	30	28 50
Diamond	2,150	03	64 50	Cox's Orange	84	34	28 65
Gregg	410	04	15 40	Dudley	139	27	37 25
Plum Farmer	6,013	03	197 42	Falkwater	30	30	9 00
Unclassified	5,344	03	142 86	Fall Pippin	10	30	3 00
<b>Total Black</b>	<b>47,099</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>1,263 61</b>	Fameuse (Snow)	90	29	25 75
Purple—				Gravenstein	1,220	32	393 60
Columbian	72,253	04	2,730 61	Wealthy	420	30	129 00
				Wolf River	78	30	23 40
				Unclassified	50	35	17 50
				<b>Total</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>763 05</b>

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK—CON.</b>				<b>NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK—CON.</b>			
<b>WINTER APPLES—</b>				<b>CERRISES—</b>			
Baldwin	1,731	26	462 75	Black Tartarian	25	60	15 00
Ben Davis	23	28	6 40	Early Richmond	225	53	120 00
Bethel	171	25	42 75	English Morello	3	60	1 80
Bishop Pippin	145	30	43 50	Governor Wood	21	62	13 00
Blenheim Orange	102	25	25 60	Montmorency	302	55	167 00
Delicious	83	35	28 90	Napoleon (Royal Ann)	38	74	28 00
Gano	288	28	81 15	Windsor	105	56	59 20
Golden Russet	1,371	31	426 30	Unclassified	23	74	17 00
Grimes Golden	10	25	2 50	Total	742	57	421 00
King of Tompkins	550	28	155 00	<b>CURRENTS—</b>			
McIntosh Red	594	28	170 35	Black	1,420	11	154 40
Milwaukee	5	30	1 50	Red	290	10	29 00
Northern Spy	1,585	28	455 50	White	34	10	3 40
Ontario	20	30	6 00	Total	1,744	11	187 70
Pewaukee	16	30	3 00	<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>			
Rhode Island Greenings	105	29	30 10	Carrie	175	12	21 00
Ribston	105	30	31 50	Downing	1,190	10	119 90
Rome Beauty	18	28	5 00	Houghton	75	12	9 00
Salome	75	25	18 75	Joslyn (Red Jacket)	165	12	19 80
Stark	233	30	69 90	Pearl	1,950	12	241 00
Tolman	87	30	26 10	Unclassified	62	19	11 90
Wagner	1,436	28	405 30	Total	3,617	12	422 65
Winesap	210	28	59 00	<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>			
Winter Banana	15	30	4 50	<b>Black—</b>			
Yellow Bellflower	41	29	11 90	Cumberland	100	04	4 00
Unclassified	408	22	130 00	<b>Red—</b>			
Total	9,430	29	2,703 25	Cuthbert	2,124	03	67 20
<b>CHIEF APPLES—</b>				Herbert	1,075	04	39 00
General Grant	45	30	13 50	King	25	04	1 00
Hyslop	49	35	16 95	Marlboro	20	04	80
Martha	10	30	3 00	Ronere (St. Regis)	252	04	10 08
Siberian	10	35	3 50	Unclassified	100	04	4 50
Transcendent	107	32	34 50	Total Red	3,508	03	122 68
Whitney	25	35	8 75	<b>Yellow—</b>			
Unclassified	35	32	11 25	Golden Queen	150	04	6 00
Total	281	33	91 45	Total Raspberries	3,846	03	132 58
Total Apples	13,612	30	4,066 10	<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>			
<b>PEARS—</b>				per 100			
Anjou	20	40	8 00	Brandywine	400	1 00	4 00
Bartlett	512	46	237 20	Corstean	1,333	1 00	13 33
Clapp	392	46	182 10	Dunlap	761,060	0 58	4,377 60
Duchess d'Angoulême	20	40	8 00	Everbearing	18,886	1 53	288 86
Flemish Beauty	25	50	12 50	Glen Mary	12,322	1 16	143 22
Howell	30	50	15 00	Warfield	837	1 00	8 37
Sheldon	17	54	9 20	Williams	1,500	1 00	1 500
Total	1,016	46	472 00	Unclassified	41,200	0 66	272 00
<b>PLUMS—</b>				Total	837,538	0 61	5,122 38
Bradshaw	315	30	94 50	<b>BLACKBERRIES—</b>			
Burbank	53	58	31 00	per unit			
Coe's Golden Drop	14	50	7 00	Ruthven	25	05	1 25
Danson	90	30	27 00	Snyder	120	05	6 00
Grand Duke	75	30	22 50	Unclassified	40	05	2 00
Green Gage	105	30	31 50	Total	185	05	9 25
Lombard	677	33	221 80	<b>QUEBEC—</b>			
Monarch	215	30	64 50	<b>EARLY APPLES—</b>			
Moor's Arctic	331	39	129 50	Crimson Beauty	50	30	15 00
Peach Plum	4	75	3 00	Duchess of Oldenburg	6,862	46	3,158 50
Pond's Seedling	50	30	15 00	Red Astrachan	335	35	120 50
Roine Claude	150	30	45 00	Yellow Transparent	2,546	41	1,055 00
Sanders	35	40	14 00	Unclassified	1,911	70	1,408 25
Shipper's Pride	270	36	98 00	Total	11,704	49	5,757 25
Surprise	30	40	12 00	<b>Praches—</b>			
Terry	45	40	18 00	Alexander	2	75	1 50
Washington Prune	10	40	4 00				
Yellow Egg	231	36	90 75				
Unclassified	40	38	15 25				
Total	2,760	34	944 30				



III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>Quebec—con.</b>				<b>Quebec—Con.</b>			
<b>FALL APPLES—</b>				<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>			
Alexander	145	46	67 00	Champion	100	40	40 00
Baxter	90	30	27 00	Downing	735	13	97 30
Fameuse (Snow)	15,923	47	7,506 50	Houghton	6,040	08	507 40
St. Lawrence	725	38	277 50	Joselyn (Red Jacket)	150	14	21 00
Wealthy	11,537	46	5,358 50	Unclassified	200	10	20 00
Wolf River	120	38	46 00	Total	7,225	09	685 70
Unclassified	28	75	21 00				
Total	28,568	44	13,303 50	<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>			
<b>WINTER APPLES—</b>				<b>Purple—</b>			
Baldwin	100	30	30 00	Columbian	700	04	30 00
Ben Davis	130	30	39 00	<b>Red—</b>			
Bethel	40	30	12 00	Cuthbert	7,900	03	272 00
Delicious	280	32	89 00	Herbert	15,290	04	650 00
Golden Russet	1,145	48	555 50	Marlboro	600	03	18 00
McIntosh Red	18,242	43	8,011 00	Ranere (St. Regis)	1,200	03	36 00
Milwaukee	25	30	7 50	Total Red	24,990	04	985 00
Northern Spy	30	30	9 00	<b>Yellow—</b>			
Ontario	20	30	6 00	Golden Queen	600	05	30 00
Rhode Island Greenings	78	50	39 00	Unclassified	5,930	05	296 50
Stark	10	30	3 00	Total Raspberries	32,220	04	1,341 50
Tollman	50	30	15 00	<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>			
Unclassified	875	61	539 75	<b>Dunlop</b> per 100			
Total	21,025	44	9,355 75	Dunlop	10,500	1 05	110 00
<b>CHAM APPLES—</b>				<b>Everbearing</b>			
General Grant	90	30	30 00	Everbearing	2,000	1 08	21 50
Hyslop	378	43	162 00	Glen Mary	2,500	1 72	43 00
Transcendent	2,228	48	1,089 00	Unclassified	3,300	0 60	10 80
Whitney	3,000	50	1,500 00	Total	18,300	1 06	194 30
Unclassified	270	40	108 50	<b>Ontario—</b>			
Total	5,966	48	2,889 50	<b>EARLY APPLES—</b>			
Total Apples	67,263	46	31,306 00	Bough Sweet	97	20	28 25
<b>PEARS—</b>				<b>Crimson Beauty</b>			
Bartlett	25	40	10 00	Crimson Beauty	606	53	322 80
Clapp	105	44	47 00	Duchess of Oldenburg	10,279	40	4,129 60
Flemish Beauty	130	44	57 00	Early Harvest	207	26	54 80
Total	260	43	114 00	Livland Raspberry	1,227	53	653 60
<b>PLUMS—</b>				<b>Red Astrachan</b>			
Bradshaw	85	46	39 00	Red Astrachan	4,356	41	1,798 35
Blue Danison	245	42	103 00	Yellow Transparent	10,388	42	4,368 85
Lombard	200	69	79 00	Unclassified	4,127	52	2,140 10
Pond's Seedling	60	40	24 00	Total	31,287	43	13,505 35
Reine Claude	110	40	44 00	<b>FALL APPLES—</b>			
Yellow Egg	60	40	24 00	Alexander	1,222	49	602 90
Unclassified	163	52	85 90	Baxter	934	43	399 95
Total	923	43	398 90	Cox's Orange	170	30	51 00
<b>CHERRIES—</b>				<b>Dudley (North Star)</b>			
Black Tartarian	10	35	2 50	Dudley (North Star)	28	30	8 40
Early Richmond	240	43	105 50	Fameuse (Snow)	14,268	44	6,217 20
English Morello	85	39	33 50	Gravenstein	1,322	42	551 55
Governor Wood	20	50	10 00	St. Lawrence	3,196	37	1,181 55
Montmorency	220	44	97 50	Wealthy	15,054	45	6,760 10
Total	575	43	250 00	Wolf River	4,402	32	1,394 25
<b>CURRANTS—</b>				<b>Unclassified</b>			
Black	2,680	09	236 40	Unclassified	5,418	53	2,883 15
Red	450	12	53 00	Total	46,014	44	20,050 05
White	320	13	42 60	<b>WINTER APPLES—</b>			
Unclassified	285	08	23 00	Baldwin	2,434	32	775 25
Total	3,735	10	355 00	Ben Davis	1,070	39	422 05
<b>GRAPES—</b>				<b>Bethel</b>			
Brighton	30	18	5 40	Bethel	137	49	67 00
Campbell Early	60	15	9 00	Blenheim Orange	510	35	176 95
Champion	40	08	3 20	Delicious	10,943	37	4,087 40
Concord	410	21	86 00	Gano	326	43	140 30
Diamond	40	15	6 00	Golden Russet	1,948	43	828 15
Moore's Early	110	10	11 00	Grimes Golden	595	45	270 70
Niagara	100	25	25 00	King of Tompkins	2,422	27	646 90
Unclassified	1,550	18	280 00	McIntosh Red	42,479	41	17,608 50
Total	2,340	18	425 60	Milwaukee	2,154	38	1,032 70
				<b>Northern Spy</b>			
				<b>Ontario</b>			
				<b>Pewaukee</b>			
				<b>Rhode Island Greenings</b>			
				<b>Ribston</b>			
				<b>Rome Beauty</b>			
				<b>Salome</b>			
				<b>Spitzenburg</b>			
				<b>Stark</b>			

III. Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>Ontario—con.</b>				<b>Ontario—con.</b>			
<b>WINTER APPLES—con.</b>				<b>CHEERRIES—</b>			
Talbotian	3,353	39	1,333 00	Bing	1,364	45	614 65
Wagner	507	28	142 10	Black Tartarian	4,243	49	2,101 85
Winesap	291	35	102 00	Early Richmond	1,466	52	755 50
Winter Banana	560	25	143 00	English Morello	250	52	132 60
Unclassified	11,935	52	6,220 45	Governor Wood	596	39	234 40
Total	101,024	41	41,060 65	Lambert	853	44	377 55
<b>CHAM APPLES—</b>				Montmorency	13,444	47	6,349 90
General Grant	47	36	17 00	Napoleon (Royal Anne)	2,011	46	919 70
Hyslop	1,493	39	586 75	Ox Heart	510	57	290 45
Martin	209	37	77 35	Schmidt Bigarreau	1,301	40	520 50
Truscendent	1,318	47	630 65	Windsor	6,089	45	2,734 95
Whitney	699	48	339 80	Unclassified	2,162	70	1,508 10
Unclassified	430	51	223 00	Total	31,295	48	16,540 15
Total	4,196	44	1,874 55	<b>APRICOTS—</b>			
Total Apples	182,521	42	76,490 60	Moorpark	7	40	2 80
<b>PEARS—</b>				Royal	9	40	3 60
Anjou	1,667	42	704 70	Total	16	40	6 40
Bartlett	15,200	52	7,861 75	<b>QUINCES—</b>			
Bosc	325	38	122 50	Orange	99	37	36 65
Bossack	1	40	0 40	<b>CERRANTS—</b>			
Chargeneu	210	72	151 90	Black	54,558	07	4,220 74
Clapp	2,617	51	1,341 30	Red	28,837	10	3,082 85
Duchess d'Anjouleme	1,615	39	630 35	White	5,078	08	415 87
Florish Beauty	907	60	545 55	Unclassified	5,340	10	534 00
Howell	82	48	39 05	Total	83,813	09	8,253 46
Koffer	2,426	37	892 90	<b>GRAPES—</b>			
Sockel	239	57	133 60	Agawan	1,608	07	107 00
Sheldon	929	47	435 00	Brighton	1,185	10	123 86
Winter Nellis	11	40	4 40	Campbell Early	11,792	06	758 88
Unclassified	1,608	63	1,015 85	Champion	1,934	08	77 63
Total	27,836	50	13,879 25	Concord	175,623	06	11,087 40
<b>PEACHES—</b>				Delaware	1,336	07	94 79
Abundance	21	80	16 80	Fandley	2,205	08	129 56
Bradshaw	1,243	63	788 55	Moore's Early	12,954	06	1,046 17
Burbank	3,028	48	1,468 85	Ningara	68,026	07	4,885 25
Damson	872	30	258 50	Worden	17,360	06	1,050 03
De Sota	132	42	56 10	Unclassified	5,335	06	217 54
German Prune	1,062	28	292 45	Total	296,368	07	19,574 11
Grand Duke	1,302	66	860 75	<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>			
Green Gage	696	43	292 50	Black			
Imperial Gage	186	40	75 25	Cumberland	31,416	03	788 79
Indian Prune	454	31	138 50	Diamond	2,150	03	64 50
Lombard	2,624	51	1,334 30	Gregg	410	04	15 40
Monarch	142	56	248 10	Phu Farmer	5,513	04	177 42
Moor's Arctic	79	37	25 75	Unclassified	5,344	03	142 86
Pond's Seedling	97	59	57 50	Total Black	44,733	03	1,188 97
Raine Chude	3,540	42	1,477 05	Purple—			
Shipper's Pride	8	80	6 40	Columbian	71,553	04	2,700 61
Sluro	1,257	40	505 70	Red—			
Yellow Egg	1,400	47	671 75	Cuthbert	106,284	04	4,087 47
Unclassified	3,084	56	1,752 75	Herbert	28,895	05	1,309 19
Total	21,518	48	10,323 55	King	41,575	02	835 00
<b>PEACHES—</b>				Marlboro	9,251	04	318 30
Alexander	215	22	47 93	Ranere (St. Regis)	13,280	04	568 80
Arman	507	23	114 58	Unclassified	2,000	02	40 00
Champion	96	26	25 30	Total Red	272,838	04	9,859 37
Early Crawford	3,912	24	951 06	Yellow—			
Elberta	43,034	22	9,540 75	Golden Queen	3,114	05	169 13
Fitzgerald	3,225	22	700 50	Unclassified	18,146	06	1,052 17
Gold Drop	9	30	2 70	Total Raspberries	338,861	04	12,269 64
Greensboro	1,542	21	330 40				
J. H. Hale	2,257	22	505 50				
Late Crawford	694	25	170 86				
Lemon Free	384	25	96 45				
Mayflower	550	22	123 50				
Prolific	647	22	144 40				
Rochester	8,914	23	2,025 80				
Smock	165	25	41 30				
St. John	11,617	23	2,614 38				
Triumph	97	28	26 96				
Unclassified	20,365	22	4,406 10				
Total	98,280	22	21,878 47				

**III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nursermen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—con.**

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No	cents	\$ cts.		No	cents	\$ cts.
<b>Ontario—con.</b>				<b>Prairie Provinces—con.</b>			
<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>				<b>CURRANTS—</b>			
Downing	21,782	24	5,236 00	Black	15,459	09	1,360 54
Houghton	3,182	26	656 80	Red	20,455	09	1,807 06
Industry	200	10	20 00	White	6,395	09	557 74
Josslyn (Red Jacket)	5,161	16	845 73	Total	42,309	09	3,725 34
Pearl	5,792	25	1,476 80	<b>GRAPES—</b>			
Unclassified	4,660	18	822 00	Beta	571	12	67 10
Total	40,777	22	9,057 33	Unclassified	350	12	42 00
<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>				Total			
		per 100			921	12	109 10
Brandy Wine	1,950	0 70	13 70	<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>			
Dr. Burrill	37,300	0 98	366 60	Champion	4,882	09	480 92
Dunlap	152,458	0 86	1,315 86	Downing	48	10	4 80
Everbearing	119,217	2 30	2,745 45	Houghton	10,552	06	732 62
Glen Mary	90,513	0 97	886 30	Josslyn (Red Jacket)	1,085	14	158 50
Grand Prize	44,600	1 00	446 00	Pearl	25	10	2 50
Parson's Beauty	81,183	0 95	777 66	Unclassified	2,810	06	168 60
Premier	60,650	0 99	600 55	Total	19,402	08	1,547 94
Progressive	42,000	1 00	420 00	<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>			
Warfield	500	1 50	7 50	<b>Black—</b>			
Williams	10,300	0 77	79 30	Cumberland	1,666	02	40 64
Unclassified	303,699	0 92	2,812 69	<b>Red—</b>			
Total	944,370	1 11	10,471 61	Cutbert	2,000	02	40 00
<b>BLACKBERRIES</b>				Herbert	5,400	03	164 00
Eldorado	9,330	06	606 38	King	3,847	03	107 70
Kittatiny	570	04	22 10	Marlboro	4,700	02	101 00
Mercereau	2,567	06	161 91	Miller	8,500	03	255 00
New Rochelle (Lawson)	105	03	3 15	Ranere (St. Regis)	6,669	03	226 14
Rathbun	1,700	03	51 00	Sunbeam	50,734	03	1,375 72
Snyder	2,778	05	135 87	Total Red	81,847	03	2,269 56
Unclassified	8,885	08	737 07	Unclassified	55,700	03	1,939 00
Total	25,935	07	1,717 48	Total Raspberries	139,213	03	4,255 20
<b>Prairie Provinces—</b>				<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>			
<b>DAILY APPLES—</b>				per 100			
Blush Caville	180	20	36 00	Dr. Burrill	10,000	3 00	300 00
Duchess of Oldenburg	1,518	83	1,264 20	Dunlap	18,840	1 82	342 55
Hibernia	3,014	27	834 64	Everbearing	79,425	2 28	1,811 60
Unclassified	805	34	275 50	Glen Mary	25,650	2 96	750 75
Total	5,517	43	2,410 34	Progressive	34,000	2 71	920 00
<b>FALL APPLES—</b>				Unclassified	2,000	2 00	40 00
Wealthy	1,095	33	366 50	Total	169,915	2 46	4,173 90
Unclassified	143	20	28 60	<b>British Columbia—</b>			
Total	1,238	31	395 10	per unit			
<b>WINTER APPLES—</b>				<b>DAILY APPLES—</b>			
Patten	118	28	33 04	Duchess of Oldenburg	10,590	32	336 15
<b>CRAB APPLES—</b>				Livland Raspberry	106	26	27 40
Florence	130	28	36 40	Red Astrachan	200	31	61 95
Hyslop	1,253	31	400 05	Yellow Transparent	30,338	33	994 35
Syberinn	687	31	209 81	Unclassified	320	30	96 50
Transcendent	4,013	28	1,133 89	Total	4,723	32	1,516 35
Whitney	3,495	29	1,039 30	<b>FALL APPLES—</b>			
Unclassified	1,550	33	506 70	Alexander	50	30	15 00
Total	11,128	29	3,336 18	Cox's Orange	435	30	132 15
Total Apples	18,001	34	6,174 66	Immense (Snow)	290	27	60 25
<b>PEARS—</b>				Gravenstein	1,851	33	611 80
Unclassified	100	30	30 00	Wealthy	2,416	31	755 90
<b>PLUMS—</b>				Wolf River	155	30	45 90
De Sota	140	30	42 00	Unclassified	140	29	43 05
Mammoth	285	44	125 50	Total	5,273	32	1,664 05
Opata	7,582	29	2,208 70	<b>WINTER APPLES</b>			
Sapa	3,808	23	897 80	Baldwin	105	40	41 50
Unclassified	7,367	23	1,670 40	Blenheim Orange	36	30	10 80
Total	19,182	26	4,944 40	Delicious	9,053	32	2,902 40
<b>CHERRIES—</b>				Golden Russet	75	30	22 50
Unclassified	7,964	25	1,964 07	Grimes Golden	442	33	144 55
				Jonathan	1,011	36	362 10
				King of Tompkins	663	34	222 83
				McIntosh Red	12,948	31	3,977 55
				Northern Spy	524	33	171 65
				Ontario	406	34	141 30



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Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>British Columbia—con.</b>				<b>British Columbia—Con.</b>			
<b>WINTER APPLES—con.</b>				<b>CHERRIES—</b>			
Rhode Island Greenings	15	30	4 50	Bing	6,522	61	3,951 55
Rome Beauty	3,189	31	1,001 50	Black Tartarian	1,515	58	877 75
Spitzenburg	70	30	21 00	Early Richmond	135	54	72 50
Tolman	10	30	3 00	English Morello	299	57	170 40
Wagener	182	30	54 80	Governor Wood	25	55	13 75
Winesap	2,789	29	810 90	Lambert	5,331	61	3,277 05
Winter Banana	1,382	33	454 35	Montmorency	111	56	62 70
Yellow Newton	4,150	31	1,288 55	Napoleon (Royal Ann)	1,084	61	665 60
Unclassified	6,181	35	2,140 15	Olivet	523	59	310 05
Total	43,231	32	13,775 93	Unclassified	1,390	56	788 00
<b>CLEAR APPLES—</b>				<b>Total</b>			
Hurlop	1,187	30	351 13	16,941	60	10,189 35	
Siberian	3	32	0 96	<b>APRICOTS—</b>			
Transcendent	329	30	100 22	Moorspark	876	50	438 00
Total	1,519	30	452 31	Royal	10	50	5 00
Total Apples	54,740	32	17,408 64	Unclassified	120	50	60 00
<b>PEARS—</b>				<b>Total</b>			
Anjou	1,276	42	537 00	1,006	50	503 00	
Bartlett	5,335	42	2,251 40	<b>QUINCES—</b>			
Bosc	624	44	272 20	Champion	44	50	22 00
Boussock	56	41	22 70	<b>CURRENTS—</b>			
Chaireau	516	42	216 10	Black	7,660	10	708 16
Clapp	245	42	102 20	Red	1,470	10	163 67
Dr. Jules Guyot	59	42	25 00	White	257	11	29 24
Duchess d'Anjouleme	25	40	10 00	Unclassified	324	12	38 88
Hemish Beauty	2,160	41	890 65	Total	9,711	11	1,029 95
Howell	30	40	12 00	<b>GRAPES—</b>			
Kieffer	5	35	1 75	Brighton	263	24	61 95
Seibel	19	45	8 55	Campbell Early	526	21	107 90
Winter Nellis	190	42	79 75	Concord	640	18	116 25
Unclassified	508	44	224 00	Delaware	30	18	5 25
Total	11,848	42	4,653 30	Diamond	30	30	9 00
<b>PLUMS—</b>				<b>Total</b>			
Abundance	88	45	39 60	Moore's Early	295	15	46 45
Bradshaw	1,166	43	517 27	Niagara	351	19	65 08
Burbank	133	42	56 15	Worden	8	15	1 20
Coe's Golden Drop	5	45	2 25	Unclassified	297	23	68 30
Damson	359	44	159 60	Total	2,440	20	481 38
Diamond	138	40	55 20	<b>GOOSEBERRIES—</b>			
Grand Duke	39	41	15 80	Champion	1,750	13	229 00
Green Gage	1,007	44	441 30	Downing	151	11	17 15
Italian Prune	3,146	46	1,480 30	Houghton	112	12	13 80
Lombard	45	39	17 40	Industry	50	50	25 00
Monarch	15	40	6 00	Josslyn (Red Jacket)	411	16	64 92
Peach Plum	707	44	312 30	Unclassified	799	14	115 17
Pond's Seedling	213	41	87 85	Total	3,273	14	465 04
Reine Claude	61	43	26 20	<b>RASPBERRIES—</b>			
Washington Prune	6	45	2 70	Black—			
Yellow Egg	603	42	254 80	Cumberland	100	04	4 00
Unclassified	2,360	44	1,062 20	Plum Farmer	500	04	20 00
Total	10,091	45	4,536 92	Total Black	600	04	24 00
<b>PRUNES—</b>				<b>RED—</b>			
Alexander	179	43	77 35	Cuthbert	13,393	03	419 49
Champion	2	40	80	Herbert	3,071	02	71 63
Early Crawford	1,096	40	448 65	Marlboro	1,290	03	41 20
Elberta	1,453	44	638 10	Ohta	512	10	50 36
Hale Early	78	45	35 10	Ranere (St. Regis)	1,571	05	73 63
J. H. Hale	2,128	44	928 20	Total Red	19,837	03	650 31
Late Crawford	50	35	17 70	<b>YELLOW—</b>			
Rochester	352	50	175 80	Golden Queen	47	03	1 41
Triumph	10	40	4 00	Unclassified	1,351	05	66 23
Unclassified	242	39	94 30	Total Raspberries	21,835	03	747 95
Total	5,590	43	2,420 00				

**III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1927—concluded.**

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents per 100	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
<b>British Columbia—Con.</b>				<b>British Columbia—con.</b>			
<b>STRAWBERRIES—</b>				<b>BLACKBERRIES—</b>			
Dunlap .....	6,750	0 77	51 75	Kittatiny .....	100	05	5 00
Everbearing .....	10,371	1 50	155 50	New Rochelle (Lawton) .....	50	05	2 50
Magoun .....	49,365	0 87	349 18	Snyder .....	100	05	5 00
Marshall .....	3,350	1 13	37 85	Wachusett (Thornless) .....	936	06	59 55
Progressive .....	162	0 90	1 45	Unclassified .....	786	06	46 80
Suberb .....	86	0 90	0 77	Total .....	1,972	06	118 85
Unclassified .....	5,675	0 97	55 06	LOGANBERRIES .....	1,372	12	159 20
Total .....	66,759	0 98	651 56				
Total .....	66,759	0 98	651 56				

**IV.—Production and Value of Floricultural and Decorative Plants grown in Canada and sold during the Year ended May 31, 1927**

DETAILED CLASSIFICATION.—1. ROSES: Trees and bushes of all kinds for outdoor planting. 2. All other ornamental trees, shrubs and bushes for outdoor planting (except trees sold for afforestation). 3. Plants sold in pots or other receptacles for greenhouse or indoor use, by varieties named. 4. Other ornamental plants, foliage plants, flowers and bulbs in pots or other receptacles for greenhouse or indoor use. 5. Flowering bulbs of all kinds sold as bulbs, including bulbs imported in dormant condition and forced in Canada. 6. Cut flowers for all purposes (whether grown inside or outside), including flowers for wedding bouquets, funeral wreaths and for ordinary indoor decoration, distributed by varieties named.

## CANADA

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
	No.	\$ cts.	\$		No.	\$ cts.	\$
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor roses .....	158,166	0 27	42,051	4. Other Indoor Plants, etc .....	259,452	0 01	22,306
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc.	2,042,312	0 19	393,909	5. Flowering Bulbs .....	2,013,460	0 05	110,080
3. Indoor Plants, viz:—				6. Cut Flowers, viz:—		per 100	
(1) Azalea .....	19,268	1 09	21,135	(1) Daffodils .....	1,373,100	4 90	68,561
(2) Spirea .....	3,635	0 61	2,231	(2) Tulips .....	1,415,184	5 50	77,849
(3) Lilies .....	47,429	0 62	29,448	(3) Violets .....	79,600	1 17	930
(4) Cyclamen .....	39,649	0 62	24,460	(4) Lilies of the Valley .....	1,479,080	1 50	66,608
(5) Primula .....	31,375	0 28	9,515	(5) Roses .....	7,290,580	9 44	688,172
(6) Cineraria .....	10,339	0 35	3,776	(6) Sweet Peas .....	2,980,748	1 89	56,497
(7) Narcissus .....	124,618	0 07	6,927	(7) Antirrhinums .....	260,647	6 73	17,538
(8) Tulip .....	218,227	0 07	15,309	(8) Carnations .....	4,195,050	5 86	246,033
		per 100		(9) Asters .....	292,402	2 36	6,863
(9) Geraniums .....	265,500	13 66	36,274	(10) Chrysanthemums .....	1,346,447	8 77	118,109
(10) Ferns .....	119,156	0 77	91,907	(11) Easter Lilies .....	443,299	14 32	63,486
(11) Hydrangea .....	18,361	0 71	13,081	(12) Calendula .....	204,556	4 14	8,464
Total Indoor Plants .....	900,621		254,134	(13) All other varieties .....	—	—	149,384
		per unit		Total Cut Flowers .....	21,361,636	—	1,568,608
				Total Value .....	—	—	2,391,087

<sup>1</sup> Including hyacinths, narcissi, other lilies, pansies, peonies, giddioli, cannas, dahlias, etc.

IV.—Production and Value of Horticultural and Decorative Plants, etc.—con.

NEW BRUNSWICK AND NOVA SCOTIA

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses	2,303	0 41	943	5. Flowering Bulbs	17,100	0 05	855
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc.	11,835	0 42	4,926	6. Cut Flowers, viz:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz:—				(1) Daffodils	10,500	5 05	539
(1) Azalea	393	1 94	763	(2) Tulips	18,200	6 00	1,092
(2) Spirea	317	0 99	313	(3) Violets	—	—	—
(3) Lilies	7,220	0 95	6,870	(4) Lilies of the Valley	9,000	7 78	700
(4) Cyclamen	1,369	0 73	991	(5) Roses	79,900	9 83	7,561
(5) Primula	441	0 43	191	(6) Sweet Peas	77,450	2 41	1,864
(6) Cineraria	1,005	0 48	485	(7) Antirrhinums	—	—	—
(7) Narcissus	2,400	0 35	120	(8) Carnations	259,959	7 75	20,159
(8) Tulip	3,600	0 05	180	(9) Asters	83,250	3 40	2,840
(9) Geranium	11,800	per 100 12 84	1,515	(10) Chrysanthemums	47,400	9 32	4,220
(10) Ferns	800	per unit 0 95	763	(11) Easter Lilies	3,260	20 00	652
(11) Hydrangea	640	1 00	640	(12) Calendula	7,650	4 19	321
Total Indoor Plants	29,985	—	12,834	(13) All other varieties <sup>1</sup>	—	—	5,804
				Total Cut Flowers	593,578	—	45,733
				Total value	—	—	65,291

QUEBEC

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses	3,675	35	1,278	5. Flowering Bulbs	1,555,000	06	91,850
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc.	37,300	33	12,370	6. Cut Flowers, viz:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz:—				(1) Daffodils	32,000	3 12	1,000
(1) Azalea	3,605	1 68	6,065	(2) Tulips	8,000	14 69	1,175
(2) Spirea	—	—	—	(3) Violets	—	—	—
(3) Lilies	4,100	1 57	6,420	(4) Lilies of the Valley	30,000	5 00	1,000
(4) Cyclamen	4,900	3 12	5,488	(5) Roses	927,800	9 26	85,896
(5) Primula	1,600	0 50	800	(6) Sweet Peas	498,000	0 88	4,371
(6) Cineraria	750	0 53	400	(7) Antirrhinums	9,464	9 82	920
(7) Narcissus	65,550	0 05	3,305	(8) Carnations	326,504	5 92	19,320
(8) Tulip	71,100	0 07	4,885	(9) Asters	2,000	2 00	40
(9) Geranium	41,200	per 100 12 76	5,260	(10) Chrysanthemums	86,962	11 34	9,862
(10) Ferns	9,440	per unit 0 95	8,970	(11) Easter Lilies	10,290	17 43	1,781
(11) Hydrangea	2,275	1 03	2,341	(12) Calendula	5,000	2 00	100
Total Indoor Plants	204,520	—	43,934	(13) All other varieties <sup>1</sup>	—	—	8,046
4. Other Indoor Plants, etc.	116,417	06	6,904	Total Cut Flowers	1,926,080	—	133,533
				Total Value	—	—	289,869

ONTARIO

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses	121,210	24	28,073	5. Flowering Bulbs	344,382	03	10,881
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc.	249,256	31	77,730	6. Cut Flowers, viz:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz:—				(1) Daffodils	1,061,528	4 94	52,444
(1) Azalea	13,513	0 88	11,899	(2) Tulips	1,224,657	5 45	66,810
(2) Spirea	1,880	0 64	1,195	(3) Violets	42,500	1 16	492
(3) Lilies	25,205	0 38	9,638	(4) Lilies of the Valley	1,418,600	4 41	62,587
(4) Cyclamen	17,913	0 52	9,338	(5) Roses	6,040,872	9 40	567,932
(5) Primula	24,508	0 21	5,117	(6) Sweet Peas	2,167,223	2 22	48,176
(6) Cineraria	5,582	0 31	1,730	(7) Antirrhinums	175,605	7 33	12,876
(7) Narcissus	43,765	0 06	2,534	(8) Carnations	2,872,606	5 91	169,682
(8) Tulip	94,315	0 06	5,511	(9) Asters	164,940	1 82	3,001
(9) Geranium	164,070	per 100 12 96	21,267	(10) Chrysanthemums	1,007,447	8 27	83,309
(10) Ferns	88,170	per unit 0 82	72,199	(11) Easter Lilies	402,809	13 70	55,204
(11) Hydrangea	9,355	0 76	7,068	(12) Calendula	172,692	4 28	7,404
Total Indoor Plants	488,273	—	147,496	(13) All other varieties <sup>1</sup>	—	—	119,880
4. Other Indoor Plants etc.	122,589	0 07	8,536	Total cut flowers	16,751,539	—	1,249,797
				Total Value	—	—	1,523,443

<sup>1</sup> Including hyacinths, narcissi, other lilies, pansies, peonies, gladioli, cannas, dahlias, etc.



## IV.—Production and Value of Floricultural and Decorative Plants, etc.—concluded

## PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value
CLASS—				CLASS—			
1. Outdoor Roses .....	9,947	22	2,222	5. Flowering Bulbs .....	47,119	0 07	3,433
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc. ....	1,717,180	17	284,939	per 100			
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—			
(1) Azalea .....	607	1 76	1,068	(1) Daffodils .....	49,916	5 69	2,841
(2) Spirea .....	113	0 71	80	(2) Tulips .....	44,298	5 09	2,256
(3) Lilies .....	4,944	0 74	3,666	(3) Violets .....	32,300	1 17	378
(4) Cyclamen .....	2,758	0 77	2,127	(4) Lilies of the Valley .....	8,886	7 21	641
(5) Primula .....	4,221	0 59	2,503	(5) Roses .....	165,305	13 21	21,845
(6) Cineraria .....	1,652	0 31	516	(6) Sweet Peas .....	104,375	0 87	905
(7) Narcissus .....	1,373	0 11	380	(7) Antirrhinums .....	47,918	5 89	2,821
(8) Tulip .....	34,487	0 10	3,539	(8) Carnations .....	552,389	5 13	28,349
(9) Geranium .....	22,290	per 100 14 66	3,267	(9) Asters .....	22,773	3 50	796
(10) Ferns .....	8,718	per unit 0 65	5,683	(10) Chrysanthemums .....	87,112	13 40	11,675
(11) Hydrangea .....	547	0 95	519	(11) Easter Lilies .....	11,378	15 95	2,136
Total Indoor Plants .....	83,713	-	23,348	(12) Calendula .....	4,914	3 95	194
4. Other Indoor Plants, etc. ....	18,321	0 32	5,799	(13) All other varieties <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	7,519
				Total Cut Flowers .....	1,132,364	-	82,356
				Total Value .....	-	-	402,097

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total Whole-sale value
CLASS—				CLASS—			
1. Outdoor Roses .....	21,031	0 41	8,635	4. Other Indoor Plants, etc. ....	2,115	0 49	1,037
2. Other Outdoor Trees, etc. ....	26,741	0 52	13,943	5. Flowering Bulbs .....	49,859	0 06	3,061
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—			
(1) Azalea .....	1,150	1 17	1,350	(1) Daffodils .....	219,156	5 36	11,746
(2) Spirea .....	1,325	0 49	644	(2) Tulips .....	120,029	5 43	6,516
(3) Lilies .....	5,954	0 47	2,854	(3) Violets .....	4,800	1 25	60
(4) Cyclamen .....	12,709	0 51	6,513	(4) Lilies of the Valley .....	22,600	7 83	1,770
(5) Primula .....	3,605	0 25	904	(5) Roses .....	79,700	6 20	4,938
(6) Cineraria .....	1,350	0 48	645	(6) Sweet Peas .....	133,900	0 88	1,181
(7) Narcissus .....	9,530	0 06	588	(7) Antirrhinums .....	27,600	3 29	912
(8) Tulip .....	14,725	0 09	1,254	(8) Carnations .....	184,372	4 62	8,523
(9) Geranium .....	26,200	per 100 18 95	4,965	(9) Asters .....	19,500	1 16	226
(10) Ferns .....	12,038	per unit 0 36	4,292	(10) Chrysanthemums .....	117,496	7 69	9,043
(11) Hydrangea .....	5,544	0 45	2,513	(11) Easter Lilies .....	13,562	27 24	3,694
Total Indoor Plants .....	94,130	-	26,522	(12) Calendula .....	14,300	3 11	445
				(13) All other varieties <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	8,135
				Total cut Flowers .....	957,075	-	57,189
				Total Value .....	-	-	110,387

## V.—Areas in Greenhouse and Hot-house Establishments with Receipts for Flowers and Flowering Plants and Vegetables and Vegetable Plants, Census of 1921

Province	Area under glass, 1921	Area not under glass, 1921	Receipts for flowers and flowering plants, 1920	Receipts for vegetables and plants, 1920
	sq. ft	acres	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island .....	7,807	6	12,873	250
Nova Scotia .....	141,822	19	65,878	13,346
New Brunswick .....	60,555	-	14,491	3,859
Quebec .....	1,664,823	1,325	205,122	453,890
Ontario .....	6,174,011	1,322	1,864,326	554,615
Manitoba .....	105,473	223	68,631	37,633
Saskatchewan .....	82,778	9	74,468	10,068
Alberta .....	423,079	41	141,241	55,069
British Columbia .....	1,206,917	181	231,443	119,224
Total .....	9,957,243	3,126	2,778,473	1,247,964

<sup>1</sup> Including hyacinths, narcissi, other lilies, pansies, peonies, gladioli, cannas, dahlias, etc.

## VI.—Imports of Fruits such as are produced in Canada for the years ended March 31, 1926 and 1927

Classification	1926				1927			
	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries
Apples, fresh..... brl.	150,840	-	150,539	301	201,589	-	201,581	8
\$	800,059	-	796,851	3,208	857,583	-	857,435	148
Apricots, quinces, etc..... lb.	1,958,171	-	1,944,579	13,592	1,470,013	-	1,470,013	-
\$	139,289	-	138,188	1,101	83,709	-	83,709	-
Berries, wild..... \$	10,101	-	9,913	248	11,633	103	8,995	2,475
Blackberries, gooseberries and raspberries..... lb.	38,360	-	38,360	-	255,341	-	255,341	-
\$	6,227	-	6,227	-	37,392	-	37,392	-
Cherries..... lb.	501,051	-	501,051	-	763,723	-	763,723	-
\$	81,071	-	81,071	-	120,912	-	120,912	-
Cranberries..... brl.	20,758	-	20,758	-	29,024	-	29,023	1
\$	205,204	-	205,204	-	216,183	-	216,176	7
Currants..... lb.	217	-	217	-	75	-	75	-
\$	38	-	38	-	8	-	8	-
Grapes..... lb.	12,565,321	550,492	11,549,342	465,287	16,906,808	288,264	16,345,376	173,168
\$	826,531	72,557	703,178	50,796	939,164	41,396	896,144	28,024
Melons..... no.	3,774,596	-	3,774,596	-	3,520,987	-	3,520,987	-
\$	412,600	-	412,600	-	382,944	-	382,644	-
Peaches..... lb.	14,898,566	-	14,896,421	2,145	13,508,888	-	13,508,888	-
\$	643,001	-	642,867	134	501,576	-	501,576	-
Pears..... lb.	20,905,150	-	20,878,477	26,673	22,430,147	-	22,422,846	7,301
\$	926,398	-	924,256	2,142	855,274	-	854,961	313
Plums..... bush.	190,754	-	190,690	64	172,013	-	172,013	-
\$	495,035	-	494,752	282	425,220	-	425,226	-
Strawberries..... lb.	3,168,975	-	3,168,975	-	3,944,707	-	3,939,207	5,500
\$	607,315	-	607,345	-	668,417	-	667,917	500
Other fresh fruits..... \$	64,077	-	9,711	55,266	150,965	7,995	11,319	131,336
Apples, dried..... lb.	1,174,553	-	1,174,553	-	1,290,981	-	1,290,981	-
\$	35,144	-	35,144	-	35,606	-	35,606	-
Apricots, dried..... lb.	989,664	2,500	985,466	1,698	847,362	2,500	842,188	2,674
\$	150,634	692	149,523	410	166,758	733	165,807	219
Peaches, dried..... lb.	1,621,878	-	1,621,878	-	1,630,622	-	1,630,622	-
\$	171,216	-	171,216	-	220,349	-	220,349	-
Prunes and plums, unpitted (dried)..... lb.	14,776,062	-	14,759,262	16,800	17,367,119	14	17,324,898	42,237
\$	1,109,827	-	1,105,976	3,851	1,165,501	3	1,159,118	6,380
Peaches in cans..... lb.	4,076,376	-	4,076,210	166	5,311,680	40	4,999,920	501,720
\$	338,143	-	338,128	15	452,198	5	411,035	41,158
Pears in cans..... lb.	-	-	-	-	963,650	-	960,590	3,060
\$	-	-	-	-	99,818	-	99,533	285
Other fruits in cans..... lb.	4,956,187	83,979	4,390,303	481,905	5,951,844	102,647	4,676,714	1,172,483
\$	545,990	8,205	485,718	51,977	663,073	7,496	539,127	116,450
Fruits in brandy..... gal.	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
\$	21	-	21	-	12	-	12	-
Jellies, jams, preserves, and mince meat..... lb.	2,283,590	1,661,467	67,983	554,149	2,151,818	1,568,196	58,805	526,817
\$	332,015	210,104	15,893	106,615	327,772	203,663	13,028	111,081
Cider..... gal.	2,034	37	1,997	-	380	-	372	8
\$	2,016	55	1,961	-	314	-	309	5
<b>Total..... \$</b>	<b>7,963,542</b>	<b>291,766</b>	<b>7,335,782</b>	<b>376,654</b>	<b>8,381,772</b>	<b>264,454</b>	<b>7,678,338</b>	<b>438,980</b>

## VII. Exports of Canadian Fruits for the years ended March 31, 1926 and 1927

Classification	1926				1927			
	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries
Apples, fresh..... brl.	1,388,493	1,200,050	29,362	69,081	1,038,708	944,162	32,827	61,789
\$	6,250,186	5,743,009	144,633	302,524	4,670,991	4,191,645	187,172	311,274
Blueberries, fresh..... lb.	-	-	-	-	3,961,551	-	3,064,191	360
\$	-	-	-	-	333,037	-	333,005	32
Strawberries, fresh..... lb.	-	-	-	-	495,321	-	484,369	961
\$	-	-	-	-	72,144	-	71,998	146
Berries, fresh, n.o.p..... lb.	-	-	-	-	745,661	-	713,456	2,205
\$	497,472	-	496,680	729	61,244	-	61,058	186
Other fresh fruits..... \$	109,258	64,072	39,309	5,877	129,503	53,758	71,478	4,267
Apples, dried..... lb.	4,399,026	742,935	-	3,656,991	1,778,239	294,570	43	1,483,624
\$	456,508	75,300	-	381,208	163,348	26,953	3	136,393
Other dried fruits..... lb.	10,100	200	9,900	-	981	-	-	981
\$	2,382	21	2,361	-	145	-	-	145
Jams, jellies and preserves... lb.	-	-	-	-	116,925	180	84,572	32,173
\$	-	-	-	-	15,886	33	12,098	3,755
Fruits, canned or preserved.. lb.	7,618,172	6,007,719	871,265	739,188	5,867,554	4,668,640	1,241,072	447,842
\$	658,097	514,889	73,233	69,975	470,682	326,572	101,708	42,302
Cider..... gal.	48,566	44,173	-	2,393	437	-	-	230
\$	28,337	27,118	-	1,219	255	-	-	97
Fruit juices and fruit syrups, n.o.p. gal.	381,376	336,620	20,403	24,347	413,741	325,159	43,469	45,113
\$	383,260	339,893	14,797	28,570	398,982	268,001	85,996	44,985
<b>Total..... \$</b>	<b>8,385,500</b>	<b>6,764,397</b>	<b>771,033</b>	<b>859,163</b>	<b>6,315,217</b>	<b>4,867,120</b>	<b>964,516</b>	<b>542,581</b>

## VIII.—Imports into Canada of Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Vines, Cut Flowers, Nursery Stock, Florist Stock for the years ended March 31, 1926 and 1927

Description	1926				1927			
	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries
Currant bushes..... No.	-	-	-	-	1,500	-	1,500	-
\$	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	-
Gooseberry bushes..... No.	-	-	-	-	84	84	-	-
\$	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-
Grape vines..... No.	38,533	-	38,008	525	153,201	-	153,199	2
\$	1,292	-	1,269	23	7,015	-	7,014	1
Raspberry bushes..... No.	92,781	-	90,781	2,000	166,683	-	166,565	118
\$	1,600	-	1,550	50	3,127	-	3,124	3
Rose bushes..... No.	1,129,918	82,649	40,567	1,006,702	610,655	53,268	33,718	523,669
\$	75,326	16,150	8,843	50,333	64,758	11,864	9,463	43,399
Apple trees..... No.	147,367	475	146,248	644	136,190	1,036	132,967	1,287
\$	33,997	227	33,624	146	31,058	1,024	29,872	182
Cherry trees..... No.	29,605	12	29,513	80	27,966	4	27,880	82
\$	10,064	7	10,039	18	9,545	3	9,530	12
Peach trees and June buds..... No.	47,533	-	47,533	-	29,383	-	29,383	-
\$	11,067	-	11,067	-	4,882	-	4,882	-
Pear trees..... No.	9,796	14	9,782	-	12,250	24	12,216	10
\$	3,514	15	3,499	-	3,103	13	3,089	1
Plum trees..... No.	37,476	97	37,261	118	31,610	-	31,488	122
\$	8,282	70	8,148	44	6,397	-	6,343	54
Quince trees..... No.	391	1	390	-	1,975	-	1,975	-
\$	180	1	179	-	610	-	610	-
Trees, n.o.p..... \$	222	-	199	23	368	-	229	139
Cut flowers..... \$	130,496	-	129,366	1,130	172,984	588	170,495	1,901
Florist stock, viz.: azaleas, rhododendrons, pot grown lilacs, rose stock, and other stock for grafting, seedling carnation stock; araucaria, bulbs, corms, tubers, rhizomes and dormant roots, n.o.p. and rooted carnation cuttings in their first year of introduction..... \$	681,820	5,831	75,603	600,386	772,724	12,083	67,576	693,065
Florist stock, viz.: palms, ferns, rubber plants (ficus), gladioli, cannas, dahlias and peonies..... \$	102,562	1,584	42,359	58,619	101,613	1,848	39,896	59,869
Fruit plants, n.o.p..... No.	415,500	-	415,500	-	725,826	500	691,326	34,000
\$	5,116	-	5,116	-	9,126	11	8,771	344
Seedling stock, for grafting, viz.: plum, pear, peach and other fruit trees..... \$	14,861	-	6,102	8,669	17,069	102	11,087	5,910
Trees, plants and shrubs, known as nursery stock, n.o.p..... \$	159,530	4,821	41,328	113,381	161,325	3,382	37,513	120,430
<b>Total..... \$</b>	<b>1,239,909</b>	<b>28,706</b>	<b>378,381</b>	<b>832,822</b>	<b>1,365,757</b>	<b>30,939</b>	<b>469,537</b>	<b>925,290</b>

## IX.—Value of Exports from Canada of Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Vines, for the years ended March 31, 1925 and 1927

Description	1926				1927			
	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	\$ 71,514	\$ 1,546	\$ 65,782	\$ 4,186	\$ 177,216	\$ 1,099	\$ 168,242	\$ 7,875