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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

Annual Statistics of Fruit and
Floriculture

Nursery Stock

1928

*Prepared in collaboration with officers of the Dominion Department
of Agriculture, and Published by Authority of the
Hon. James Malcolm, M.P., Minister
of Trade and Commerce*



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
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OTTAWA
CANADA

NOTE ON THE FRUIT-GROWING INDUSTRY OF CANADA

All kinds of fruit are successfully grown in all except the colder parts of the Dominion of Canada; but fruit-growing as a commercial industry is limited to certain well-defined districts, these being principally the Annapolis Valley in Nova Scotia, the southern half of Ontario, and the valleys of British Columbia. The valley of the St. John river in New Brunswick produces apples on a commercial scale, and there are parts of Quebec, notably in the counties of Rivière, Huntingdon, Chateauguay, Jacques Cartier and Stensléval, where apple-growing is successfully practised on a commercial scale.

In Nova Scotia the apple-growing industry has assumed great importance, the bulk of the crop being annually exported to Great Britain. There are records of the growth of apples in Acadia from 1635. The census of 1698 showed that at Port Royal alone there were 1,584 apple trees distributed amongst 54 families, of whom many had orchards of from 75 to 100 trees. At Beaubassin in 1698 the Census showed 32 acres in fruit trees. The first apples exported from the province are said to have been shipped by sailing vessel from Halifax to Liverpool in 1849, the price realized being \$2 per barrel. In 1856 a shipment of 700 barrels was made by schooner to Boston, U.S.A., the price realized being \$2.75 per barrel. The first experimental commercial shipments of apples to England from the Annapolis Valley were made in December, 1861, but proved disappointing. The first steamer to carry apples direct from Annapolis Royal to London was the "Neptune," which sailed on April 2, 1881. The shipment consisted of 6,800 barrels, and arrived in London in 14 days. This venture was fairly successful, and from that time the business has continued to increase in volume. Up to 1890, however, the production of apples in Nova Scotia rarely exceeded 100,000 barrels, but after that date there was a pronounced increase in acreage and production, and in 1909 the production reached a million barrels. A record crop of about 1,900,000 barrels was produced in 1911, when 1,734,876 barrels were marketed, and further records were made in 1919 when the gross crop exceeded two million barrels, and in 1922, when 1,891,850 barrels were packed and sold from the Annapolis Valley and adjacent valleys, which comprise a district of about 100 miles long by from six to eleven miles wide.

There are records to show that in 1663 apples were being produced in the province of Quebec, and it is here that the celebrated Fameuse apple is thought to have originated. The capabilities of this province for the production of apples of the finest appearance and best quality are very great, but at present there are not sufficient apples grown for the local demand, and large quantities are therefore annually imported.

In Ontario, where the commercial production of all descriptions of fruit capable of cultivation in Canada has reached its highest development, apples have been grown from the middle of the eighteenth century; but commercial orcharding has developed only within the past 50 or 60 years, and was only made possible when the building of the railways permitted trees and fruit to be transported rapidly. The great winter apple districts include the border of Lake Ontario extending back 30 miles and more from the Lake, the shores of Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, several miles in depth, and the south-western part of the province. Farther east and north, and including an area east of the Lake Huron district, there are large areas of land where the hardier varieties of apples are most suitable. In the Niagara fruit-growing district, besides apples, peaches, pears, plums and cherries, small fruits and grapes are produced upon a large scale.

In British Columbia commercial fruit-growing is of comparatively recent origin; but the development of commercial orcharding has been very rapid, especially during the last ten years. The first apple trees were planted about 1850, but not until after the completion of the Canadian Pacific Railway in 1886 were there many trees planted for commercial purposes. The Census of 1891 gave the area devoted to all kinds of fruit as 6,500 acres; in 1921 the Census showed a total fruit acreage in the province of 43,569 acres. The most noted fruit district is that of Okanagan Valley, where are some of the finest orchards in the province and in the Dominion. The boxed apples from British Columbia are found in season on all the important markets in Great Britain and Europe. Pears, plums, peaches, apricots, cherries and small fruits are grown on a large scale.

The Fruit Marks Act, first passed by the Dominion Parliament in 1904, made the grading of commercial apples compulsory. In 1923 all previous legislation of this kind was replaced by the Fruit Act which provides for government inspection, imposes penalties for dishonest packing and defines the grades under which the different descriptions of fruit shall be sold.

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N.B. Copies of the Bulletins of the Department of Agriculture mentioned above may be obtained on application to the Publications Branch of the Department, Ottawa.

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF FRUIT AND FLORICULTURE, 1928

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics gives in summary form (1) a final report of the estimated production and value of commercial fruits in 1928, as compared with the finally revised estimate for 1927; (2) a report of the sales of nursery fruit stock for the year ended May 31, 1928, as compared with 1927; and (3) a second annual report on statistics of floriculture and decorative plants for the year ended May 31, 1928. In previous years, valuations have been based on wholesale prices. This year, in conformity with the valuations of the products of other branches of the agricultural industry, valuations have been based on the prices reported to have been received by growers at shipping points.

PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF COMMERCIAL FRUITS

Statistics of fruit and nursery fruit stock are collected annually by the Bureau in collaboration with the Fruit Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. According to these statistics, the total production of commercial apples in Canada for the year 1928 is estimated finally at 3,325,970 barrels of the value of \$11,290,867, as compared with 2,810,600 barrels of the value of \$10,411,035, the finally revised estimate for 1927. The average value per barrel in 1928 is \$3.49, as compared with \$3.70 in 1927. Of the other fruits, the estimated production and value for 1928 are as follows, with the corresponding figures for 1927 placed within brackets: Pears, 255,430 bushels; \$473,246; \$1.85 per bushel (332,200; \$663,730; \$2.00); plums and prunes, 480,010 bushels; \$615,890; \$1.28 per bushel (263,200; \$473,780; \$1.80); peaches, 605,770 bushels; \$1,200,345; \$1.98; (347,580; \$1,051,765; \$3.03); apricots, 36,210 bushels; \$89,800; \$2.48 (18,000; \$67,250; \$3.74); cherries, 271,250 bushels; \$836,137; \$3.08; per bushel (216,800; \$784,470; \$3.62); strawberries, 11,364,740 quarts; \$1,426,990; 13 cents per quart (10,946,200; \$1,516,145; 14 cents); raspberries, 4,306,860 quarts; \$728,641; 17 cents per quart (5,232,700; \$784,000; 15 cents); other berries, 3,324,340 quarts; \$390,617; 12 cents per quart (3,737,000; \$471,420; 13 cents); grapes, 69,120,000 lb.; \$2,764,800; 4 cents per lb. (34,560,000; \$1,382,400; 4 cents). The total value of the commercial fruit production of Canada in 1928 according to the final estimate, is \$19,824,333 as compared with \$17,605,995, the total for 1927. Total values by provinces are as follows: Nova Scotia, \$3,228,050 (\$2,878,565); New Brunswick, \$190,660 (\$261,300); Quebec, \$848,400 (\$729,525); Ontario, \$7,620,121 (\$6,619,930); British Columbia \$7,937,102 (\$7,116,675).

In Table I (page 6) are given by provinces, the production and value of commercial fruits at shipping points for 1927 and 1928, as shown by the final estimates.

SALES OF NURSERY FRUIT STOCK

The Bureau also issues its annual report showing the total quantities and values of nursery fruit stock sold by nurserymen in Canada during the year ended May 31, 1928, as compared with the corresponding period ended May 31, 1927. The statistics of 1927-28 are compiled from 48 returns, as compared with 55 for 1926-27 and 54 for 1925-26.

Table II (page 7) gives the quantities and values of the nursery fruit stock sold in Canada for each of the two years, with details by provinces.

The total sales for the year ended May 31, 1928, amounted therefore in value to \$351,737 as compared with \$317,661 in 1926-27. During the year 1927-28, 341,808 apple trees were sold to the value of \$128,537, comprising

65,677 early apples, value \$26,138; 73,742 fall apples, value, \$29,590; 182,775 winter apples, value \$66,530 and 19,614 crab apples, value \$6,279. The number and value of other descriptions of fruit trees, bushes and plants sold in 1927-28 were as follows:—Trees: Pears 30,429, \$16,354; plums 58,388, \$22,973; peaches 103,837, \$24,695; cherries 58,780, \$29,106; apricots 361, \$127; quinces 609, \$218. Bushes: Blackberries 35,462, \$1,731; currants 116,858, \$9,514; grapes 599,617, \$38,197; gooseberries 70,297; \$12,124. Plants: Raspberries 547,524, \$29,677; loganberries 3,024, \$258; strawberries 2,235,700, \$38,226. The average wholesale prices per unit were, in cents, as follows, with the average prices for the previous year in brackets; Apples 38 (40); pears 54 (48); plums 39 (39); peaches 24 (23); cherries 50 (49); apricots 35 (50); quinces 36 (41); blackberries 5 (7); currants 8 (9); grapes 6 (7); gooseberries 17 (16); raspberries 5 (3); loganberries 9 (12); strawberries per 100, \$1.71 (\$1.01).

FLORICULTURE AND DECORATIVE PLANTS

A schedule for the collection of annual statistics of floriculture and decorative plants was prepared by the Bureau in consultation with leading floricultural experts, including Mr. W. T. Macoun, Dominion Horticulturist, and representatives of the Canadian Horticultural Council and of the Canadian Florists' and Gardeners' Association. This schedule was circulated as widely as possible amongst wholesale florists and growers of flowers and decorative plants upon a commercial scale. It called for the quantities sold and the values of (1) outdoor ornamental trees, shrubs and plants; (2) indoor ornamental plants, ferns, flowers and bulbs; (3) flowering bulbs and (4) cut flowers. The inquiry was limited to sales within the year ended May 31, 1928, of products grown in Canada, and applied only to wholesale commercial production and wholesale prices and values. It did not include trees sold for afforestation purposes, nor plants and flowers produced by small growers and sold in market stalls in towns and cities.

In response to the Bureau's inquiry, 136 effectively completed schedules were received and compiled as compared with 109 for 1926-27. They included 6 returns from the Atlantic Provinces, 16 from Quebec, 79 from Ontario, 15 from the Prairie Provinces, and 20 from British Columbia. Whilst, perhaps in an inquiry of this kind, the replies cannot be expected to comprise all the growers of a widely-spread and complicated industry, it is believed that the returns, as compiled, represent most of the leading growers and that the results, as now published, afford a fairly complete conspectus of the Canadian floricultural industry in its present stage of development.

In Table IV (p. 17) are given the results of the inquiry for the whole of Canada with particulars for each province.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Roses for Outside Planting (Class 1).—From the table it will be seen that rose trees and bushes for outdoor planting were sold to the number of 1,586,478, of the value of \$491,965, representing an average price per tree or bush of 31 cents.

Perennial and Annual Plants, etc. (Class 2).—All other ornamental trees, shrubs and bushes for outdoor planting numbered 732,047, of the value of \$54,462 or an average of 7 cents each.

Indoor Plants (Class 3).—The plants reported as sold in pots or other receptacles for greenhouses or indoor use numbered 817,116 of the value of \$342,585. Of the fourteen varieties included in this category, geraniums were the most popular, numbering 338,396 of the value of \$54,569, or at the average rate of 16 cents each. Numerically, next come ferns 117,432, value \$79,619; cyclamen 87,599, value \$45,552; lillium 70,812 value \$34,077; primulas 46,344 value \$14,107; begonias 37,659 value \$7,212; azaleas 30,656 value \$43,594; roses 27,678 value \$17,082; hydrangeas 20,165 value \$21,231; cinerarias 19,247

value \$5,618; draceneas 13,150, value \$3,209; palms 3,641, value \$12,522; aspidistraes 3,328, value \$3,392, and rubber plants 1,009, value \$801. In point of value ferns lead with \$79,619, next come geraniums \$54,569, cyclamen \$45,552, azaleas \$43,594, and lillium \$34,077, the remainder ranging from \$21,231 for hydrangeas down to \$801 for rubber plants.

Other Ornamental Plants (Class 4).—Number 73,602 of the value of \$19,523, an average of 27 cents each.

Flowering Bulbs (Class 5).—Flowering bulbs of all kinds sold as bulbs, including dormant bulbs imported and forced in Canada, number 1,861,230 of the value of \$73,415, or an average of 4 cents each.

Cut Flowers (Class 6).—Of the fifteen named varieties of cut flowers the number reported as sold is 24,663,237, of the value of \$1,583,280. Amongst the cut flowers, roses, narcissi, carnations, tulips, sweet peas, chrysanthemums and lilies of the valley are apparently the most popular. The rose naturally predominates, the number of blooms reported as sold being 8,103,680 of the value of \$688,208, an average of \$8.49 per 100 blooms, narcissi numbered 3,904,726, \$247,873; carnations 3,550,290, \$201,209; tulips 2,375,201, \$104,071; sweet peas 1,870,806, \$33,607; chrysanthemums 1,594,616, \$144,325 and lilies of the valley 1,543,501, \$69,836. Of the remaining flowers the numbers reported sold range from 425,045 \$33,548 for lilies, down to 35,526 \$499 for violets.

Other Varieties (Class 7).—Any other varieties including Class 6, grown outdoors, viz., hyacinths, other lilies, pansies, pæonies, cannas, dahlias, daffodils, etc., to the value of \$114,900.

Total value.—The total value of the floricultural and decorative plant production by Canada during the year ended May 31, 1928, as represented by these statistics, is \$2,680,130, comprising \$491,965 for outdoor roses, \$54,462 for other outdoor trees, etc., \$342,585 for specific indoor plants, \$19,523 for other indoor plants, \$73,415 for flowering bulbs and \$1,698,180 for cut flowers. It is therefore apparent that the cut flower industry exceeds all the other categories together, both in volume and value. The value of the cut flowers sold represents in fact 63 p.e. of the total.

DATA RESPECTING GREENHOUSES AND HOTHOUSES

In connection with the Census of 1921, the agricultural schedule provided for the collection of data respecting greenhouses and hothouse establishments, including (1) the total area in square feet under glass on June 1, 1921, i.e., the area covered by greenhouses, sashes and frames; (2) the acreage not under glass; (3) the amount received from sale of flowers, flowering plants, etc., during 1920; and (4) the amount received from the sale of vegetables and vegetable plants during 1920. The data collected by this schedule and published in Vol. V (Agriculture) of the Census Report are as shown in Table V (p. 20).

The table shows that the total area under glass in greenhouse and hothouse establishments was, in 1921, 9,957,243 sq. ft., and that 3,126 acres of the same establishments were not under glass for that year. Also it shows that the total receipts from these establishments in 1920 amounted to \$4,026,427, of which \$2,778,473, or 69 p.e., were for flowers and flowering plants and \$1,247,954, or 31 p.e., were for vegetables and vegetable plants.

According to a survey recently made, the number of square feet under glass in Canada for the year 1928 was by provinces, as follows: Prince Edward Island, 11,508; Nova Scotia, 242,210; New Brunswick, 138,458; Quebec (1921), 1,664,823; Ontario(excluding York Co.), 9,878,077; Manitoba, 306,287; Saskatchewan, 199,482; Alberta, 558,627 and British Columbia, 2,764,762. The total for Canada subject to completion of data is 15,764,234 sq. ft. These figures, it will be noted, show a considerable expansion as compared with the Census data for 1921 in Table V, especially as regards the provinces of Ontario and British

Columbia. The data for 1928 furnished by the Canadian Horticultural Council were obtained from the Provincial Horticulturists, where such officers exist; in other cases from local horticultural experts.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
Ottawa, May 16, 1929.

I. Preliminary Estimate of the Production and Shipping Point Value of Fruits in Canada, by Provinces, 1928, as compared with 1927

Province and Description	Year	Total Quantity	Average Price	Total Value	Province and Description	Year	Total Quantity	Average Price	Total Value
		brl.	\$	\$			brl.	\$	\$
Canada—					Quebec—				
Apples.....	1927	2,810,600	3.70	10,411,035	Apples.....	1927	104,600	4.80	481,160
	1928	3,235,970	3.49	11,297,867		1928	105,950	4.80	508,560
Pears.....	1927	332,200	2.00	663,730	Strawberries.....	1927	1,910,500	0.13	248,365
	1928	255,430	1.85	473,246		1928	2,832,000	0.12	339,840
Plums and Prunes...	1927	263,200	1.80	473,780	Total Value.....	1927			720,525
	1928	480,010	1.28	615,890		1928			848,400
Peaches.....	1927	347,580	3.03	1,051,765					
	1928	605,770	1.98	1,200,345	Ontario—				
Apricots.....	1927	18,000	3.74	67,250	Apples.....	1927	673,500	3.25	2,188,875
	1928	36,210	2.48	89,800		1928	561,300	3.45	1,936,485
Cherries.....	1927	216,800	3.62	784,470	Pears.....	1927	211,300	1.85	390,705
	1928	271,250	3.08	836,137		1928	80,800	1.70	137,360
Strawberries.....	1927	10,946,200	0.14	1,516,145	Plums and Prunes...	1927	157,100	1.80	282,780
	1928	11,364,740	0.13	1,426,990		1928	314,200	1.10	345,620
Raspberries.....	1927	5,232,700	0.15	784,000	Peaches.....	1927	306,180	3.00	918,540
	1928	4,306,860	0.17	728,641		1928	535,800	2.00	1,071,600
Other Berries.....	1927	3,737,000	0.13	471,420	Cherries.....	1927	173,000	3.09	534,570
	1928	3,324,340	0.12	390,617		1928	216,250	2.75	594,687
Grapes.....	1927	34,560,000	0.04	1,382,400	Strawberries.....	1927	2,044,000	0.14	270,160
	1928	69,120,000	0.04	2,764,800		1928	2,247,400	0.15	337,110
Total value.....	1927			17,605,995	Raspberries.....	1927	2,304,000	0.16	368,640
	1928			19,824,333		1928	1,843,200	0.18	331,776
		brl.			Other Berries.....	1927	1,017,000	0.18	183,060
Nova Scotia—						1928	945,300	0.11	100,883
Apples.....	1927	925,000	3.00	2,775,000	Grapes.....	1927	34,560,000	0.04	1,382,400
	1928	1,089,000	2.90	3,158,100		1928	69,120,000	0.04	2,764,800
Pears.....	1927	13,500	1.75	23,625	Total Value.....	1927			6,619,930
	1928	5,000	1.70	8,500		1928			7,620,121
Strawberries.....	1927	450,000	0.14	63,000					
	1928	420,000	0.11	46,200	British Columbia—				
Raspberries.....	1927	21,700	0.20	4,340	Apples.....	1927	1,079,500	4.51	4,808,000
	1928	20,000	0.21	4,200		1928	1,457,720	3.85	5,612,222
Other Berries.....	1927	90,000	0.14	12,600	Pears.....	1927	107,400	2.32	249,200
	1928	85,000	0.13	11,050		1928	169,630	1.93	327,386
Total value.....	1927			2,878,565	Plums and Prunes...	1927	106,100	1.80	191,000
	1928			3,228,050		1928	165,810	1.63	270,270
		brl.			Peaches.....	1927	41,400	3.22	133,225
New Brunswick—						1928	69,970	1.81	128,745
Apples.....	1927	28,000	3.50	98,000	Apricots.....	1927	18,000	3.74	67,250
	1928	22,000	3.75	82,500		1928	36,210	2.48	89,800
Strawberries.....	1927	1,000,000	0.13	130,000	Cherries.....	1927	43,800	5.70	249,900
	1928	660,000	0.12	79,200		1928	55,000	4.30	241,450
Raspberries.....	1927	35,000	0.18	6,300	Strawberries.....	1927	4,941,700	0.14	704,620
	1928	28,000	0.22	6,160		1928	5,205,340	0.12	624,640
Other Berries.....	1927	225,000	0.12	27,000	Raspberries.....	1927	2,872,000	0.14	404,720
	1928	180,000	0.12	22,800		1928	2,415,660	0.16	386,505
Total Value.....				261,300	Other Berries.....	1927	2,405,000	0.10	248,740
				190,660		1928	2,134,040	0.12	256,284
					Total Value.....	1927			7,115,675
						1928			7,937,432

II.—Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants Sold by Nurserymen in Canada, during the years ended May 31, 1927 and 1928

Description of tree, bush and plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Canada—								
Apples—								
Early.....	10	10	54,682	65,677	43	40	23,697 64	26,138 34
Fall.....	11	10	83,543	73,742	43	40	36,175 75	29,590 15
Winter.....	29	27	174,828	182,775	38	36	66,928 62	66,529 91
Crab apples.....	7	6	23,090	19,614	37	32	8,643 99	6,279 04
Total apples.....	57	53	336,143	341,808	40	38	135,446 00	128,537 44
Pears.....	14	14	40,260	30,429	48	54	19,148 55	16,353 50
Plums.....	28	28	54,474	58,388	39	39	21,148 07	22,972 56
Peaches.....	18	16	103,872	103,837	23	24	24,299 97	24,694 55
Cherries.....	12	12	60,517	58,780	49	50	29,364 57	29,106 30
Apricots.....	2	2	1,022	361	50	35	509 40	127 15
Quinces.....	2	1	143	609	41	36	58 65	217 90
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries.....	7	6	28,092	35,462	07	05	1,845 58	1,731 00
Currants.....	3	3	151,312	116,858	09	08	13,551 45	9,513 90
Grapes.....	12	12	302,059	599,617	07	06	20,590 19	38,196 66
Gooseberries.....	7	7	74,294	70,297	16	17	12,178 66	12,124 17
Raspberries.....	14	14	535,975	547,524	03	05	18,746 87	29,676 99
Loganberries.....	—	—	1,372	3,024	12	09	159 20	258 25
Strawberries.....	15	16	2,036,882	2,235,700	per 100 1-01	1-71	20,613 75	38,226 48
Total value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	317,660 91	351,736 85
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick¹—								
Apples—								
Early.....	8	4	1,451	948	35	31	508 35	294 40
Fall.....	10	9	2,450	2,445	31	33	763 05	821 50
Winter.....	25	17	9,430	2,458	29	32	2,703 25	864 90
Crab apples.....	6	5	281	278	33	31	91 45	86 30
Total apples.....	49	35	13,612	6,179	30	33	4,066 10	2,067 10
Pears.....	7	5	1,016	529	46	44	742 00	228 80
Plums.....	18	16	2,760	1,578	34	38	944 30	600 90
Peaches.....	1	1	2	4	75	45	1 50	1 80
Cherries.....	7	5	742	418	57	44	421 00	185 30
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries.....	2	1	185	57	05	03	9 25	1 71
Currants.....	3	3	1,744	395	11	13	187 70	50 20
Grapes.....	—	2	—	5	—	12	—	60
Gooseberries.....	5	4	3,617	1,080	12	15	422 65	160 26
Raspberries.....	7	4	3,846	5,902	03	04	132 58	257 04
Strawberries.....	7	7	837,538	639,483	per 100 61	59	5,122 38	3,770 40
Total value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,779 46	7,324 11
Quebec—								
Apples—								
Early.....	4	5	11,704	8,469	49	35	5,757 25	2,946 74
Fall.....	6	6	28,568	19,149	44	38	13,303 50	7,202 20
Winter.....	12	13	21,025	15,106	44	33	9,355 75	5,018 61
Crab apples.....	4	3	5,966	583	48	39	2,889 50	224 50
Total apples.....	26	27	67,263	43,307	46	36	31,806 00	15,392 05

¹ Nova Scotia only, for 1928.

II.—Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants Sold by Nurserymen in Canada, during the years ended May 31, 1927 and 1928

Description of tree, bush and plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Quebec—con.								
Pears.....	3	3	260	292	43	44	114 00	128 70
Plums.....	6	8	923	1,118	43	43	398 90	475 70
Cherries.....	5	4	575	480	43	40	250 00	193 00
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries.....	—	2	—	220	—	04	—	7 80
Currants.....	3	3	3,735	2,050	10	09	355 00	189 00
Grapes.....	7	8	2,340	610	18	15	425 60	91 10
Gooseberries.....	4	4	7,225	680	09	16	685 70	112 00
Raspberries.....	6	4	32,220	11,756	04	05	1,341 50	560 80
Strawberries.....	4	3	18,300	14,000	per 100 1.06	0.56	194 30	78 00
Total value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,071 00	17,228 15
Ontario—								
Apples—								
Early.....	7	8	31,287	41,597	43	45	13,505 35	19,010 98
Fall.....	9	10	46,014	44,959	44	43	20,050 05	19,409 90
Winter.....	24	25	101,024	110,684	41	41	41,060 65	45,781 75
Crab apples.....	5	6	4,196	5,522	44	45	1,874 55	2,467 45
Total apples.....	45	49	182,521	202,762	42	43	76,490 60	86,670 08
Pears.....	13	13	27,836	24,207	50	59	13,879 25	14,403 40
Plums.....	18	20	21,518	33,996	48	47	10,323 55	15,864 50
Peaches.....	17	15	98,280	94,547	22	22	21,878 47	21,229 70
Cherries.....	11	12	34,295	38,312	48	55	16,540 15	20,893 15
Apricots.....	2	2	16	361	40	35	6 40	127 15
Quinces.....	1	1	99	585	37	35	36 65	203 50
Small Fruits—								
Blackberries.....	6	5	25,935	33,634	07	05	1,717 48	1,644 39
Currants.....	3	3	93,813	70,040	09	09	8,253 46	6,082 60
Grapes.....	10	10	296,358	596,384	07	06	19,574 11	37,652 80
Gooseberries.....	5	5	40,777	49,820	22	21	9,057 33	10,336 25
Raspberries.....	11	11	338,861	403,768	04	06	12,269 64	25,310 27
Strawberries.....	11	10	944,370	1,420,064	per 100 1.11	2.25	10,471 61	31,893 33
Total Value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	200,498 70	272,311 12
Prairie Provinces—								
Apples—								
Early.....	3	3	5,517	6,798	43	27	2,410 34	1,824 73
Fall.....	1	1	1,238	2,110	31	33	395 10	698 00
Winter.....	1	1	118	80	28	30	33 04	24 00
Crab apples.....	5	4	11,128	12,196	29	26	3,336 18	3,216 44
Total apples.....	10	9	18,001	21,184	34	27	6,174 66	5,763 17
Pears.....	—	—	100	200	30	05	30 00	10 00
Plums.....	4	5	19,182	17,248	26	25	4,944 40	4,345 81
Cherries.....	1	1	7,964	6,189	25	27	1,964 07	1,650 75
Small Fruits—								
Currants.....	3	3	42,309	37,411	09	07	3,725 34	2,508 35
Grapes.....	1	1	921	800	12	10	109 10	80 00
Gooseberries.....	5	6	19,402	16,367	08	07	1,547 94	1,198 62
Raspberries.....	8	10	139,213	108,371	03	02	4,255 20	2,522 80
Strawberries.....	5	5	169,915	109,360	per 100 2.46	1.66	4,173 90	1,812 15
Total value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,924 61	19,891 65

II.—Total Quantities and Values of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Fruits Sold by Nurserymen in Canada, during the years ended May 31, 1927 and 1928

Description of tree, bush and plant	Varieties		Sold		Average price per unit		Total value		
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	cents	cents	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	
British Columbia—									
Apples—									
Early.....	4	5	4,723	7,865	32	26	1,516 35	2,061 49	
Fall.....	6	7	5,273	5,029	32	29	1,664 05	1,458 55	
Winter.....	18	21	43,231	54,447	32	27	13,775 93	14,840 65	
Crab apples.....	3	2	1,519	1,035	30	27	452 31	284 35	
Total apples.....	31	35	54,746	68,376	32	27	17,408 64	18,645 04	
Pears.....	13	7	11,048	5,201	42	30	4,653 30	1,582 60	
Plums.....	16	15	10,091	4,448	45	38	4,536 92	1,685 65	
Peaches.....	9	8	5,500	9,286	43	37	2,420 00	3,463 05	
Cherries.....	9	9	16,941	13,381	60	46	10,189 35	6,184 10	
Apricots.....	2	—	1,006	—	50	—	503 00	—	
Quinces.....	1	—	44	24	50	60	22 00	14 40	
Small Fruits—									
Blackberries.....	4	1	1,972	1,551	06	05	118 85	77 10	
Currants.....	3	3	9,711	6,962	11	10	1,029 95	683 75	
Grapes.....	8	7	2,440	1,818	20	20	481 38	372 16	
Gooseberries.....	5	5	3,273	2,350	14	13	465 04	317 04	
Raspberries.....	8	5	21,835	17,637	03	05	747 95	1,026 08	
Loganberries.....	—	—	1,372	3,024	12	09	159 20	258 25	
Strawberries.....	6	7	66,759	52,793	per 100	98	1-27	651 56	672 60
Total value.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,387 14	34,981 82	

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
Canada—				Canada—con.			
EARLY APPLES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Blush Caville.....	80	30	24 00	Baldwin.....	4,282	31	1,319 30
Bough Sweet.....	119	43	51 10	Ben Davis.....	557	44	243 00
Crittson Beauty.....	559	45	249 70	Bethel.....	238	39	93 25
Duchess of Oldenburg	18,629	37	6,900 01	Blenheim Orange.....	409	38	157 20
Early Harvest.....	339	34	114 75	Delicious.....	22,139	33	7,274 65
Early Strawberry.....	12	50	6 00	Gano.....	108	48	51 50
Hibernal.....	2,878	25	731 64	Golden Russet.....	2,849	36	1,012 15
Livland Raspberry.....	3,085	49	1,516 00	Grimes Golden.....	1,106	44	487 50
Red Astrachan.....	6,158	41	2,544 90	Jonathan.....	1,554	28	430 65
Yellow Transparent.....	18,892	38	7,222 28	King of Tompkins.....	2,470	30	736 20
Unclassified.....	14,926	45	6,777 96	McIntosh Red.....	74,582	38	28,059 51
Total.....	65,677	40	26,138 34	Milwaukee.....	5,982	32	1,884 50
				Northern Spy.....	14,711	39	5,705 50
				Ontario.....	1,665	40	672 95
				Patten.....	80	30	24 00
				Pewaukee.....	1,242	47	585 50
				Rhode Island Greening.....	2,854	40	1,155 00
FALL APPLES—				Ribston.....	184	41	75 60
Alexander.....	1,414	44	617 70	Rome Beauty.....	5,044	27	1,370 00
Baxter.....	1,018	41	413 05	Salome.....	220	43	93 75
Cox's Orange.....	1,256	31	383 50	Spitzenburg.....	215	31	65 85
Dudley (North Star)	151	29	44 30	Stark.....	369	35	130 85
Fall Pippin.....	10	20	2 00	Toisman.....	4,175	37	1,553 40
Fameuse (Snow).....	20,921	38	7,940 15	Wagener.....	2,695	32	855 30
Gravenstein.....	5,236	36	1,877 05	Winesap.....	8,515	41	2,272 55
St. Lawrence.....	4,365	37	1,634 30	Winter Banana.....	1,320	26	345 55
Wealthy.....	27,033	40	10,766 35	Yellow Newton.....	6,009	28	1,694 65
Wolf River.....	1,870	44	822 50	Unclassified.....	17,201	48	8,179 75
Unclassified.....	10,468	49	5,088 25	Total.....	182,775	36	66,529 51
Total.....	73,742	40	29,590 16				

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
Canada—con.				Canada—con.			
CHAM APPLES—				CHERRIES—			
General Grant.....	299	43	127 70	Bing.....	6,842	46	3,142 00
Hyslop.....	4,050	35	1,409 63	Black Tartarian.....	4,318	56	2,415 90
Martha.....	204	40	81 60	Early Richmond.....	2,259	58	1,304 50
Siberian.....	264	23	61 95	English Morello.....	751	55	411 90
Transcendent.....	6,377	31	1,996 98	Governor Wood.....	933	40	377 70
Whitney.....	4,693	29	1,372 64	Lambert.....	4,647	49	2,257 60
Unclassified.....	3,727	33	1,228 50	Montmorency.....	16,295	53	8,697 00
Total.....	19,614	32	6,279 04	Napoleon (Royal Ann).....	2,277	53	1,209 75
Total Apples.....	341,808	38	128,537 44	Olivet.....	591	54	320 65
PEARS—				APRICOTS—			
Anjou.....	850	49	414 10	Moorpark.....	5	40	2 00
Bartlett.....	14,364	56	8,018 00	Royal.....	11	40	4 40
Bosc.....	316	26	82 50	Unclassified.....	345	35	120 75
Boussock.....	1,420	35	497 00	Total.....	361	35	127 15
Clairgeau.....	217	57	123 80	QUINCES—			
Clapp.....	3,567	57	2,030 85	Orange.....	25	30	7 50
Dr. Jules Guyot.....	12	25	3 00	Unclassified.....	584	36	210 40
Duchess d'Anjouleme.....	1,430	40	576 60	Total.....	605	36	217 90
Flemish Beauty.....	2,126	55	1,168 10	CURRENTS—			
Howell.....	65	72	68 00	Black.....	57,814	08	4,842 75
Keiffer.....	1,949	57	1,104 30	Red.....	44,374	08	3,397 00
Seckel.....	162	62	100 25	White.....	8,730	08	680 12
Sheldon.....	1,256	61	766 65	Unclassified.....	5,940	10	594 00
Winter Nellis.....	206	30	62 10	Total.....	116,858	08	9,513 90
Unclassified.....	2,459	54	1,338 25	GRAPES—			
Total.....	30,429	54	16,353 50	Agawan.....	1,526	08	117 82
PLUMS—				GOOSEBERRIES—			
Abundance.....	74	29	21 25	Carrie.....	334	08	29 04
Bradshaw.....	3,410	49	1,665 50	Champion.....	6,556	09	606 14
Burlank.....	4,271	47	2,014 20	Downing.....	27,353	20	5,427 27
Coe's Golden Drop.....	45	41	18 50	Houghton.....	19,760	13	2,598 67
Damson.....	2,211	44	969 75	Industry.....	1,418	24	346 40
De Sota.....	69	57	39 25	Josslyn (Red Jacket).....	4,962	18	897 66
Diamond.....	157	45	70 10	Pearl.....	4,820	21	1,021 64
German Prune.....	1,897	29	555 55	Unclassified.....	5,093	24	1,198 35
Grand Duke.....	2,499	51	1,284 85	Total.....	70,297	17	12,124 17
Green Gage.....	1,793	45	805 10	RASPBERRIES—			
Imperial Gage.....	386	39	151 50	Black—			
Italian Prune.....	1,281	30	384 15	Cumberland.....	36,973	04	1,496 07
Lombard.....	5,163	46	2,383 35	Diamond.....	1,600	04	56 00
Mammoth.....	105	42	44 50	Gregg.....	40	04	1 40
Monarch.....	706	49	348 10	Plum Farmer.....	7,784	08	619 58
Moor's Arctic.....	130	32	42 25	Unclassified.....	50	08	3 75
Opata.....	7,045	24	1,811 46	Total Black.....	46,447	05	2,176 80
Peach Plum.....	626	39	229 90	Purple—			
Pond's Seedling.....	406	43	176 35	Columbian.....	83,293	05	4,204 81
Red June.....	20	50	10 00				
Reine Claude.....	5,253	44	2,303 20				
Sapa.....	3,107	27	831 84				
Shipper's Pride.....	20	30	6 00				
Shiro.....	1,976	41	800 50				
Surprise.....	620	30	186 00				
Terry.....	53	18	9 54				
Washington Prune.....	10	25	2 50				
Yellow Egg.....	2,867	41	1,174 65				
Unclassified.....	11,618	40	4,632 72				
Total.....	58,388	39	22,972 56				
PEACHES—							
Alexander.....	440	32	141 75				
Carman.....	950	21	197 51				
Early Crawford.....	4,262	27	1,143 97				
Elberta.....	41,565	23	9,588 30				
Fitzgerald.....	2,870	22	617 80				
Gold Drop.....	455	25	113 75				
Greensboro.....	975	20	197 50				
Hale Early.....	44	45	19 80				
J. H. Hale.....	6,080	30	1,807 95				
Late Crawford.....	958	25	244 05				
Lemon Free.....	431	21	91 75				
Prolific.....	377	25	94 25				
Rochester.....	13,460	25	3,355 40				
Smock.....	26	24	6 28				
St. John.....	10,927	24	2,576 65				
Triumph.....	247	37	91 19				
Unclassified.....	19,770	22	4,406 65				
Total.....	103,837	24	24,694 55				

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
Canada—con.				Nova Scotia—con.			
RASPBERRIES—con.				WINTER APPLES—			
Red—				Baldwin.....			
Cuthbert.....	146,291	05	6,898 49	282	32	89 60	
Herbert.....	54,827	05	2,939 58	Ben Davis.....	20	30	6 00
King.....	59,048	12	6,969 38	Bethel.....	85	30	25 50
Marlboro.....	9,796	04	424 05	Blenheim Orange.....	3	30	90
Miller.....	200	03	6 00	Delicious.....	24	49	11 70
Ohta.....	4,000	03	120 00	Golden Russet.....	439	37	161 70
Ranere (St. Regis).....	21,607	05	1,079 57	King of Tompkins.....	40	30	12 00
Sunbeam.....	37,173	02	563 15	McIntosh Red.....	530	35	187 00
Total Red.....	332,942	06	19,000 22	Northern Spy.....	560	36	203 00
Yellow—				Ontario.....	9	30	2 70
Golden Queen.....	4,568	07	338 64	Pewankee.....	6	30	1 80
Unclassified.....				Rhode Island Greening.....	7	30	2 10
80,274	05	3,956 52	Ribston.....	82	30	24 60	
Total Raspberries.....	547,524	05	29,676 99	Stark.....	80	30	24 00
STRAWBERRIES—				Tolman.....	39	30	11 70
per 100				Wagener.....	250	40	100 00
Brandywine.....	1,300	0 80	7 80	Winter Banana.....	2	30	60
Dr. Burrill.....	66,450	2 37	1,573 85	Total.....	2,458	32	864 90
Corsicann.....	1,200	0 50	6 00	CRAB APPLES—			
Dunlap.....	911,287	0 79	7,183 60	General Grant.....			
Everbearing.....	154,664	2 11	3,262 66	Hyslop.....	94	30	28 20
Glenn Mary.....	161,510	1 15	1,865 10	Siberian.....	98	31	29 90
Grand Prize.....	13,400	1 00	134 00	Transcendant.....	2	30	60
Magnon.....	24,027	1 00	239 79	Whitney.....	65	35	22 50
Marshall.....	14,200	0 95	134 50	Unclassified.....	2	30	60
Parsons's Beauty.....	187,082	0 89	1,671 22	Total.....	17	26	4 50
Premier.....	139,134	2 64	3,667 33	Total Apples.....	278	31	86 30
Progressive.....	12,100	2 36	285 00	PEARS—			
Superb.....	250	5 00	12 50	Bartlett.....			
Warfield.....	4,100	0 50	20 50	Clapp.....	278	42	115 80
William Belt.....	17,958	4 05	727 87	Flemish Beauty.....	220	46	100 60
Williams.....	8,636	0 84	72 86	Howell.....	12	40	4 80
Unclassified.....	518,402	3 35	17,361 60	Keiffer.....	18	40	7 20
Total.....	2,235,700	1 71	38,226 48	1	40	40	
BLACKBERRIES—				Total.....	529	44	228 80
per unit				PLUMS—			
Eldorado.....	14,211	04	620 76	Abundance.....			
Mercoreau.....	875	06	52 50	15	50	7 50	
New Rochelle (Lawton).....	250	04	10 00	Bradshaw.....	129	37	47 60
Rathbun.....	3,820	03	115 80	Burbank.....	141	38	53 10
Snyder.....	3,908	04	167 77	Coe's Golden Drop.....	45	41	18 50
Wachusett (1 hornless).....	1,050	03	35 00	Damson.....	62	40	34 80
Unclassified.....	11,348	06	729 17	Green Gage.....	177	41	72 00
Total.....	35,462	05	1,731 00	Imperial Gage.....	100	30	30 00
LOGANBERRIES				Lombard.....	320	38	120 70
3,024	09	258 25	Monarch.....	116	33	38 80	
Nova Scotia—				Moor's Arctic.....	100	36	36 00
EARLY APPLES—				Pond's Seedling.....	50	30	15 00
Crispion Beauty.....	36	30	10 80	Red June.....	20	50	10 00
Duchess of Oldenburg.....	311	30	96 30	Reine Claude.....	115	39	45 00
Red Astrachan.....	272	31	85 60	Shipper's Pride.....	20	30	6 00
Yellow Transparent.....	329	31	101 70	Shiro.....	100	30	30 00
Total.....	948	31	294 40	Yellow Egg.....	68	52	35 90
FALL APPLES—				Total.....	1,578	38	600 90
Alexander.....	79	30	23 70	PEACHES—			
Baxter.....	111	30	33 30	Alexander.....			
Cox's Orange.....	820	31	252 00	3	50	1 50	
Dudley (North Star).....	31	30	9 30	Unclassified.....	1	30	30
Furness (Snow).....	66	30	19 80	Total.....	4	45	1 80
Gravenstein.....	1,000	39	389 50	CHERRIES—			
St. Lawrence.....	1	30	30	Black Tartarian.....			
Wealthy.....	307	23	69 60	24	50	12 00	
Wolf River.....	80	30	24 00	Early Richmond.....	142	39	54 90
Total.....	2,495	33	821 50	English Morello.....	24	42	10 00
				Montmorency.....	173	45	77 35
				Winsor.....	45	58	26 05
				Unclassified.....	10	50	5 00
				Total.....	418	44	185 30

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
Nova Scotia—con.				Quebec—con.			
CURRENTS—				WINTER APPLES—			
Black.....	150	15	23 20	Baldwin.....	120	30	36 00
Red.....	206	11	22 32	Ben Davis.....	60	29	17 50
White.....	39	12	4 68	Bethel.....	20	25	5 00
Total.....	395	13	50 20	Delicious.....	160	27	42 50
GRAPES—				Golden Russet.....			
Concord.....	4	12	0 48	McIntosh Red.....	225	26	50 25
Moore's Early.....	1	12	0 12	14,328	33	4,789 36	
Total.....	5	12	0 60	Milwaukee.....	40	25	10 00
GOOSEBERRIES—				Northern Spy.....			
Downing.....	405	18	65 46	Ontario.....	25	50	12 50
Houghton.....	38	12	4 56	Pewaukee.....	15	27	3 75
Josslyn (Red Jacket)	200	12	24 00	Salome.....	25	25	6 25
Pearl.....	377	12	45 24	Stark.....	15	25	3 75
Unclassified.....	60	35	21 00	Tolman.....	20	25	5 00
Total.....	1,080	15	160 26	Unclassified.....	40	60	24 00
RASPBERRIES—				Total.....			
Red—				15,106			
Cuthbert.....	3,568	04	129 16	33			
Herbert.....	1,900	05	86 00	5,018 61			
Ranere (St. Regis)	245	09	22 40	CRAB APPLES—			
Total Red.....	5,713	04	237 56	Hyslop.....			
Yellow—				280			
Golden Queen.....	79	12	9 48	Transcendent.....			
Unclassified.....				218			
200	05	10 00	Whitney.....				
Total Raspberries..	5,922	04	257 04	Unclassified.....			
STRAWBERRIES—				35			
per 100				39			
Corsican.....	1,200	50	6 00	224			
Lunlap.....	568,483	57	3,215 40	50			
Everbearing.....	17,400	1 36	237 00	30			
Glen Mary.....	16,300	56	95 50	43			
Parson's Beauty.....	12,000	60	72 00	583			
Premier.....	12,000	60	72 00	39			
Warfield.....	100	50	0 50	224 50			
Unclassified.....	12,000	60	72 00	Total Apples.....			
Total.....	639,483	59	3,770 40	43,307			
BLACKBERRIES—				36			
per unit				15,392 05			
Snyder.....	57	03	1 71	PEARS—			
Quebec—				Bartlett.....			
EARLY APPLES—				70			
Crimson Beauty.....	96	34	32 40	Clapp.....			
Duchess of Oldenburg	3,403	37	1,273 94	50			
Early Strawberry.....	12	50	6 00	Flemish Beauty.....			
Red Astrachan.....	310	29	90 50	122			
Yellow Transparent..	2,560	24	842 30	Unclassified.....			
Unclassified.....	2,088	34	701 60	50			
Total.....	8,469	35	2,946 74	292			
FALL APPLES—				44			
Alexander.....	105	34	35 50	128 70			
Fameuse (Snow).....	9,290	34	3,188 50	PLUMS—			
Gravenstein.....	1,000	25	250 00	Bradshaw.....			
St. Lawrence.....	202	29	58 50	67			
Wealthy.....	7,904	42	3,307 60	Burbank.....			
Wolf River.....	92	31	28 50	22			
Unclassified.....	556	60	333 60	Damson.....			
Total.....	19,149	38	7,202 20	546			
Quebec—				Green Gage.....			
EARLY APPLES—				12			
Brighton.....				200			
30				Pond's Seedling.....			
18				60			
15				Reine Claude.....			
08				130			
16				Yellow Egg.....			
25				75			
6 25				Unclassified.....			
19 00				6			
8 25				1,118			
4 00				43			
5 25				475 70			
25				CHERRIES—			
25				Early Richmond.....			
91 10				165			
Total.....				80			
610				English Morello.....			
15				185			
91 10				Montmorency.....			
15				50			
91 10				Napoleon (Royal Ann)			
15				40			
91 10				40			
15				480			
91 10				40			
15				193 00			
91 10				CHERRIES—			
15				Black.....			
91 10				1,200			
15				Red.....			
91 10				450			
15				White.....			
91 10				400			
15				2,050			
91 10				09			
15				189 00			
91 10				GRAPES—			
15				Brighton.....			
91 10				30			
15				Campbell Early.....			
91 10				80			
15				Champion.....			
91 10				70			
15				Concord.....			
91 10				145			
15				Delaware.....			
91 10				25			
15				Moore's Early.....			
91 10				140			
15				Niagara.....			
91 10				45			
15				Worden.....			
91 10				50			
15				Unclassified.....			
91 10				25			
15				610			
91 10				15			
91 10				91 10			

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
Quebec—con.				Ontario—con.			
GOOSEBERRIES—				WINTER APPLES—con.			
Champion	50	50	25 00	Pewaukee	1,211	48	576 75
Downing	300	17	50 00	Rhode Island Greening	2,839	41	1,150 90
Houghton	180	10	18 00	Ribston	102	50	51 00
Josslyn (Red Jacket)	100	14	14 00	Rome Beauty	84	38	32 00
Unclassified	50	10	5 00	Salome	195	46	87 50
Total	680	16	112 00	Spitzenburg	16	48	7 75
RASPBERRIES—				Stark			
Purple—				Tolman			
Columbia	700	03	24 00	Wagener	4,116	37	1,536 70
Red—				Winesap			
Cuthbert	1,600	05	76 00	Winter Banana	1,311	35	455 00
Herbert	5,002	05	248 10	Unclassified	191	27	52 25
Itanere (St. Regis)	800	04	30 00	Total	959	25	243 00
Total Red	7,402	05	354 10	Total	16,844	48	8,041 50
Unclassified	3,654	05	182 70	CRAB APPLES—			
Total Raspberries	11,756	05	560 80	General Grant	205	49	99 50
STRAWBERRIES—				Hyslop			
per 100				Martha			
Dunlap	8,000	60	48 00	Siberian	1,792	40	719 10
Glen Mary	2,000	50	10 00	Transcendent	204	40	81 60
Warfield	4,000	50	20 00	Whitney	76	39	29 85
Total	14,000	56	78 00	Unclassified	1,805	47	846 40
BLACKBERRIES				Whitney			
per unit				Unclassified			
Eldorado	100	03	3 00	Total	980	47	458 00
Rathbun	120	04	4 80	Total	460	51	233 00
Total	220	04	7 80	Total Apples			
Ontario—				202,762			
EARLY APPLES—				43			
Bough Sweet	119	43	51 10	86,670 08			
Crimson Beauty	424	49	205 75	PEARS—			
Duchess of Oldenburg	10,592	41	4,388 25	Anjou	673	53	359 55
Early Harvest	339	34	114 75	Bartlett	10,030	66	6,660 20
Hibernal	58	50	29 00	Bosc	316	26	82 50
Livland Raspberry	3,040	49	1,502 50	Boussock	1,420	35	497 00
Red Astrachan	5,482	43	2,340 50	Clairgeau	172	35	107 05
Yellow Transparent	13,535	41	5,609 08	Clapp	3,262	58	1,897 50
Unclassified	8,008	58	4,770 05	Duchess d'Anjouleme	1,430	40	576 60
Total	41,597	45	19,010 98	Flemish Beauty	1,250	70	873 05
FALL APPLES—				Howell			
Alexander	1,165	47	542 25	Keiffer	77	80	60 80
Baxter	907	42	379 75	Seckel	1,948	57	1,103 90
Cox's Orange	24	50	12 00	Sheldon	162	62	100 25
Dudley (North Star)	120	29	35 00	Sheldon	1,256	61	760 65
Fall Pippin	10	20	2 00	Winter Nellis	6	35	2 10
Fameuse (Snow)	11,376	41	4,677 00	Unclassified	2,205	59	1,307 25
Gravenstein	2,231	40	889 50	Total	24,207	59	14,403 40
St. Lawrence	4,037	38	1,536 00	PLUMS—			
Wealthy	14,992	42	6,318 40	Abundance	20	20	4 00
Wolf River	1,623	46	746 00	Bradshaw	2,605	52	1,359 20
Unclassified	8,474	50	4,274 00	Burbank	4,038	48	1,925 75
Total	44,959	43	19,409 90	Damson	1,399	44	609 30
WINTER APPLES—				De Sots			
Baldwin	1,904	35	657 65	Diamond	19	75	14 25
Ben Davis	447	47	210 50	German Prune	98	47	46 50
Bethel	133	47	62 75	Grand Duke	1,897	29	555 55
Belnheim Orange	403	39	155 25	Imperial Gage	2,422	52	1,255 05
Delicious	11,354	38	4,366 50	Italian Prune	865	51	442 35
Gano	98	50	49 00	Lombard	284	43	121 00
Golden Russet	2,137	36	777 00	Monarch	383	25	95 95
Grimes Golden	894	48	425 25	Moor's Arctic	4,828	47	2,181 85
Jonathan	752	27	201 50	Pond's Seedling	590	52	309 30
King of Tompkins	2,064	30	612 50	Reino Claude	25	20	5 00
McIntosh Red	41,148	44	18,036 50	Shiro	1,115	58	67 25
Milwaukee	5,917	32	1,866 50	Surprise	4,965	44	2,191 30
Northern Spy	13,811	39	5,401 90	Washington Prune	1,876	41	770 50
Ontario	1,480	42	621 50	Yellow Egg	620	30	186 00
				Unclassified	10	25	2 50
				Total	2,518	41	1,027 95
				Unclassified	4,619	58	2,693 35
				Total	33,996	47	15,864 50
				PEACHES—			
				Alexander	282	24	61 75
				Cartman	950	21	197 51
				Early Crawford	3,782	26	979 87
				Elberta	39,030	22	8,645 55
				Fitzgerald	2,870	22	617 80
				Gold Drop	455	25	113 75
				Greensboro	975	20	197 50
				J. H. Hale	2,253	22	502 40
				Late Crawford	888	24	210 15

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
Ontario—con.				Ontario—concl.			
PEACHES—con.				RASPBERRIES—			
Lemon Free.....	431	21	91 75	Black—			
Prolific.....	377	25	94 25	Cumberland.....	34,513	04	1,407 43
Rochester.....	11,447	22	2,489 55	Diamond.....	1,600	04	56 00
Smock.....	26	24	6 28	Gregg.....	40	04	1 40
St. John.....	10,927	24	2,576 65	Plum Farmer.....	7,784	08	619 58
Triumph.....	125	38	47 24	Unclassified.....	50	04	3 75
Unclassified.....	19,747	22	4,397 70	Total Black.....	43,987	05	2,088 16
Total.....	94,547	22	21,229 70	Purple—			
CHERRIES—				Columbian.....	82,293	05	4,168 81
Bing.....	912	55	504 70	Red—			
Black Tartarian.....	3,432	59	2,023 00	Cuthbert.....	126,373	05	5,868 33
Early Richmond.....	1,952	61	1,183 10	Herbert.....	38,225	06	2,232 48
English Morello.....	400	62	249 10	King.....	58,069	12	6,954 78
Governor Wood.....	921	41	374 10	Marlboro.....	4,446	07	293 55
Lambert.....	594	48	287 30	Ranere (St. Regis)	17,369	05	953 77
Montmorency.....	15,874	54	8,519 05	Total Red.....	244,482	07	16,302 91
Napoleon (Royal Ann)	1,503	57	852 75	Yellow—			
Olivet.....	15	35	5 25	Golden Queen.....	4,489	07	329 16
Ox Heart.....	96	35	33 60	Unclassified.....	28,517	08	2,421 28
Schmidt Bigarreau.....	1,896	49	928 60	Total Raspberries..	403,768	06	25,338 25
Windsor.....	6,120	53	3,079 35	STRAWBERRIES—		per 100	
Unclassified.....	4,597	62	2,853 25	Brandywine.....	1,300	0 80	7 20
Total.....	38,312	55	20,893 15	Dr. Burrill.....	65,050	2 41	1,596 45
APRICOTS—				Dunlap.....	287,332	1 11	3,200 70
Moorpark.....	5	40	2 00	Everbearing.....	78,485	2 54	1,989 76
Royal.....	11	40	4 40	Glen Mary.....	141,485	1 24	1,748 35
Unclassified.....	345	35	120 75	Grand Prize.....	13,400	1 00	134 00
Total.....	361	35	127 15	Parson's Beauty.....	175,082	0 91	1,599 22
QUINCES—				Premier.....	127,134	2 83	3,595 33
Orange.....	25	30	7 50	William Belt.....	17,858	4 05	727 87
Unclassified.....	560	35	196 00	Williams.....	8,636	0 84	72 86
Total.....	585	35	203 50	Unclassified.....	504,202	3 42	17,252 10
CURRENTS—				Total.....	1,420,064	2 25	31,893 33
Black.....	37,000	09	3,198 82	BLACKBERRIES—		per unit	
Red.....	24,609	08	2,035 21	Eldorado.....	14,111	04	617 76
White.....	2,491	10	254 57	Mercereau.....	875	06	52 50
Unclassified.....	5,940	10	594 00	New Rochelle (Lawton)	250	04	10 00
Total.....	70,040	09	6,082 60	Rathbun.....	3,700	03	111 00
GRAPES—				Snyder.....	3,851	04	166 06
Agawan.....	1,526	08	117 82	Unclassified.....	10,847	06	687 07
Brighton.....	1,185	09	107 47	Total.....	33,834	05	1,644 39
Campbell Early.....	6,438	08	500 54	Prairie Provinces—			
Champion.....	4,075	07	280 50	EARLY APPLES—			
Concord.....	358,647	06	21,444 74	Blush Caville.....	80	30	24 00
Delaware.....	2,390	07	173 82	Duchess of Oldenburg	2,445	26	646 87
Lindley.....	1,064	07	70 19	Liberal.....	2,820	25	702 64
Moore's Early.....	14,753	08	1,233 49	Unclassified.....	1,453	31	451 22
Niagara.....	138,300	06	8,923 65	Total.....	6,798	27	1,824 73
Worden.....	52,769	07	3,580 56	FALL APPLES—			
Unclassified.....	15,237	08	1,220 02	Wealthy.....	1,045	32	334 50
Total.....	596,384	06	37,652 80	Unclassified.....	1,065	34	363 50
GOOSEBERRIES—				Total.....	2,110	33	698 00
Downing.....	25,407	21	5,215 20	WINTER APPLES—			
Houghton.....	9,806	19	1,886 35	Patten.....	80	30	24 00
Industry.....	1,394	24	336 80				
Joselyn (Red Jacket)	4,507	19	840 10				
Pearl.....	4,123	23	918 80				
Unclassified.....	4,583	24	1,109 00				
Total.....	49,820	21	10,336 25				

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
PRINCIPAL PROVINCES—con.				BRITISH COLUMBIA—			
CRAB APPLES—				FALL APPLES—			
Hyslop.....	929	31	290 78	Crimson Beauty.....	3	25	0 75
Siberian.....	186	17	31 54	Duchess of Oldenburg.....	1,878	26	494 65
Transcendent.....	4,205	24	1,019 08	Lavland Raspberry.....	45	30	13 50
Whitney.....	3,661	25	899 04	Red Astrachan.....	94	30	28 30
Unclassified.....	3,215	30	976 00	Yellow Transparent.....	2,468	27	669 20
Total.....	12,196	26	3,216 44	Unclassified.....	3,377	25	855 09
Total Apples.....	21,184	27	5,763 17	Total.....	7,855	26	2,061 49
PEARS—				WINTER APPLES—			
Unclassified (seedlings).....	200	05	10 00	Baldwin.....	1,976	27	536 05
PLUMS—				FALL APPLES—			
De Soto.....	50	50	25 00	Alexander.....	65	25	16 25
Mainmoth.....	105	42	44 50	Cox's Orange.....	412	29	119 50
Opata.....	7,645	24	1,811 48	Fameuse (Snow).....	189	29	54 85
Sapa.....	3,107	27	831 84	Gravenstein.....	1,005	35	348 05
Terry.....	53	18	9 54	St. Lawrence.....	125	32	39 50
Unclassified.....	6,288	26	1,623 47	Wealthy.....	2,785	27	741 25
Total.....	17,248	25	4,345 81	Wolf River.....	75	32	24 00
CHERRIES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Unclassified.....	6,189	27	1,650 75	Baldwin.....	1,976	27	536 05
CURRENTS—				FALL APPLES—			
Black.....	14,564	07	1,000 63	Ben Davis.....	30	30	9 00
Red.....	17,356	07	1,157 90	Blenheim Orange.....	3	35	1 05
White.....	5,491	06	350 72	Delicious.....	10,601	27	2,853 95
Total.....	37,411	07	2,508 35	Gano.....	10	25	2 50
GRAPES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Total.....	700	10	70 00	Golden Russet.....	48	30	14 20
Unclassified.....	100	10	10 00	Grimes Golden.....	212	29	62 25
Total.....	800	10	80 00	Jonathan.....	802	29	229 45
GOOSEBERRIES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Carrie.....	334	08	28 04	King of Tompkins.....	366	31	111 70
Clumpion.....	4,969	08	375 64	McIntosh Red.....	18,578	27	5,046 65
Downing.....	1,106	08	88 36	Milwaukee.....	25	32	8 00
Houghton.....	9,626	07	678 26	Northern Spy.....	315	28	88 10
Josslyn (Red Jacket).....	12	06	0 72	Ontario.....	161	28	45 00
Pearl.....	320	09	27 60	Pewaukee.....	10	32	3 20
Total.....	16,367	07	1,198 62	Rhode Island Greening.....	8	25	2 00
RASPBERRIES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Black—				Rome Beauty.....	4,960	27	1,338 00
Cumberland.....	2,402	03	84 00	Spitzenburg.....	199	29	58 10
Purple—				Wagener.....	1,134	26	300 30
Columbian.....	300	04	12 00	Winesap.....	8,324	27	2,220 30
Red—				Winter Banana.....	359	28	101 95
Cuthbert.....	4,500	02	90 00	Yellow Newtown.....	6,009	28	1,694 65
Herbert.....	9,400	04	367 00	Unclassified.....	317	36	114 25
King.....	979	01	14 60	Total.....	54,447	27	14,840 65
Marlboro.....	4,850	02	105 50	CRAB APPLES—			
Miller.....	200	03	6 00	Hyslop.....	951	27	258 35
Ohta.....	4,000	03	120 00	Transcendent.....	84	31	26 00
Rancere (St. Regis).....	1,493	02	24 40	Total.....	1,035	27	284 35
Sunbeam.....	37,173	02	563 15	Total Apples.....	68,376	27	18,645 04
Total Red.....	62,595	02	1,290 65	PEARS—			
Unclassified.....	43,074	03	1,136 15	Anjou.....	177	31	54 55
Total Raspberries.....	108,371	02	2,522 80	Bartlett.....	3,986	30	1,200 50
STRAWBERRIES—				WINTER APPLES—			
Dr. Burrill.....	1,400	per 100	8 40	Chaireau.....	45	37	16 75
Dunlap.....	46,172	1 51	697 00	Clapp.....	35	36	12 75
Everbearing.....	48,288	1 69	817 75	Dr. Jules Guyot.....	12	25	3 00
Glen Mary.....	1,500	0 60	9 00	Flemish Beauty.....	742	32	234 65
Progressive.....	12,000	2 33	280 00	Winter Nellis.....	200	30	60 00
Total.....	109,360	1 66	1,812 15	Unclassified.....	4	25	1 00
				PLUMS—			
				Abundance.....	39	25	9 75
				Bradshaw.....	609	38	231 20
				Burbank.....	70	38	26 35
				Damson.....	204	37	76 05
				Diamond.....	59	40	23 60
				Grand Duke.....	77	38	29 20
				Green Gage.....	739	38	284 75
				Imperial Gage.....	2	25	50
				Italian Prune.....	898	32	288 20

III.—Quantities and Values of each Variety of Fruit Trees, Bushes and Plants sold by Nurserymen in Canada, by Provinces, during the year ended May 31, 1928—con.

Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value	Description and Variety of Tree, Bush and Plant	Sold	Average price per Unit	Total Value
	No.	cents	\$ cts.		No.	cents	\$ cts.
British Columbia—con.				British Columbia—con.			
PLUMS—con.				GOOSEBERRIES—			
Lombard.....	15	32	4 80	Champion.....	1,537	13	205 50
Moor's Arctic.....	5	25	1 25	Downing.....	135	06	8 25
Peach Plum.....	596	39	229 90	Houghton.....	110	10	11 50
Pond's Seedling.....	181	39	70 10	Industry.....	24	40	9 60
Reine Claude.....	43	39	16 90	Josslyn (Red Jacket)	144	13	18 84
Yellow Egg.....	206	39	80 80	Unclassified.....	400	16	63 35
Unclassified.....	705	44	312 30	Total.....	2,350	13	317 04
Total.....	4,448	38	1,685 65				
PEACHES—				RASPBERRIES—			
Alexander.....	175	45	78 50	Black—			
Early Crawford.....	480	34	164 10	Cumberland.....	58	06	4 64
Elberta.....	2,535	37	942 75				
Hide Early.....	44	45	19 80	Red—			
J. H. Hale.....	3,825	34	1,305 55	Cuthbert.....	10,250	07	735 00
Late Crawford.....	70	48	33 90	Herbert.....	300	02	6 00
Rochester.....	2,013	43	865 85	Marlboro.....	500	05	25 00
Triumph.....	122	36	43 95	Ranere (St. Regis)	1,700	03	49 00
Unclassified.....	22	39	8 65	Total Red.....	12,750	06	815 00
Total.....	9,286	37	3,463 05				
CHERRIES—				Unclassified.....	4,829	04	206 44
Bing.....	5,930	44	2,637 30	Total Raspberries..	17,637	05	1,026 08
Black Tartarian.....	862	44	380 90				
English Morello.....	247	49	120 80	STRAWBERRIES—			
Governor Wood.....	12	30	3 60	Dunlap.....	1,300	per 100	1 73
Lambert.....	4,053	49	1,970 30	Everbearing.....	10,491	2 08	218 56
Montmorency.....	63	41	26 10	Glen Mary.....	225	1 00	2 25
Napoleon.....	724	47	337 00	Magoun.....	24,027	1 00	239 79
(Royal Ann)				Marshall.....	14,200	0 85	134 50
Olivet.....	576	55	315 40	Progressive.....	100	5 00	5 00
Windsor.....	8	30	2 40	Superb.....	250	5 00	12 50
Unclassified.....	906	43	390 30	Unclassified.....	2,200	1 70	37 50
Total.....	13,381	46	6,184 10	Total.....	52,793	1 27	672 00
QUINCES—							
	24	60	14 40	BLACKBERRIES—			
CURRANTS—				Wachusett (Thorn-			
Black.....	4,900	11	523 10	less).....	1,050	per unit	03
Red.....	1,753	07	130 50	Unclassified.....	501	06	42 10
White.....	309	10	30 15	Total.....	1,551	05	77 10
Total.....	6,962	10	683 75				
GRAPES—				LOGANBERRIES.....	3,024	09	258 25
Brighton.....	330	17	55 90				
Campbell Early.....	420	22	94 00				
Concord.....	401	24	94 50				
Delaware.....	86	19	16 40				
Diamond.....	33	10	3 30				
Moore's Early.....	15	15	2 25				
Niagara.....	230	21	49 28				
Unclassified.....	303	19	56 53				
Total.....	1,818	20	372 16				

IV.—Production and Value of Floricultural and Decorative Plants grown in Canada and sold during the Year ended May 31, 1928

DETAILED CLASSIFICATION.—1. Roses: Trees and bushes of all kinds for outdoor planting. 2. All other ornamental trees, shrubs and bushes for outdoor planting (except trees sold for afforestation). 3. Plants sold in pots or other receptacles for greenhouse or indoor use, by varieties named. 4. Other ornamental plants, foliage plants, flowers and bulbs in pots or other receptacles for greenhouse or indoor use. 5. Flowering bulbs of all kinds sold as bulbs, including bulbs imported in dormant condition and forced in Canada. 6. Cut flowers for all purposes (whether grown inside or outside), including flowers for wedding bouquets, funeral wreaths and for ordinary indoor decoration, distributed by varieties named.

CANADA

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor roses.....	1,586,478	0 31	491,965	5. Flowering Bulbs.....	1,861,230	0 04	73,415
2. Perennial and annual plants.....	732,047	0 07	54,462	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				(1) Antirrhinums.....	338,345	6 59	22,311
(1) Azalea.....	30,656	1 42	43,594	(2) Asters.....	177,557	2 14	3,802
(2) Begonia.....	37,859	0 19	7,212	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	1,594,616	9 05	144,325
(3) Cyclamen.....	87,599	0 52	45,552	(4) Carnations.....	3,550,290	5 67	201,209
(4) Cineraria.....	19,247	0 29	5,618	(5) Calendulas.....	180,052	4 26	7,676
(5) Geranium.....	338,396	0 16	54,569	(6) Narcissi.....	3,904,726	6 35	247,873
(6) Ferns.....	117,432	0 68	79,619	(7) Gladioli.....	240,630	4 97	11,900
(7) Hydrangea.....	20,165	1 05	21,231	(8) Lilies.....	425,045	7 89	33,548
(8) Palms.....	3,641	3 44	12,522	(9) Lilies of the Valley.....	1,543,501	4 52	69,836
(9) Primula.....	46,344	0 30	14,107	(10) Larkspur.....	48,810	3 26	1,593
(10) Lillium.....	70,812	0 48	34,077	(11) Iris.....	244,452	5 22	12,762
(11) Roses.....	27,678	0 62	17,082	(12) Roses.....	8,103,880	8 49	688,208
(12) Dracena.....	13,150	0 24	3,209	(13) Sweet Peas.....	1,870,806	1 80	33,607
(13) Rubber plants.....	1,009	0 79	801	(14) Tulips.....	2,375,201	4 38	104,071
(14) Aspidistra.....	3,328	1 02	3,392	(15) Violets.....	35,526	1 40	499
Total Indoor Plants.....	817,116	-	342,585	Total Cut Flowers.....	24,633,237	-	1,583,280
4. Other Ornamental Plants	73,602	0 27	19,523	7. All other varieties including the above grown outdoors.....	-	-	114,900
				Total Value.....	-	-	2,680,130

ATLANTIC PROVINCES

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class:—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses.....	13,160	0 52	6,890	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—		per 100	
2. Perennial and annual plants.....	38,100	0 03	1,301	(1) Antirrhinums.....	4,958	9 68	480
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				(2) Asters.....	-	-	-
(1) Azalea.....	430	2 03	874	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	74,820	10 14	7,584
(2) Begonia.....	2,100	0 10	217	(4) Carnations.....	189,708	8 49	16,113
(3) Cyclamen.....	1,561	0 74	1,147	(5) Calendulas.....	1,500	5 00	75
(4) Cineraria.....	828	0 51	421	(6) Narcissi.....	109,400	5 00	5,470
(5) Geranium.....	11,730	0 14	1,685	(7) Gladioli.....	48,860	5 93	2,895
(6) Ferns.....	3,332	0 17	566	(8) Lilies.....	500	25 00	125
(7) Hydrangea.....	821	0 66	544	(9) Lilies of the Valley.....	5,000	8 00	400
(8) Palms.....	150	5 00	750	(10) Larkspur.....	-	-	-
(9) Primula.....	533	0 47	252	(11) Iris.....	300	6 00	180
(10) Lillium.....	5,120	0 90	4,600	(12) Roses.....	183,346	9 12	16,718
(11) Roses.....	2,135	0 42	907	(13) Sweet Peas.....	99,500	1 16	1,155
(12) Dracena.....	12	2 00	24	(14) Tulips.....	61,000	5 00	3,050
Total Indoor Plants.....	28,752	-	11,987	Total Cut Flowers.....	778,892	-	54,245
4. Other Ornamental Plants	575	0 38	219	7. All other varieties including the above, grown outdoors.....	-	-	2,404
5. Flowering Bulbs.....	100,000	0 04	4,270	Total value.....	-	-	81,316

including hyacinths, other lilies, pansies, paeonies, cannas, dahlias, daffodils, etc.

IV.—Production and Value of Floriculture and Decorative Plants, etc.—con.

QUEBEC

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses.....	12,650	0 24	3,038	5. Flowering Bulbs.....	76,000	11	8,480
2. Perennial and annual plants.....	20,764	0 08	1,711	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:				(1) Antirrhinums.....	14,699	10 59	1,556
(1) Azalea.....	6,160	1 36	8,415	(2) Asters.....	11,000	1 94	213
(2) Begonia.....	2,950	0 15	457	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	41,481	18 04	7,483
(3) Cyclamen.....	5,590	0 93	5,189	(4) Carnations.....	329,173	5 13	16,886
(4) Cineraria.....	1,300	0 50	650	(5) Calendulas.....	2,700	3 07	83
(5) Geranium.....	44,450	0 14	6,443	(6) Narcissi.....	116,200	4 64	5,390
(6) Ferns.....	12,885	1 07	13,820	(7) Gladioli.....	25,744	7 74	1,993
(7) Hydrangea.....	3,050	1 00	3,058	(8) Lilies.....	8,454	16 22	1,372
(8) Palms.....	600	3 17	1,900	(9) Lilies of the Valley.....	—	—	—
(9) Primula.....	2,100	0 50	1,050	(10) Larkspur.....	1,800	4 15	75
(10) Lillium.....	14,300	0 27	3,925	(11) Iris.....	5,500	7 82	430
(11) Roses.....	4,275	0 75	3,188	(12) Roses.....	1,210,000	8 00	96,800
(12) Dracena.....	425	0 67	284	(13) Sweet Peas.....	102,687	1 99	2,043
(13) Rubber Plants.....	600	0 90	538	(14) Tulips.....	117,300	4 47	5,246
(14) Aspidistae.....	1,025	1 44	1,475	(15) Violets.....	1,000	1 00	10
Total Indoor Plants.....	99,710	—	50,372	Total Cut Flowers.....	1,987,738	—	139,580
4. Other Ornamental Plants.....	150	67	100	7. All other varieties including the above grown outdoors.....	—	—	7,676
				Total Value.....	—	—	214,947

ONTARIO

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses.....	425,613	0 32	135,302	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:		per 100	
2. Perennial and Annual Plants.....	554,347	0 07	39,986	(1) Antirrhinums.....	271,987	6 71	18,254
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:				(2) Asters.....	137,723	2 14	2,951
(1) Azalea.....	19,567	1 33	25,932	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	1,174,037	8 14	95,614
(2) Begonia.....	28,322	0 17	4,878	(4) Carnations.....	2,181,662	5 67	123,806
(3) Cyclamen.....	59,761	0 43	25,551	(5) Calendulas.....	156,306	4 24	6,629
(4) Cineraria.....	12,890	0 24	3,130	(6) Narcissi.....	3,037,304	7 36	223,623
(5) Geranium.....	217,094	0 16	35,637	(7) Gladioli.....	116,960	3 83	4,477
(6) Ferns.....	80,602	0 67	53,779	(8) Lilies.....	380,854	6 92	26,340
(7) Hydrangea.....	12,886	1 10	14,160	(9) Lilies of the Valley.....	1,510,127	4 46	67,278
(8) Palms.....	2,619	3 59	9,410	(10) Larkspur.....	45,650	3 21	1,480
(9) Primula.....	35,665	0 26	9,099	(11) Iris.....	148,200	6 36	9,429
(10) Lillium.....	22,284	0 63	13,978	(12) Roses.....	6,349,597	8 53	541,551
(11) Roses.....	16,615	0 60	9,955	(13) Sweet Peas.....	1,440,668	1 85	26,639
(12) Dracena.....	11,011	0 21	2,289	(14) Tulips.....	1,897,413	4 25	80,654
(13) Rubber plants.....	328	0 58	191	(15) Violets.....	15,000	1 07	160
(14) Aspidistae.....	1,829	0 92	1,688	Total Cut Flowers.....	18,863,488	—	1,228,885
Total Indoor Plants.....	521,473	—	209,717	7. All other varieties including the above, grown outdoors.....	—	—	88,026
4. Other Ornamental Plants.....	51,180	0 27	13,959	Total Value.....	—	—	1,755,384
5. Flowering Bulbs.....	1,436,503	0 03	49,309				

* Including hydranthus, other lilies, peonies, geraniums, gladioli, etc.

IV.—Production and Value of Floricultural and Decorative Plants, etc.—concluded

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses.....	1,087,922	0 30	326,143	5. Flowering Bulbs.....	81,660	0 05	3,787
2. Perennial and Annual Plants.....	63,676	0 10	6,448	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				(1) Antirrhinums.....	28,105	4 30	1,206
(1) Azalea.....	1,393	2 06	2,872	(2) Asters.....	16,514	3 00	495
(2) Begonia.....	2,212	0 29	647	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	137,386	15 24	20,932
(3) Cyclamen.....	8,337	0 92	7,658	(4) Carnations.....	627,557	5 32	33,404
(4) Cineraria.....	2,654	0 25	741	(5) Calendulas.....	14,566	4 38	635
(5) Geranium.....	29,722	0 14	4,109	(6) Narcissi.....	63,591	5 04	3,203
(6) Ferns.....	10,088	0 79	8,014	(7) Gladioli.....	30,697	6 05	1,858
(7) Hydrangea.....	1,453	1 42	2,068	(8) Lilies.....	19,587	16 90	3,311
(8) Palms.....	37	2 86	106	(9) Lilies of the Valley...	24,174	7 73	1,868
(9) Primula.....	5,426	0 52	2,841	(10) Larkspur.....	1,000	3 00	30
(10) Lillium.....	14,344	0 55	7,852	(11) Iris.....	7,381	10 15	749
(11) Roses.....	3,601	0 72	2,591	(12) Roses.....	216,737	10 66	23,095
(12) Dracena.....	1,182	0 41	482	(13) Sweet Peas.....	203,706	1 52	3,106
(13) Rubber plants.....	71	0 87	62	(14) Tulips.....	125,421	6 90	8,656
(14) Aspidistae.....	54	2 02	109	(15) Violets.....	12,278	2 00	240
Total Indoor Plants..	80,574	-	40,152	Total Cut Flowers...	1,528,608	-	102,794
4. Other Ornamental Plants	15,734	0 20	3,182	7. All other varieties, including the above, grown outdoors ¹	-	-	10,011
				Total Value.....	-	-	492,517

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value	Description	Quantity sold	Average whole-sale price per unit	Total whole-sale value
Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$	Class—	No.	\$ cts.	\$
1. Outdoor Roses.....	47,123	0 44	20,592	5. Flowering Bulbs.....	167,067	0 05	7,569
2. Perennial and Annual Plants.....	55,160	0 09	5,016	6. Cut Flowers, viz.:—		per 100	
3. Indoor Plants, viz.:—				(1) Antirrhinums.....	18,086	4 36	815
(1) Azalea.....	3,106	1 77	5,501	(2) Asters.....	12,320	1 16	143
(2) Begonia.....	2,076	0 49	1,013	(3) Chrysanthemums.....	166,892	7 62	12,712
(3) Cyclamen.....	12,350	0 49	6,007	(4) Carnations.....	222,190	4 95	11,000
(4) Cineraria.....	1,575	0 43	676	(5) Calendulas.....	4,980	5 10	254
(5) Geranium.....	35,400	0 19	6,695	(6) Narcissi.....	578,231	1 76	10,187
(6) Ferns.....	10,525	0 33	3,440	(7) Gladioli.....	18,369	4 01	737
(7) Hydrangea.....	1,955	0 73	1,421	(8) Lilies.....	15,650	15 33	2,400
(8) Palms.....	235	1 51	356	(9) Lilies of the Valley...	4,200	6 90	290
(9) Primula.....	2,620	0 33	865	(10) Larkspur.....	360	2 22	8
(10) Lillium.....	14,764	0 25	3,722	(11) Iris.....	83,071	2 38	1,974
(11) Roses.....	1,052	0 38	401	(12) Roses.....	144,000	6 97	10,044
(12) Dracena.....	520	0 25	130	(13) Sweet Peas.....	24,245	2 61	664
(13) Rubber plants.....	10	1 00	10	(14) Tulips.....	174,067	3 71	6,465
(14) Aspidistae.....	420	0 29	120	(15) Violets.....	7,250	1 14	83
Total Indoor Plants..	86,607	-	30,357	Total Cut Flowers...	1,474,511	-	57,776
4. Other Ornamental Plants	5,963	0 35	2,063	7. All other varieties including the above, grown outdoors ¹	-	-	6,783
				Total Value.....	-	-	130,156

¹ Including hyacinths, other lilies, peonies, perennials, anemones, dahlias, daffodils, etc.

V.—Areas in Greenhouse and Hothouse Establishments with Receipts for Flowers and Flowering Plants and Vegetables and Vegetable Plants, Census of 1921

Province	Area under glass, 1921	Area not under glass, 1921	Receipts for flowers and flowering plants, 1920	Receipts for vegetables and plants, 1920
	sq. ft.	acres	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	7,807	6	12,873	250
Nova Scotia.....	141,822	19	65,878	13,346
New Brunswick.....	60,535	-	14,491	3,859
Quebec.....	1,664,823	1,325	205,122	453,890
Ontario.....	6,174,011	1,322	1,964,326	554,615
Manitoba.....	195,473	223	68,631	37,633
Saskatchewan.....	82,776	9	74,468	10,068
Alberta.....	423,079	41	141,241	55,069
British Columbia.....	1,206,917	181	231,443	119,224
Total.....	9,957,243	3,126	2,778,473	1,247,954

VI.—Imports of Fruits such as are produced in Canada for the years ended March 31, 1927 and 1928

Classification	1927				1928			
	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries
Apples, fresh..... bbl.	201,589	-	201,581	8	199,223	-	199,011	212
\$	857,583	-	857,435	148	1,124,839	-	1,123,915	924
Apricots, quinces, etc..... lb.	1,470,013	-	1,470,013	-	2,001,131	-	2,001,131	-
\$	83,709	-	83,709	-	140,937	-	140,937	-
Berries, wild..... \$	11,633	163	8,995	2,475	14,885	141	9,626	5,118
Blackberries, gooseberries and raspberries..... lb.	255,341	-	255,341	-	308,240	-	308,240	-
\$	37,392	-	37,392	-	38,227	-	38,227	-
Cherries..... lb.	763,723	-	763,723	-	429,843	-	429,843	-
\$	120,912	-	120,912	-	87,471	-	87,471	-
Cranberries..... bbl.	29,024	-	29,023	1	19,899	-	19,898	1
\$	216,183	-	216,176	7	221,260	-	221,253	7
Currants..... lb.	75	-	75	-	17,345	-	17,345	-
\$	8	-	8	-	1,518	-	1,518	-
Grapes..... lb.	16,806,808	288,264	16,345,376	173,168	23,073,565	421,320	22,350,587	301,658
\$	939,164	44,396	866,144	28,624	1,189,124	54,811	1,097,236	37,077
Melons..... no.	3,520,987	-	3,520,987	-	4,512,636	114	4,512,522	-
\$	382,644	-	382,644	-	498,731	68	498,663	-
Peaches..... lb.	13,508,888	-	13,508,888	-	15,725,162	-	15,725,162	-
\$	501,576	-	501,576	-	663,062	-	663,062	-
Pears..... lb.	22,430,147	-	22,422,846	7,301	18,434,357	3,420	18,424,307	6,630
\$	855,274	-	854,961	313	928,565	978	927,344	243
Plums..... bush.	172,013	-	172,013	-	205,239	-	205,239	-
\$	425,226	-	425,226	-	544,055	-	544,055	-
Strawberries..... lb.	3,944,707	-	3,939,207	5,500	6,222,419	-	6,222,419	-
\$	668,417	-	667,917	500	832,018	-	832,018	-
Other fresh fruits..... \$	150,065	7,995	11,319	131,336	114,064	3	26,151	87,910
Apples, dried..... lb.	1,290,981	-	1,290,981	-	971,230	-	971,230	-
\$	35,606	-	35,606	-	26,522	-	26,522	-
Apricots, dried..... lb.	847,362	2,500	842,188	2,674	1,079,243	8,816	1,052,151	18,276
\$	166,758	733	165,807	219	152,326	2,267	146,794	3,265
Peaches, dried..... lb.	1,630,022	-	1,630,022	-	1,717,532	-	1,717,262	280
\$	220,349	-	220,349	-	157,299	-	157,246	53
Prunes and plums, unpitted (dried). lb.	17,367,119	14	17,324,868	42,237	20,107,420	-	20,092,720	14,700
\$	1,165,501	3	1,159,118	6,380	1,140,147	-	1,137,749	2,398
Peaches in cans..... lb.	5,311,680	40	4,809,920	501,720	7,857,743	292	7,650,377	207,074
\$	452,198	5	411,035	41,158	576,342	31	559,583	16,728
Pears in cans..... lb.	963,650	-	960,500	3,060	919,692	60	919,632	-
\$	99,818	-	99,533	285	86,079	7	86,972	-
Other fruits in cans..... lb.	5,951,844	102,647	4,676,714	1,172,483	5,759,132	67,620	4,624,928	1,066,584
\$	663,073	7,496	539,127	116,450	628,650	5,789	515,579	107,282
Fruits in brandy..... gal.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
\$	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Jellies, jams, preserves and mince meat..... lb.	2,151,818	1,568,196	56,805	526,817	2,288,592	1,438,509	117,797	732,286
\$	327,772	203,663	13,028	111,081	334,862	183,202	22,393	129,267
Cider..... gal.	380	-	372	8	179	30	121	28
\$	314	-	309	5	178	111	47	20
Total..... \$	8,381,772	264,454	7,678,338	438,960	9,502,061	247,468	8,664,361	396,292

VII.—Exports of Canadian Fruits for the years ended March 31, 1927 and 1928

Classification	1927				1928			
	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries
Apples, fresh..... bbl.	1,038,768	944,152	32,827	61,789	934,389	800,515	57,283	76,611
\$	4,670,091	4,191,645	167,172	311,274	4,243,786	3,568,018	281,618	394,150
Rhuberries, fresh..... lb.	3,864,551	-	3,664,191	360	3,115,169	-	3,115,169	-
\$	333,037	-	333,005	32	315,500	-	315,500	-
Strawberries, fresh..... lb.	485,321	-	484,360	961	320,102	-	319,650	452
\$	72,144	-	71,998	146	47,927	-	47,836	91
Berries, fresh, n.o.p..... lb.	745,661	-	743,456	2,205	615,996	4,336	611,005	655
\$	61,244	-	61,058	186	57,186	4,114	56,706	66
Other fresh fruits..... \$	129,503	53,758	71,478	4,267	84,133	57,764	22,026	4,363
Apples, dried..... lb.	1,778,239	284,570	43	1,483,626	1,856,937	114,585	-	1,742,352
\$	163,348	26,953	3	136,392	210,049	12,835	-	197,214
Other dried fruits..... lb.	981	-	-	981	74,917	-	74,687	230
\$	145	-	-	145	12,752	-	12,720	32
Jams, jellies and preserves... lb.	116,925	180	84,572	32,173	149,764	520	26,034	123,210
\$	15,886	33	12,098	3,755	16,168	55	3,566	12,487
Fruits, canned or preserved... lb.	5,857,554	4,168,040	1,241,072	447,842	6,181,833	5,600,469	74,570	506,794
\$	470,582	326,572	101,708	42,302	488,192	435,024	6,793	46,375
Cider..... gal.	437	207	-	230	9,952	468	8,388	1,105
\$	255	158	-	97	6,017	330	4,875	812
Fruit juices and fruit syrups, gal. n.o.p.	413,741	325,159	43,469	45,113	250,784	226,908	105	24,071
\$	398,982	268,001	85,996	44,985	201,415	172,668	170	28,577
Total..... \$	6,315,217	4,867,120	904,516	543,591	5,683,145	4,247,108	751,876	684,167

VIII.—Imports into Canada of Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Vines, Cut Flowers, Nursery Stock, Florist Stock for the years ended March 31, 1927 and 1928

Description	1927				1928			
	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States	From Other Countries
Current bushes..... No.	1,500	-	1,500	-	500	-	500	-
\$	13	-	13	-	25	-	25	-
Gooseberry bushes..... No.	84	84	-	-	12,998	1,998	11,000	-
\$	12	12	-	-	639	172	467	-
Grape Vines..... No.	163,201	-	153,190	2	229,078	22	228,530	526
\$	7,105	-	7,014	1	8,157	193	7,945	19
Raspberry bushes..... No.	166,683	-	166,565	118	112,916	96	112,530	290
\$	3,127	-	3,124	3	1,986	6	1,972	8
Rose bushes..... No.	610,655	53,268	33,718	523,666	480,662	72,595	41,927	366,140
\$	64,756	11,864	9,493	43,399	56,439	16,574	9,468	30,397
Apple trees..... No.	136,190	1,936	132,967	1,287	61,996	25	61,737	234
\$	31,058	1,024	29,872	162	15,820	46	15,688	86
Cherry trees..... No.	27,966	4	27,880	82	26,485	2	26,483	-
\$	9,545	3	9,530	12	6,141	1	6,140	-
Peach trees and June buds..... No.	29,383	-	29,383	-	73,905	-	73,890	15
\$	4,882	-	4,882	-	9,102	-	9,100	2
Pear trees..... No.	12,250	24	12,216	10	9,919	237	9,656	26
\$	3,103	13	3,089	1	2,475	115	2,353	7
Plum trees..... No.	31,610	-	31,488	122	30,499	-	30,487	12
\$	6,397	-	6,343	54	5,252	-	5,248	4
Quince trees..... No.	1,975	-	1,975	-	647	-	641	6
\$	610	-	610	-	139	-	138	1
Trees, n.o.p..... \$	368	-	229	139	1,474	-	148	1,326
Cut flowers..... \$	172,984	588	170,495	1,901	200,815	85	195,348	5,382
Florist stock, viz.: azaleas, rhododendrons, pot grown lilacs, rose stock, and other stock for grafting, seedling carnation stock; araucaria, bulbs, corms, tubers, rhizomes and dormant roots, n.o.p. and rooted carnation cuttings in their first year of introduction..... \$	772,724	12,083	67,576	693,065	885,558	31,852	66,786	786,920
Florist stock, viz.: palms, ferns, rubber plants (ficus), gladioli, cannas, dahlias and paeonies..... \$	101,613	1,848	39,896	59,869	110,143	3,230	43,759	63,154
Fruit plants, n.o.p..... No.	725,826	500	691,326	34,000	723,950	-	719,540	4,410
\$	9,126	11	8,771	344	9,615	-	9,496	119
Onion plants, small, grown from seed and imported for transplanting or propagation purposes only..... \$	-	-	-	-	196	-	196	-
Seedling stock, for grafting, viz.: plum, pear, peach and other fruit trees..... \$	17,099	102	11,087	5,910	10,167	7	5,612	4,548
Trees, plants and shrubs, known as nursery stock, n.o.p..... \$	161,325	3,382	37,513	120,430	165,972	3,731	42,124	120,117
Total..... \$	1,365,757	30,930	409,537	925,290	1,490,115	56,612	422,613	1,012,899

IX.—Value of Exports from Canada of Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Vines, for the years ended March 31, 1927 and 1928

Description	1927				1928			
	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States	To Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	177,216	1,099	168,242	7,875	247,301	3,477	234,663	9,161

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