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## LEAF TOBACCO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1959 (Crop Year Ending September 30, 1959)

An estimated production of leaf tobacco (green weight) in Canada in the crop year ending September 30, 1959 amounted to 170,255,000 pounds, a decrease of better than 27,000,000 pounds than was harvested in 1958. On this basis, the total farm value of this crop is estimated at \$91,432,000 (4). Actually, producers received approximately \$90,427,000 for their 168,400,000 pounds of all types of leaf tobacco sold out of the 1959 crop. Prices paid for this crop increased to 53.70 cents per pound compared to 45.41 cents per pound for the 1958 crop. There were slightly less than 2 million pounds of Flue-type tobacco destroyed. The total crop was harvested from 129.037 acres while the average yield per acre decreased to 1319 pounds compared to 1471 pounds per acre in 1958.

A crop of 147,026,000 pounds of Flue-cured tobacco was grown in Ontario in the year under review. This compares to the 176,322,000 pounds harvested in the previous year. Average prices increased to 56.14 cents per pound in 1959 compared to 46.57 cents per pound one year earlier. The total farm value based on total crop produced, is estimated at \$82,541,000. Slightly over 145,000,000 pounds have been sold and the producers have received approximately 81.5 million dollars. This crop was harvested from 112,128 acres which returned a yield of 1311 pounds per acre. It should be recorded that a few acres of Flue-cured tobacco were grown in Prince Edward Island and Manitoba this year from which approximately 15,000 pounds were realized.

A decrease in the acreage of Burley tobacco took place in 1959 with 6,192 acres reported compared to 7,299 acres in 1958. Only 20 acres of Burley were reported grown in the Province of Quebec in 1959. Yields increased to 1748 pounds per acre and a total crop of 10,822,000 pounds was reported in 1959.

The over-all yield per acre of green weight leaf tobacco decreased from 1471 in 1958 to 1319 pounds in 1959. By types, the yield per acre for 1959, together with the respective 1958 yield in brackets are as follows: Flue-cured 1298 (1475); Burley 1748 (1642); Dark 1598 (1510); Cigar 1306 (1009); Pipe 1084 (905).

Industry and Merchandising Division

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AREA, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CANADA'S TOBACCO CROP, 1959, BY TYPES

|                    |                   | Har-<br>vested<br>Acre | Average<br>Yield<br>per<br>Acre(1) | Pro-<br>duction<br>(Green-<br>weight)<br>'000 lb. | Average<br>Price<br>Per(1)<br>Pound<br>cents |            | Total<br>Farm<br>Value<br>\$'000 |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|------------|----------------------------------|
| ALL TYPES          |                   |                        |                                    |   |  |            |                                  |
| Quebec             | 1958<br>1959      | 9,517<br>10,275        | 935<br>1,142                       | 8,901<br>11,736                                   | 36.57<br>40.24                               |            | 3,255<br>4,722                   |
| Ontario            | 1958<br>1959      | 124,557<br>118,705     | 1,512<br>1,335                     | 188,364<br>158,471                                | 45.83<br>54.70                               |            | 86,333<br>86,689 (4)             |
| В. С.              | 1958<br>1959      | 40<br>40               | 675<br>821                         | 2/<br>33  | 37.04<br>43.78                               | 4 "        | 10<br>14                         |
| Other<br>Provinces | 1958<br>1959      | 12<br>17               | 833<br>883                         | 10<br>15  | 52.00<br>50.97                               |            | 5<br>7                           |
| Canada             | <b>1958</b> 1.959 | <b>134,126</b> 129,037 | 1,471<br>1,319                     | 197,302<br>170,255                                | <b>45.41</b> 53.70                           |            | 89,603<br>91,432 (4)             |
| FLUE-CURED         |                   |                        |                                    |   |  |            |                                  |
| Quebec             | 1958<br>1959      | 5,588<br>5,4 <b>92</b> | 882<br>1,031                       | 4,931<br>5,662                                    | 45.67<br><b>50.80</b>                        |            | 2,252<br>2,877                   |
| Ontario            | 1958<br>1959      | 117,274<br>112,128     | 1,504<br>1,311                     | 176,322<br>147,026 (4                             |  | (2)<br>(2) | 82,113<br>82,541 (4)             |
| В. С.              | 1958<br>1959      | 40<br>40               | 675<br>821                         | 27<br>33  | 37.04<br>43.78                               |            | 10<br>14                         |
| Other              | 1050              | 10                     | 011                                | 10  | F2 00  |            | 5                                |
| Provinces          | 1958<br>1959      | 12<br>17               | 833<br>883                         | 10<br>15  | 52.00 50.97                                  |            | 5<br>7                           |
| Canada             | 1958<br>1959      | 122,914<br>117,677     | 1,475<br>1,298                     | 181,290<br>152,736                                | 46.54<br>55.94                               |            | 84,380<br>85,439 (4)             |

<sup>(1)</sup> Average yield and average prices compiled before rounding production and farm values.

<sup>(2)</sup> Ontario prices includes payments for tying and grading.

<sup>(3)</sup> An additional two cents per pound was paid for grading and tying. In cases where tobacco was not tied, one cent per pound was paid for grading

<sup>(4)</sup> Actual estimated marketings in 1959 amounted to 145,508,000 pounds (Green weight) and valued at \$81,568,000. This includes 288,000 pounds of Leaf reclaimed from the 1958 crop and valued at \$42,500.

AREA, PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CANADA'S TOBACCO CROP, 1959, BY TYPES

|                |               | Har-<br>vested<br>Acre | Average<br>Yield<br>Per<br>Acre(1) | Pro-<br>duction<br>(Green-<br>weight)<br>'000 lb. | Average Price Per(1) Pound cents | Total<br>Farm<br>Value<br>\$'000 |
|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| BURLEY         |               |                        | and the                            |   |                                  |                                  |
| Quebec         | 1958<br>1959  | 275<br>20              | 1,211                              | 333<br>24   | .27.03<br>.32.00                 | 90                               |
| Ontario        | 1958          | 7,024                  | 1,659                              | 11,651  | 35.00 (3)                        | 4,078                            |
|                | 1 <b>9</b> 59 | 6,172                  | 1,749                              | 10,798  | 36.33 (3)                        | 3,923                            |
| Canada         | 1 <b>95</b> 8 | 7, <b>299</b>          | 1,642                              | 11,984  | 34.78 (3)                        | 4,168                            |
|                | 1 <b>9</b> 59 | 6,192                  | 1,748                              | 10,822  | 36.32 (3)                        | 3,931                            |
| DARK (Air-cure | ed and Fire-c | cured)                 |                                    |   |                                  |                                  |
| Ontario        | 1958          | 259                    | 1,510                              | 391   | 36.32 (3)                        | 142                              |
|                | 1959          | 405                    | 1,598                              | 647   | 34.71 (3)                        | 225                              |
| CIGAR          |               |                        |                                    |   |                                  |                                  |
| Quebec         | 1958          | 3,085                  | 1,009                              | 3,122   | 24.50                            | 765                              |
|                | 1959          | 4,000                  | 1,306                              | 5,223   | 29.96                            | 1,565                            |
| PIPE<br>Quebec |               |                        |                                    |   |                                  |                                  |
| Large          | 1958          | 198                    | 1,160                              | 230   | 27.00                            | 62                               |
|                | 1959          | 315                    | 1,350                              | 423   | 31.79                            | 135                              |
| Medium         | 1958          | 338                    | 789                                | 267   | 30.00                            | 80                               |
|                | 1959          | 382                    | 950                                | 363   | 33.51                            | 122                              |
| Small          | 1958<br>1959  | 33<br>66               | 545<br>618                         | 18<br>41  | 35.40<br>37.21                   | 6 15                             |
| Total          | 1958          | 569                    | 905                                | 515   | 28.74                            | 148                              |
|                | 1959          | 763                    | 1,084                              | 827   | 32.89                            | 272                              |

See page 2 for footnotes.

