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## REPORT OF LIVESTOCK SURVEYS <br> HOGS, SEPTEMBER 1, 1966

The number of hogs on farms in Canada(1) at September 1,1966 is estimated at $5,968,000$ up 11 per cent from $5,370,000$ at September 1,1965 and 8 per cent above the 1961-1965 average of 5,531,000. In the East the number is estimated at 3,512,000 up 12 per cent from a year earlier and in the West at $2,456,000$ the increase is 10 per cent. British Columbia was the only province with lower numbers.

Farrowings in the third quarter (June, July, August), 1966 are estimated at 300,700 up 12 per cent from 269,500 in the corresponding period of 1965. All provinces have increased farrowings with gains of 9 and 15 per cent for the Eastern and Western regions respectively.

The forecast of farrowings for the period September, October, November, based on farmers' reports, is 301,400 which, if realized, would be 25 per cent above the fourth quarter farrowings of 1965.

Data from the September Survey has not drascially altered the previous forecast of a 17 per cent increase in farrowings for the June to November period. This forecast now stands at 602,100 sows to farrow, up 18 per cent from the 1965 fall farrowings of 511,000 with Manitoba and Alberta reporting moderate increases from the intentions reported at June 1.
(1) Not including Newfoundland. The 1961 Census count of hog numbers in Newfoundland at June 1 of that year was 1,554 of which 450 were 6 months old or over.

Prepared in Livestock and Animal Products Section AGR ICULTURE DIVISION


Table 1. Hogs: Number on Farms, by Age Group and Province, at September 1, 1965 and 1966

| Province | September 1, 1965 |  |  | September 1, 1966 |  |  | $1966$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 months or over | Under 6 months | Total | 6 months or over | Under <br> 6 months (1) | Total | as \% of 1965 |
|  |  |  | - thous | nd head - |  |  | \% |
| P.E.I. | 11.0 | 60.0 | 71.0 | 11.0 | 69.0 | 80.0 | 113 |
| N.S. | 11.0 | 50.0 | 61.0 | 12.0 | 61.0 | 73.0 | 120 |
| N. B. | 8.0 | 32.0 | 40.0 | 8.0 | 32.0 | 40.0 | 100 |
| Que. | 230.0 | 780.0 | 1,010.0 | 290.0 | 829.0 | 1,119.0 | 111 |
| Ont. | 410.0 | $1,550.0$ | 1,960.0 | 485.0 | 1,715.0 | 2,200.0 | 112 |
| EAST | 670.0 | 2,472.0 | 3,142.0 | 806.0 | 2,706.0 | 3,512.0 | 112 |
| Man. | 110.0 | 350.0 | 460.0 | 135.0 | 425.0 | 560.0 | 122 |
| Sask. | 110.0 | 320.0 | 430.0 | 120.0 | 360.0 | 480.0 | 112 |
| Alta. | 385.0 | 915.0 | 1,300.0 | 350.0 | 1,030.0 | 1,380.0 | 106 |
| B. C. | 9.0 | 29.0 | 38.0 | 12.0 | 24.0 | 36.0 | 95 |
| WEST | 614.0 | 1,614.0 | 2,228.0 | 617.0 | 1,839.0 | 2,456.0 | 110 |
| CANADA | 1,284.0 | 4,086.0 | 5,370.0 | 1,423.0 | 4,545.0 | 5,968.0 | 111 |

(1) Of these, according to sample proportion, pigs under three months old are estimated as follows: P.E.I. 36.0; N.S. 31.0; N.B. 15.0; Que. 425.0; Ont. 850.0; Man. 210.0 ; Sask. 170.0 ; Alta. 445.0; B.C. 17.0. Revised Ontario estimate for pigs under 3 months at September 1,1965 is 750.0 .

Table 2. Sows Farrowed June to August 1965 and 1966; Sows Farrowed September to November 1965 and Sows Expected to Farrow September to November 1966

| Province | June, July \& August |  |  | September, October \& November |  |  | June <br> to Nov. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Farrowed(1) } \\ 1965 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Farrowed } \\ 1966 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1966 \\ \text { as } \% \text { of } \\ 1965 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Farrowed } \\ 1965 \end{gathered}$ | Expected to farrow 1966 | 1966 as \% of 1965 | 1966 as \% of 1965 |
|  | - thousands - |  | \% | - thousands - |  | \% | \% |
| Maritimes | 9.5 | 10.4 | 109 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 119 | 114 |
| Que. | 59.0 | 62.0 | 105 | 53.0 | 70.0 | 132 | 118 |
| Ont. | 100.0 | 112.0 | 112 | 92.0 | 112.0 | 122 | 117 |
| EAST | 168.5 | 184.4 | 109 | 153.5 | 192.1 | 125 | 117 |
| Man. | 25.0 | 30.0 | 120 | 17.0 | 25.0 | 147 | 131 |
| Sask. | 19.0 | 24.0 | 126 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 133 | 129 |
| Alta. | 55.0 | 60.0 | 109 | 54.0 | 62.0 | 115 | 112 |
| B.C. | 2.0 | 2.3 | 115 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 115 | 115 |
| WEST | 101.0 | 116.3 | 115 | 88.0 | 109.3 | 124 | 119 |
| CANADA | 269.5 | 300.7 | 112 | 241.5 | 301.4 | 125 | 118 |

(I) Revised.

