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HONEY PRODUCTION *
FIRST ESTIMATE - 1952

Preliminary estimates indicate a honey crop in 1952 of 29,677,000 pounds which is less than the 1951 crop by more than 10,000,000 pounds but slightly above that of 1950. Both the number of colonies and the yield per colony were down this year from last with the decrease in yield being proportionally greater. Yields were down in all provinces except Alberta while colony numbers were down in all but three provinces. There was also a reduction in the number of beekeepers this year.

The reduced crop in Ontario in 1952 represents a return to normal yields after the bumper crop of 1951. Below average yields in 1952 in Manitoba and Saskatchewan are attributed to cool weather last July which restricted bee flight during that important month. In Ontario a very dry June adversely affected the clover crop thus reducing bee pasture for white honey. Later in the season moisture conditions improved and the flow of yellow and amber honey was heavier than that of white.

x Source:

Estimates for the Province of Quebec are prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Trade and Commerce, of that province. For all other provinces except Newfoundland, for which data are not available, the estimates are prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in co-operation with the provinces. Three mail questionnaire surveys are conducted, one in July to obtain the number of colonies and another in September to determine yields. A final yield and price survey is conducted in November. Provincial officials provide the mailing lists of beekeepers and aid in the interpretation of survey results.



Preliminary Estimate of the Numbers of Beekeepers and Colonies and Production of Honey in Canada 1/, by Provinces, 1951 and 1952 2/

Province and Year	Beekeepers		Colonies	Honey	
				Yield per Colony	Total Production
		no.	no.	1b.	1b.
Prince Edward Island	1951 1952	120 130	640 850	111	71,000
Nova Scotia	1951 1952	390 310	1,800	79 63	143,000
New Brunswick	1951 1952	510 420	2,300 2,500	66 64	151,000 160,000
Quebec	1951 1952	3,900 3,500	69,100 60,000	73 62	5,044,000 3,720,000
Ontario	1951 1952	4,520 3,790	194,500 200,400	105 70	20,500,000
Mahitoba	1951 1952	2,140 1,260	50,900 37,400	106 94	5,400,000 3,516,000
Saskatchewan	1951 1952	3,220 2,810	32,800 29,200	110 88	3,600,000 2,570,000
Alberta	1951 1952	2,120 2,010	38,100 34,600	118 133	4,500,000
British Columbia	1951 1952	1,980 1,560	16,200 13,600	93 65	1,500,000 884,000
CANADA	1951 1952	18,900 15,790	406,340 380,250	101 78	40,909,000 29,677,000

^{1/} Does not include Newfoundland.

^{2/} Subject to revision.