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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE, CANADA

**DAIRYING STATISTICS
OF CANADA
1941**

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

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DAIRYING STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1941

The growth of the dairy industry during the past two decades has corresponded closely to the domestic demand created by an expanding population. During this period the consumption of whole milk has increased, and the large volume of butter now required in Canada has given this product a preferred position in the domestic economy of the Dominion. During the years prior to 1922 cheese was the principal dairy commodity being produced. Early in the century the output was over 200 million pounds, and in 1917, at the time of the First World War, approximately 195 million pounds of cheese was made in Canada, 86 p.c. of which was exported to the United Kingdom. At present, the need for cheese and concentrated milk products is greater than ever before and promises to give rise to fundamental changes in dairy production. Throughout the greater part of 1941 the output of dairy products was conditioned by price relationships, rather more favourable to butter than to cheese; but with price regulation as a part of government policy, the last quarter of 1941 showed a definite diversion of milk into cheese manufacture, the greater part of which is being exported to Britain.

Milk Production.—The 1941 farm milk supply of 16,752,823,400 lb. represented an increase of approximately 500 million pounds over the preceding year. This gain was made from 3,886,100 cows (8,600 less than the number recorded in the previous year) so that after allowing for dry cows in dairy herds the total supply reflected an average production per cow of 5,794 lb., as compared with 5,557 lb. in 1940. Manufactured products utilized 11½ million pounds or 67 p.c. of the total quantity as against slightly more than 10½ millions pounds or 65 p.c. in the preceding twelve-month period. It is apparent, therefore, that a considerable proportion of this increase was obtained through the utilization of lesser quantities for other purposes. Fluid-milk sales revealed an increase of 101 million pounds, but the relationship to the total remained practically the same. The milk available for use in farm homes was reduced by 169 million pounds, and less than 10 p.c. of the total was so utilized as compared with 11 p.c. in the previous year. Quebec and Ontario produced 10 thousand million pounds or 60 p.c. of the total production, the four Western Provinces supplied over 5½ thousand million pounds, or 34 p.c., and the Maritime Provinces contributed 992 million pounds, which was 6 p.c. of the total milk production of the Dominion.

Butter Production.—The 1941 creamery-butter make amounted to 286,109,500 lb., the largest volume ever produced in Canada. Dairy butter declined 4¼ million pounds but the total (both creamery and dairy) at 380,147,500 lb. was

still almost 5 p.c. above that of 1940. The Ontario and Quebec butter output was 52 p.c. of the total production of Canada as compared with 54 p.c. a year earlier; the Maritime Provinces represented about 7 p.c. in both years while the proportion produced in the Prairie Provinces moved up from 37 p.c. in 1940 to 39 p.c. in 1941. All provinces except British Columbia recorded increased quantities of butter as compared with the previous year.

Cheese Production.—The output of Canadian cheddar reached 148,913,300 lb. in 1941, the highest production in fifteen years. This was a gain over the previous year of only 7 million pounds, whereas the 1940 production represented a gain of nearly 17 million pounds over 1939. Quebec and Ontario registered an increase of 7 million pounds or 5.4 p.c., the Alberta production advanced nearly 500,000 lb. or 16.1 p.c., and both Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick recorded slight gains over 1940. All other provinces showed production declines, the most significant reduction occurring in Manitoba where production fell by over 750,000 lb. or 19 p.c. below that of the preceding year. It is a significant fact that up to the end of October, when the greater part of the production was being exported, the total production for the ten months was practically on a par with that recorded in the corresponding period of the preceding year. In the last two months of the year, however, the production advanced to 14 million pounds, almost twice as much as that produced in the same two-month period of 1940.

Cheese and Butter Prices.—Cheese prices in relation to those of butter were an important factor in the production situation described above. With the export subsidy of 1.6 cents (increased from 0.6 cent a pound on May 30), the export price of cheese at Montreal was raised to 16 cents a pound. In order to obtain the quota of 112 million pounds for export to Britain, all cheese produced in Quebec and Ontario was required to be shipped under export licence, thus reducing the amount available for domestic use. This restriction was lifted at the end of October and under the price-ceiling regulations the maximum price of domestic cheese in these two provinces was set at 25 cents for the first-grade product, 24½ cents for second-grade and 24 cents for third-grade cheese f.o.b. factory. During the last two months of the year the domestic price of first-grade cheese averaged 26½ cents at Montreal. Butter, in contrast to cheese, had the advantage of a free market up to Dec. 1, when the price regulations went into effect. The June-October average for first-grade butter at Montreal was 34½ cents compared with 23½ cents in the same period of the previous year; and for the whole of 1941 the average was 33½ cents as against 26½ cents in 1940. Further encouragement was given to cheese producers in the payment of 2 cents a pound by the Ontario Government for all cheese produced, and the same bonus was offered by the Quebec Government for first-grade cheese. With the addition of all bonuses, including the amount paid by the Dominion Government for the production of high-quality cheese, the average Montreal export price was estimated at about 19 cents a pound. Converted to a milk basis, creamery butter would represent a value of \$1.44 a hundred and cheese \$1.70 a hundred.

Miscellaneous Milk Products.—In response to export requirements, the production of concentrated milk products in 1941 was greatly increased. Concentrated

whole milk products reached a total of 200,444,000 lb., an advance of approximately 44 million pounds over the previous year. Evaporated milk represented 167 million pounds of this total and condensed milk 25 million pounds. The former showed an increase of 23 p.c. over the preceding year and the latter an increase of 72 p.c. Concentrated milk by-products advanced to 40,452,000 lb., the greater part of this advance being represented in the increased volume of evaporated skim milk. Ice-cream production also recorded a substantial gain, the total output of 11,446,000 gallons being approximately 13.5 p.c. above that of the previous year.

Value and Income.—Farm value of milk in 1941 was estimated at \$206,543,000, an advance of \$42,000,000 over 1940. The total value of milk and manufactured products was estimated at \$301,279,742 which represented a value increase of \$60,339,310. Cash income reached a total of \$165,399,000, exceeding the income of the preceding year by well over \$38,000,000.

Domestic Disappearance.—The domestic disappearance of butter amounted to 369 million pounds. This revealed a per capita disappearance of 32.35 pounds, practically the same as that of the preceding year. Greater quantities of cheddar cheese were used in Canada, amounting in the aggregate to over 46½ million pounds in 1941 as compared with 36½ million pounds in 1940. On a per capita basis these figures showed an advance from 3.2 to 4.1 lb. With the inclusion of farm-made cheese and other varieties of the factory products, the disappearance in both years would be advanced by approximately 2 million pounds and, on a per capita basis, would show an advance of from 3.38 to 4.26 lb. The domestic consumption of milk decreased from 0.87 pint to 0.86 pint per capita. More milk was consumed by non-producers, their per capita consumption increasing from 0.73 pint to 0.76 pint but the consumption in farm homes was sharply reduced, the average per capita being 1.15 pints as against 1.26 pints in 1940.

The seven tables that appear in this report contain the essential facts on dairy production, values, income and consumption. A more detailed treatment of the subject will be found in *Dairying Statistics of Canada, 1940*. Comparable data for the years prior to those shown may be obtained by referring to the above-mentioned report or to previous issues of the Canada Year Book.

In releasing estimates on the dairy production of Canada for 1941, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics acknowledges the grateful assistance of the Dairy Commissioners and Statisticians for the provinces who collect monthly reports from the dairy factories in their own domains. These figures are assembled by the provincial officials and are forwarded to Ottawa each month for publication in the *Dairy Review of Canada*. At the end of the year the data so reported along with special information submitted at the request of the Bureau are used as a basis for the annual estimates which appear in this bulletin.

18.—Total Milk Production of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-41

Province and Year	Total Milk Production	Used in Manufacture		Milk Otherwise Used			
		On Farms	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms	
		'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
Canada	1939	16,146,482	2,439,848	8,129,645	3,011,515	1,790,754	774,728
	1940	16,283,077	2,333,368	8,319,314	3,017,636	1,809,839	802,920
	1941	16,752,823	2,219,801	9,036,875	3,118,839	1,641,459	736,155
Prince Edward Island	1939	134,561	47,599	51,215	12,876	24,611	8,200
	1940	138,837	36,850	55,158	13,285	25,424	8,120
	1941	147,529	30,366	70,729	14,416	24,458	7,560
Nova Scotia	1939	446,458	134,541	148,065	89,599	56,173	18,080
	1940	443,948	127,832	153,963	89,095	55,858	17,200
	1941	495,379	137,781	172,367	95,810	44,686	14,735
New Brunswick	1939	401,634	147,352	103,202	59,532	73,468	18,080
	1940	383,322	133,797	104,148	56,818	70,119	18,450
	1941	377,561	122,420	120,796	57,452	60,863	16,030
Quebec	1939	4,056,158	286,510	2,216,374	1,003,688	400,346	149,240
	1940	3,905,608	271,455	2,137,071	966,435	385,187	145,160
	1941	4,069,999	240,765	2,324,980	1,020,669	352,335	131,250
Ontario	1939	5,855,497	571,293	3,387,080	1,179,675	492,129	225,320
	1940	6,006,239	542,792	3,517,885	1,210,044	504,798	230,720
	1941	6,053,242	575,307	3,556,852	1,223,824	489,149	208,110
Manitoba	1939	1,294,188	255,711	666,621	144,567	153,049	75,040
	1940	1,343,532	255,630	703,010	149,086	158,786	78,120
	1941	1,357,346	222,395	783,584	154,186	130,681	66,500
Saskatchewan	1939	1,744,698	564,208	604,680	133,482	321,808	120,520
	1940	1,842,933	550,128	675,800	140,998	339,927	130,080
	1941	1,965,225	500,264	883,392	143,395	307,974	130,200
Alberta	1939	1,673,179	375,020	741,854	186,658	230,287	139,360
	1940	1,670,986	353,670	753,158	186,413	229,985	147,760
	1941	1,755,935	331,197	894,827	197,784	193,877	138,250
British Columbia	1939	539,309	67,614	210,524	201,438	38,853	20,880
	1940	547,672	61,214	219,121	204,562	39,455	23,320
	1941	559,607	59,309	229,349	210,303	37,127	23,520

FARM VALUE¹ OF PRODUCTION

	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	
Canada	1939	145,883	18,373	62,919	45,162	13,621	5,868
	1940	164,132	20,294	71,614	49,253	15,950	7,021
	1941	206,543	24,284	93,422	57,610	17,139	8,888
Prince Edward Island	1939	1,112	371	416	189	177	59
	1940	1,351	343	487	209	236	76
	1941	1,758	358	807	250	245	89
Nova Scotia	1939	4,725	1,319	1,248	1,431	550	177
	1940	5,304	1,521	1,410	1,583	605	205
	1941	6,350	1,669	2,026	1,985	491	179
New Brunswick	1939	3,524	1,032	915	1,036	514	127
	1940	3,877	1,191	881	1,017	624	164
	1941	4,560	1,385	1,301	1,103	500	181
Quebec	1939	39,918	2,206	17,923	15,557	3,083	1,149
	1940	43,601	2,552	19,631	16,420	3,024	1,365
	1941	54,966	3,019	27,541	18,882	3,876	1,648
Ontario	1939	57,094	4,856	28,209	17,931	4,183	1,915
	1940	64,602	5,156	32,250	20,208	4,796	2,192
	1941	77,109	6,536	39,648	23,375	5,185	2,365
Manitoba	1939	9,416	1,585	4,263	2,154	949	465
	1940	10,879	1,713	5,207	2,385	1,004	510
	1941	15,857	2,362	8,337	2,637	1,816	705
Saskatchewan	1939	12,254	3,949	3,763	1,445	2,253	844
	1940	14,513	4,318	4,608	1,851	2,668	1,334
	1941	20,545	5,121	8,891	2,581	2,618	1,065
Alberta	1939	11,654	2,513	4,488	2,176	1,843	934
	1940	13,417	2,900	5,162	2,257	1,886	1,212
	1941	18,225	3,243	8,624	3,066	1,839	1,353
British Columbia	1939	6,186	642	1,794	3,183	1,369	198
	1940	6,528	600	1,978	3,334	387	229
	1941	7,173	591	2,247	3,722	379	234

¹ Based on value of whole milk on farms, the haulage costs of milk and cream being deducted from plant values.

19.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada, by Provinces, 1910-11

Province and Year	Butter			Cheese		
	Total	Creamery	Dairy	Total	Factory	Farm-made
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada	1940 363,341,000	264,153,000	99,188,000	143,123,100	142,107,100	1,016,300
	1941 380,447,500	286,109,500	94,338,000	119,926,600	148,913,300	1,013,300
Prince Edward Island	1940 3 569,400	1,995,400	1,574,000	684,300	684,000	300
	1941 3 948,000	2,651,000	1,297,000	691,600	691,300	300
Nova Scotia	1940 11 315,700	5,864,700	5,451,000	20,000	Nil	20,000
	1941 12 401,400	6,525,400	5,876,000	20,000	"	20,000
New Brunswick	1940 9 637,500	3,924,500	5 713,000	632,800	627,800	5,000
	1941 9 763,000	4,536,000	5,227,000	768,000	763,000	5,000
Quebec	1940 85 057,200	73,557,200	41,500,000	34,067,300	33,807,300	260,000
	1941 86,649,800	76,460,800	40,189,000	36,069,100	36,700,100	200,000
Ontario	1940 110 363,700	87,236,700	23,127,000	98,047,800	98,523,800	424,000
	1941 110,860,100	89,345,100	24,515,000	102,890,500	102,764,500	126,000
Manitoba	1940 38,129,700	27,289,700	10,840,000	4 713,300	4 546,300	167,000
	1941 40,507,100	31,087,100	9 420,000	3,839,300	3 672,300	167,000
Saskatchewan	1940 51,710,800	28,306,800	23,404,000	601,500	401,500	200,000
	1941 58,400,700	37,126,700	21,274,000	590,000	390,000	200,000
Alberta	1940 44,796,500	29,796,500	15,000,000	2 030,000	2 705,000	225,000
	1941 49,356,100	35,316,100	14,040,000	3,366,000	3,141,000	225,000
British Columbia	1940 8 760,500	6,181,500	2 579,000	925,500	750,500	75,000
	1941 8,561,300	6,061,300	2,500,000	791,200	721,200	70,000

20.—Production of Miscellaneous Milk Products in Canada, 1939-41

CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS, BY YEARS

Year	Total	Evaporated Milk	Condensed Milk	Milk Powder	Cream Powder	Condensed Coffee
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939	131,145,668	116,885,119	7 571,082	6 583,523	6 596	99,348
1940	156,567,000	135,543,000	14 313,000	6 605,000	14,000	92,000
1941	200,444,000	166,912,000	24,662,000	8 601,000	16,000	253,000

CONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS, BY YEARS

Year	Total	Condensed Skim Milk	Evaporated Skim Milk	Skim Milk Powder	Condensed Buttermilk	Buttermilk Powder	Casein	Sugar of Milk
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939	34,996,146	3,240,891	964,824	25,338,028	676,746	2,850,332	1,671,054	273,371
1940	39,000,000	4,367,000	893,000	26,560,000	1,670,000	4,141,000	1,121,000	248,000
1941	40,452,000	4,655,000	1,711,000	26,531,000	1,729,000	4,282,000	1,278,000	266,000

ICE-CREAM PRODUCTION, BY PROVINCES

Province	1939	1940	1941	Province	1939	1940	1941
	gal.	gal.	gal.		gal.	gal.	gal.
P.E.I.	47,392	50,000	50,000	Man.	418,036	843,000	936,000
N.S.	422,379	554,000	787,000	Sask.	394,137	550,000	629,000
N.B.	230,169	334,000	386,000	Ala.	541,564	660,000	864,000
Que.	1,599,405	1,842,000	2,041,000	B.C.	823,020	980,000	1,051,000
Ont.	3,708,524	4,271,000	4,693,000	Canada	8,181,626	10,084,000	11,416,000

21.—Value of the Dairy Products of Canada, by Provinces, 1939-41

Province and Year	Butter		Cheese		Miscellaneous Products ¹	Milk Otherwise Used	Skim Milk and Butter-milk	Total Value
	Creamery	Dairy	Factory	Farm				
	\$	\$	\$	\$				
Canada	1939 61,748,399	19,698,000	15,311,782	131,029	21,431,786	87,787,000	9,951,000	214,161,996
	1940 61,679,000	20,127,000	19,750,400	141,032	30,223,000	95,536,000	10,201,000	210,540,432
	1941 93,517,300	27,762,000	24,013,400	191,012	37,549,000	105,935,000	12,282,000	301,279,742
P.E.I.	1939 450,534	353,000	55,740	20	66,474	517,000	127,000	1,578,777
	1940 492,800	362,000	97,100	32	70,000	615,000	128,000	1,704,932
	1941 888,100	389,000	138,300	42	87,000	699,000	169,000	2,370,442
N.S.	1939 1,487,902	1,320,000	Nil	2,000	851,095	2,006,000	308,000	6,964,997
	1940 1,641,500	1,357,000	"	2,000	1,023,000	3,260,000	305,000	7,588,500
	1941 2,251,300	1,880,000	"	3,000	1,569,000	3,412,000	390,000	9,505,300
N.B.	1939 954,682	1,384,000	66,147	1,000	265,793	2,119,000	346,000	5,136,622
	1940 977,200	1,417,000	87,300	1,000	423,000	2,227,000	325,000	5,457,500
	1941 1,533,200	1,647,000	162,500	1,000	498,000	2,312,000	439,000	8,592,700
Que	1939 18,815,500	2,426,000	3,257,348	28,000	2,934,639	27,141,000	2,273,000	56,875,496
	1940 18,021,500	2,588,000	4,606,000	28,000	3,628,000	28,497,000	2,103,000	59,471,500
	1941 25,843,700	3,298,000	5,736,000	40,000	7,369,000	31,882,000	2,532,000	76,700,700
Ont	1939 21,121,703	4,869,000	11,090,497	14,000	15,341,300	32,435,000	2,783,000	87,654,560
	1940 22,245,400	5,481,000	13,793,300	16,000	18,603,000	35,818,000	2,976,000	98,932,700
	1941 28,899,300	7,600,000	16,442,300	23,000	20,120,000	39,767,000	3,114,000	115,905,600
Mun.	1939 5,702,713	1,952,000	407,278	18,000	587,787	4,771,000	1,260,000	14,698,778
	1940 6,413,100	2,276,000	604,600	22,000	1,181,000	5,208,000	1,285,000	16,980,700
	1941 10,041,100	2,638,000	705,899	30,000	1,291,000	6,304,000	1,365,000	22,434,900
Sask.	1939 5,333,053	3,721,000	42,526	23,000	605,178	6,011,000	1,221,000	16,956,757
	1940 6,439,800	3,768,000	58,200	26,000	819,000	7,236,000	1,270,000	19,648,000
	1941 11,323,600	6,010,000	76,200	36,000	993,000	7,655,000	1,837,000	27,930,800
Alta.	1939 6,281,521	2,516,000	263,508	25,000	1,134,302	6,532,000	1,231,000	15,016,331
	1940 6,778,700	2,662,000	378,800	27,000	1,404,000	7,185,000	1,409,000	19,814,500
	1941 10,948,000	3,650,000	628,200	41,000	1,864,000	7,905,000	1,997,000	27,033,200
B.C.	1939 1,591,782	527,000	128,738	20,000	2,651,158	5,265,000	402,000	10,585,678
	1940 1,669,000	516,000	105,100	19,000	3,052,000	5,490,000	394,000	11,245,100
	1941 1,879,000	650,000	124,100	17,000	3,758,000	5,939,000	439,000	12,806,100

¹ The values shown for miscellaneous products include all concentrated milk products, ice cream and sundries, the totals of which in 1941 amounted to \$18,679,000, \$14,229,000 and \$1,641,000, respectively.

22.—Total Value and Farm Value of Dairy Production and Income from Dairying in Canada, by Provinces, 1939-41

NOTE.—Total value represents the addition of all items shown in Table 21. Gross income represents farm value less the value of milk fed to calves.

Province and Year	Total Value of Products	Farm Value of Milk	Farm Income from Dairy Products		In Dollars per Hundred Pounds of Milk Produced			
			Gross	Cash	Total Value	Farm Value	Gross Income	Cash Income
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	1939 218,161,996	145,883,000	140,015,000	113,817,000	1.35	0.90	0.87	0.70
	1940 210,940,432	161,132,000	157,411,000	127,063,000	1.48	1.01	0.96	0.79
	1941 304,279,742	206,513,000	198,155,000	165,399,000	1.80	1.23	1.18	0.98
P.E.I.	1939 1,578,777	1,112,000	1,053,000	998,000	1.17	0.83	0.78	0.52
	1940 1,764,932	1,351,000	1,275,000	791,000	1.27	0.97	0.92	0.57
	1941 2,370,442	1,758,000	1,669,000	1,168,000	1.61	1.19	1.13	0.79
N.S.	1939 6,964,997	4,725,000	4,548,000	3,198,000	1.56	1.06	1.02	0.72
	1940 7,588,500	5,304,000	5,159,000	3,507,000	1.71	1.21	1.16	0.79
	1941 9,505,300	6,350,000	6,171,000	4,751,000	2.04	1.36	1.32	1.02
N.B.	1939 5,136,622	3,524,000	3,397,000	2,500,000	1.28	0.88	0.85	0.62
	1940 5,457,500	3,877,000	3,713,000	2,582,000	1.42	1.01	0.97	0.67
	1941 8,592,700	4,560,000	4,379,000	3,176,000	1.75	1.21	1.16	0.84

22.—Total Value and Farm Value of Dairy Production and Income from Dairying in Canada, by Provinces, 1939-41—concluded

Province and Year	Total Value of Products	Farm Value of Milk	Farm Income from Dairy Products		In Dollars per Hundred Pounds of Milk Produced				
			Gross	Cash	Total Value	Farm Value	Gross Income	Cash Income	
									\$
Que.	1939	56,875,496	39,918,000	38,769,000	34,347,000	1-40	0-98	0-96	0-85
	1940	59,471,500	43,601,000	42,236,000	36,985,000	1-52	1-12	1-08	0-95
	1941	76,700,700	54,996,000	53,318,000	47,602,000	1-88	1-35	1-31	1-17
Ont.	1939	87,654,560	57,094,000	55,179,000	47,815,000	1-50	0-98	0-94	0-82
	1940	98,932,700	64,602,000	62,410,000	54,344,000	1-65	1-08	1-04	0-90
	1941	115,905,600	77,109,000	74,744,000	65,638,000	1-91	1-27	1-23	1-08
Man.	1939	14,698,778	9,416,000	8,951,000	6,815,000	1-14	0-73	0-69	0-53
	1940	16,989,700	10,879,000	10,309,000	8,056,000	1-26	0-81	0-77	0-60
	1941	22,434,900	15,857,000	15,152,000	11,511,000	1-65	1-17	1-12	0-85
Sask.	1939	16,956,757	12,254,000	11,410,000	6,113,000	0-97	0-70	0-65	0-35
	1940	19,648,000	14,513,000	13,445,000	7,375,000	1-07	0-79	0-73	0-40
	1941	27,930,800	20,545,000	19,211,000	12,934,000	1-42	1-05	0-98	0-66
Alta.	1939	18,010,331	11,654,000	10,720,000	7,213,000	1-08	0-70	0-64	0-43
	1940	19,844,500	13,417,000	12,205,000	7,993,000	1-19	0-80	0-73	0-48
	1941	27,033,200	18,225,000	16,872,000	12,477,000	1-54	1-04	0-96	0-71
B.C.	1939	10,585,678	6,186,000	5,988,000	5,118,000	1-96	1-15	1-11	0-95
	1940	11,245,100	6,528,000	6,299,000	5,450,000	2-05	1-19	1-15	1-00
	1941	12,806,100	7,173,000	6,939,000	6,142,000	2-29	1-28	1-24	1-10

23.—Estimated Consumption of Milk in Canada, by Provinces, 1939-41

Note.—The consumption estimates in this table for 1939 and 1940 are based on the relationships shown in the 1931 and 1936 Census returns, whereas those for 1941 contain adjustments to cover certain declines in the quantities used in farm homes. All data are subject to revision when the 1941 Census figures are made available.

Province and Year	Milk and Cream Consumed in Pints of Milk			Daily Consumption Per Capita in Pints			
	Total	Milk Producers	Non-Producers	Total	Milk Producers	Non-Producers	
							pt.
Canada	1939	3,590,203,000	1,321,333,000	2,268,870,000	0-87	1-26	0-74
	1940	3,608,896,000	1,335,415,000	2,273,481,000	0-87	1-26	0-73
	1941	3,560,673,000	1,310,916,000	2,249,757,000	0-86	1-25	0-76
P.E.I.	1939	27,880,000	18,182,000	9,700,000	0-80	0-97	0-61
	1940	28,768,000	18,759,000	10,009,000	0-82	0-99	0-62
	1941	28,908,000	18,047,000	10,861,000	0-84	0-98	0-69
N.S.	1939	108,652,000	41,448,000	67,504,000	0-54	0-71	0-47
	1940	108,340,000	41,216,000	67,124,000	0-53	0-70	0-46
	1941	105,009,000	32,972,000	72,937,000	0-51	0-56	0-49
N.B.	1939	99,060,000	34,999,000	64,061,000	0-60	0-90	0-43
	1940	94,514,000	31,738,000	62,806,000	0-57	0-85	0-41
	1941	88,193,000	44,009,000	43,284,000	0-53	0-74	0-41
Que.	1939	1,071,578,000	295,401,000	776,177,000	0-90	1-08	0-84
	1940	1,012,547,000	284,437,000	728,110,000	0-85	1-03	0-80
	1941	1,028,045,000	359,975,000	668,070,000	0-86	1-02	0-85
Ont.	1939	1,251,889,000	363,124,000	888,765,000	0-91	1-34	0-81
	1940	1,284,117,000	372,472,000	911,645,000	0-93	1-36	0-82
	1941	1,282,052,000	390,025,000	922,027,000	0-94	1-33	0-84
Man.	1939	221,845,000	112,929,000	108,916,000	0-84	1-38	0-59
	1940	230,182,000	117,163,000	112,999,000	0-86	1-42	0-61
	1941	212,588,000	96,425,000	116,163,000	0-81	1-19	0-64
Sask.	1939	338,016,000	237,451,000	100,565,000	0-98	1-52	0-53
	1940	357,048,000	250,820,000	106,228,000	1-02	1-59	0-55
	1941	335,276,000	227,243,000	108,033,000	1-03	1-55	0-61
Alta.	1939	310,549,000	169,921,000	140,628,000	1-08	1-61	0-77
	1940	310,141,000	169,698,000	140,443,000	1-07	1-59	0-76
	1941	292,065,000	143,055,000	149,010,000	1-01	1-35	0-82
B.C.	1939	180,431,000	28,668,000	151,763,000	0-64	1-06	0-59
	1940	183,229,000	29,112,000	154,117,000	0-65	1-07	0-60
	1941	185,837,000	27,395,000	158,442,000	0-63	0-97	0-59

24.—Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Canada, 1939-41

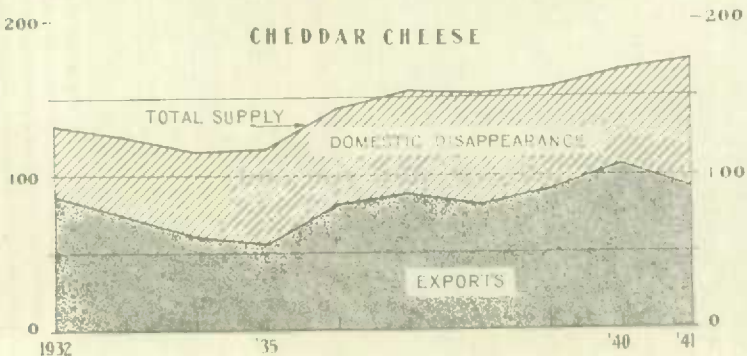
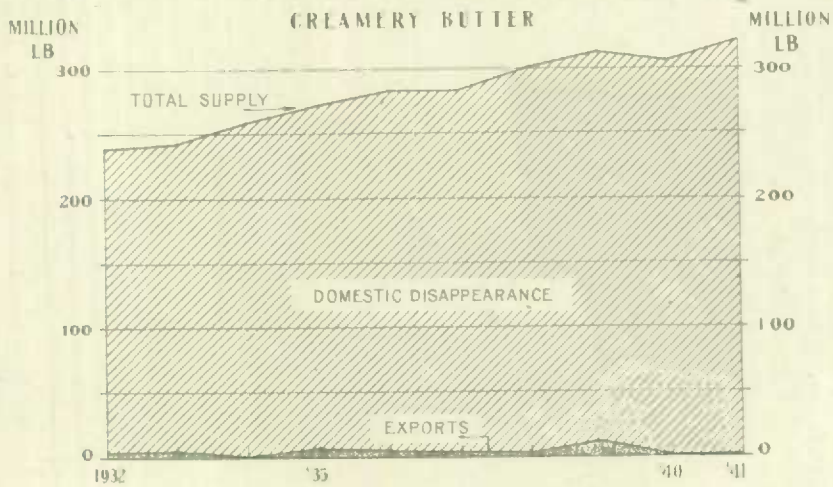
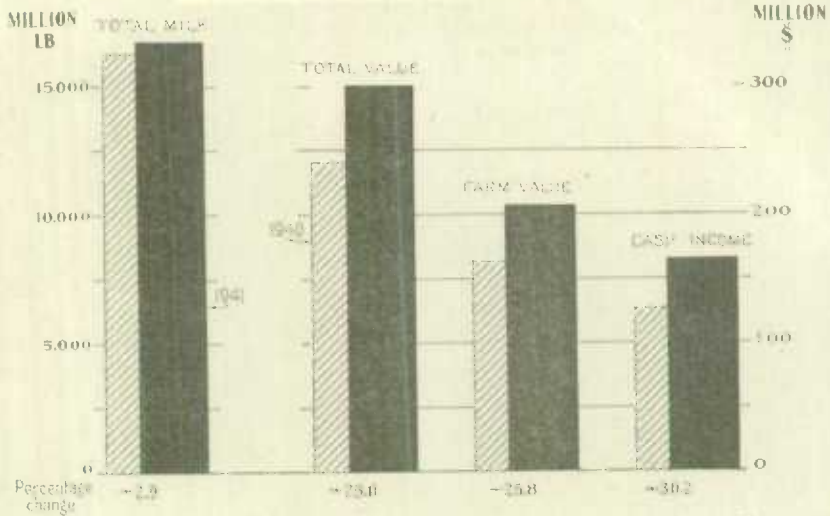
Item and Year	Butter			Cheese		
	Total	Creamery	Dairy	Total ¹	Cheddar	Farm-made
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Total of Product, 1939	362,292,145	258,230,562	104,061,583	42,661,742	40,271,559	1,046,300
1940	369,947,438	270,899,648	99,047,790	38,568,452	36,566,059	1,016,300
1941	369,413,089	274,952,735	94,460,354	48,638,981	46,786,254	1,013,300
Total in Terms of Milk.....						
1939	8,481,259,000	6,045,177,400	2,436,081,600	477,811,500	451,041,500	11,718,600
1940	8,660,469,600	6,341,760,800	2,318,708,800	431,966,700	409,539,900	11,382,600
1941	8,647,960,400	6,436,643,500	2,211,316,900	544,756,600	524,006,000	11,349,600
Per Capita in Terms of Product.....						
1939	32.02	22.82	9.20	3.77	3.56	0.09
1940	32.39	23.72	8.67	3.38	3.20	0.09
1941	32.35	24.08	8.27	4.26	4.10	0.09
Per Capita in Terms of Milk.....						
1939	749.50	534.22	215.37	42.22	39.87	1.01
1940	758.25	555.29	202.96	37.86	35.84	1.01
1941	757.31	563.71	193.60	47.71	45.92	1.01
	Concentrated Milk Products			Ice Cream	Milk and Cream	All Products ² Expressed as Whole Milk
	Evaporated Whole and Skim	Condensed Whole and Skim	Powder Whole and Skim			
	lb.	lb.	lb.	gal.	lb.	lb.
Total of Product, 1939	95,204,603	10,618,130	27,603,212	8,184,626	4,622,386,000	-
1940	102,576,736	11,345,031	27,845,634	10,084,000	4,646,454,000	-
1941	114,803,046	10,534,842	31,759,453	11,446,000	4,584,366,000	-
Total in Terms of Milk.....				lb.		
1939	3	3	3	128,580,500	4,622,386,000	13,710,037,000
1940	3	3	3	158,419,000	4,646,454,000	13,897,309,300
1941	3	3	3	179,812,000	4,584,366,000	13,956,895,000
Per Capita in Terms of Product.....				gal.		
1939	8.42	0.94	2.44	0.72	409.03	-
1940	8.98	0.99	2.44	0.88	407.30	-
1941	10.05	0.92	2.78	1.00	401.98	-
Per Capita in Terms of Milk.....				lb.		
1939	-	-	-	11.31	409.03	1,212.15
1940	-	-	-	13.82	407.30	1,217.23
1941	-	-	-	15.71	401.98	1,222.71

¹ Includes imports of foreign cheese together with stocks of other varieties of whole milk cheese which are excluded from the cheddar cheese estimate.

² Except concentrated milk products; see footnote 3.

³ As quantities of whole and skim milk are not separable, converting factors cannot be used.

MILK PRODUCTION, VALUE OF PRODUCTS AND INCOME FROM DAIRYING, 1940-1941



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