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Dominion Statistician:

S. A. CUDMORE, B.A. (Tor.), M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R. Econ. Soc.

Acting Chief, Agricultural Branch: IAN McARTHUR, M.Sc.

In Charge of Dairying Statistics: P. H. FERGUSON, M.Sc.

DAIRYING STATISTICS OF CANADA, 1943

During the past two years the dairy industry of Canada has successfully met the challenge imposed by war-time conditions, in producing increased quantities of dairy products for use at home and abroad. Despite acute labour shortages, the production of milk on farms has been maintained at a high level, and while 1942-43 exports of cheese and concentrated milk products were considerably above those of the pre-war period, domestic supplies of fluid milk, butter and other products far surpassed the quantities provided for home consumption in previous years. As might be expected, price relationships determined the trend in production. During the first half of 1942, prices were more favourable to cheese production; but with the creation of a subsidized market for butter-fat, a competitive situation developed in the latter part of the season, and in 1943 a large proportion of the milk supply was diverted into the butter manufacturing channel. This reduced the volume of cheese available for export to the United Kingdom, but permitted the creation of reserve stocks of creamery butter, a part of which was shipped to the United Kingdom at a time when supplies were needed to maintain the British ration at the normal level.

Milk Production.—The production of milk on farms in 1943 has been estimated at 17,500,000,000 lb., representing a fractional increase over that of the preceding year. Manufactured products utilized 11,300,000,000 lb. or 65 p.c. of the total quantity in 1943 as against 11,600,000,000 lb. or 66 p.c. in the preceding twelve-month period. Fluid milk sales amounted to 3,700,000,000 lb. in 1943 as compared with 3,400,000,000 lb. in 1942. The former represented 21 p.c., and the latter 19 p.c. of the total production. It will be observed that a part of the increase was obtained at the expense of manufactured products, which utilized lesser quantities than in 1942.

The concentration of the population in military and industrial centres would appear to be one of the chief factors contributing to the increased demand for fluid products. Ontario and Quebec produced approximately 61 p.c. of the total supply, the Prairie Provinces 30 p.c., the Maritimes 6 p.c. and British Columbia

3 p.c. There were 3,795,000 cows on farms at June 1, as compared with 3,680,000 at the same date in 1942, but production per cow at 4,616 lb., was 136 lb. less than in 1942. The proportion of cows actually milking was estimated to average 77 p.c. in 1943 as against 74 p.c. in 1942.

Butter Production.—The 1943 creamery butter output of 312,000,000 lb. was the largest volume of butter ever produced in Canada, representing an increase of 28,000,000 lb. over that of the preceding year. The production of creamery butter was affected by the institution of a 6-cent subsidy paid by the Government as from July 6, 1942, and a 10-cent subsidy from Jan. 1 to May 1, 1943. To give further encouragement to the creamery industry, this subsidy was increased to 8 cents a lb. during the period May 1 to Dec. 31, 1943. It should be noted, however, that while the subsidy increased the creamery output, it discouraged the manufacture of dairy butter on farms. Hence, the output of the farm-made product fell to approximately 79,000,000 lb. in 1942 and to 55,000,000 lb. in 1943. The 1943 decline almost offset the increase recorded in the creamery make, so that the total production of 368,000,000 lb. in 1943 was only about 5,000,000 lb. greater than that produced in the preceding year. Of this total, Ontario and Quebec produced approximately 50 p.c., the Prairie Provinces 41 p.c., the Maritimes 7 p.c. and British Columbia 2 p.c. All provinces but the latter recorded increases in the creamery butter make during 1943, as compared with 1942, while dairy butter production suffered declines throughout the Dominion.

Cheese Production.—The output of Canadian cheddar in 1942 was approximately 206,000,000 lb., the highest make since 1900 when nearly 221,000,000 lb. were produced in Canadian factories. In 1943, the quantity of cheese manufactured in Canada fell to approximately 162,000,000 lb. Nevertheless, this amount exceeded the output of all previous years since 1926. The amount produced in Quebec and Ontario represented approximately 94 p.c. of the total production in 1943; Manitoba and Alberta contributed nearly 4 p.c., while the remaining 2 p.c. was produced in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. In order to give further encouragement to cheese manufacturing, a subsidy of 30 cents a cwt. was offered by the Government for milk delivered to cheese factories as from Oct. 1, 1943. Under an agreement with the Government of the United Kingdom, arrangements were made for the shipment of 125,000,000 lb. of cheese to the British Ministry of Food during the fiscal year 1942-43. Actual shipments, of course, greatly exceeded this amount. The 1943-44 contract called for the delivery of 150,000,000 lb., but, owing to the decline in production, it was impossible to meet this objective. Nevertheless, over-shipments of the 1942 make, exported in 1943, increased the total deliveries to the United Kingdom to approximately 92 p.c. of the amount exported in the previous year.

Cheese and Butter Prices.—The price of cheese in 1942 was set at 20 cents a lb. f.o.b. Montreal, compared with 16 cents received by producers during the latter part of 1941. In 1943 a further increase was ordered by establishing the price at 20 cents f.o.b. factory instead of f.o.b. Montreal. The quality bonus paid by the Dominion Government gave producers an average of about 9/10ths of a cent per lb. over and above the basic price, and in Ontario, where the Government continued to pay the bonus of 2 cents a lb. on all cheese manufactured, the total price was approximately 23 cents a lb. at the factory. Throughout the first four months of 1942, producers were able to market first-grade cheese at prices averaging between 24 and 25 cents f.o.b. Montreal; but in subsequent months, the lower price in effect brought the yearly average down to 21½ cents. In 1943, the average was

approximately the same as in 1942. Maximum wholesale prices for cheddar cheese were introduced by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board in the spring of 1942, first-grade cheese being 22 to 24 cents, depending on the score. Cheese scoring 87 to 92 is subject to a further reduction of $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents. A more detailed price schedule was issued on June 2, 1943, but in the main the price basis was unchanged.

Creamery butter prices, set up under an amended order of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board in 1943 provided the following maximums for first-grade solids: in the Maritime Provinces, 36 cents a lb.; in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, 35 cents; and in the three Prairie Provinces, 33 cents. A discount of 1 cent per lb. was allowed on each grade below first grade. To protect the interests of producers, floor prices for 1943-44 were established by the Department of Agriculture, setting minimum price levels for the month of May at 33 cents, 32 cents and 30 cents in the three economic divisions mentioned. Provision was made for upward adjustments during each succeeding month to April, 1944, when minimum prices reached the high point of $35\frac{1}{2}$ cents, $34\frac{1}{2}$ cents, and $35\frac{3}{8}$ cents, respectively. Ceiling prices on dairy butter were established in 1943, placing sales to consumers at 42 cents, 40 cents and 38 cents, respectively. Sales to wholesalers were reduced 4 to 5 cents a lb. and sales to retailers by $2\frac{1}{2}$ to $3\frac{1}{2}$ cents. Provision was also made for surplus butter to be sold to the Wartime Prices Stabilization Corporation at a discount of 7 cents below the prices quoted. Whey butter was placed under ceiling restrictions in June, 1943, the maximum price to consumers being set at 40 cents, 39 cents and 37 cents, respectively. Direct sales to wholesalers are subject to a discount of 5 cents a lb.; while indirect sales through distributors show a difference of 3 cents between such distributors price to retailers and that charged to consumers.

Value and Income.—The farm value of milk was estimated at \$291,000,000 in 1942, and moved up to \$319,000,000 in 1943. The total value of all products was approximately \$367,000,000 and \$383,000,000, respectively. Income received by farmers increased from \$265,000,000 to \$290,000,000 between 1942 and 1943. In 1939 the income from dairy products represented 15.8 p.c. of the total farm income for that year, while in 1943 it advanced to 17.8 p.c. Higher prices (including subsidies paid by the Government) during the past two years, were responsible for this development. Fluid milk producers received a subsidy of 30 cents a hundred in the winter period of 1941-42 on markets where price advances had not taken place. A subsidy of 25 cents a hundred went into effect on Sept. 1, 1942, on the principal milk markets of Canada, and on Oct. 1, 1943, the subsidy was increased to 55 cents a hundred. Since Dec. 16, 1942, consumers have also benefited by a subsidy of 2 cents a quart on milk purchased. Concentrated milk producers received a subsidy of 40 cents a hundred during the winter period of 1941-42. This was subsequently discontinued, but a subsidy of 25 cents a hundred was ordered in 1942, covering March and April, 1942, and October to April, 1943-44. Commencing Oct. 1, 1943, this was increased to 30 cents a hundred, and was made applicable to milk used in the production of skim milk powder as well as whole milk products. Estimates made for the year 1943 show that farmers received an average of \$2.28 per hundred for fluid milk, \$2.06 for milk delivered to concentrated plants, \$1.49 for milk used for the production of ice cream, and \$1.59 for milk used in the production of creamery butter.

Domestic Disappearance.—The domestic disappearance of butter (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounted to 386,000,000 lb. in 1942 and 337,000,000 lb. in 1943. On a per capita basis, the creamery product decreased

from 26.15 lb. to 23.67 lb. in 1943. This reduction may be credited to the introduction of rationing, which went into effect on Dec. 21, 1942. The disappearance of dairy butter also registered a decline from 6.74 lb. to 4.70 lb., while whey butter decreased from 0.25 lb. in 1942 to 0.18 lb. in 1943. The disappearance of cheese in Canada showed a slight increase from 1942 to 1943, the figures being approximately 47,000,000 lb. and 53,000,000 lb., respectively, or 4.07 and 4.47 lb. per capita. These figures include cheddar, other varieties of whole milk cheese, and farm-made cheese; the former representing approximately 98 p.c. of the 1943 make. The consumption of fluid milk in 1942 (including cream on a milk basis) amounted to almost 3,854,000,000 pints. In 1943 it advanced to 4,125,000,000 pints, and the daily per capita consumption of 0.91 pints moved up to 0.96 pints. The milk-producing population consumed an average of 1.40 pints per capita per day in 1942 and 1.43 pints in 1943. The non-producing population, on the other hand, which is required to purchase its milk supply, showed a daily per capita consumption of 0.77 pints in 1942 and 0.82 pints in 1943.

18.—Total Milk Production of Canada, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

Province and Year	Total Milk Production	Used in Manufacture		Milk Otherwise Used		
		On Farms	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
Canada 1942	17,488,766	1,847,087	9,778,702	3,387,945	1,674,065	800,567
..... 1943	17,516,918	1,305,596	10,007,047	3,706,513	1,714,112	783,650
Prince Edward Island..... 1942	168,519	21,083	95,697	16,515	24,979	10,245
..... 1943	177,818	11,716	110,561	19,214	26,102	10,225
Nova Scotia..... 1942	454,901	99,859	177,607	111,788	45,474	20,173
..... 1943	459,274	66,961	199,963	124,140	48,373	19,847
New Brunswick..... 1942	469,129	181,475	144,966	65,722	62,304	14,662
..... 1943	455,997	117,095	184,031	70,773	64,013	14,085
Quebec..... 1942	4,505,821	271,905	2,608,072	1,108,677	360,285	156,882
..... 1943	4,625,268	184,510	2,736,850	1,183,231	365,596	155,081
Ontario..... 1942	6,125,081	317,865	3,784,632	1,320,062	498,551	203,971
..... 1943	5,929,043	182,589	3,011,817	1,440,791	497,959	195,887
Manitoba..... 1942	1,369,584	185,261	815,437	160,809	133,126	73,951
..... 1943	1,386,100	140,048	852,768	180,332	140,864	72,088
Saskatchewan..... 1942	2,036,496	439,391	983,811	149,575	314,012	149,707
..... 1943	2,121,028	343,082	1,135,312	164,852	331,794	145,988
Alberta..... 1942	1,791,113	285,837	951,701	212,385	197,477	143,713
..... 1943	1,787,534	220,684	972,580	248,171	202,425	143,674
British Columbia..... 1942	567,722	43,411	216,779	242,412	37,857	27,263
..... 1943	574,856	38,911	203,175	269,009	36,986	26,775
FARM VALUE OF PRODUCTION¹						
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000 ²
Canada 1942	291,139	24,831	142,338	73,710	23,863	26,397
..... 1943	319,688	19,558	158,694	84,628	27,027	29,271
Prince Edward Island..... 1942	2,647	290	1,364	320	375	289
..... 1943	3,185	180	1,825	404	418	358
Nova Scotia..... 1942	8,143	1,465	2,646	2,538	719	775
..... 1943	9,064	1,083	3,355	2,892	846	888
New Brunswick..... 1942	7,729	2,675	2,098	1,387	872	697
..... 1943	8,406	1,876	3,087	1,689	1,024	730
Quebec..... 1942	78,408	4,009	39,455	24,169	5,116	5,659
..... 1943	85,578	2,840	43,829	26,859	5,557	6,493
Ontario..... 1942	107,998	4,866	59,675	29,437	7,229	6,791
..... 1943	112,602	2,837	61,333	33,138	7,718	7,576
Manitoba..... 1942	20,381	2,393	10,215	3,280	1,850	2,643
..... 1943	23,347	1,962	12,178	4,202	2,240	2,765
Saskatchewan..... 1942	28,937	5,154	11,858	2,947	4,396	4,582
..... 1943	34,659	4,989	16,007	3,462	5,309	4,892
Alberta..... 1942	26,607	3,348	11,803	4,460	2,765	4,231
..... 1943	30,424	3,130	13,444	5,658	3,360	4,832
British Columbia..... 1942	10,280	631	3,224	5,163	541	730
..... 1943	11,823	601	3,546	6,324	555	737

¹ Based on value of whole milk on farms, the haulage costs of milk and cream being deducted from plant values. ² Includes farm-produced skim milk, buttermilk and whey, not represented in dairy farm values in previous years. The value of this item was \$3,558,000 in 1942 and with corresponding values \$2,774,000 in 1943.

19.—Production of Butter and Cheese in Canada, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

Province and Year	Butter ¹			Cheese		
	Total	Creamery	Dairy	Total	Factory ²	Farm-made
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Canada1942	363,116,372	284,591,372	78,525,000	208,218,645	207,131,370	787,275
.....1943	367,716,928	312,309,928	55,407,000	164,927,631	161,067,151	760,500
Prince Edward Island.....1942	4,473,310	3,523,310	900,000	1,083,926	1,082,651	1,275
.....1943	4,801,813	4,301,813	500,000	767,837	766,857	1,000
Nova Scotia.....1942	10,910,147	6,660,147	4,250,000	32,700	Nil	32,700
.....1943	10,508,200	7,602,200	2,846,000	30,000	"	30,000
New Brunswick.....1942	12,731,868	4,981,868	7,750,000	1,857,199	1,852,899	4,300
.....1943	12,031,533	7,031,533	5,000,000	989,343	985,343	4,000
Quebec.....1942	84,709,919	73,109,919	11,600,000	65,306,238	65,275,035	31,200
.....1943	93,455,776	85,588,776	7,867,000	49,388,403	49,357,803	30,600
Ontario.....1942	94,525,298	81,025,298	13,500,000	128,950,076	128,816,676	163,400
.....1943	90,221,082	82,498,082	7,723,000	106,017,148	105,856,948	160,200
Manitoba.....1942	30,541,708	31,641,708	7,900,000	5,282,354	5,164,354	118,000
.....1943	39,908,150	33,983,150	5,925,000	3,474,994	3,354,994	120,000
Saskatchewan.....1942	60,006,186	41,306,186	18,700,000	585,547	440,547	145,000
.....1943	62,307,150	47,721,150	14,586,000	590,278	445,278	145,000
Alberta.....1942	49,085,909	36,985,909	12,100,000	4,128,545	3,908,545	230,000
.....1943	47,969,027	38,652,027	9,317,000	2,793,901	2,564,201	229,700
British Columbia.....1942	7,182,027	5,357,027	1,825,000	952,060	890,660	61,400
.....1943	6,514,188	4,871,188	1,643,000	775,697	735,697	40,000

¹ In addition, 2,682,111 lb. of whey butter were produced in Canada in 1942 and 2,110,522 lb. in 1943.

² Includes cheddar cheese and a small amount of whole milk cheese other than cheddar, the production of which was estimated at 1,216,142 lb. in 1942 and 1,722,647 in 1943.

20.—Production of Ice Cream, by Provinces, and Concentrated Milk Products, 1942 and 1943

Item and Province	1942	1943	Item	1942	1943
	gal.	gal.		lb.	lb.
Ice Cream —			Concentrated Whole Milk Products¹—		
Prince Edward Island...	69,403	80,671	Evaporated milk.....	183,471,063	178,155,188
Nova Scotia.....	940,613	1,050,490	Condensed milk.....	26,635,260	26,861,895
New Brunswick.....	482,962	533,894	Milk powder.....	10,722,113	16,676,244
Quebec.....	2,880,770	3,251,759	Cream powder.....	7,347	4,845
Ontario.....	6,750,478	7,571,016	Totals, Concentrated Whole Milk Products.	220,835,783	221,699,172
Manitoba.....	1,073,495	1,250,569	Concentrated Milk By-Products—		
Saskatchewan.....	757,415	838,479	Evaporated skim milk...	1,613,429	1,515,274
Alberta.....	1,018,109	1,132,695	Condensed skim milk...	4,111,964	4,167,629
British Columbia.....	1,243,368	1,456,739	Skin milk powder.....	26,070,356	23,208,837
Totals, Ice Cream...	15,225,263	17,176,311	Condensed buttermilk...	201,733	1,638,049
			Buttermilk powder.....	3,071,678	5,759,288
			Sugar of milk.....	222,357	289,930
			Casein.....	3,198,482	2,183,319
			Totals, Concentrated Milk By-Products	39,179,999	38,762,326

¹ Does not include malted milk and condensed coffee products as less than three firms reported these two products.

21.—Value of the Dairy Products of Canada, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

Province and Year	Butter		Cheese		Miscellaneous Products ¹	Milk Otherwise Used	Skim Milk, Butter-milk and Whey	Total Value	
	Creamery	Dairy	Factory	Farm					
	\$	\$	\$	\$					
Canada	1942	97,740,910	21,671,000	11,911,562	160,000	47,863,063	124,957,037	18,021,066	367,457,630
	1943	104,157,600	19,397,000	36,569,600	159,600	51,612,986	151,523,000	19,628,465	383,078,251
P.E.I.....	1942	1,262,161	291,000	225,512	200	105,210	977,980	157,153	3,019,216
	1943	1,505,000	180,000	168,700	200	131,151	1,126,000	219,000	3,330,660
N.S.....	1942	2,564,542	1,458,000	Nil	6,900	1,611,143	4,449,588	490,008	10,480,839
	1943	2,835,000	1,070,000	"	6,600	1,620,907	5,058,000	599,203	11,189,830
N.B.....	1942	1,757,638	2,673,000	379,227	900	701,855	2,905,358	528,794	9,000,872
	1943	2,531,400	1,875,000	206,000	900	720,044	3,523,000	547,035	9,404,279
Que.....	1942	25,614,036	4,002,000	14,859,183	6,000	10,193,103	39,634,245	4,127,885	98,431,352
	1943	29,100,200	2,832,000	11,303,200	7,700	11,460,546	43,441,000	4,012,358	103,057,004
Ont.....	1942	25,760,280	4,833,000	26,648,026	32,700	26,180,681	49,101,738	4,941,034	140,557,459
	1943	28,131,890	2,803,000	22,883,300	33,700	28,284,104	54,302,000	5,766,020	142,201,033
Man.....	1942	10,570,226	2,370,000	1,311,730	23,600	1,309,440	7,417,292	1,810,301	24,902,679
	1943	11,044,500	1,937,000	902,300	24,000	1,676,363	8,909,000	1,811,935	26,395,098
Sask.....	1942	13,480,461	5,124,000	236,030	29,700	1,069,663	10,600,143	2,681,078	33,230,975
	1943	15,032,200	4,959,000	200,700	30,500	1,124,550	12,397,000	2,786,130	36,530,080
Alta.....	1942	11,835,491	3,308,000	1,099,594	45,100	2,204,552	10,898,658	3,006,683	32,485,078
	1943	12,272,000	3,084,000	738,700	46,000	2,261,044	13,345,000	2,600,238	34,436,082
B.C.....	1942	1,896,075	617,000	182,260	14,000	4,497,318	7,043,027	285,480	15,345,160
	1943	1,704,900	651,000	165,800	10,000	4,364,208	9,332,000	305,468	16,533,376

¹ Includes all concentrated milk products, ice cream, whey butter and sundries, the totals of which in 1943 amounted to \$26,570,828, \$21,649,535, \$682,900, and \$2,739,723, respectively.

22.—Total Value and Farm Value of Dairy Production and Income from Dairying in Canada, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

NOTE.—Total value represents the addition of all items shown in Table 21. Gross income represents farm value less the value of milk fed to calves. Sales income represents the value of all products sold off farms (milk, butterfat and dairy butter).

Province and Year	Total Value of Products	Farm Value of Milk	Farm Income from Dairy Products		In Dollars per Hundred Pounds of Milk Produced				
			Gross	Sales	Total Value	Farm Value	Gross Income	Sales Income	
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	1942	367,457,630	291,139,000	261,742,000	227,161,000	2.01	1.66	1.51	1.30
	1943	383,078,251	319,088,000	289,812,000	248,941,000	2.19	1.82	1.65	1.42
P.E.I.....	1942	3,019,216	2,647,000	2,358,000	1,775,000	1.79	1.57	1.40	1.05
	1943	3,330,660	3,165,000	2,827,000	2,268,000	1.86	1.79	1.59	1.27
N.S.....	1942	10,480,839	8,143,000	7,368,000	6,174,000	2.30	1.79	1.62	1.36
	1943	11,186,839	9,064,000	8,176,000	6,992,000	2.43	1.97	1.78	1.52
N.B.....	1942	9,000,872	7,729,000	7,032,000	5,469,000	1.92	1.65	1.50	1.16
	1943	9,404,279	8,406,000	7,076,000	5,892,000	2.06	1.84	1.68	1.29
Que.....	1942	98,431,352	78,408,000	72,749,000	66,137,000	2.18	1.74	1.61	1.47
	1943	103,057,004	85,578,000	79,085,000	71,943,000	2.23	1.85	1.71	1.55
Ont.....	1942	140,557,459	107,998,000	101,297,000	91,292,000	2.22	1.76	1.65	1.49
	1943	142,201,033	112,602,000	105,026,000	95,259,000	2.40	1.90	1.77	1.61
Man.....	1942	24,902,679	20,381,000	17,738,000	14,168,000	1.82	1.49	1.29	1.03
	1943	26,395,098	23,347,000	20,582,000	16,618,000	1.90	1.68	1.48	1.20
Sask.....	1942	33,230,975	28,937,000	24,355,000	14,322,000	1.63	1.42	1.19	0.80
	1943	36,530,080	34,059,000	29,767,000	29,114,000	1.72	1.63	1.40	0.95
Alta.....	1942	32,483,078	26,607,000	22,376,000	17,142,000	1.81	1.48	1.25	0.96
	1943	34,436,982	30,424,000	25,592,000	19,633,000	1.93	1.70	1.43	1.10
B.C.....	1942	15,345,160	10,289,000	9,559,000	6,685,000	2.70	1.81	1.68	1.53
	1943	16,533,376	11,823,000	11,086,000	10,236,000	2.88	2.06	1.93	1.78

23.—Estimated Consumption of Milk in Canada, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943

Note.—The term "milk producer" includes that part of the population located on farms in rural areas or urban properties where cows are kept. Hence milk producers supply the milk required in their own homes while non-producers purchase their requirements.

Province and Year	Milk and Cream Consumed in Pints of Milk			Daily Consumption Per Capita in Pints ¹		
	Total	Milk Producers	Non-Producers	Total	Milk Producers	Non-Producers
	pt.	pt.	pt.	pt.	pt.	pt.
Canada1942	3,854,213,000	1,300,750,000	2,553,463,000	0.91	1.40	0.77
.....1943	4,125,431,000	1,331,866,000	2,793,565,000	0.96	1.43	0.82
P.E.I.....1942	31,856,000	19,400,000	12,447,000	0.91	1.22	0.65
.....1943	34,763,000	20,281,000	14,482,000	0.98	1.27	0.74
N.S.....1942	119,585,000	35,335,000	84,250,000	0.56	0.78	0.50
.....1943	131,149,000	37,586,000	93,563,000	0.60	0.83	0.54
N.B.....1942	97,943,000	48,410,000	49,533,000	0.58	0.96	0.41
.....1943	107,601,000	49,738,000	57,863,000	0.62	0.99	0.47
Que.....1942	115,541,000	279,942,000	835,589,000	0.90	1.10	0.85
.....1943	1,175,858,000	284,068,000	891,790,000	0.83	1.11	0.89
Ont.....1942	1,382,292,000	387,374,000	994,918,000	0.99	1.86	0.84
.....1943	1,472,826,000	386,915,000	1,085,911,000	1.04	1.85	0.90
Man.....1942	224,948,000	103,439,000	121,209,000	0.83	1.34	0.63
.....1943	245,367,000	109,452,000	135,915,000	0.90	1.42	0.70
Sask.....1942	356,720,000	243,988,000	112,732,000	1.08	1.76	0.59
.....1943	382,051,000	257,804,000	124,247,000	1.14	1.87	0.63
Alta.....1942	313,511,000	153,440,000	160,071,000	1.07	1.43	0.86
.....1943	344,328,000	157,284,000	187,044,000	1.16	1.47	0.98
B.C.....1942	212,117,000	29,415,000	182,702,000	0.70	1.19	0.68
.....1943	231,488,000	28,738,000	202,750,000	0.76	1.16	0.73

¹ Based on the total population of Canada, both at home and overseas. The actual consumption of milk by the resident population of Canada would show somewhat higher per capita averages than those indicated in this table.

24.—Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Canada, 1939-43

Year	BUTTER							
	Total Butter		Creamery		Dairy		Whey	
	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939.....	347,860,478	30.74	258,255,482	22.82	87,798,583	7.76	1,806,013	0.16
1940.....	357,350,748	31.29	271,227,282	23.75	84,117,529	7.36	2,005,937	0.18
1941.....	359,497,045	31.24	274,428,241	23.85	82,918,369	7.20	2,151,035	0.19
1942.....	386,297,148	33.14	304,762,624	26.15	78,542,408	6.74	2,092,116	0.25
1943.....	336,631,581	28.55	279,100,256	23.67	55,420,803	4.70	2,110,522	0.18
	CHEESE							
	Total Cheese		Cheddar		Other		Farm-Made	
	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939.....	42,471,817	3.75	40,271,559	3.56	1,343,883	0.12	856,375	0.07
1940.....	42,811,588	3.74	39,797,497	3.48	2,199,553	0.19	814,838	0.07
1941.....	52,767,963	4.58	49,491,012	4.30	2,418,501	0.21	798,450	0.07
1942.....	47,441,397	4.07	43,860,674	3.75	2,784,448	0.24	787,275	0.07
1943.....	52,686,199	4.47	49,653,607	4.21	2,272,692	0.19	760,500	0.06
	CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK PRODUCTS							
	Total ¹		Evaporated		Condensed		Powdered	
	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita	Dis-appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939.....	104,559,289	9.24	94,301,041	8.33	7,970,334	0.62	1,619,516	0.14
1940.....	111,339,545	9.80	102,017,403	8.93	7,047,784	0.62	1,773,699	0.16
1941.....	114,304,672	9.93	103,754,630	9.02	5,857,274	0.51	3,882,656	0.34
1942.....	169,545,916	14.55	148,609,827	12.75	12,530,502	1.08	7,542,085	0.65
1943.....	178,782,663	15.16	153,206,378	12.99	9,998,378	0.77	16,112,815	1.37

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 3.

24.—Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Canada, 1939-43—concluded

Year	CONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS							
	Total ¹		Evaporated		Condensed		Powdered	
	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1939.....	37,824,594	3.34	963,562	0.09	3,547,796	0.31	25,983,796	2.30
1940.....	37,802,891	3.31	1,049,617	0.09	4,291,224	0.38	25,769,624	2.26
1941.....	39,711,398	3.45	1,269,472	0.11	4,515,584	0.39	27,524,832	2.39
1942.....	39,278,115	3.37	1,611,921	0.14	4,152,527	0.36	25,639,433	2.20
1943.....	39,133,187	3.32	1,615,811	0.13	4,121,118	0.34	23,607,582	2.00
FLUID MILK AND CREAM								
	Total		Milk		Cream as Product		Cream as Milk	
	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
	1939.....	4,802,269,000	424.42	3,398,979,000	300.39	213,544,000	18.87	1,403,290,000
1940.....	4,826,475,000	422.56	3,514,656,000	307.71	199,625,000	17.48	1,311,819,000	114.55
1941.....	4,759,989,000	413.67	3,456,534,000	300.30	198,352,000	17.24	1,303,455,000	113.28
1942.....	5,062,010,000	434.36	3,918,975,000	336.28	170,233,000	14.61	1,143,035,000	98.08
1943.....	5,420,625,000	459.57	4,612,174,000	391.03	170,605,000	14.46	808,451,000	68.54
ALL DAIRY PRODUCTS IN TERMS OF MILK								
	Total ¹		Butter		Cheese		Concentrated Whole Milk	
	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita	Dis- appearance	Per Capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
	1939.....	13,812,244,897	1,220.70	8,143,404,426	719.70	475,684,350	42.04	244,305,374
1940.....	14,105,147,135	1,234.91	8,365,581,011	732.41	479,493,146	41.98	260,175,008	22.78
1941.....	14,265,053,226	1,239.72	8,415,839,869	731.39	590,329,186	51.30	276,266,593	24.01
1942.....	15,295,559,512	1,312.47	9,043,216,235	775.98	531,343,646	45.59	419,793,837	36.02
1943.....	14,649,683,709	1,242.02	7,880,545,311	668.13	590,085,429	59.03	488,603,833	41.42

¹ Includes condensed coffee, malted milk and cream powder; items that do not appear separately in this table. ² Includes four items not separately listed, namely, condensed buttermilk, powdered buttermilk, sugar of milk and casein. ³ Ice cream in terms of milk is included in the total for all products.