

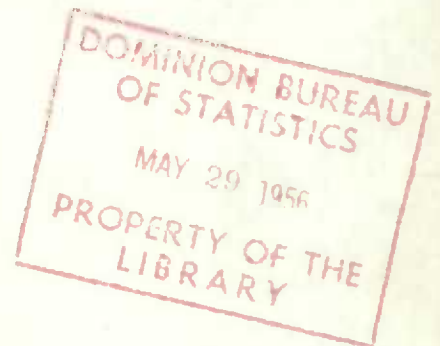
23-201



CANADA

DAIRY STATISTICS

1955



Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Agriculture Division
Livestock Section

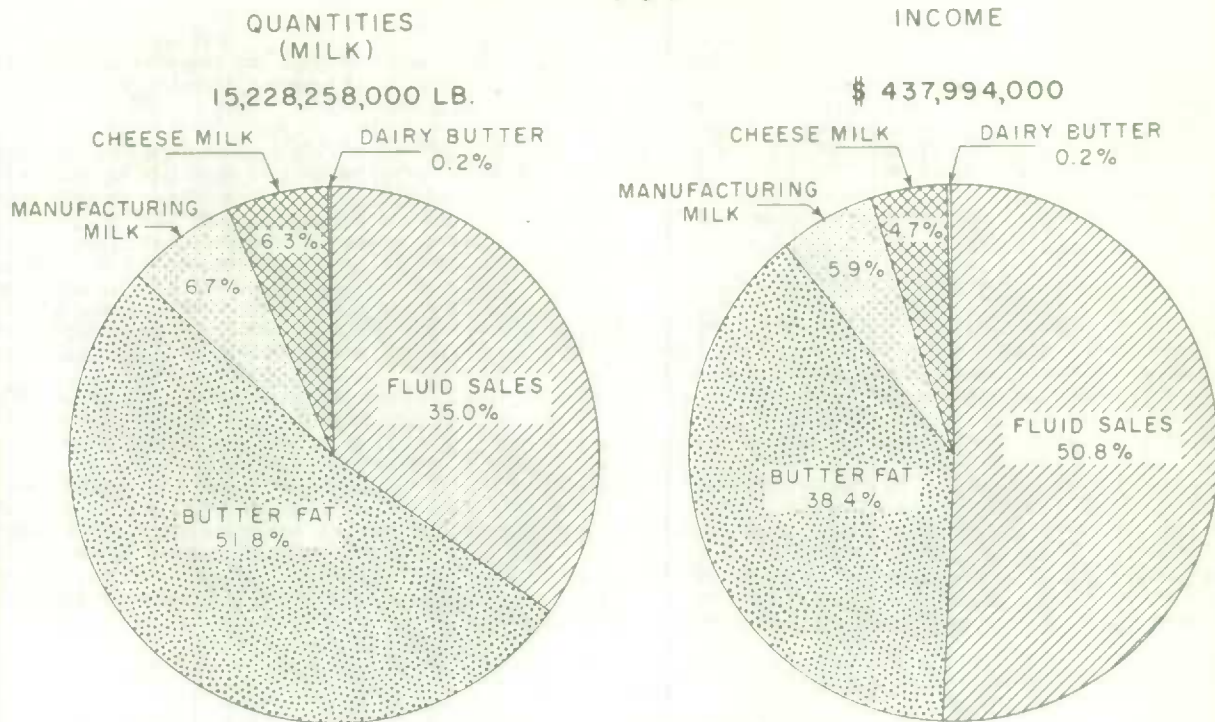
5503-502-125

Price 25 cents

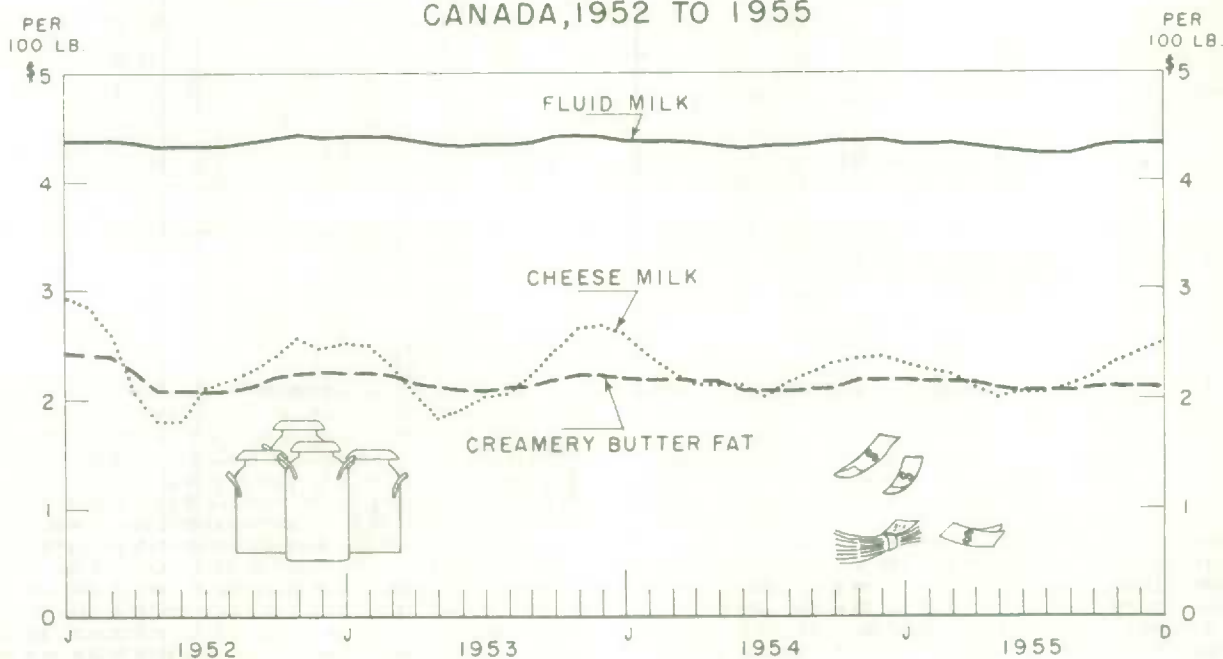
TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
Chart	Farm Sales and Farm Prices of Dairy Products	4
	Dairy Statistics.....	5-7
Production and Trade		
Table 1.	Milk Cows and Dairy Heifers on Farms	8
Table 2.	Milk Production and Utilization	9
Table 3.	Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production	10
Table 4.	Milk Equivalents of Factory Dairy Products	11
Table 5.	Output of Principal Dairy Products.....	12-13
Table 6.	Production of Concentrated Milk Products.....	14
Table 7.	Stocks of Dairy Products in Store and Transit	14
Table 8.	Exports and Imports of Dairy Products.....	14
Table 9.	Sales of Fluid By-Products	15
Domestic Disappearance		
Table 10.	Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products.....	16
Table 11.	Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products.....	17
Table 12.	Domestic Disappearance in Terms of Milk.....	18
Value		
Table 13.	Farm Sales and Home use of Dairy Products.....	19
Table 14.	Farm Income from Dairying.....	20
Table 15.	Farm Value of Milk Production	21
Table 16.	Value of Farm-made Dairy Products and Milk Used on Farms	22
Table 17.	Dairy Products Valued at Factories or Milk Plants	23
Prices		
Table 18.	Prices of Dairy Products Sold by Farmers.....	24
Table 19.	Prices of Factory Dairy Products	25
Table 20.	Prices of Dairy Products, Montreal.....	26
Table 21.	Conversion Rates.....	27
Table 22.	Net Weight of Standard Units	27
Appendix – Revised Dairy Statistics, 1940 to 1949		
Table I.	Milk Production and Utilization, Canada, by Provinces	28
Table II.	Dairy Butter Production, Canada, by Provinces	30
Table III.	Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Terms of Milk, (Canada)	31
Table IV.	Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products (Canada)	31
Table V.	Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products (Canada)	31

FARM SALES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS 1955



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, CHEESE MILK, AND CREAMERY BUTTER-FAT EXPRESSED AS MILK CANADA, 1952 TO 1955



DAIRY STATISTICS

1955

This report covers statistics of milk production, dairy factory production, milk utilization, trade and domestic disappearance of dairy products, farm values, prices, and farm income relating to dairy enterprises of Canadian farmers during the four-year period 1952 to 1955. For the most part, the data included are annual summaries of data published in the following monthly publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Dairy Factory Production; Fluid Milk Sales; The Dairy Review.

Production conditions continued to be generally favourable for dairying in 1955. Total milk production for the year was estimated at 17,276,644 thousand pounds, the highest on record. This was approximately 374 million pounds above that of the previous year; almost 2 billion pounds above the production of 1950 and 1½ billion pounds above the Census benchmark of 1940. Increasing production from 1950 through 1954 accompanied a continued upward movement in milk cow numbers which in 1955 appeared to be levelling off at about 400,000 above the census count in 1951. Estimates covering the numbers of heifers being raised for milking purposes indicate that little or no further increase in cow numbers is likely to occur in the immediate future. The census enumeration of June, 1951 showed a total of 849,000 heifers kept for milking purposes on farms in Canada, exclusive of Newfoundland. A peak of 941,000, was reached by June 1, 1953 and

since that date successive June and December surveys have indicated decreases in the number of heifers kept on farms for replacement purposes.

The proportion of cows being milked declined fractionally from year to year during the period 1950 to 1954 as numbers of cows increased. While the weighted annual average percentage of milk cows being milked was 69.3 in 1950, according to reports received in the Monthly Dairy-Farm Survey, it was 68.0 in both 1954 and 1955. According to this survey, the average daily production per cow also decreased slightly, indicating that some lower-producing cows were diverted to milk production during the 1950 and 1954 period. However, in 1955 the average production per cow remained at 16.5 pounds per day.

Feed supplies were ample throughout the period under review. There was a succession of good harvests prior to 1954. Supplies of coarse grains in 1955 exceeded those of 1954. Pastures were deficient during the summer of 1955 in the Central Provinces, but elsewhere growth was generally well maintained. However, pastures recovered very quickly in Ontario and Quebec during September and forage was plentiful in the autumn months. Estimates of quantities of feeds harvested in 1951-1954, together with average pasture conditions in comparison with normal or average conditions are shown in the table below:

Production of Feed Crops, Canada, 1951-1955

	Tame Hay ¹	Fodder Corn	Roots	Oats	Barley	Mixed Grains	Pasture Conditions ²
	thousand tons			thousand bushels			% of Normal
Canada:							
1951	19,488	3,584	513	488,125	245,212	68,530	105
1952	19,083	3,809	495	466,793	291,389	63,217	96
1953	19,650	3,565	477	406,951	262,065	62,188	98
1954	19,549	2,978	440	306,793	175,509	81,454	(104)*
1955	19,869	3,346	431	403,835	252,225	65,353	90

1. Includes clover and alfalfa.

2. Average of condition figures reported in June, July and August surveys, except in 1955 which is based on mid-month observations, May to September, inclusive.

* Figure in brackets is for June only and compares with 102 in 1953, 97 in 1952, and 107 in 1951.

Butter production continues to exceed all other dairy products in volume and all but fluid sales in value. The total Canadian output in 1955 (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounting to 338,249,000 pounds, was 3½ million pounds or 1 per cent above the 1954 make. Compared with 1951 the amount made in 1955 represents an increase of 52 million pounds or 18 per cent. This includes 317,871,000 pounds of creamery butter, the highest on record, while the 1951 make of approximately 257 million pounds was the lowest in the last eighteen years. However, the gain of over 60 million pounds in the creamery butter production of the Dominion between 1951 and 1955 was accompanied by a reduction of 8¼ million pounds in the dairy butter make. Only 18,561,000 pounds of dairy butter were produced in 1955 in comparison with 27,352,000 pounds in 1950.

The production of margarine in Canada which commenced in 1949 after being banned for twenty-five years, reached a maximum of 125 million pounds in 1955, an increase of a little more than 9 million pounds over 1954. The domestic disappearance per capita moved to slightly over 8 pounds, and compares with about 21 pounds for butter. While domestic disappearance of butter was reduced by margarine competition, it will be seen from the table below that domestic disappearance, in the aggregate, was greater in 1955 than in 1954. However, the relative position in respect to disappearance per capita has been slightly altered in the past two years, butter having declined while that of margarine increased. Nevertheless, in many countries of the world margarine has replaced butter to a much greater extent than in Canada.

Comparison of Production and Domestic Disappearance of Butter and Margarine in Canada

	Production		Domestic Disappearance		Disappearance per Capita	
	Butter	Margarine	Butter	Margarine	Butter	Margarine
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1952	306, 228	110, 955	300, 406	111, 328	20.82	7.72
1953	325, 690	110, 499	308, 689	110, 183	20.88	7.45
1954	334, 698	115, 868	314, 719	115, 591	20.71	7.61
1955	338, 249	125, 094	321, 201	125, 761	20.59	8.06

Cheddar cheese production at 79½ million pounds in 1955 was 6 million pounds lower than 1954. The most significant decrease occurred in Ontario where the production of 58½ million pounds was almost 4½ million pounds lower than in the previous year. The Quebec output was down about ½ million pounds from 1954, to nearly 15 million pounds. Production of "other" cheese at 7½ million pounds was up almost ½ million pounds from 1954. Process cheese production was higher than in the previous year, showing an increase of approximately ½ million pounds. Per capita domestic disappearance of cheese rose slightly in 1955. Including cheddar, other cheese and process cheese — the latter made principally from cheddar — the domestic disappearance amounted to approximately 102½ million pounds in 1955, 6.58 pounds per capita as compared with 97½ million and 6.39 pounds per capita in 1954. Total domestic disappearance of cheddar cheese (table 10) amounted to over 75½ million pounds, of which about 44 million pounds was used as such and 31½ million pounds was processed. On a per capita basis total disappearance of cheddar cheese averaged 4.84 pounds in 1955 as compared with 4.67 pounds in 1954.

Output of concentrated milk products has tended to increase during recent years as a result of increasing population, coupled with the growing tendency to use packaged milk products. There has also been fuller utilization of by-products in dairy plants due to an expansion in demand for both industrial and household use. Evaporated milk and skim milk powder continue to represent the bulk of the supply, the former comprising 85 per cent of all whole milk products in 1955, and the latter 70 per cent of milk by-products. Production of evaporated whole milk reached the peak in 1952 with an output of nearly 306 million pounds, declined to 272 million pounds in 1953, but rose to 294 million pounds in 1955. Canada is second only to the United States among the nine major countries manufacturing this product and in top position in the quantity consumed per capita. Exports reached the high point in 1945 with almost 71 million pounds, representing over a third of the production. Abrupt and significant declines in exports occurred after the close of World War II, falling to 32 million pounds in 1948 and to 20 million pounds in 1949. In 1952, exports were about the same as in 1949, but represented only 6 per cent of the output. With the introduction of import restrictions in the United States, only 5¼ million pounds were shipped from Canada in 1955, but the domestic market had expanded. Domestic disappearance of evaporated milk was 147 million pounds in 1945, and just short of 200 million pounds in 1948 and 1949. In 1954 and 1955 it amounted to 276 million pounds and 288 million pounds, respectively. Per capita disappearance increased from 11.3 pounds in 1944, 14.7 pounds in 1949, 18.2 in 1954 and 18.5 pounds in 1955.

Skim milk powder production has increased considerably since the pre-war period. In 1939 the output was only 25 million pounds. Before the end of the war it had advanced to about 30 million pounds per year. Following three successive yearly increases the output of 1947 was more than 54 million pounds. Quite a spectacular increase took place the following

year when it reached 64 million pounds, and in 1949 the output was slightly above this figure. The export demand in the immediate post-war period, including shipments made under international assistance programmes, was an important factor in bringing this about. However, domestic requirements have also increased. The feeds industry, for example, doubled its requirements between 1940 and 1946, and a further increase was recorded in 1947. The bread industry also doubled its use of powder between 1940 and 1950. The fall-off in production in 1950 and 1951 may be attributed to reduced distribution by the United Nations, exchange difficulties experienced by non-dollar countries and import restrictions imposed by the United States due to the surplus supplies in that country. However, in 1952 the production of skim milk powder rose to 88½ million pounds and was about 83 million pounds in both 1953 and 1954 as compared with less than 53 million pounds in 1951. The 1955 production advanced to 87¼ million pounds.

The domestic disappearance of skim milk powder (table 10) amounted to 80,788,000 pounds in 1955, approximately 9 million pounds above that of 1954 and 30 million pounds over 1952.

The over-all production of concentrated whole milk products (table 6) advanced from 331 million pounds in 1954 to 348 million pounds in 1955; and concentrated milk-by-products advanced from approximately 119 million pounds to 126 million pounds, representing gains of 5 per cent in 1955 over 1954 production.

Ice cream production increased during 1955 due principally to exceptionally warm weather during the summer. The output of 32¼ million gallons represents an advance of about 4 million gallons in comparison with 1954. Between 1950 and 1953 there was an annual increase of about 1½ million gallons. The domestic disappearance per capita in 1955 was 2.09 gallons, as compared with 1.88 gallons in 1954.

Farm income from dairying in 1955 was estimated at \$474.5 million, an increase of about \$11½ million over 1954 and \$44 million above that of 1951. Income in kind attributable to dairy butter and milk and cream used in farm homes amounted to approximately \$36.5 million, while farm cash income (table 14) from the sale of milk, cream and dairy butter amounted to over \$438 million of which approximately \$222.3 million was derived from the sale of milk for the fluid trade and \$168.2 million from milk and cream sold on a butter-fat basis.

Total quantity of milk (table 13) involved in these income calculations for 1955 amounted to 15,228,258,000 pounds. Fluid sales accounted for approximately 5 billion pounds, butter-fat for almost 8 billion pounds and cheese and manufacturing milk for almost 2 billion pounds.

Farm value of milk production in 1955 was \$509.8 million. This includes the valuation of milk fed to livestock, \$35.4 million, together with the quantities valued for income in kind and farm cash income.

Factory values of dairy products include manufactured products, fluid milk and cream sales (the bulk of which is pasteurized in milk plants), and also the values of skim-milk, buttermilk and whey sold for human consumption or as livestock feed. The 1955 total of \$622,454,000 represents an increase of approximately \$21.5 million over that of the previous year, divided mainly between fluid sales and miscellaneous factory products.

Prices of dairy products sold by farmers (table 18) with the exception of manufacturing milk and dairy butter all declined in 1955 as compared with 1954. Butter-fat decreased only one-half cent between 1954 and 1955, cheese milk and milk for fluid sales fell 3 and 4 cents, respectively, while milk for manufacturing rose 3 cents per hundred. The price of cheese milk decreased from \$2.20 to \$2.17 per hundred in 1955, but the average price for all products combined was \$2.88 per hundred in 1955 as compared with \$2.87 per hundred in the previous year.

Prices of dairy factory products (table 20) reveal that butter prices were steadier than usual in 1955. The higher prices that prevailed in the winter months fell to the support level of 58 cents during the summer. Wholesale prices for the year averaged 58½ cents per pound at Montreal for first grade solids, compared with 59½ cents in 1954 and 61½ cents in 1952.

The cheese market was also free from abrupt price changes, the average of 31 cents for 1955 being one cent below the 1954 average, and compares with 32½ cents per pound in 1952. Exports to the United Kingdom in 1955 amounted to slightly over 12½ million pounds out of total exports of 13½ million pounds. In the previous year 4 million pounds were shipped to Britain out of total exports of slightly over 5 million pounds.

Concentrated milk prices declined slightly from the previous year. Evaporated milk averaging \$5.83 per case at Montreal, was 17 cents below that shown in 1954, and declined 69 cents per case from 1952. It will be seen from table 19 that the average of 11.2 cents per pound, f.o.b. factory, for all Canada compared with 11.8 cents in 1954. Whole milk powder prices, on the other hand, increased to 33.4 cents as compared with 32.4 cents a year earlier. Skim milk powder prices at Montreal showed averages of 10 cents per pound for roller, 11½ cents for spray, and 7½ cents for feed. The first was 2½ cents per pound higher than that of 1954, spray advanced 1½ cents while the price of skim milk powder used for feed was 1½ cents above the previous year. The Dominion average of 11 cents per pound, f.o.b. factory, for all classes of skim milk powder in 1955 compares with 9.3 cents in 1954. It should be noted that specialized packaging and promotion have provided an increasing outlet for skim milk powder during the past four years. Ice cream prices averaged \$1.60 per gallon in 1954 and \$1.57 per gallon in 1955.

REVISED STATISTICS FROM 1940 - 1949

In the 1953 issue of Dairy Statistics, revised data were published for 1950-1953, changes being due to new benchmarks established by the census of 1951. Corresponding revisions have now been made for the ten-year period 1940-1949. These data are shown as an appendix to this report. In comparing these revised statistics with those previously published it will be found that the estimates of total milk production have been substantially reduced. In 1940 the net reduction amounts to about one-half billion pounds, but in 1942 and subsequent years the differences between the original and the revised estimates are considerably greater.

Factory dairy production data were only slightly altered, but quite sizeable reductions were made in the estimates of dairy butter production. Estimates of fluid sales were substantially increased, but these increases were partially offset by reductions in the estimates of milk fed to livestock and milk consumed in farm homes. A summary statement showing changes in the total milk production of Canada, together with milk equivalents of dairy butter and the combined statistics of fluid sales, milk consumed in farm homes, and milk fed is shown in the table below.

Comparisons of Previous and Revised Milk Estimates

Year	Total Milk Production		Milk Used in Dairy Butter		Milk Otherwise Used ¹	
	Revised	Previous	Revised	Previous	Revised	Previous
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
1940	15,448,494	15,999,256	1,853,303	1,981,563	5,221,023	5,630,395
1941	16,068,037	16,549,902	1,766,302	1,947,198	5,208,201	5,496,144
1942	16,737,236	17,488,590	1,459,762	1,847,088	5,526,631	5,862,577
1943	16,732,299	17,518,973	840,153	1,305,596	5,911,582	6,204,995
1944	16,847,203	17,624,038	814,882	1,286,153	6,144,679	6,421,366
1945	16,842,602	17,628,610	748,239	1,248,421	6,242,739	6,520,277
1946	16,130,451	16,955,553	775,101	1,270,492	6,483,565	6,805,032
1947	16,343,889	17,240,788	780,601	1,318,992	6,352,470	6,702,734
1948	15,781,705	16,730,362	818,801	1,472,456	6,082,092	6,366,960
1949	15,917,504	16,843,345	740,024	1,238,322	6,157,151	6,584,694

1. Includes fluid sales, milk consumed in farm homes and milk fed on farms.

TABLE 1. Milk Cows and Dairy Heifers on Farms
Canada by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	June 1st			December 1st		
	Milk cows	Percentage milked ¹	Dairy heifers ²	Milk cows	Percentage milked ¹	Dairy heifers ²
	'000 Head	%	'000 Head	'000 Head	%	'000 Head
Canada:						
1952	2,968	78.2	922	3,013	63.9	873
1953	3,146	77.5	941	3,184	63.3	861
1954	3,233	77.2	908	3,217	62.0	849
1955	3,312	77.3	886	3,287	65.0	804
Prince Edward Island:						
1952	41	76.3	13	41	71.8	13
1953	44	75.8	13	45	70.0	12
1954	47	75.1	14	46	70.7	13
1955	47	76.1	14	45	74.9	12
Nova Scotia:						
1952	83	75.3	25	84	69.2	25
1953	88	75.9	26	89	69.4	25
1954	90	74.9	26	90	67.2	26
1955	90	75.4	26	89	70.1	23
New Brunswick:						
1952	86	80.1	25	92	69.6	26
1953	95	78.0	26	94	67.9	23
1954	96	80.4	26	97	66.1	22
1955	98	75.9	24	96	70.3	21
Quebec:						
1952	937	83.6	255	940	66.5	225
1953	1,016	82.2	252	1,023	65.5	224
1954	1,078	82.8	245	1,060	60.3	224
1955	1,121	83.5	237	1,110	65.0	205
Ontario:						
1952	959	77.1	342	1,011	66.9	355
1953	1,040	76.7	373	1,070	64.2	360
1954	1,045	75.5	361	1,045	62.9	344
1955	1,058	76.7	351	1,055	63.4	334
Manitoba:						
1952	209	73.9	66	193	52.4	56
1953	195	73.9	61	196	53.7	52
1954	198	73.6	57	198	56.2	52
1955	201	73.4	52	204	56.4	48
Saskatchewan:						
1952	289	75.5	87	280	53.9	73
1953	285	73.9	79	276	55.5	66
1954	276	73.4	70	274	56.9	84
1955	280	73.2	70	278	56.2	80
Alberta:						
1952	280	74.8	83	281	57.5	74
1953	289	74.5	85	294	57.4	73
1954	303	74.0	82	306	62.2	77
1955	315	73.5	88	309	60.8	75
British Columbia:						
1952	84	77.1	26	91	65.4	26
1953	94	76.2	26	97	68.7	26
1954	100	78.2	27	101	69.4	27
1955	102	75.0	26	101	69.2	26

1. Based on reports from Dairy Correspondents at months of June 15th and December 15th.

2. The term "Dairy Heifers" refers to female stock, 1 to 2 years of age being raised mainly for milk purposes.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization¹
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total milk production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		On farms ²	In factories ³	Fluid sales ⁴	Farm-home consumed ⁴	Fed on farms
'000 lb.						
Canada:						
1952	15,734,603	556,195	8,761,926	4,756,402	1,044,334	615,746
1953	16,448,679	495,355	9,341,202	4,967,155	1,035,251	609,716
1954	16,902,148	455,996	9,702,943	5,100,504	1,048,200	594,505
1955	17,276,644	434,327	9,863,853	5,330,100	1,072,510	575,854
Prince Edward Island:						
1952	187,444	10,179	123,730	27,698	20,498	5,339
1953	208,276	9,992	144,164	27,666	20,935	5,519
1954	223,583	8,518	160,586	27,687	20,240	6,552
1955	216,711	8,494	154,610	27,665	19,790	6,152
Nova Scotia:						
1952	406,390	29,508	152,771	158,922	47,160	18,029
1953	437,506	29,508	177,348	167,365	45,690	17,595
1954	441,306	24,196	179,207	174,669	49,030	14,204
1955	441,421	22,979	171,520	182,054	49,280	15,588
New Brunswick:						
1952	432,996	51,316	187,692	138,687	43,970	11,331
1953	456,290	48,391	209,929	143,883	44,667	9,420
1954	474,962	42,237	229,303	148,083	45,880	9,459
1955	480,583	41,301	226,893	152,695	52,030	7,664
Quebec:						
1952	5,305,032	118,474	2,965,640	1,824,626	278,024	118,268
1953	5,577,009	102,211	3,173,612	1,909,880	275,210	116,096
1954	5,813,682	90,394	3,411,494	1,918,934	276,200	116,680
1955	6,059,913	79,349	3,566,918	2,000,226	285,500	127,920
Ontario:						
1952	5,137,298	47,104	3,070,685	1,591,182	223,728	204,599
1953	5,317,033	33,766	3,219,952	1,654,224	222,957	186,134
1954	5,445,822	31,590	3,293,649	1,721,583	223,900	175,100
1955	5,520,910	24,781	3,303,379	1,804,780	227,200	160,770
Manitoba:						
1952	998,792	54,475	800,088	205,163	88,932	50,134
1953	1,040,112	50,334	629,786	212,687	91,960	55,345
1954	1,045,673	46,777	629,657	219,389	97,470	52,380
1955	1,062,551	48,883	629,689	234,059	101,030	48,890
Saskatchewan:						
1952	1,311,879	146,882	682,186	220,802	169,734	92,275
1953	1,319,209	134,152	683,328	233,832	169,112	98,785
1954	1,297,256	126,266	657,725	248,045	169,700	95,520
1955	1,294,722	127,249	661,751	256,022	166,600	83,100
Alberta:						
1952	1,297,163	80,894	747,952	240,628	138,123	89,566
1953	1,368,182	71,206	811,577	257,908	131,219	96,272
1954	1,390,700	68,866	815,258	271,206	132,400	102,970
1955	1,430,982	64,139	838,708	286,155	137,100	104,880
British Columbia:						
1952	657,609	17,363	231,182	348,694	34,165	26,205
1953	725,062	15,795	291,506	359,710	33,501	24,550
1954	769,164	17,152	326,064	370,908	33,380	21,660
1955	788,851	17,152	310,385	386,444	33,980	20,890

1. Based on complete returns from dairy factories and 176 fluid milk markets. Milk utilization on farms is based on monthly sample surveys.
2. Includes milk used in dairy butter only.
3. Includes milk used in all factory products, including creamed cottage, cheddar and other cheese.
4. Includes both milk and cream in terms of whole milk.

TABLE 3. Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production
Canada, by Provinces 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Used in manufacture				Fluid sales milk & cream	Used on farms	
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Concentrated milk & ice cream	Total		Dairy butter	Other purposes ¹
Percentage							
Canada:							
1952.....	41.75	5.20	8.73	55.68	30.23	3.54	10.55
1953.....	43.07	5.58	8.14	56.79	30.20	3.01	10.00
1954.....	43.36	6.05	7.99	57.40	30.18	2.70	9.72
1955.....	43.05	5.55	8.50	57.10	30.85	2.51	9.54
Prince Edward Island:							
1952.....	61.00	3.18	1.83	66.01	14.78	5.43	13.78
1953.....	64.67	2.98	1.43	69.08	13.34	4.82	12.76
1954.....	64.11	4.51	3.21	71.83	12.38	3.81	11.98
1955.....	62.85	3.46	5.03	71.34	12.77	3.92	11.97
Nova Scotia:							
1952.....	29.31	0.03	6.54	35.88	40.18	7.46	16.48
1953.....	33.35	0.04	5.62	39.01	39.23	6.92	14.84
1954.....	32.62	0.07	7.92	40.61	39.58	5.48	14.33
1955.....	30.96	0.07	7.82	38.85	41.24	5.21	14.70
New Brunswick:							
1952.....	37.66	2.18	3.51	43.35	32.03	11.85	12.77
1953.....	40.96	1.88	3.17	46.01	31.53	10.61	11.85
1954.....	43.29	1.87	3.12	48.28	31.18	8.89	11.65
1955.....	42.43	1.74	3.05	47.22	31.77	8.59	12.42
Quebec:							
1952.....	45.14	2.87	7.89	55.90	34.40	2.23	7.47
1953.....	47.07	2.61	7.22	56.90	34.25	1.83	7.02
1954.....	48.22	3.40	7.06	58.68	33.01	1.56	6.75
1955.....	48.15	3.14	7.57	58.86	33.01	1.31	6.82
Ontario:							
1952.....	35.94	11.72	12.11	59.77	30.97	0.92	8.34
1953.....	36.38	13.13	11.05	60.56	31.11	0.64	7.69
1954.....	35.73	13.72	11.03	60.48	31.61	0.58	7.33
1955.....	35.39	12.70	11.74	59.83	32.69	0.45	7.03
Manitoba:							
1952.....	55.17	1.70	3.21	60.08	20.54	5.46	13.92
1953.....	56.23	1.41	2.91	60.55	20.45	4.84	14.16
1954.....	55.97	1.47	2.78	60.22	20.98	4.47	14.33
1955.....	55.10	1.31	2.85	59.26	22.03	4.60	14.11
Saskatchewan:							
1952.....	49.61	0.06	2.33	52.00	16.83	11.20	19.97
1953.....	49.28	0.18	2.34	51.80	17.72	10.17	20.31
1954.....	48.27	0.14	2.29	50.70	19.12	9.73	20.45
1955.....	48.50	0.09	2.52	51.11	19.77	9.83	19.29
Alberta:							
1952.....	51.37	1.83	3.19	56.39	19.11	6.42	18.08
1953.....	52.71	2.37	3.13	58.21	19.36	5.35	17.08
1954.....	51.10	2.12	5.41	58.63	19.50	4.95	16.92
1955.....	51.24	1.73	5.64	58.61	20.00	4.48	16.91
British Columbia:							
1952.....	15.01	1.39	9.07	25.47	60.95	3.03	10.55
1953.....	20.21	1.66	8.37	30.24	57.88	2.54	9.34
1954.....	21.50	1.53	19.36	42.39	48.22	2.23	7.16
1955.....	18.57	1.37	20.43	40.37	50.26	2.23	7.14

1. Includes milk consumed and fed to livestock.

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalents of Factory Dairy Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total ¹	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ²	Concentrated milk products ³	Ice cream
	'000 lb.					
Canada:						
1952	8,761,926	6,569,456	745,998	65,793	897,123	477,085
1953	9,341,202	7,085,122	844,184	65,812	848,543	489,753
1954	9,702,943	7,329,582	938,828	74,645	863,710	486,965
1955	9,863,853	7,438,181	871,618	76,225	912,398	555,424
Prince Edward Island:						
1952	123,730	114,332	5,962	—	—	3,430
1953	144,164	134,105	6,160	—	4	2,975
1954	160,586	143,325	10,076	—	4	2,822
1955	154,610	136,211	7,491	—	4	3,043
Nova Scotia:						
1952	152,771	115,900	—	—	4	25,865
1953	177,348	142,249	—	—	4	23,987
1954	179,207	143,957	—	—	4	23,596
1955	171,520	136,680	—	—	4	23,171
New Brunswick:						
1952	187,692	163,075	9,438	—	—	15,172
1953	209,929	186,919	8,536	—	—	14,450
1954	229,303	205,616	8,655	—	—	14,807
1955	226,893	203,884	8,327	—	—	14,654
Quebec:						
1952	2,965,640	2,394,896	122,848	28,495	318,808	99,785
1953	3,173,612	2,624,988	118,569	26,413	291,321	111,588
1954	3,411,494	2,803,343	170,588	26,161	301,465	109,038
1955	3,566,918	2,917,980	165,979	23,340	325,801	132,974
Ontario:						
1952	3,070,685	1,846,611	564,234	36,619	444,052	178,185
1953	3,219,952	1,934,174	657,879	38,719	405,696	181,866
1954	3,293,649	1,945,873	697,147	47,507	416,636	183,787
1955	3,303,379	1,954,064	646,041	51,414	432,802	215,509
Manitoba:						
1952	600,088	551,047	15,565	641	—	32,060
1953	629,786	584,613	13,189	665	—	30,294
1954	629,657	585,281	13,497	4	—	29,002
1955	629,689	585,421	11,473	4	—	30,328
Saskatchewan:						
1952	682,186	650,777	583	4	—	30,590
1953	683,328	650,099	2,112	4	—	30,906
1954	657,725	626,184	1,628	4	—	29,716
1955	661,751	627,962	1,023	4	—	32,572
Alberta:						
1952	747,952	646,940	22,242	4	4	40,128
1953	811,577	702,211	30,690	4	4	41,701
1954	815,258	710,635	28,380	4	4	42,279
1955	838,708	733,239	23,661	4	4	46,784
British Columbia:						
1952	231,182	85,878	5,126	—	4	51,870
1953	291,506	125,564	7,249	—	4	51,986
1954	326,064	165,368	8,657	—	4	51,918
1955	310,385	142,740	7,623	—	4	56,389

1. Includes milk equivalent of creamed cottage cheese.

2. Other cheese, made from whole milk and cream, not including creamed cottage.

3. Whole milk products include evaporated and condensed whole milk, whole milk powder, cream powder, malted milk and unclassified products of a variable fat content.

4. Since less than three firms reported, data indicated are included in Canada totals.

TABLE 5. Output of Principal Dairy Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Butter				Ice cream production '000 gal.
	Total butter	Creamery butter	Whey butter	Dairy butter	
	'000 lb.				
Canada:					
1952	306,228	280,748	1,713	23,789	27,262
1953	325,690	302,783	1,738	21,169	28,809
1954	334,698	313,230	1,981	19,487	28,645
1955	338,249	317,871	1,817	18,561	32,672
Prince Edward Island:					
1952	5,321	4,886	—	435	196
1953	6,158	5,731	—	427	175
1954	6,506	6,125	17	364	166
1955	6,184	5,821	—	363	179
Nova Scotia:					
1952	6,214	4,953	—	1,261	1,478
1953	7,340	6,079	—	1,261	1,411
1954	7,186	6,152	—	1,034	1,388
1955	6,823	5,841	—	982	1,363
New Brunswick:					
1952	9,162	8,969	—	2,193	867
1953	10,056	7,988	—	2,068	850
1954	10,592	8,787	—	1,805	871
1955	10,478	8,713	—	1,765	862
Quebec:					
1952	107,527	102,346	118	5,063	5,702
1953	116,650	112,179	103	4,368	6,564
1954	123,830	119,801	166	3,863	6,414
1955	128,251	124,700	160	3,391	7,822
Ontario:					
1952	82,470	78,915	1,542	2,013	10,182
1953	85,709	82,657	1,609	1,443	10,698
1954	86,282	83,157	1,775	1,350	10,811
1955	86,200	83,507	1,634	1,059	12,677
Manitoba:					
1952	25,904	23,549	27	2,328	1,832
1953	27,164	24,992	21	2,151	1,782
1954	27,029	25,012	18	1,999	1,706
1955	27,125	25,018	18	2,089	1,784
Saskatchewan:					
1952	34,088	27,811	—	6,277	1,748
1953	33,515	27,782	—	5,733	1,818
1954	32,156	26,760	—	5,396	1,748
1955	32,274	26,836	—	5,438	1,916
Alberta:					
1952	31,128	27,647	24	3,457	2,293
1953	33,057	30,009	5	3,043	2,453
1954	33,317	30,369	5	2,943	2,487
1955	34,081	31,335	5	2,741	2,752
British Columbia:					
1952	4,414	3,670	2	742	2,964
1953	6,041	5,366	—	875	3,058
1954	7,800	7,067	—	733	3,054
1955	6,833	6,100	—	733	3,317

TABLE 5. Output of Principal Dairy Products — Concluded
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ¹	Cottage cheese ²	Fluid milk	Cream as milk
	'000 lb.				
Canada:					
1952.....	67,818	5,850	9,459	3,971,449	784,953
1953.....	76,744	6,475	11,030	4,135,428	831,727
1954.....	85,348	7,239	12,420	4,259,608	840,896
1955.....	79,238	7,617	13,793	4,465,380	864,720
Prince Edward Island:					
1952.....	542	—	3	25,044	2,654
1953.....	560	—	3	23,424	4,242
1954.....	916	—	3	23,609	4,078
1955.....	681	—	3	23,672	3,993
Nova Scotia:					
1952.....	—	—	145	144,849	14,073
1953.....	—	—	197	147,856	19,509
1954.....	—	—	337	153,380	21,289
1955.....	—	—	362	159,646	22,408
New Brunswick:					
1952.....	858	—	3	122,637	16,050
1953.....	776	—	3	126,015	17,868
1954.....	805	—	3	129,744	18,339
1955.....	757	—	3	133,683	19,012
Quebec:					
1952.....	11,168	2,699	1,124	1,525,656	298,970
1953.....	10,779	2,818	1,063	1,597,834	312,046
1954.....	15,508	2,768	1,229	1,611,342	307,592
1955.....	15,089	2,743	1,193	1,686,687	313,539
Ontario:					
1952.....	51,294	3,084	2,743	1,371,256	219,926
1953.....	59,789	3,585	3,632	1,416,591	237,633
1954.....	63,377	4,368	4,502	1,475,291	246,292
1955.....	58,731	4,727	5,752	1,548,407	258,373
Manitoba:					
1952.....	1,415	64	1,035	157,039	48,124
1953.....	1,199	71	1,158	163,510	49,177
1954.....	1,227	3	1,248	170,212	49,177
1955.....	1,043	3	1,407	182,989	51,070
Saskatchewan:					
1952.....	53	3	234	172,217	48,585
1953.....	192	3	245	184,278	49,554
1954.....	148	3	204	196,980	51,065
1955.....	93	3	316	205,747	50,275
Alberta:					
1952.....	2,022	3	895	181,453	59,175
1953.....	2,790	3	1,107	194,705	63,203
1954.....	2,580	3	1,196	207,200	64,006
1955.....	2,151	3	1,292	219,850	66,305
British Columbia:					
1952.....	466	—	3,268	271,298	77,396
1953.....	659	—	3,587	281,215	78,495
1954.....	787	—	3,662	291,850	79,058
1955.....	693	—	3,431	304,699	81,745

1. Other cheese comprises all varieties made from whole milk and cream except cheddar and process cheese.

2. Includes cottage curd cheese made from skim milk and creamed cottage cheese.

3. Less than three firms reported; figures for provinces so designated are shown in Canada totals only.

TABLE 6. Production of Concentrated Milk Products
Canada, 1952 to 1955

Products	1952	1953	1954		1955
			'000 lb.		
Whole milk products ¹	350,195	323,320	331,021	347,515	
Condensed milk.....	16,539	18,462	13,648	13,237	
Case.....	9,215	8,339	4,792	4,429	
Bulk.....	7,324	10,123	8,856	8,808	
Evaporated milk.....	305,715	272,009	280,350	294,495	
Case.....	296,343	261,608	268,379	275,705	
Bulk.....	9,372	10,401	11,971	18,790	
Whole milk powder.....	16,035	18,744	18,819	20,861	
Spray.....	14,166	15,223	17,139	17,305	
Roller.....	1,869	3,521	1,680	3,556	
Unclassified products of a variable fat content.....	11,536 ³	13,742 ³	17,945 ³	18,631 ³	
Milk by-products ²	122,856	116,466	119,216	125,550	
Condensed skim milk.....	4,741	4,037	3,928	3,682	
Evaporated skim milk.....	10,428	10,789	10,603	9,090	
Skim milk powder.....	88,229	82,914	83,332	87,206	
Spray.....	50,746	51,624	54,435	58,490	
Roller.....	33,801	29,432	27,123	26,802	
Feed.....	3,682	1,858	1,774	1,914	
Condensed buttermilk.....	2,668	1,487	1,846	2,016	
Powdered buttermilk.....	6,606	6,565	6,665	6,539	
Casein.....	2,898	4,885	6,165	6,351	
Whey powder.....	6,288	4,909	5,187	9,345	

1. Data include cream powder and malted milk manufactured by less than three firms.

2. Data covering sugar of milk (lactose) not separately shown on the table are included in the total milk by-products.

3. Included in this item for the years indicated are the following products: Sterilized Cream, Partly Skimmed Evaporated Milk, Lactogen, Various Infant Foods and Whole Milk Powder 14-18 per cent, and other products of low fat content.

TABLE 7. Stocks of Dairy Products in Store and Transit
Canada, January 1, May 1, and October 1, 1952 to 1955

Year	Butter			Cheese		
	January 1	May 1	October 1	January 1	May 1	October 1
	'000 lb.					
1952.....	44,974	17,217	77,484	32,084	26,109	47,128
1953.....	54,497	27,059	94,547	42,181	26,932	48,960
1954.....	71,312	43,086	115,646	34,039	23,885	50,452
1955.....	91,151	58,591	126,930	43,658	32,711	47,371
	Evaporated whole milk			Skim milk powder		
1952.....	43,897	26,991	103,239	8,475	6,004	18,673
1953.....	64,661	35,216	75,507	16,645	12,079	16,858
1954.....	48,369	26,987	72,439	10,709	7,694	18,952
1955.....	46,480	22,662	70,287	11,848	4,222	11,818

TABLE 8. Exports and Imports of Dairy Products
Canada, 1944 to 1955

	Exports ¹					Imports ¹		
	Butter	Cheese	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder		Butter	Cheese
					Whole	Skim		
	'000 lb.							
1944.....	4,727	131,429	27,325	17,908	1,083	22	1	568
1945.....	5,598	135,409	70,810	18,652	5,995	6,669	3	649
1946.....	4,509	106,495	47,187	18,316	4,973	6,051	26	1,480
1947.....	3,107	55,531	41,528	18,225	5,306	14,932	5,119	1,016
1948.....	882	39,827	32,292	21,219	7,450	29,292	14,395	863
1949.....	1,069	52,695	20,541	15,993	6,055	29,379	1,123	2,360
1950.....	1,629	63,110	33,581	3,878	9,189	9,115	6	10,160
1951.....	544	30,653	21,639	8,266	10,105	1,031	17,468	11,688
1952.....	866	2,095	19,872	6,073	13,035	29,699	4,567	12,087
1953.....	191	16,429	13,382	5,200	13,943	23,479	5	5,219
1954.....	143	5,006	6,284	1,768	14,257	10,432	3	5,943
1955.....	7,403	13,739	5,307	1,314	16,134	5,878	12	12,715

1. Trade statistics include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 9. Sales of Fluid By-Products
Canada, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total sales	Skim milk		Buttermilk		Chocolate milk	
		Total	Reported	Total	Reported	Total	Reported
'000 Qt.							
Canada:							
1952.....	59,419	23,254	22,921	9,042	8,844	27,123	26,190
1953.....	64,060	26,821	26,442	10,332	10,074	26,907	25,995
1954.....	65,988	31,183	30,845	10,743	10,551	24,062	23,365
1955.....	77,157	35,751	35,386	12,817	12,603	28,589	27,779
Prince Edward Island:							
1952.....	118	22	20	—	—	96	87
1953.....	125	21	19	9	8	95	86
1954.....	128	20	19	7	6	101	92
1955.....	169	22	21	9	9	138	125
Nova Scotia:							
1952.....	2,886	860	781	277	252	1,749	1,590
1953.....	3,003	1,012	964	288	261	1,703	1,654
1954.....	3,155	1,205	1,148	274	249	1,676	1,628
1955.....	3,482	1,416	1,349	294	267	1,772	1,721
New Brunswick:							
1952.....	824	221	201	31	29	572	520
1953.....	982	285	259	29	26	668	607
1954.....	961	259	235	28	26	674	613
1955.....	948	214	195	30	28	704	640
Quebec:							
1952.....	5,474	735	668	496	451	4,243	3,857
1953.....	5,966	927	843	606	551	4,433	4,030
1954.....	5,706	1,090	991	619	563	3,997	3,634
1955.....	7,530	1,443	1,311	900	819	5,187	4,715
Ontario:							
1952.....	38,742	18,278	18,278	5,888	5,888	14,576	14,576
1953.....	41,090	20,740	20,740	6,501	6,501	13,849	13,849
1954.....	42,636	24,082	24,082	6,748	6,748	11,806	11,806
1955.....	50,201	27,660	27,660	8,005	8,005	14,536	14,536
Manitoba:							
1952.....	2,503	747	711	603	575	1,153	1,098
1953.....	3,160	1,140	1,086	866	825	1,154	1,099
1954.....	3,396	1,366	1,301	980	933	1,050	1,000
1955.....	3,939	1,557	1,511	1,226	1,190	1,156	1,122
Saskatchewan:							
1952.....	1,823	153	145	212	202	1,458	1,389
1953.....	2,074	204	194	262	250	1,608	1,531
1954.....	2,024	238	231	274	266	1,512	1,440
1955.....	2,137	313	304	313	304	1,511	1,439
Alberta:							
1952.....	3,437	643	598	659	613	2,135	1,986
1953.....	3,848	635	759	793	721	2,220	2,018
1954.....	3,926	1,043	1,013	789	766	2,094	2,033
1955.....	4,180	1,075	1,044	875	850	2,230	2,165
British Columbia:							
1952.....	3,612	1,595	1,519	876	834	1,141	1,087
1953.....	3,812	1,657	1,578	978	931	1,177	1,121
1954.....	4,056	1,880	1,825	1,024	994	1,152	1,119
1955.....	4,571	2,051	1,991	1,165	1,131	1,355	1,316

Origin of Data shown in this table: Data shown under the caption "Reported" are based on sales in those markets covered by monthly surveys, comprising all principal cities and representative markets in population groups of 5 to 10 thousand, 2 to 5 thousand, 1 to 2 thousand, 5 hundred to 1 thousand, and villages or hamlets of less than 5 hundred persons. These are shown by provinces with the numbers contributing to the sale of fluid by-products within brackets as follows: P.E.I. - 6 (4); N.S. - 20 (20); N.B. - 17 (10); Que. - 19 (17); Ont. - 33 (33); Man. - 11 (9); Sask. - 22 (16); Alta. - 28 (23); B.C. - 20 (15); Can. - 176 (147). Province-wide estimates covering unreported markets are included in the totals.

TABLE 10. Domestic Disappearance of Butter, Cheese and Concentrated Milk Products
Canada, 1952 to 1955

Year	Butter				Cheese ¹			
	Total butter	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Whey butter	Total cheese	Cheddar cheese	Process cheese	Other ² cheese
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.								
1952	300,406	274,911	23,770	1,725	84,129	31,624	41,178	11,327
1953	308,689	285,723	21,169	1,797	91,669	35,478	44,291	11,900
1954	314,719	293,292	19,487	1,940	97,186	39,835	44,422	12,929
1955	321,201	300,935	18,561	1,705	102,757	43,977	44,672	14,108
Disappearance per capita Lb.								
1952	20.82	19.05	1.65	0.12	5.83	2.19	2.85	0.79
1953	20.88	19.33	1.43	0.12	6.21	2.40	3.00	0.81
1954	20.71	19.30	1.28	0.13	6.39	2.62	2.92	0.85
1955	20.59	19.29	1.19	0.11	6.58	2.82	2.86	0.90
Concentrated milk by-products				Cheddar cheese			Cottage cheese	
Total by-products	Skim powder	Evaporated skim	Condensed skim	Total cheddar	Cheddar used as such	Cheddar processed		
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.								
1952	84,670	50,727	10,348	4,836	62,773	31,624	31,149	9,459
1953	94,554	65,472	10,891	4,108	68,251	35,478	32,773	11,030
1954	107,412	71,768	12,775	4,023	70,976	39,835	31,141	12,420
1955	115,463	80,788	9,090	3,718	75,454	43,977	31,477	13,793
Disappearance per capita Lb.								
1952	5.87	3.52	0.72	0.33	4.35	2.19	2.16	0.66
1953	6.40	4.43	0.74	0.28	4.62	2.40	2.22	0.75
1954	7.07	4.72	0.84	0.26	4.67	2.62	2.05	0.82
1955	7.40	5.18	0.58	0.24	4.84	2.82	2.02	0.88
Concentrated whole milk products								
Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder	
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.				Disappearance per capita Lb.				
1952	293,042	265,079	11,017	5,041	20.30	18.37	0.76	0.35
1953	306,996	274,919	12,835	5,138	20.77	18.60	0.87	0.35
1954	311,722	275,955	12,348	5,211	20.51	18.16	0.81	0.34
1955	321,116	287,990	11,928	2,970	20.58	18.46	0.76	0.19

1. Data shown for cheddar cheese represent that part of the supply used as such; thus making cheddar additive to process and other cheese to obtain the total domestic disappearance.

2. "Other cheese" comprises all varieties made from whole milk and cream except cheddar.

TABLE 11. Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total		Per capita		
			Per year		Per day
	Ice cream ¹	Fluid milk and cream ²	Ice cream ¹	Fluid milk and cream ²	Fluid milk and cream ²
	'000 Gal.	'000 Pt	Gal.	Pt.	Pt.
Canada:					
1952.....	27,219	4,386,080	1.89	312.04	0.85
1953.....	28,687	4,537,512	1.94	315.15	0.86
1954.....	28,571	4,647,820	1.88	314.11	0.86
1955.....	32,622	4,839,307	2.09	318.61	0.87
Prince Edward Island:					
1952.....	195	36,717	1.89	356.48	0.97
1953.....	176	37,032	1.66	349.36	0.96
1954.....	166	36,509	1.58	347.70	0.95
1955.....	177	36,143	1.64	334.66	0.92
Nova Scotia:					
1952.....	1,482	156,058	2.27	238.99	0.65
1953.....	1,411	161,267	2.13	243.24	0.67
1954.....	1,385	169,348	2.06	251.63	0.69
1955.....	1,362	175,095	1.99	256.36	0.70
New Brunswick:					
1952.....	866	138,369	1.65	263.06	0.72
1953.....	844	142,816	1.57	266.45	0.73
1954.....	873	146,916	1.60	268.59	0.74
1955.....	862	155,150	1.54	278.05	0.76
Quebec:					
1952.....	5,679	1,587,528	1.36	380.34	1.04
1953.....	6,515	1,649,453	1.53	386.38	1.06
1954.....	6,387	1,657,027	1.46	377.63	1.03
1955.....	7,812	1,725,364	1.73	381.72	1.05
Ontario:					
1952.....	10,167	1,369,903	2.13	287.43	0.79
1953.....	10,652	1,416,708	2.18	289.30	0.79
1954.....	10,787	1,468,089	2.14	290.94	0.80
1955.....	12,639	1,533,207	2.44	295.61	0.81
Manitoba:					
1952.....	1,839	223,210	2.30	279.71	0.76
1953.....	1,773	231,214	2.19	285.80	0.78
1954.....	1,706	240,524	2.06	290.49	0.80
1955.....	1,784	254,316	2.10	299.55	0.82
Saskatchewan:					
1952.....	1,746	297,606	2.07	353.03	0.96
1953.....	1,611	306,921	2.10	356.47	0.98
1954.....	1,748	318,065	1.99	362.26	0.99
1955.....	1,909	321,659	2.15	361.82	0.99
Alberta:					
1952.....	2,285	288,009	2.36	296.92	0.81
1953.....	2,449	295,651	2.44	295.06	0.81
1954.....	2,479	306,566	2.39	295.06	0.81
1955.....	2,753	321,450	2.58	301.55	0.83
British Columbia:					
1952.....	2,960	288,680	2.47	240.97	0.66
1953.....	3,056	296,450	2.48	241.02	0.66
1954.....	3,040	304,776	2.40	240.74	0.66
1955.....	3,324	316,923	2.55	242.85	0.67

1. Based on production and stocks of ice cream.

2. Includes fluid sales (less allowance of 3 per cent for wastage) together with milk and cream used in farm homes. Data are based on those shown in Table 2 in pounds.

TABLE 12. Domestic Disappearance in Terms of Milk
Canada, 1952 to 1955

Year	Total - '000 lb.			Per capita - lb.		
	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream
1952.....	14,650,901	5,658,044	476,332	1,025.75	402.54	33.01
1953.....	15,135,220	5,853,391	487,679	1,034.49	406.54	32.99
1954.....	15,465,503	5,995,689	485,707	1,028.41	405.20	31.96
1955.....	16,004,585	6,242,707	554,574	1,036.72	411.00	35.55
	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²
1952.....	6,432,917	556,218	342,639	445.80	38.55	23.74
1953.....	6,685,918	495,355	360,503	452.33	33.51	24.39
1954.....	6,863,033	455,996	342,551	451.66	30.01	22.54
1955.....	7,041,879	434,327	346,247	451.37	27.84	22.19
	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk
1952.....	347,864	133,900	609,682	24.11	9.28	42.25
1953.....	390,258	128,692	632,314	26.40	8.71	42.78
1954.....	438,185	142,511	634,696	28.84	9.38	41.77
1955.....	483,747	151,228	662,377	31.01	9.69	42.46
	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴
1952.....	25,339	40,328	27,638	1.76	2.79	1.92
1953.....	29,520	41,104	30,486	2.00	2.78	2.06
1954.....	28,400	41,688	37,047	1.87	2.74	2.44
1955.....	27,434	23,760	36,305	1.76	1.52	2.33

1. Includes fluid sales (less 3 per cent for wastage), plus milk and cream consumed in farm homes as shown in Table 2.
2. Milk equivalent of cheddar used for processing.
3. Data excludes farm-made cheese and represents varieties of factory cheese made of whole milk or cream, plus creamed cottage.
4. Includes the milk equivalent of cream powder, malted milk and concentrated products of a variable fat content.

TABLE 13. Farm Sales and Home Use of Dairy Products
Sold Off Farms and Used in Farm Homes¹
 Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Sold off farms						Used in farm homes	
	Total milk	Butter-fat	Cheese milk	Mfg. milk	Fluid sales	Dairy butter	Dairy butter	Milk consumed
Canada:	'000 lb.							
1952.....	13,575,517	244,506	818,262	965,843	4,756,402	2,444	21,325	1,044,334
1953.....	14,359,805	262,489	917,784	932,370	4,967,155	2,199	18,970	1,035,251
1954.....	14,844,022	270,956	1,022,686	947,691	5,100,504	1,734	17,753	1,048,200
1955.....	15,228,258	276,494	957,850	1,015,315	5,330,100	1,466	17,095	1,072,510
Prince Edward Island:								
1952.....	152,036	4,114	5,968	379	27,698	26	409	20,498
1953.....	172,439	4,792	6,171	1,249	27,666	26	401	20,935
1954.....	189,045	5,110	10,087	4,681	27,687	33	331	20,240
1955.....	182,907	4,858	7,498	8,464	27,665	27	336	19,790
Nova Scotia:								
1952.....	317,988	4,816	125	15,185	158,922	269	992	47,160
1953.....	350,844	5,666	169	15,473	167,365	262	999	45,690
1954.....	359,328	5,719	290	15,703	174,669	233	801	49,030
1955.....	357,716	5,443	311	15,865	182,054	177	805	49,280
New Brunswick:								
1952.....	339,226	6,181	9,445	1,868	138,687	549	1,644	43,970
1953.....	365,161	6,994	8,560	1,765	143,883	485	1,583	44,667
1954.....	388,524	7,672	8,880	1,462	148,083	476	1,329	45,880
1955.....	389,229	7,599	8,355	1,670	152,695	412	1,353	52,030
Quebec:								
1952.....	4,812,449	87,070	152,151	328,698	1,624,626	948	4,115	278,024
1953.....	5,104,154	95,411	145,715	305,066	1,909,880	883	3,485	275,210
1954.....	5,342,502	101,636	197,648	313,378	1,918,934	516	3,347	276,200
1955.....	5,575,498	106,336	190,163	342,157	2,000,226	357	3,034	285,500
Ontario:								
1952.....	4,667,272	69,632	601,837	481,609	1,591,182	231	1,782	223,728
1953.....	4,678,294	72,563	698,216	450,877	1,654,224	176	1,267	222,957
1954.....	5,018,414	72,944	747,353	464,555	1,721,583	136	1,214	223,900
1955.....	5,110,686	73,948	701,004	491,971	1,804,780	108	951	227,200
Manitoba:								
1952.....	806,281	20,334	16,981	2,794	205,163	44	2,284	88,932
1953.....	843,549	21,450	14,679	2,941	212,687	46	2,105	91,960
1954.....	850,052	21,427	15,374	2,802	219,389	43	1,956	97,470
1955.....	865,503	21,451	13,940	3,596	234,059	75	2,014	101,030
Saskatchewan:								
1952.....	905,936	23,786	819	2,575	220,802	126	6,151	169,734
1953.....	919,828	23,758	2,323	2,984	233,832	114	5,619	169,112
1954.....	908,321	22,902	1,825	2,378	248,045	109	5,287	169,700
1955.....	920,745	23,048	1,217	2,789	256,022	127	5,311	166,600
Alberta:								
1952.....	991,294	23,941	23,012	41,717	240,628	116	3,341	138,123
1953.....	1,071,661	25,859	31,626	41,969	257,908	93	2,950	131,219
1954.....	1,088,079	26,173	29,432	38,916	271,206	69	2,874	132,400
1955.....	1,126,080	27,086	24,798	40,940	286,155	52	2,689	137,100
British Columbia:								
1952.....	583,035	4,632	7,924	91,020	348,694	135	607	34,165
1953.....	653,875	5,996	10,325	110,026	359,710	114	561	33,501
1954.....	699,757	7,373	11,797	103,816	370,908	119	614	33,380
1955.....	699,894	6,725	10,564	107,863	386,444	131	602	33,980

1. For the income derived from quantities and values of milk sold off farms and consumed in farm homes, see Table 14-Farm Income from Dairying.

TABLE 14. Farm Income From Dairying
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Gross farm income	Farm cash income						Income in kind ⁴
		Total	Butter fat ¹	Cheese milk	Milk for mfg. ²	Fluid sales	Dairy butter ³	
		\$000						
Canada:								
1952.....	437,889	398,996	152,803	17,676	27,252	199,793	1,472	38,893
1953.....	452,998	415,905	162,258	19,686	23,714	208,939	1,308	37,093
1954.....	462,929	426,538	165,649	22,461	23,926	213,490	1,012	36,391
1955.....	474,450	437,994	168,233	20,780	25,842	222,286	853	36,456
Prince Edward Island:								
1952.....	4,581	3,796	2,603	125	12	1,040	16	785
1953.....	4,880	4,113	2,923	131	31	1,012	16	767
1954.....	5,072	4,380	3,022	209	113	1,016	20	692
1955.....	5,049	4,354	2,941	152	213	1,032	16	695
Nova Scotia:								
1952.....	12,862	10,886	3,256	3	461	7,007	159	1,976
1953.....	13,761	11,829	3,769	4	410	7,491	155	1,932
1954.....	13,806	11,948	3,684	6	400	7,725	133	1,858
1955.....	13,847	12,007	3,435	6	405	8,061	100	1,840
New Brunswick:								
1952.....	12,870	10,660	3,800	210	84	6,233	333	2,210
1953.....	13,486	11,300	4,280	205	79	6,442	294	2,186
1954.....	13,761	11,753	4,577	210	66	6,618	282	2,008
1955.....	14,069	11,846	4,525	188	75	6,812	246	2,223
Quebec:								
1952.....	153,114	143,185	56,290	3,470	9,014	73,829	582	9,929
1953.....	158,234	148,876	60,832	3,396	7,457	76,662	529	9,358
1954.....	163,296	154,029	64,598	4,691	7,760	76,676	304	9,267
1955.....	169,637	160,426	67,036	4,411	8,460	80,311	208	9,211
Ontario:								
1952.....	144,252	137,527	43,616	12,580	12,954	68,236	141	6,725
1953.....	146,372	140,083	44,561	14,502	10,418	70,496	106	6,289
1954.....	149,118	142,935	43,711	15,926	10,567	72,649	82	6,183
1955.....	151,250	145,227	43,789	14,796	11,341	75,236	65	6,023
Manitoba:								
1952.....	23,085	19,681	11,830	419	82	7,325	25	3,404
1953.....	24,052	20,694	12,352	327	75	7,914	26	3,358
1954.....	24,214	20,819	12,237	359	73	8,126	24	3,395
1955.....	24,819	21,317	12,193	332	90	8,660	42	3,502
Saskatchewan:								
1952.....	29,454	22,044	13,796	22	81	8,073	72	7,410
1953.....	30,497	23,302	14,095	48	77	9,018	64	7,195
1954.....	30,168	23,253	13,385	41	66	9,700	61	6,915
1955.....	30,618	23,746	13,545	26	75	10,029	71	6,872
Alberta:								
1952.....	31,768	26,582	14,520	616	1,206	10,175	65	5,186
1953.....	33,413	28,612	15,624	793	1,066	11,077	52	4,801
1954.....	33,724	28,936	15,630	695	991	11,582	38	4,788
1955.....	35,002	30,219	16,338	574	1,061	12,217	29	4,783
British Columbia:								
1952.....	25,903	24,635	3,092	231	3,358	17,875	79	1,268
1953.....	28,303	27,096	3,822	280	4,101	18,827	66	1,207
1954.....	29,770	28,485	4,805	324	3,890	19,398	68	1,285
1955.....	30,159	28,852	4,431	295	4,122	19,928	76	1,307

1. Combined totals representing income from sales of creamery butter-fat and ice cream butter-fat.

2. Combined totals, representing income from ice cream and concentrated milk.

3. Based on reported sales of dairy butter, which in 1955, represented approximately 8 per cent of total production.

4. Includes milk, cream and dairy butter consumed in farm-homes.

TABLE 15. Farm Value of Milk Production
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total milk Production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		On farms ¹	In factories	Fluid sales	Farm-home consumed	Fed on farms ²
\$'000						
Canada:						
1952	472,498	13,924	197,731	199,793	26,441	34,609
1953	488,779	12,321	205,658	208,939	26,080	35,781
1954	498,777	11,182	212,036	213,490	26,221	35,848
1955	509,801	10,604	214,855	222,286	26,705	35,351
Prince Edward Island:						
1952	5,108	270	2,740	1,040	531	527
1953	5,424	260	3,085	1,012	523	544
1954	5,649	218	3,344	1,016	494	577
1955	5,632	218	3,306	1,032	493	583
Nova Scotia:						
1952	13,893	744	3,720	7,007	1,391	1,031
1953	14,865	744	4,183	7,491	1,343	1,104
1954	14,784	589	4,090	7,725	1,402	978
1955	14,825	550	3,846	8,061	1,390	978
New Brunswick:						
1952	13,835	1,338	4,094	6,233	1,205	965
1953	14,465	1,261	4,564	6,442	1,219	979
1954	14,771	1,065	4,853	6,618	1,225	1,010
1955	15,133	1,059	4,788	6,812	1,410	1,064
Quebec:						
1952	163,107	3,088	68,774	73,829	7,423	9,993
1953	168,778	2,621	71,685	76,662	7,266	10,544
1954	174,292	2,279	77,049	76,676	7,292	10,996
1955	181,160	1,967	79,907	80,311	7,452	11,523
Ontario:						
1952	153,578	1,228	69,150	68,236	5,638	9,326
1953	155,574	866	69,481	70,496	5,529	9,202
1954	157,907	824	70,204	72,649	5,441	8,789
1955	159,459	635	69,928	75,236	5,453	6,209
Manitoba:						
1952	26,416	1,304	12,331	7,325	2,125	3,331
1953	27,610	1,205	12,754	7,914	2,179	3,558
1954	27,691	1,119	12,669	8,126	2,300	3,477
1955	28,215	1,170	12,615	8,660	2,374	3,396
Saskatchewan:						
1952	33,864	3,578	13,899	8,073	3,904	4,410
1953	35,075	3,268	14,220	9,018	3,991	4,578
1954	34,549	3,022	13,492	9,700	3,954	4,381
1955	34,726	3,045	13,646	10,029	3,898	4,108
Alberta:						
1952	35,984	1,936	16,342	10,175	3,315	4,216
1953	37,910	1,704	17,483	11,077	3,149	4,497
1954	38,603	1,648	17,316	11,582	3,178	4,879
1955	39,760	1,535	17,973	12,217	3,277	4,758
British Columbia:						
1952	26,713	438	6,681	17,875	909	810
1953	29,078	392	8,203	18,827	881	775
1954	30,531	418	9,019	19,398	935	761
1955	30,891	425	8,848	19,923	958	732

1. Includes dairy butter only.

2. Includes values of skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms.

TABLE 16. Value of Farm-made Dairy Products and Milk Used on Farms
(Valued at Farms) - Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total	Dairy butter	Milk and cream for home use	Milk fed ¹
	\$'000			
Canada:				
1952	74,974	13,924	26,441	34,609
1953	74,182	12,321	26,080	35,781
1954	73,251	11,182	26,221	35,848
1955	72,660	10,604	26,705	35,351
Prince Edward Island:				
1952	1,328	270	531	527
1953	1,327	260	523	544
1954	1,289	218	494	577
1955	1,294	218	493	583
Nova Scotia:				
1952	3,166	744	1,391	1,031
1953	3,191	744	1,343	1,104
1954	2,969	589	1,402	978
1955	2,918	550	1,390	978
New Brunswick:				
1952	3,508	1,338	1,205	985
1953	3,459	1,261	1,219	979
1954	3,300	1,065	1,225	1,010
1955	3,533	1,059	1,410	1,064
Quebec:				
1952	20,504	3,088	7,423	9,993
1953	20,431	2,621	7,266	10,544
1954	20,567	2,279	7,292	10,996
1955	20,942	1,967	7,452	11,523
Ontario:				
1952	16,192	1,228	5,638	9,326
1953	15,597	866	5,529	9,202
1954	15,054	824	5,441	8,789
1955	14,297	635	5,453	8,209
Manitoba:				
1952	6,760	1,304	2,125	3,331
1953	6,942	1,205	2,179	3,558
1954	6,896	1,119	2,300	3,477
1955	6,040	1,170	2,374	3,396
Saskatchewan:				
1952	11,892	3,578	3,904	4,410
1953	11,837	3,268	3,991	4,578
1954	11,357	3,022	3,954	4,381
1955	11,051	3,045	3,898	4,108
Alberta:				
1952	9,467	1,936	3,315	4,216
1953	9,350	1,704	3,149	4,497
1954	9,705	1,648	3,178	4,879
1955	9,570	1,535	3,277	4,758
British Columbia:				
1952	2,157	438	909	810
1953	2,048	392	881	775
1954	2,114	418	935	761
1955	2,115	425	958	732

1. Includes skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms for live stock feed and all other purposes.

TABLE 17. Dairy Products Valued at Factories or Milk Plants
Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Total	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Miscellaneous manufactured products ¹	Fluid milk and cream ²	Skim milk buttermilk and whey ³
	\$000					
Canada:						
1952.....	559,517	167,459	21,387	113,207	252,495	4,969
1953.....	583,066	179,088	23,718	105,045	268,840	6,375
1954.....	600,966	182,943	27,370	107,168	276,447	7,038
1955.....	622,454	184,055	25,857	115,726	289,369	7,447
Prince Edward Island:						
1952.....	4,856	2,993	171	310	1,344	38
1953.....	5,548	3,519	185	474	1,330	40
1954.....	5,990	3,643	296	656	1,348	47
1955.....	5,844	3,440	225	769	1,364	46
Nova Scotia:						
1952.....	15,151	3,184	—	2,984	8,835	148
1953.....	16,275	3,775	—	2,829	9,500	171
1954.....	17,285	3,746	—	3,349	9,873	317
1955.....	16,903	3,475	—	2,746	10,336	346
New Brunswick:						
1952.....	13,956	4,287	268	1,558	7,758	85
1953.....	14,859	4,859	240	1,571	8,097	92
1954.....	15,792	5,270	250	1,774	8,394	104
1955.....	15,573	5,010	231	1,576	8,644	112
Quebec:						
1952.....	192,029	60,384	3,706	33,133	93,899	907
1953.....	200,569	65,625	3,660	30,589	99,580	1,115
1954.....	207,574	69,437	5,747	30,391	100,662	1,337
1955.....	218,923	71,702	5,720	34,776	105,314	1,411
Ontario:						
1952.....	203,753	47,965	15,746	51,604	85,739	2,699
1953.....	207,074	49,619	17,876	45,122	90,843	3,614
1954.....	213,184	49,146	19,379	46,684	94,169	3,806
1955.....	221,020	48,376	18,229	51,641	98,698	4,076
Manitoba:						
1952.....	27,613	13,804	518	3,146	9,844	301
1953.....	29,416	14,745	422	2,917	10,974	358
1954.....	29,474	14,557	438	2,833	11,287	359
1955.....	30,436	14,585	397	3,028	12,036	390
Saskatchewan:						
1952.....	29,891	16,158	27	2,883	10,634	189
1953.....	31,163	16,094	85	3,027	11,731	226
1954.....	31,151	15,368	57	2,924	12,578	224
1955.....	31,856	15,511	33	3,088	12,999	225
Alberta:						
1952.....	36,784	16,337	784	6,381	12,870	412
1953.....	39,571	17,498	1,019	6,620	13,965	469
1954.....	39,890	17,423	929	6,418	14,620	500
1955.....	41,578	18,174	776	6,558	15,566	506
British Columbia:						
1952.....	35,484	2,347	167	11,208	21,572	190
1953.....	38,591	3,354	231	11,896	22,820	290
1954.....	40,626	4,353	274	12,139	23,516	344
1955.....	40,321	3,782	246	11,546	24,412	335

1. Data represent combined totals of concentrated milk products, ice cream, whey butter, yogurt and varieties of cheese other than cheddar, including cottage.

2. Represents factory receiving cost, plus expense of pasteurizing and bottling.

3. Includes estimates for skim milk and buttermilk for human consumption; also that used for purposes other than manufacture.

TABLE 18. Prices of Dairy Products Sold by Farmers
Basis: F.O.B. farms, Canada, by Provinces 1952 to 1955

Province and year	All products	Creumery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Mfg. milk ¹	Fluid milk	Dairy butter
	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
Canada:						
1952.....	2.94	61.8	2.16	2.82	4.37	60
1953.....	2.90	61.2	2.14	2.54	4.39	59
1954.....	2.87	60.6	2.20	2.52	4.36	58
1955.....	2.88	60.2	2.17	2.55	4.32	58
Prince Edward Island:						
1952.....	2.50	63.1	2.10	3.12	3.79	62
1953.....	2.39	60.8	2.13	2.39	3.72	61
1954.....	2.32	59.0	2.07	2.42	3.74	60
1955.....	2.38	60.4	2.03	2.51	3.79	60
Nova Scotia:						
1952.....	3.42	64.7	—	3.04	4.45	59
1953.....	3.37	64.4	—	2.65	4.49	59
1954.....	3.33	62.5	—	2.55	4.46	57
1955.....	3.36	61.5	—	2.55	4.46	56
New Brunswick:						
1952.....	3.14	60.5	2.23	4.51	4.58	61
1953.....	3.09	60.3	2.39	4.49	4.57	61
1954.....	3.03	58.8	2.36	4.53	4.57	59
1955.....	3.04	58.8	2.25	4.49	4.57	60
Quebec:						
1952.....	2.97	64.3	2.29	2.74	4.21	61
1953.....	2.92	63.3	2.34	2.44	4.21	60
1954.....	2.88	63.2	2.38	2.48	4.18	59
1955.....	2.88	62.6	2.33	2.47	4.17	58
Ontario:						
1952.....	2.95	61.6	2.09	2.69	4.43	61
1953.....	2.87	60.7	2.08	2.31	4.44	60
1954.....	2.85	59.1	2.13	2.27	4.38	61
1955.....	2.85	58.4	2.11	2.31	4.30	60
Manitoba:						
1952.....	2.44	58.1	2.47	2.93	4.01	56
1953.....	2.45	57.5	2.23	2.54	3.99	56
1954.....	2.45	57.0	2.34	2.61	3.98	56
1955.....	2.46	56.8	2.39	2.48	3.98	56
Saskatchewan:						
1952.....	2.43	57.6	2.75	3.14	4.01	57
1953.....	2.53	59.1	2.07	2.60	4.16	57
1954.....	2.56	58.2	2.23	2.75	4.22	56
1955.....	2.55	58.5	2.19	2.70	4.20	56
Alberta:						
1952.....	2.68	60.3	2.67	2.89	4.63	56
1953.....	2.67	60.2	2.51	2.54	4.64	56
1954.....	2.67	59.5	2.36	2.55	4.61	56
1955.....	2.68	60.1	2.32	2.59	4.60	56
British Columbia:						
1952.....	4.19	57.8	2.97	3.69	5.14	59
1953.....	4.14	56.7	2.75	3.73	5.30	58
1954.....	4.07	61.1	2.75	3.75	5.24	57
1955.....	4.12	61.5	2.79	3.82	5.17	58

1. Includes prices paid for milk used in concentration and for the manufacture of Ice Cream when bought as such. In 1954 and 1955 the respective quantities of milk used in Ice Cream manufacture amounted to only 17.2 percent and 18.5 percent.

TABLE 19. Prices of Factory Dairy Products

Basis: Average yearly Prices, F.O.B. Factory

Canada, by Provinces, 1952 to 1955

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Ice cream	Evaporated milk	Whole powder	Skim powder
	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per gal. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢
Canada:						
1952	59.7	29.3	1.63	12.4	33.1	12.7
1953	59.2	29.2	1.60	11.7	28.6	9.9
1954	58.4	29.6	1.60	11.8	32.4	9.3
1955	57.9	29.7	1.57	11.2	33.4	11.1
Prince Edward Island:						
1952	61.3	31.6	1.55	—	—	—
1953	61.4	33.0	1.60	10.5	34.5	11.8
1954	59.5	32.3	1.50	12.9	31.0	9.8
1955	59.1	33.0	1.50	12.2	33.0	11.6
Nova Scotia:						
1952	64.3	—	1.61	12.0	—	—
1953	62.1	—	1.60	11.1	—	—
1954	60.9	—	1.99	10.5	—	—
1955	59.5	—	1.57	10.8	—	—
New Brunswick:						
1952	61.5	30.9	1.76	—	—	—
1953	60.8	31.0	1.60	—	—	10.0
1954	60.0	31.0	1.99	—	—	8.0
1955	57.5	30.5	1.77	—	—	—
Quebec:						
1952	59.0	29.2	1.63	12.0	35.5	11.3
1953	58.5	29.3	1.64	11.2	28.8	8.8
1954	58.0	28.9	1.56	11.1	31.8	8.7
1955	57.5	28.5	1.60	10.9	31.7	10.8
Ontario:						
1952	60.8	28.8	1.66	12.1	31.0	13.7
1953	60.0	28.7	1.58	11.5	28.4	10.5
1954	59.1	29.4	1.57	11.5	32.8	9.2
1955	57.9	29.7	1.58	10.8	34.2	11.2
Manitoba:						
1952	58.6	34.9	1.52	—	—	11.5
1953	59.0	33.3	1.45	—	—	10.6
1954	58.2	34.7	1.45	—	—	8.0
1955	58.3	37.0	1.48	—	—	14.0
Saskatchewan:						
1952	58.1	35.5	1.57	—	—	12.5
1953	57.9	32.9	1.60	—	—	14.0
1954	57.4	33.2	1.63	—	—	8.8
1955	57.8	33.0	1.56	—	—	10.0
Alberta:						
1952	59.1	34.4	1.66	13.7	—	14.8
1953	58.3	33.2	1.66	14.1	—	10.4
1954	57.4	33.5	1.63	14.0	—	10.2
1955	58.0	32.5	1.56	12.5	—	12.0
British Columbia:						
1952	64.0	35.9	1.58	14.1	—	18.7
1953	62.5	35.1	1.60	12.5	—	12.3
1954	61.6	34.8	1.54	13.9	—	12.0
1955	62.0	35.0	1.44	12.3	—	11.6

TABLE 20. Prices of Dairy Products, Montreal

January to December, 1952 to 1955

1. 1st Gr. Solids. 2. Coloured. 3. Cases (48/16's). 4. Spray 26% (Bbls.). 5. Rbbs. 6. Bags.

Month and year	Butter ¹	Cheese ²	Whole milk		Skim milk powder		
			Evaporated ³	Powder ⁴	Roller ⁵	Spray ⁵	Feed ⁶
	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per case \$	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢
Yearly average:							
1952.....	61 5/8	32 1/2	6.52	38 5/8	12 1/2	16 1/2	9 5/8
1953.....	60	31 3/8	6.00	33 5/8	8 1/2	11 3/4	6 5/8
1954.....	59 3/8	32	6.00	33 5/8	7 3/4	9 7/8	6 5/8
1955.....	58 7/8	31	5.83	34 1/4	10	11 5/8	7 3/4
January:							
1952.....	67 5/8	37 1/4	6.85	40	14	17	10 1/2
1953.....	62 1/2	33 1/2	6.00	36 3/4	10 3/4	14 3/4	7 1/2
1954.....	61	35 1/4	6.00	34 1/2	9	11	7
1955.....	61 3/8	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7 1/2
February:							
1952.....	67 1/4	37 1/4	6.85	40	13 1/2	17	10 1/4
1953.....	62 1/8	32 3/4	6.00	36 1/4	10 1/4	13 1/2	7 1/4
1954.....	61	33 1/4	6.00	34 1/2	9	11	7
1955.....	61	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/8	8	9 3/8	7 1/2
March:							
1952.....	66 3/8	37 1/4	6.85	39	13	17	10 1/4
1953.....	62	31 5/8	6.00	36 1/4	8 3/4	13 1/2	7 1/4
1954.....	61	33	6.00	34	8 1/2	10 1/2	7
1955.....	61	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/8	8	9 3/8	7 1/2
April:							
1952.....	62 5/8	35 1/2	6.85	39	13	17	10 1/4
1953.....	59	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/4	8 1/2	12 1/4	7 1/4
1954.....	59	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7
1955.....	59	31 1/2	5.85	33 3/8	8 1/2	9 3/8	7 1/4
May:							
1952.....	58	28	6.85	39	13	16 1/2	10
1953.....	58	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/4	8 1/4	12	7
1954.....	58	31 1/4	6.00	34	7 1/2	10 1/4	6 1/2
1955.....	58	31 1/4	5.85	33 3/8	8 3/4	10 1/2	7 1/4
June:							
1952.....	58	28 1/4	6.85	39	12 1/2	16 1/2	10
1953.....	58	29 1/2	6.00	32 3/4	6 1/8	11 1/2	6
1954.....	58	31 1/4	6.00	34	7 1/2	10	6 1/2
1955.....	58	30 1/4	5.75	33 3/8	8 3/4	10 1/2	7 1/4
July:							
1952.....	58	29 1/8	6.60	38 1/2	12	16 1/2	10
1953.....	58	29 1/2	6.00	32	8 1/8	10 3/4	6
1954.....	58	31 1/2	6.00	33	7 1/2	9	6 1/4
1955.....	58	30 1/2	5.75	34 1/4	9 1/2	11 1/2	7 1/2
August:							
1952.....	58	31 1/8	6.60	38	12	16 1/2	9 1/2
1953.....	58	29 1/8	6.00	32	7 1/4	10 1/2	6
1954.....	58	31 3/8	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955.....	58	30 5/8	5.75	34 1/2	11	13	8
September:							
1952.....	58 1/8	31 3/8	6.30	38	12	16 1/2	9 1/2
1953.....	59 1/4	29 5/8	6.00	32	7 1/2	10 1/2	6
1954.....	58	31 1/4	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955.....	58	30 1/2	5.75	35 1/2	12	14	8
October:							
1952.....	60 7/8	31 3/8	5.90	38	12	16 1/2	8 1/4
1953.....	60 3/4	30 3/8	6.00	32	7 1/2	10 1/2	5 5/8
1954.....	58 1/4	31 1/4	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955.....	58	30 1/2	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
November:							
1952.....	61 7/8	31 3/4	5.90	37 1/2	11 1/2	16	8 1/2
1953.....	61	33 3/8	6.00	32 1/2	8 1/4	10 3/4	6 1/4
1954.....	61	31 1/2	6.00	33	7	9	6 3/4
1955.....	58	31	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
December:							
1952.....	62 1/2	32 1/2	5.90	37 1/2	11 1/2	15 1/2	8 1/2
1953.....	61	34 5/8	6.00	33 1/2	8 1/4	10 3/4	6 3/4
1954.....	61	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7
1955.....	58	32	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2

TABLE 21. Conversion Rates¹

N.B. To obtain the butter-fat or milk equivalent multiply the gallons or pounds of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below

Lb. products	Lb. B.F. ²		Lb. milk
Butter .....	.82		23.4
Cheese (Cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk) .....	.38		11
Ice cream (gallons) ³ .....	.60		17
Cottage cheese (creamed) .....	.03		7.66
Cream cheese .....	.36		10.3
Condensed milk .....	.06		2.3
Evaporated milk .....	.08		2.3
Whole milk powder .....	.28		8.0
Cream powder .....	.735		21.0
Malted milk .....	.087		2.5
Condensed coffee .....	.078		2.22
Condensed skim milk	-	Skim milk	3
Evaporated skim milk	-	"	3
Skim milk powder	-	"	11
Casein	-	"	33
Cottage cheese	-	"	7
Condensed buttermilk	-	Buttermilk	3
Buttermilk powder	-	"	12
Lactose (sugar of milk)	-	Whey	22
Whey powder	-	"	20.00

1. Applicable to data shown for 1952 to 1955 in this report.
2. Butter-fat is converted to milk testing 3.5 per cent.
3. Data for 1952 was converted on the basis of .61 lb. butter-fat and 17.5 lb. milk.

TABLE 22. Net Weight of Standard Units

Commodity	Unit	Pounds Per Unit
Whole milk	gallon	10.3
	quart	2.58
	pint	1.29
Skim milk	gallon	10.4
	quart	2.6
	pint	1.3
Cream	gallon	10.0
	quart	2.5
	pint	1.25

APPENDIX

REVISED DAIRY STATISTICS, 1940 TO 1949

TABLE I. Milk Production and Utilization Canada, by Provinces, 1940 to 1949

Province and year	Total milk production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		Dairy butter	In factories	Fluid sales	Farm-home consumed	Fed on farms
'000 lb.						
Canada:						
1940.....	15,448,494	1,853,303	8,374,168	3,323,254	1,185,829	711,940
1941.....	16,068,037	1,766,302	9,093,534	3,434,201	1,064,230	709,770
1942.....	16,737,236	1,459,762	9,750,843	3,735,675	1,085,736	705,220
1943.....	16,732,299	840,153	9,980,564	4,093,680	1,114,822	703,080
1944.....	16,847,203	814,882	9,887,642	4,320,797	1,117,452	706,430
1945.....	16,842,602	749,239	9,851,624	4,422,038	1,117,651	702,850
1946.....	16,130,451	775,101	8,871,785	4,682,363	1,132,062	669,140
1947.....	16,343,889	780,601	9,210,618	4,579,132	1,119,818	653,520
1948.....	15,781,705	816,901	8,882,812	4,407,140	1,032,552	642,400
1949.....	15,917,504	740,024	9,020,329	4,468,125	1,069,676	619,350
Prince Edward Island:						
1940.....	128,770	29,156	54,531	15,865	22,368	6,850
1941.....	144,348	27,986	70,718	17,216	21,518	6,910
1942.....	166,598	22,394	95,595	19,722	21,977	6,910
1943.....	175,886	12,542	110,644	22,945	22,965	6,790
1944.....	175,368	12,917	107,865	25,093	22,883	6,610
1945.....	182,171	12,870	114,216	25,287	23,008	6,790
1946.....	171,014	13,759	100,393	27,081	23,291	6,490
1947.....	164,951	14,859	94,881	26,031	23,120	6,060
1948.....	187,227	18,580	114,735	25,798	22,294	5,820
1949.....	194,870	17,667	124,622	25,292	21,229	6,060
Nova Scotia:						
1940.....	436,642	100,760	154,503	106,041	55,858	19,480
1941.....	447,338	94,723	173,516	115,223	44,686	19,190
1942.....	465,132	91,892	176,406	133,050	45,474	18,310
1943.....	471,355	58,804	198,557	147,751	48,373	17,870
1944.....	463,743	52,931	189,937	154,180	48,535	18,160
1945.....	474,220	48,695	197,799	161,845	48,301	17,580
1946.....	463,743	47,245	188,910	162,491	48,687	16,410
1947.....	453,383	46,777	185,676	157,008	48,692	15,230
1948.....	420,911	48,181	170,942	138,848	48,000	14,940
1949.....	431,139	43,360	184,307	139,672	49,150	14,650
New Brunswick:						
1940.....	451,253	185,656	102,908	94,352	54,637	13,700
1941.....	448,215	170,797	120,989	95,405	47,424	13,600
1942.....	482,217	167,380	144,272	109,138	48,547	12,880
1943.....	476,783	103,779	182,856	127,489	49,879	12,780
1944.....	480,472	94,442	186,008	136,606	50,536	12,880
1945.....	480,959	85,948	194,185	137,403	50,743	12,680
1946.....	464,408	85,082	179,624	136,151	51,691	11,860
1947.....	461,237	84,240	180,286	134,173	51,518	11,040
1948.....	467,762	90,090	192,912	128,285	45,945	10,530
1949.....	466,860	72,540	205,008	133,289	45,793	10,230
Quebec:						
1940.....	4,163,625	281,736	2,218,016	1,211,813	301,220	151,040
1941.....	4,319,745	282,080	2,351,493	1,279,817	275,315	151,040
1942.....	4,651,903	230,630	2,601,336	1,390,170	281,527	148,240
1943.....	4,807,721	147,607	2,743,934	1,483,653	285,677	146,850
1944.....	4,970,801	143,185	2,819,839	1,567,542	290,595	149,640

TABLE I. Milk Production and Utilization Canada, by Provinces, 1940 to 1949 - Continued

Province and year	Total milk production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		Dairy butter	In factories	Fluid sales	Farm-home consumed	Fed on farms
'000 lb.						
Quebec - concluded:						
1945	5,120,024	131,719	2,938,259	1,607,511	291,495	151,040
1946	4,941,251	122,499	2,693,018	1,695,171	292,323	148,240
1947	5,039,754	120,042	2,810,587	1,671,913	287,972	148,240
1948	4,889,195	112,835	2,754,925	1,612,602	263,333	145,450
1949	4,941,238	87,984	2,795,875	1,634,831	279,898	142,650
Ontario:						
1940	5,445,582	294,419	3,493,679	1,205,688	216,356	235,440
1941	5,543,920	297,367	3,577,886	1,219,418	209,649	239,600
1942	5,766,587	234,913	3,769,335	1,315,310	213,679	233,350
1943	5,576,954	112,765	3,583,890	1,435,604	213,425	231,270
1944	5,495,366	112,788	3,433,393	1,506,236	213,769	229,180
1945	5,714,264	111,665	3,594,135	1,558,227	212,717	237,520
1946	5,388,316	112,788	3,166,880	1,658,346	217,032	231,270
1947	5,515,202	118,427	3,347,653	1,604,600	217,422	227,100
1948	5,219,923	121,984	3,118,668	1,547,229	209,112	222,930
1949	5,331,448	91,494	3,233,890	1,563,812	224,244	216,680
Manitoba:						
1940	1,234,226	187,855	700,815	159,150	117,676	68,730
1941	1,274,791	169,065	783,197	163,361	96,848	62,320
1942	1,293,084	143,699	814,561	170,634	98,660	65,530
1943	1,279,488	67,532	850,662	191,350	104,394	65,530
1944	1,242,731	70,223	800,576	201,680	103,352	66,900
1945	1,116,330	54,662	692,190	202,305	103,943	63,230
1946	1,103,036	64,490	662,285	213,765	106,136	56,360
1947	1,112,071	65,777	677,535	209,071	105,618	54,070
1948	1,075,133	73,008	648,330	202,669	97,976	53,150
1949	1,053,604	80,964	622,669	206,052	96,269	47,650
Saskatchewan:						
1940	1,580,405	435,193	676,803	162,881	215,206	90,320
1941	1,753,052	413,431	887,283	165,650	194,978	91,710
1942	1,747,270	297,671	983,519	172,789	198,801	94,490
1943	1,807,331	175,617	1,135,338	190,437	210,059	95,880
1944	1,821,737	168,597	1,149,577	199,207	208,476	95,880
1945	1,645,197	169,861	978,263	199,065	206,998	91,010
1946	1,579,140	185,141	883,373	217,143	210,113	83,370
1947	1,544,347	170,329	874,679	214,174	203,875	81,290
1948	1,468,621	177,138	823,505	208,538	180,940	78,500
1949	1,428,665	184,228	775,604	207,541	189,042	72,250
Alberta:						
1940	1,467,527	293,389	753,903	146,496	170,879	102,860
1941	1,579,836	287,516	896,147	150,942	144,051	101,180
1942	1,590,860	230,022	950,754	163,009	146,725	100,350
1943	1,559,851	131,274	973,128	203,867	150,402	101,180
1944	1,568,678	129,870	973,205	214,029	149,454	102,020
1945	1,461,007	102,586	902,252	207,889	150,440	97,840
1946	1,378,060	113,864	800,041	220,803	152,202	91,150
1947	1,419,397	128,700	840,295	211,700	151,732	86,970
1948	1,410,816	145,431	846,528	197,093	133,964	87,800
1949	1,410,034	138,434	849,349	203,867	132,254	86,130

TABLE I. Milk Production and Utilization Canada, by Provinces, 1940 to 1949 - Concluded

Province and year	Total milk production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		Dairy butter	In factories	Fluid sales	Farm-home consumed	Fed on farms
'000 lb.						
British Columbia:						
1940.....	540,264	45,139	219,010	220,968	31,627	23,520
1941.....	556,792	43,337	232,305	227,169	29,761	24,220
1942.....	573,585	41,161	215,065	261,853	30,346	25,160
1943.....	576,930	30,233	201,535	290,584	29,648	24,930
1944.....	628,307	29,929	227,142	316,224	29,852	25,160
1945.....	648,430	30,233	240,325	322,506	30,206	25,160
1946.....	643,483	30,233	207,261	351,412	30,587	23,990
1947.....	634,547	31,450	199,246	350,462	29,869	23,520
1948.....	642,117	29,554	212,217	346,078	30,988	23,280
1949.....	659,646	23,353	227,677	353,769	31,797	23,050

TABLE II. Dairy Butter Production Canada, by Provinces, 1940 to 1949

Province	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Canada	79,201	75,483	62,383	35,904	34,824	31,976	33,124	33,359	34,906	31,625
Prince Edward Island	1,246	1,196	957	536	552	550	588	635	794	755
Nova Scotia	4,306	4,048	3,927	2,513	2,262	2,081	2,019	1,999	2,059	1,853
New Brunswick	7,934	7,299	7,153	4,435	4,036	3,673	3,636	3,600	3,850	3,100
Quebec.....	12,040	11,200	9,856	6,308	6,119	5,629	5,235	5,130	4,822	3,760
Ontario	12,592	12,708	10,039	4,819	4,820	4,772	4,820	5,061	5,213	3,910
Manitoba	8,028	7,225	6,141	2,886	3,001	2,336	2,756	2,811	3,120	3,460
Saskatchewan.....	18,598	17,668	12,721	7,505	7,205	7,259	7,912	7,279	7,570	7,873
Alberta	12,538	12,287	9,830	5,610	5,550	4,384	4,866	5,500	6,215	5,916
British Columbia	1,929	1,852	1,759	1,292	1,279	1,292	1,292	1,344	1,263	998

TABLE III. Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Terms of Milk Canada, 1940 to 1949

Year	Total - '000 lb.			Per capita - lb.		
	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream
1940.....	13,495,353	4,409,385	157,747	1,185.77	387.43	13.86
1941.....	13,665,085	4,395,405	202,504	1,197.12	385.06	17.74
1942.....	14,432,378	4,709,341	217,580	1,259.80	411.08	18.99
1943.....	13,795,521	5,085,692	246,402	1,200.33	442.50	21.44
1944.....	14,418,736	5,308,625	252,461	1,248.60	459.70	21.86
1945.....	14,369,943	5,407,228	233,670	1,233.47	464.14	20.06
1946.....	13,765,659	5,673,954	228,196	1,123.53	463.10	18.46
1947.....	14,797,449	5,561,576	334,972	1,179.01	443.12	28.69
1948.....	14,754,618	5,307,478	360,194	1,151.41	413.90	28.09
1949.....	13,919,179	5,403,757	433,369	1,049.79	412.44	32.44
	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese
1940.....	6,354,849	1,852,423	140,810	558.37	162.76	12.37
1941.....	6,429,848	1,771,425	173,171	563.28	155.18	15.17
1942.....	7,139,613	1,462,055	225,674	623.22	127.62	19.70
1943.....	6,538,142	841,559	293,238	568.88	73.22	25.51
1944.....	7,015,036	815,786	280,015	607.47	70.64	24.25

TABLE III. Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products in Terms of Milk Canada, 1940 to 1949 - Concluded

Year	Total - '000 lb.			Per capita - lb.		
	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese
1945	6,864,287	750,721	277,375	589.21	64.44	23.81
1946	6,071,885	777,290	287,282	495.58	63.44	21.82
1947	6,870,238	791,672	301,214	547.39	62.28	24.00
1948	7,159,107	818,012	250,464	558.30	63.79	20.31
1949	6,119,588	741,021	280,527	458.02	55.46	21.00
	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk
1940	295,255	24,710	224,437	25.94	2.17	19.72
1941	370,884	27,131	246,717	32.49	2.38	21.61
1942	253,335	22,979	313,850	22.11	2.01	27.40
1943	286,276	25,708	340,226	24.91	2.24	29.60
1944	298,040	26,860	288,090	25.81	2.33	24.95
1945	367,720	30,295	323,444	31.56	2.61	27.76
1946	265,043	47,570	320,553	21.63	3.88	26.16
1947	381,879	45,294	400,204	30.43	3.61	31.89
1948	244,256	67,019	436,548	19.05	5.23	34.04
1949	330,969	74,896	435,109	24.77	5.60	32.57
	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴
1940	16,072	14,192	5,473	1.41	1.25	0.49
1941	13,354	31,064	3,582	1.17	2.72	0.32
1942	20,470	63,632	3,849	1.79	5.55	0.33
1943	21,553	112,752	3,973	1.88	9.81	0.34
1944	23,372	107,152	3,299	2.02	9.28	0.29
1945	25,794	84,040	5,369	2.21	7.21	0.46
1946	27,834	79,584	8,468	2.27	6.50	0.69
1947	28,383	84,536	7,501	2.26	6.74	0.60
1948	30,345	71,864	9,331	2.37	5.60	0.73
1949	21,459	67,992	10,492	1.61	5.09	0.79

1. Includes fluid sales (less 3 per cent wastage) plus milk and cream consumed in farm homes.
2. Milk equivalent of cheddar used in process cheese.
3. All varieties of whole milk or cream factory cheese, other than cheddar, plus creamed cottage cheese.
4. Milk equivalent of cream powder, malted milk and concentrated products of variable fat content.

TABLE IV. Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products Canada, 1940 to 1949

Year	Butter				Cheese			
	Total butter	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Whey butter	Total cheese	Cheddar cheese	Process cheese	Other cheese ²
	Domestic disappearance - '000 lb.							
1940	352,295	271,227	79,062	2,006	45,619	26,504	16,914	2,201
1941	352,184	274,428	75,605	2,151	58,741	33,293	21,030	2,418
1942	369,804	304,721	62,401	2,682	51,599	22,741	26,822	2,036
1943	317,168	279,050	35,918	2,200	63,940	25,698	35,970	2,272
1944	336,967	299,404	34,818	2,745	63,100	26,754	33,991	2,355
1945	327,745	292,970	32,041	2,734	69,141	33,009	33,448	2,684
1946	294,830	259,150	33,175	2,505	62,067	23,792	34,051	4,224
1947	328,855	293,224	33,362	2,269	77,677	34,280	39,387	4,010
1948	342,214	305,553	34,913	1,748	62,108	21,926	34,275	5,907
1949	295,394	261,186	31,627	2,581	70,429	29,710	34,292	6,427
	Disappearance per capita - lb.							
1940	30.96	23.83	6.95	0.18	4.01	2.33	1.49	0.19
1941	30.85	24.04	6.62	0.19	4.97	2.92	1.84	0.21
1942	32.28	26.60	5.45	0.23	4.50	1.93	2.34	0.18
1943	27.60	24.28	3.13	0.19	5.57	2.24	3.13	0.20
1944	29.19	25.93	3.02	0.24	5.46	2.32	2.94	0.20
1945	28.13	25.15	2.75	0.23	5.93	2.83	2.87	0.23
1946	24.06	21.15	2.71	0.20	5.06	1.94	2.78	0.34
1947	28.20	23.36	2.66	0.18	6.19	2.73	3.14	0.32
1948	26.69	23.83	2.72	0.14	4.84	1.71	2.67	0.46
1949	22.11	19.55	2.37	0.19	5.27	2.22	2.57	0.48



1010746187

TABLE IV. Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products Canada, 1940 to 1949 - Concluded

Year	Concentrated milk by-products				Cheddar cheese			Cottage cheese
	Total by-products	Skim powder	Evaporated skim	Cond'sd. skim	Total	Used as such	Processed	
Domestic disappearance—'000 lb.								
1940.....	37,804	25,769	1,050	4,291	39,144	26,504	12,640	1,857
1941.....	39,713	27,525	1,270	4,516	48,838	33,293	15,545	2,183
1942.....	40,519	25,620	1,605	5,420	42,999	22,741	20,258	3,297
1943.....	39,617	22,772	1,642	3,995	52,021	25,698	26,323	3,575
1944.....	43,778	27,538	2,359	3,361	51,890	26,754	25,136	3,837
1945.....	47,422	31,915	2,424	3,638	57,908	33,009	24,899	4,243
1946.....	52,450	35,658	2,977	3,588	47,785	23,792	23,993	5,572
1947.....	57,617	37,195	4,260	4,329	61,319	34,280	27,039	5,002
1948.....	56,279	31,898	6,063	4,550	45,307	21,926	23,381	5,414
1949.....	70,108	37,308	10,337	4,328	54,892	29,710	25,182	6,367
Disappearance per capita—lb.								
1940.....	3.32	2.26	0.09	0.38	3.44	2.33	1.11	0.16
1941.....	3.48	2.41	0.11	0.40	4.28	2.92	1.36	0.19
1942.....	3.54	2.24	0.14	0.47	3.75	1.98	1.77	0.29
1943.....	3.44	1.98	0.14	0.35	4.53	2.24	2.29	0.31
1944.....	3.79	2.38	0.20	0.29	4.49	2.32	2.17	0.33
1945.....	4.07	2.74	0.21	0.31	4.97	2.83	2.14	0.36
1946.....	4.28	2.91	0.24	0.29	3.90	1.94	1.96	0.45
1947.....	4.59	2.96	0.34	0.34	4.89	2.73	2.16	0.40
1948.....	4.38	2.49	0.47	0.35	3.53	1.71	1.82	0.42
1949.....	5.24	2.79	0.77	0.32	4.11	2.22	1.69	0.48
Domestic disappearance—'000 lb.				Disappearance per capita—lb.				
	Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder
1940.....	111,941	102,017	7,049	1,774	9.84	8.96	0.62	0.16
1941.....	122,693	112,144	5,857	3,883	10.74	9.82	0.51	0.34
1942.....	160,449	142,659	8,978	7,954	14.00	12.45	0.78	0.69
1943.....	178,964	154,648	9,453	14,094	15.58	13.46	0.82	1.23
1944.....	155,663	130,950	10,251	13,394	13.48	11.34	0.89	1.16
1945.....	170,584	147,020	11,313	10,505	14.64	12.62	0.97	0.90
1946.....	170,586	145,706	12,208	9,948	13.92	11.89	1.00	0.81
1947.....	207,645	181,911	12,440	10,567	16.54	14.49	0.99	0.84
1948.....	225,255	198,431	13,309	8,983	17.56	15.47	1.04	0.70
1949.....	220,706	197,777	9,412	8,499	16.51	14.80	0.70	0.64

1. That part of supply used as such thus making cheddar additive to process and other cheese to obtain total domestic disappearance of cheese.
2. Includes all varieties of factory cheese, except cheddar, made from whole milk or cream.

TABLE V. Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products Canada, 1940 to 1949

Province and year	Total		Per capita		
			Per year		Per day
	'000 Gal.	'000 Pt.	Gal.	Pt.	Pt.
Canada:					
1940.....	11,039	3,418,128	0.97	300.34	0.82
1941.....	14,171	3,407,290	1.24	298.49	0.82
1942.....	15,226	3,650,652	1.33	318.67	0.87
1943.....	17,243	3,942,397	1.50	343.03	0.94
1944.....	17,667	4,115,213	1.53	356.36	0.97
1945.....	16,352	4,191,649	1.40	359.80	0.99
1946.....	15,829	4,398,413	1.29	359.00	0.98
1947.....	23,441	4,311,299	1.87	343.50	0.94
1948.....	25,206	4,114,324	1.97	320.85	0.88
1949.....	24,790	4,186,959	1.86	319.72	0.88

1. Includes fluid sales (less allowance of 3 per cent for wastage) together with milk and cream used in farm homes.