

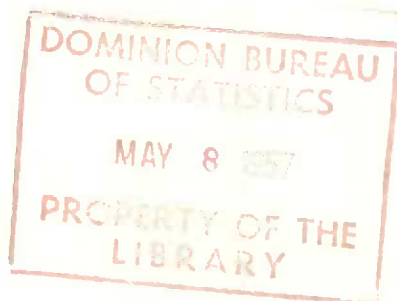
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CANADA

DAIRY STATISTICS

1956



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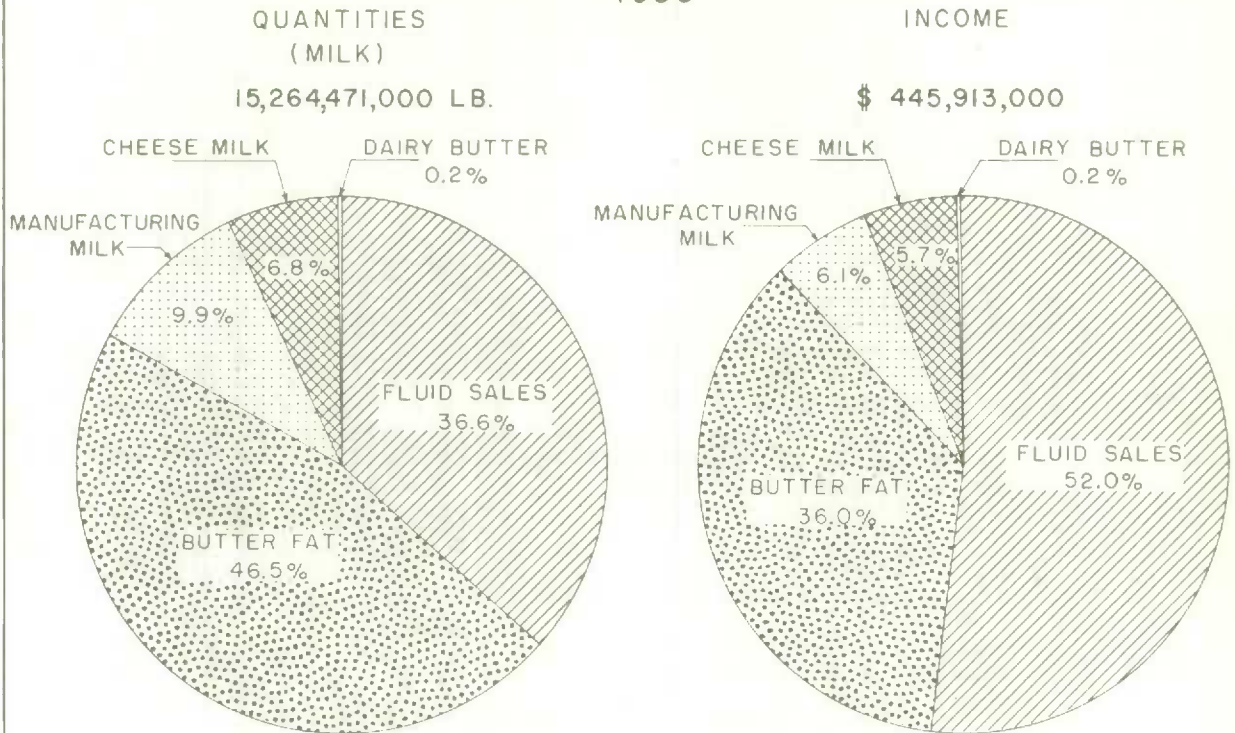
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

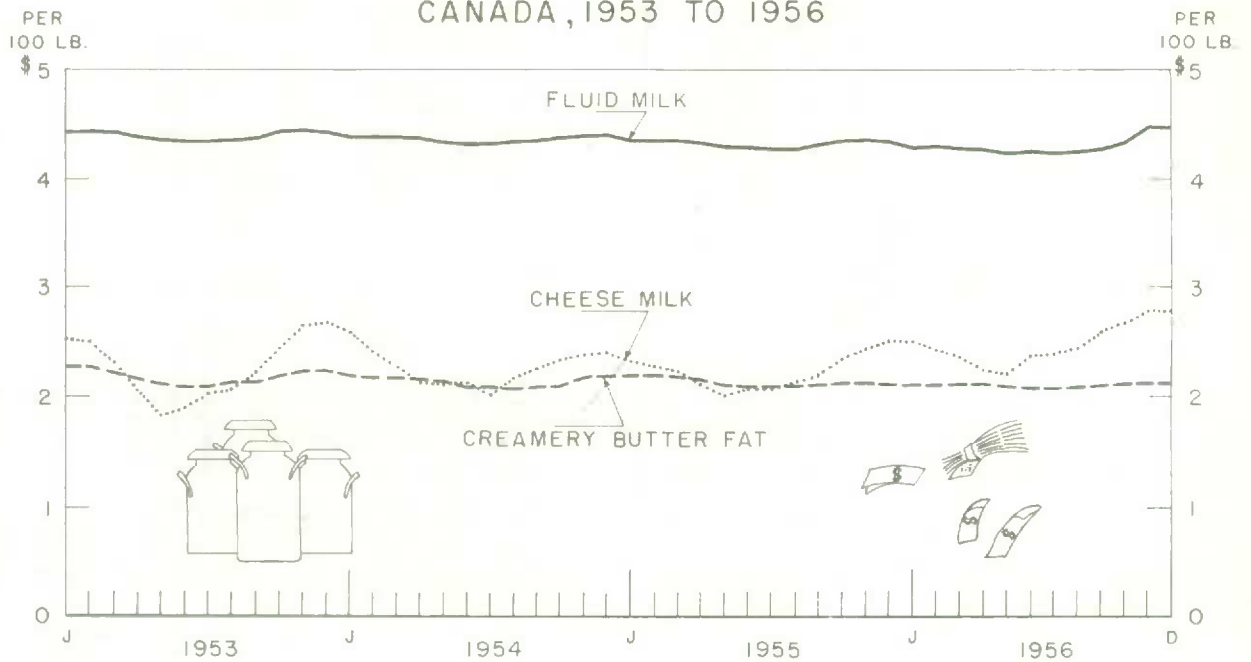
	Page
Chart Farm Sales and Farm Prices of Dairy Products	4
Dairy Statistics	5-7
 Production and Trade 	
Table 1. Milk Cows and Dairy Heifers on Farms	8
Table 2. Milk Production and Utilization	9
Table 3. Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production	10
Table 4. Milk Equivalents of Factory Dairy Products	11
Table 5. Output of Principal Dairy Products	12-13
Table 6. Production of Concentrated Milk Products	14
Table 7. Stocks of Dairy Products in Store and Transit	14
Table 8. Exports and Imports of Dairy Products	14
Table 9. Sales of Fluid By-Products	15
 Domestic Disappearance 	
Table 10. Domestic Disappearance of Dairy Products	16
Table 11. Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products	17
Table 12. Domestic Disappearance in Terms of Milk	18
 Value 	
Table 13. Farm Sales and Home use of Dairy Products	19
Table 14. Farm Income from Dairying	20
Table 15. Farm Value of Milk Production	21
Table 16. Value of Farm-made Dairy Products and Milk Used on Farms	22
Table 17. Dairy Products Valued at Factories or Milk Plants	23
 Prices 	
Table 18. Prices of Dairy Products Sold by Farmers	24
Table 19. Prices of Factory Dairy Products	25
Table 20. Prices of Dairy Products, Montreal	26
Table 21. Conversion Rates	27
Table 22. Net Weight of Standard Units	27

FARM SALES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS

1956



FARM PRICES OF FLUID MILK, CHEESE MILK, AND CREAMERY BUTTER-FAT EXPRESSED AS MILK CANADA, 1953 TO 1956



DAIRY STATISTICS 1956

The milk production pattern in 1956 showed a considerable contrast to that of 1955 when a sustained rise in milk production over each month of 1954 had occurred. In 1956, however, increases over the previous year took place in each of the first four months of the year but there were decreases in May and June, at a time when milk production generally moves up to the all-time high point of the season. This recession was due principally to the late spring and retarded pasture growth. Owing to cool weather, ample rainfall, and a luscious pasture growth the May-June decline in the milk supply was offset by a substantial increase in July and August. However, this was followed by a downward trend from September to the end of the year, a more pronounced decline than that which normally occurs in the autumn period. This situation may be credited to poor quality of forage, a fall-off in production per cow, and the fact that fewer heifers were available for replacement purposes in dairy herds.

Census data are not yet available for inclusion in this report but semi-annual survey estimates indicated that there were 3,348,000 cows kept mainly for milking purposes on farms in Canada at June 1, 1956, representing a gain of 1 per cent over June 1, 1955. On December 1 the numbers fell to 3,294,000 approximately the same number as a year earlier. It is significant however, that while the cow population has been fairly

well maintained, the numbers of heifers kept for replacement has declined. On June 1, 1956 there were 855 thousand heifers on farms, a decline of 3½ per cent from the previous year. On December 1, 1956 the numbers had fallen to 780 thousand, a reduction of 3 per cent from the same date in 1955, and 8 per cent from December 1, 1954. Exports of dairy cattle in 1956 amounted to 23,500, a slight increase over the total of 20,544 exported from Canada in the previous year, while sales of butcher cows at stockyards and packing plants, amounted to 584,402 head as compared with 526,290 head in 1955.

Despite the late spring, the growth of forage during the summer months provided excellent pastures for dairy cattle. Between May 15th and June 15th, the average pasture rating increased from 72 to 94 per cent of normal. It advanced to 98 on July 15th, and 100 at the end of July. Although there was a slight reduction in August, the pastures as in previous indications, remained better than during the previous year.

With the exception of a reduction in the tonnage of hay and field roots, the production of feeds in 1956 exceeded that of 1955. Data covering the feed situation in 1956, as compared with 1955, and at five-year intervals from 1940, are shown in the table below:

**Production of Feed Crops and Pasture Conditions at Five-Year Intervals—
Canada, 1940, 1945, 1950 and 1955 and 1956**

	Tame Hay ¹	Fodder Corn	Roots	Oats	Barley	Mixed Grains	Pasture Conditions		
							June ²	July ²	August ²
	thousand tons			thousand bushels			% of Normal		
Canada:									
1940	16,658	4,155	1,951	380,526	104,256	43,133	102	99	92
1945	19,282	3,064	866	351,234	148,792	40,392	99	99	92
1950	14,834	4,717	618	401,768	167,495	62,838	89	93	94
1955	20,614	3,423	439	407,783	252,385	65,990	95	87	80
1956	20,278	3,460	416	533,767	277,646	68,910	95	98	92

1. Tame hay estimates include clover and alfalfa.

2. Pasture conditions are based on indications at end of month for 1940, 1945 and 1950, but the 15th of the month in 1955 and 1956.

Butter production continues to exceed all other dairy products in volume and all but fluid sales in value. The total Canadian output in 1956 (including creamery, dairy and whey butter) amounting to 323,680,000 pounds, was 15¼ million pounds or 5 per cent below the 1955 make. Compared with 1951 the amount made in 1956 represents an increase of 37¼ million pounds or 13 per cent. This includes 303,248,000 pounds of creamery butter, while the 1951 make of approximately 257 million pounds was the lowest in the last nineteen years. However, the gain of over 46 million pounds in the creamery

butter production of the Dominion between 1951 and 1956 was accompanied by a reduction of 8¼ million pounds in the dairy butter make. Only 18,589,000 pounds of dairy butter were produced in 1956 in comparison with 27,352,000 pounds in 1950.

The production of margarine reached a total of 124¼ million pounds in 1956, a decrease of almost ½ million pounds as compared with 1955. The domestic disappearance per capita dropped to slightly less than 7¼ pounds, and compares with about 20¼ pounds for butter.

Comparison of Production and Domestic Disappearance of Butter and Margarine in Canada

	Production		Domestic Disappearance		Disappearance per Capita	
	Butter	Margarine	Butter	Margarine	Butter	Margarine
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	lb.	lb.
1953	325,690	110,499	308,689	110,183	20.88	7.45
1954	334,698	115,868	314,719	115,591	20.71	7.61
1955	338,977	125,094	321,933	125,708	20.63	8.06
1956	323,680	124,707	334,049	124,316	20.78	7.73

Cheddar cheese production at 84½ million pounds in 1956 was 4¼ million pounds above 1955. The most significant increase occurred in Quebec where the production of 22 million pounds was almost 7 million pounds above the previous year. The Ontario output was down about 2½ million pounds from 1955 to slightly over 56¼ million pounds. Production of "other" cheese at 9 million pounds was up 1¼ million pounds from 1955. Process cheese production was higher than in the previous year, showing an increase of approximately ¼ million pounds. Per capita domestic disappearance of cheese dropped slightly in 1956. Including cheddar, other cheese and process cheese—the latter made principally from cheddar—the domestic disappearance amounted to approximately 102 million pounds in 1956, or 6.35 pounds per capita. This compares with 104 million, or 6.67 pounds per capita in 1955. Total domestic disappearance of cheddar cheese (table 10) amounted to over 71½ million pounds, of which about 40½ million pounds was used as such and 31 million pounds was processed. On a per capita basis total disappearance of cheddar cheese averaged 4.44 pounds in 1956 as compared with 4.89 pounds in 1955. Exports of cheddar to the United Kingdom in 1956 amounted to slightly over 10½ million pounds out of total exports of 11½ million pounds. In the previous year 12½ million pounds were shipped to Britain out of total exports of almost 13½ million pounds.

Output of concentrated milk products has tended to increase during recent years as a result of increasing population, coupled with the growing tendency to use packaged milk products. There has also been fuller utilization of by-products in dairy plants due to an expansion in demand for both industrial and household use. Evaporated milk and skim milk powder continue to represent the bulk of condensery production, the former comprising 83 per cent of all whole milk products in 1956, and the latter 67 per cent of milk by-products. Production of evaporated whole milk reached the peak in 1952 with an output of nearly 306 million pounds, declined to 272 million pounds in 1953, but rose to 305 million pounds in 1956. Canada is second only to the United States among the nine major countries manufacturing this product and in top position in the quantity consumed per capita. Exports reached the high point in 1945 with almost 71 million pounds, representing over a third of the production. Abrupt and significant declines in exports occurred after the close of World War II, falling to 32 million pounds in 1948 and to 20 million pounds in 1949. In 1952, exports were about the same as in 1949, but represented only 6 per cent of the output. With the introduction of import restrictions in the United States, only 6¼ million pounds were shipped from Canada in 1954, but the domestic market had expanded. Domestic disappearance of evaporated milk was 147 million pounds in 1945 and just short of 200 million pounds in 1948 and 1949. In 1955 and 1956 it amounted to 288½ million pounds and 299½ million pounds, respectively. Per capita disappearance increased from 11.3 pounds in 1944, 14.7 pounds in 1949 and 18.5 pounds in 1955, to 18.6 pounds in 1956.

Skim milk powder production has increased considerably since the pre-war period. In 1939 the output was only 25 million pounds. Before the end of the war it had advanced to about 30

million pounds per year. Following three successive yearly increases the output of 1947 was more than 54 million pounds. Quite a spectacular increase took place the following year when it reached 64 million pounds, and in 1949 the output was slightly above this figure. The export demand in the immediate post-war period, including shipments made under international assistance programmes, was an important factor in bringing this about. However, domestic requirements have also increased. The feeds industry, for example, doubled its requirements between 1940 and 1946, and a further increase was recorded in 1947. The bread industry also doubled its use of powder between 1940 and 1950. The fall-off in production in 1950 and 1951 may be attributed to reduced distribution by the United Nations, exchange difficulties experienced by non-dollar countries and import restrictions imposed by the United States due to the surplus supplies in that country. However, in 1952 the production of skim milk powder rose to 88¼ million pounds and was about 83 million pounds in both 1953 and 1954 as compared with less than 53 million pounds in 1951. The 1956 production declined to 79 million pounds from a record high of 87 million pounds in 1955.

The domestic disappearance of skim milk powder (table 10) amounted to 81,735,000 pounds in 1956, approximately 1¼ million pounds above that of 1955 and 31 million pounds over 1952.

The over-all production of concentrated whole milk products (table 6) advanced from 348 million pounds in 1955 to 365 million pounds in 1956, and concentrated milk-by-products declined from approximately 126 million pounds to 119 million pounds, representing a gain of 5 per cent in the former as against a decline of 6 per cent in the latter.

Ice cream production, amounting to 33¼ million gallons, increased about ¼ million gallons in comparison with 1955. Between 1950 and 1953 there was an annual increase of about 1½ million gallons. The domestic disappearance per capita, in 1956 was 2.06 gallons, as compared with 2.07 gallons in 1955.

Farm income from dairying in 1956 was estimated at \$482.4 million, an increase of about \$7½ million over 1955, and \$52 million above that of 1951.

Income in kind attributable to dairy butter and milk and cream used in farm homes amounted to approximately \$36.5 million, while farm cash income (table 14) from the sale of milk, cream and dairy butter amounted to over \$446 million of which approximately \$231.9 million was derived from the sale of milk for the fluid trade and \$160.3 million from milk and cream sold on a butter-fat basis.

Total quantity of milk (table 13) involved in these income calculations for 1956 amounted to 15,264,471,000 pounds. Fluid sales accounted for approximately 6 billion pounds, butter-fat represented 7 billion pounds, while cheese milk and manufacturing milk amounted to 2 billion pounds.

Farm value of milk production in 1956 was \$516.5 million. This includes the valuation of milk fed to livestock, \$34.1 million, together with the quantities valued for income in kind and farm cash income.

Factory values of dairy products include manufactured products, fluid milk and cream sales, and also the values of skim-milk, buttermilk and whey sold for human consumption or for livestock feeding. The 1956 total of \$639,955,000 represents an increase of approximately \$19.2 million over that of the previous year, due mainly to increases in fluid sales, and miscellaneous factory products.

Prices of dairy products sold by farmers (table 18) with the exception of creamery butter-fat and fluid milk all advanced in 1956 as compared with 1955. Butter-fat decreased only one-half cent per pound between 1955 and 1956, cheese milk and milk for manufacturing rose 30 and 7 cents per hundred, respectively, while fluid milk fell 1 cent per hundred. The price of cheese milk increased from \$2.17 to \$2.47 per hundred in 1956, and the average price for all products combined was \$2.92 per hundred in 1956 as compared with \$2.87 per hundred in the previous year.

Prices of dairy factory products (table 20) indicate steady butter prices in 1956. Wholesale prices for the year averaged

57½ cents per pound at Montreal for the first grade solids, compared with 58¼ cents in 1955 and 61¼ cents in 1952.

Cheese prices increased. The average of 33¼ cents for 1956 being 2½ cents above the 1955 average, and compares with 32½ cents per pound in 1952.

Concentrated milk prices declined slightly from the previous year. Evaporated milk averaging \$5.78 per case at Montreal, was 5 cents below that shown in 1955 and declined 74 cents per case from 1952. The average of 11.9 cents per pound f.o.b. factory, for all Canada compared with 11.7 cents in 1955. Whole milk powder prices increased to 29.9 cents from a revised figure of 26.8 cents a year earlier. Skim milk powder prices at Montreal showed averages of 11¼ cents per pound for roller, 13¼ cents for spray, and 8¼ cents for feed. The first was 1¼ cents per pound higher than that of 1955, spray advanced 1¼ cents while the price of skim milk powder used for feed was ½ cent above the previous year. The Dominion average of 12½ cents per pound, f.o.b. factory, for all classes of skim milk powder in 1956 compares with 10¼ cents in 1955. It should be noted that specialized packaging and promotion have provided an increasing outlet for skim milk powder during the past four years. Ice cream prices averaged \$1.53 per gallon in 1955 and \$1.51 per gallon in 1956.

TABLE 1. Milk Cows and Dairy Heifers on Farms
Canada by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	June 1st			December 1st		
	Milk cows	Percentage milked ¹	Dairy heifers ²	Milk cows	Percentage milked ¹	Dairy heifers ²
	'000 Head	%	'000 Head	'000 Head	%	'000 Head
Canada:						
1953.....	3,146	77.5	941	3,184	63.3	861
1954.....	3,233	77.2	908	3,217	62.0	849
1955.....	3,312	77.3	886	3,287	65.0	804
1956.....	3,348	76.9	855	3,294	62.8	780
Prince Edward Island:						
1953.....	44	75.8	13	45	70.0	12
1954.....	47	75.1	14	46	70.7	13
1955.....	47	76.1	14	45	74.9	12
1956.....	47	77.6	14	46	72.3	10
Nova Scotia:						
1953.....	88	75.9	26	89	69.4	25
1954.....	90	74.9	26	90	67.2	26
1955.....	90	75.4	26	89	70.1	23
1956.....	89	73.1	24	87	72.1	21
New Brunswick:						
1953.....	95	78.0	26	94	67.9	23
1954.....	96	80.4	26	97	66.1	22
1955.....	98	75.9	24	96	70.3	21
1956.....	98	77.2	23	94	68.4	20
Quebec:						
1953.....	1,016	82.2	252	1,023	65.5	224
1954.....	1,078	82.8	245	1,060	60.3	224
1955.....	1,121	83.5	237	1,110	65.0	205
1956.....	1,154	82.9	235	1,140	61.8	205
Ontario:						
1953.....	1,040	76.7	373	1,070	64.2	360
1954.....	1,045	75.5	361	1,045	62.9	344
1955.....	1,058	76.7	351	1,055	63.4	334
1956.....	1,060	75.7	334	1,050	62.8	325
Manitoba:						
1953.....	195	73.9	61	196	53.7	52
1954.....	198	73.6	57	198	56.2	52
1955.....	201	73.4	52	204	56.4	48
1956.....	208	73.8	52	203	57.1	46
Saskatchewan:						
1953.....	285	73.9	79	276	55.5	66
1954.....	276	73.4	70	274	56.9	64
1955.....	280	73.2	70	278	56.2	60
1956.....	280	73.1	68	270	54.9	58
Alberta:						
1953.....	289	74.5	85	294	57.4	73
1954.....	303	74.0	82	306	62.2	77
1955.....	315	73.5	86	309	60.8	75
1956.....	312	73.7	80	305	58.8	70
British Columbia:						
1953.....	94	76.2	26	97	68.7	26
1954.....	100	78.2	27	101	69.4	27
1955.....	102	75.0	26	101	69.2	26
1956.....	100	75.7	25	99	71.2	25

1. Based on reports from Dairy Correspondents at months of June 15th and December 15th.

2. The term "Dairy Heifers" refers to female stock, 1 to 2 years of age being raised mainly for milk purposes.

TABLE 2. Milk Production and Utilization¹
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total milk production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		On farms ²	In factories ³	Fluid sales ⁴	Farm-home consumed ⁴	Fed on farms
'000 lb.						
Canada:						
1953.....	16,448,679	495,355	9,341,202	4,967,155	1,035,251	609,716
1954.....	16,902,148	455,996	9,702,943	5,100,504	1,048,200	594,505
1955.....	17,298,471	434,842	9,885,236	5,330,137	1,072,430	575,826
1956.....	17,303,082	434,983	9,638,908	5,589,245	1,081,320	558,626
Prince Edward Island:						
1953.....	208,276	9,992	144,164	27,666	20,935	5,519
1954.....	223,583	8,518	160,586	27,687	20,240	6,552
1955.....	217,052	8,471	154,983	27,665	19,790	6,143
1956.....	219,576	7,862	159,371	27,259	19,960	5,224
Nova Scotia:						
1953.....	437,506	29,508	177,348	167,365	45,690	17,595
1954.....	441,306	24,196	179,207	174,669	49,030	14,204
1955.....	441,404	22,932	171,520	182,054	49,280	15,618
1956.....	446,519	22,464	169,211	190,046	49,250	15,548
New Brunswick:						
1953.....	456,290	48,391	209,929	143,883	44,667	9,420
1954.....	474,962	42,237	229,303	148,083	45,880	9,459
1955.....	480,602	41,348	226,893	152,676	52,030	7,655
1956.....	481,520	43,196	223,858	157,852	51,540	5,074
Quebec:						
1953.....	5,577,009	102,211	3,173,612	1,909,880	275,210	116,096
1954.....	5,813,682	90,394	3,411,494	1,918,934	276,200	116,660
1955.....	6,060,318	79,794	3,566,918	2,000,226	285,500	127,880
1956.....	6,209,215	82,930	3,585,517	2,114,768	293,400	132,600
Ontario:						
1953.....	5,317,033	33,766	3,219,952	1,654,224	222,957	186,134
1954.....	5,445,822	31,590	3,293,649	1,721,583	223,900	175,100
1955.....	5,543,224	24,780	3,325,694	1,804,780	227,200	160,770
1956.....	5,492,317	25,670	3,209,803	1,871,294	237,500	148,050
Manitoba:						
1953.....	1,040,112	50,334	629,786	212,687	91,960	55,345
1954.....	1,045,673	46,777	629,657	219,389	97,470	52,380
1955.....	1,062,526	48,883	629,689	234,114	100,950	48,890
1956.....	1,025,991	46,894	589,822	243,385	100,100	45,790
Saskatchewan:						
1953.....	1,319,209	134,152	683,328	233,832	169,112	98,785
1954.....	1,297,256	126,266	657,725	248,045	169,700	95,520
1955.....	1,294,159	127,366	661,071	256,022	166,600	83,100
1956.....	1,265,585	127,343	621,339	270,063	161,400	85,440
Alberta:						
1953.....	1,368,182	71,206	811,577	257,908	131,219	96,272
1954.....	1,390,700	68,866	815,258	271,206	132,400	102,970
1955.....	1,430,115	64,139	837,841	286,155	137,100	104,880
1956.....	1,414,393	63,882	813,981	304,220	133,500	98,810
British Columbia:						
1953.....	725,062	15,795	291,506	359,710	33,501	24,550
1954.....	769,164	17,152	326,064	370,908	33,380	21,660
1955.....	769,071	17,129	310,627	386,445	33,980	20,890
1956.....	747,866	14,742	266,006	410,358	34,670	22,090

1. Based on complete returns from dairy factories and 174 fluid milk markets. Milk utilization on farms is based on monthly sample surveys.
 2. Includes milk used in dairy butter only.
 3. Includes milk used in all factory products, including creamed cottage, cheddar and other cheese.
 4. Includes both milk and cream in terms of whole milk.

TABLE 3. Utilization of Milk in Percentages of Total Milk Production
Canada, by Provinces 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Used in manufacture				Fluid sales milk & cream	Used on farms	
	Creamery butter	Cheese	Concentrated milk & ice cream	Total		Dairy butter	Other purposes ¹
	Percentage						
Canada:							
1953	43.07	5.58	8.14	56.79	30.20	3.01	10.00
1954	43.36	6.05	7.99	57.40	30.18	2.70	9.72
1955	43.10	5.58	8.47	57.15	30.81	2.51	9.53
1956	41.01	5.98	8.72	55.71	32.30	2.51	9.48
Prince Edward Island:							
1953	64.67	2.98	1.43	69.08	13.34	4.82	12.76
1954	64.11	4.51	3.21	71.83	12.38	3.81	11.98
1955	62.92	3.46	5.02	71.40	12.75	3.90	11.95
1956	60.13	4.29	8.13	72.55	12.41	3.58	11.46
Nova Scotia:							
1953	33.35	0.04	5.62	39.01	39.23	6.92	14.84
1954	32.62	0.07	7.92	40.61	39.58	5.48	14.33
1955	30.96	0.07	7.82	38.85	41.25	5.20	14.70
1956	29.63	0.08	8.19	37.90	42.56	5.03	14.51
New Brunswick:							
1953	40.96	1.88	3.17	46.01	31.53	10.61	11.85
1954	43.29	1.87	3.12	48.28	31.18	8.89	11.65
1955	42.42	1.74	3.05	47.21	31.77	8.60	12.42
1956	41.51	1.91	3.07	46.49	32.78	8.97	11.76
Quebec:							
1953	47.07	2.61	7.22	56.90	34.25	1.83	7.02
1954	48.22	3.40	7.06	58.68	33.01	1.56	6.75
1955	48.15	3.14	7.57	58.86	33.00	1.32	6.82
1956	46.10	4.43	7.21	57.74	34.06	1.34	6.86
Ontario:							
1953	36.38	13.13	11.05	60.56	31.11	0.64	7.69
1954	35.73	13.72	11.03	60.48	31.61	0.58	7.33
1955	35.54	12.78	11.67	59.99	32.56	0.45	7.00
1956	33.89	12.61	11.94	58.44	34.07	0.47	7.02
Manitoba:							
1953	56.23	1.41	2.91	60.55	20.45	4.64	14.16
1954	55.97	1.47	2.78	60.22	20.98	4.47	14.33
1955	55.10	1.31	2.86	59.27	22.03	4.60	14.10
1956	53.28	1.45	2.76	57.49	23.72	4.57	14.22
Saskatchewan:							
1953	49.28	0.18	2.34	51.80	17.72	10.17	20.31
1954	48.27	0.14	2.29	50.70	19.12	9.73	20.45
1955	48.52	0.09	2.47	51.08	19.78	9.84	19.30
1956	46.41	0.05	2.64	49.10	21.34	10.06	19.50
Alberta:							
1953	52.71	2.37	3.13	58.21	19.36	5.35	17.08
1954	51.10	2.12	5.41	58.63	19.50	4.95	16.92
1955	51.26	1.74	5.59	58.59	20.01	4.48	16.92
1956	50.00	1.58	5.97	57.55	21.51	4.52	16.42
British Columbia:							
1953	20.21	1.66	8.37	30.24	57.88	2.54	9.34
1954	21.50	1.53	19.36	42.39	48.22	2.23	7.16
1955	18.56	1.41	20.42	40.39	50.25	2.23	7.13
1956	8.92	1.35	25.30	35.57	54.87	1.97	7.59

1. Includes milk consumed and fed to livestock.

TABLE 4. Milk Equivalents of Factory Dairy Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total ¹	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ²	Concentrated milk products ³	Ice cream
			'000 lb.			
Canada:						
1953	9,341,202	7,085,122	844,184	65,812	848,543	489,753
1954	9,702,943	7,329,582	938,828	74,645	863,710	486,965
1955	9,885,236	7,454,701	879,780	75,754	913,997	550,970
1956	9,638,908	7,096,003	925,584	95,476	943,844	564,689
Prince Edward Island:						
1953	144,164	134,105	6,160	—	4	2,975
1954	160,586	143,325	10,076	—	4	2,822
1955	154,983	136,562	7,513	—	4	3,043
1956	159,371	132,093	9,416	—	4	2,958
Nova Scotia:						
1953	177,348	142,249	—	—	4	23,987
1954	179,207	143,957	—	—	4	23,596
1955	171,520	136,680	—	—	4	23,171
1956	169,211	132,280	—	—	4	23,545
New Brunswick:						
1953	209,929	186,919	8,536	—	—	14,450
1954	229,303	205,616	8,855	—	—	14,807
1955	226,893	203,884	8,327	—	—	14,654
1956	223,858	199,883	9,163	—	—	14,773
Quebec:						
1953	3,173,612	2,624,988	118,569	26,413	291,321	111,588
1954	3,411,494	2,803,343	170,588	26,161	301,465	109,038
1955	3,566,918	2,917,980	165,979	23,340	325,801	132,974
1956	3,585,517	2,862,686	241,978	31,849	308,683	139,230
Ontario:						
1953	3,219,952	1,934,174	657,679	38,719	405,696	181,866
1954	3,293,649	1,945,873	697,147	47,507	416,636	183,787
1955	3,325,694	1,970,444	654,181	50,699	434,447	212,347
1956	3,209,803	1,861,236	625,493	61,402	447,827	208,335
Manitoba:						
1953	629,786	584,813	13,189	665	—	30,294
1954	629,657	585,281	13,497	4	—	29,002
1955	629,689	585,421	11,473	4	—	30,328
1956	589,822	546,624	11,759	4	—	28,305
Saskatchewan:						
1953	683,328	650,099	2,112	4	—	30,906
1954	657,725	626,184	1,628	4	—	29,716
1955	661,071	627,962	1,023	4	—	31,892
1956	621,339	587,316	330	—	—	33,371
Alberta:						
1953	811,577	702,211	30,690	4	4	41,701
1954	815,258	710,635	28,380	4	4	42,279
1955	837,841	733,028	23,661	4	4	46,172
1956	813,981	707,148	21,263	4	4	49,504
British Columbia:						
1953	291,506	125,564	7,249	—	4	51,986
1954	326,064	165,368	8,657	—	4	51,918
1955	310,627	142,740	7,623	4	4	56,389
1956	266,006	66,737	6,182	4	4	64,668

1. Includes milk equivalent of creamed cottage cheese.

2. Other cheese, made from whole milk and cream, not including creamed cottage.

3. Whole milk products include evaporated and condensed whole milk, whole milk powder, cream powder, malted milk and unclassified products of a variable fat content.

4. Since less than three firms reported, data indicated are included in Canada totals.

TABLE 5. Output of Principal Dairy Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Butter				Ice cream production '000 gal.
	Total butter	Creamery butter	Whey butter	Dairy butter	
	'000 lb.				
Canada:					
1953	325,690	302,783	1,738	21,169	28,809
1954	334,698	313,230	1,981	19,487	28,645
1955	338,077	318,577	1,817	18,583	32,410
1956	323,680	303,248	1,843	18,589	33,217
Prince Edward Island:					
1953	6,158	5,731	—	427	175
1954	6,506	6,125	17	364	166
1955	6,198	5,836	—	362	179
1956	5,993	5,645	12	336	174
Nova Scotia:					
1953	7,340	6,079	—	1,261	1,411
1954	7,186	6,152	—	1,034	1,388
1955	6,821	5,841	—	980	1,363
1956	6,613	5,653	—	960	1,385
New Brunswick:					
1953	10,056	7,988	—	2,068	850
1954	10,592	8,787	—	1,805	871
1955	10,480	8,713	—	1,767	862
1956	10,388	8,542	—	1,846	869
Quebec:					
1953	116,650	112,179	103	4,368	6,564
1954	123,830	119,801	166	3,863	6,414
1955	128,270	124,700	160	3,410	7,822
1956	126,089	122,337	208	3,544	8,190
Ontario:					
1953	85,709	82,657	1,609	1,443	10,698
1954	86,282	83,157	1,775	1,350	10,811
1955	86,900	84,207	1,634	1,059	12,491
1956	82,255	79,540	1,618	1,097	12,255
Manitoba:					
1953	27,164	24,992	21	2,151	1,782
1954	27,029	25,012	18	1,999	1,706
1955	27,125	25,018	18	2,089	1,784
1956	25,365	23,360	1	2,004	1,665
Saskatchewan:					
1953	33,515	27,782	—	5,733	1,818
1954	32,156	26,760	—	5,396	1,748
1955	32,279	26,836	—	5,443	1,876
1956	30,541	25,099	—	5,442	1,963
Alberta:					
1953	33,057	30,009	5	3,043	2,453
1954	33,317	30,369	5	2,943	2,487
1955	34,072	31,326	5	2,741	2,716
1956	32,954	30,220	4	2,730	2,912
British Columbia:					
1953	6,041	5,366	—	675	3,058
1954	7,800	7,067	—	733	3,054
1955	6,832	6,100	—	732	3,317
1956	3,482	2,852	—	630	3,804

TABLE 5. Output of Principal Dairy Products - Concluded
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ¹	Cottage cheese ²	Fluid milk	Cream as milk
	'000 lb.				
Canada:					
1953	76,744	6,475	11,030	4,135,428	831,727
1954	85,348	7,239	12,420	4,259,608	840,896
1955	79,980	7,574	13,824	4,465,514	864,623
1956	84,144	8,938	17,802	4,669,379	919,866
Prince Edward Island:					
1953	560	—	3	23,424	4,242
1954	916	—	3	23,609	4,078
1955	683	—	3	23,672	3,993
1956	856	—	3	23,369	3,890
Nova Scotia:					
1953	—	—	197	147,856	19,509
1954	—	—	337	153,380	21,289
1955	—	—	362	159,646	22,408
1956	—	—	418	166,689	23,357
New Brunswick:					
1953	776	—	3	126,015	17,868
1954	805	—	3	129,744	18,339
1955	757	—	3	133,793	18,883
1956	833	—	3	138,279	19,573
Quebec:					
1953	10,779	2,818	1,063	1,597,834	312,046
1954	15,508	2,768	1,229	1,611,342	307,592
1955	15,089	2,743	1,193	1,686,687	313,539
1956	21,998	3,087	1,521	1,773,930	340,838
Ontario:					
1953	59,789	3,585	3,632	1,416,591	237,633
1954	63,377	4,368	4,502	1,475,291	248,292
1955	59,471	4,662	5,783	1,548,407	256,373
1956	56,863	5,631	8,226	1,596,312	274,982
Manitoba:					
1953	1,199	71	1,158	163,510	49,177
1954	1,227	3	1,248	170,212	49,177
1955	1,043	3	1,407	182,989	51,125
1956	1,069	3	1,605	190,133	53,252
Saskatchewan:					
1953	192	3	245	184,278	49,554
1954	148	3	204	196,980	51,065
1955	93	3	316	205,747	50,275
1956	30	—	425	219,243	50,820
Alberta:					
1953	2,790	3	1,107	194,705	83,203
1954	2,580	3	1,196	207,200	64,006
1955	2,151	3	1,292	219,850	66,305
1956	1,933	3	1,353	234,960	69,260
British Columbia:					
1953	659	—	3,587	281,215	78,495
1954	787	—	3,662	291,850	79,058
1955	693	3	3,431	304,723	81,722
1956	562	3	4,195	326,464	83,894

1. Other cheese comprises all varieties made from whole milk and cream except cheddar and process cheese.
2. Includes cottage curd cheese made from skim milk and creamed cottage cheese.
3. Less than three firms reported; figures for provinces so designated are shown in Canada totals only.

TABLE 6. Production of Concentrated Milk Products
Canada, 1953 to 1956

Products	1953	1954	1955		1956
			'000 lb.		
Whole milk products ¹	323,320	331,021	348,467	365,477	
Condensed milk.....	18,462	13,648	13,237	17,168	
Case.....	8,339	4,792	4,429	5,030	
Bulk.....	10,123	8,856	8,808	12,138	
Evaporated milk.....	272,009	280,350	294,938	305,058	
Case.....	261,608	268,379	275,176	288,709	
Bulk.....	10,401	11,971	19,762	16,349	
Whole milk powder.....	18,744	18,819	20,861	20,360	
Spray.....	15,223	17,139	17,305	19,574	
Roller.....	3,521	1,680	3,556	786	
Unclassified products of a variable fat content.....	13,742 ²	17,945 ³	19,140 ³	22,589 ³	
Milk by-products ²	116,466	119,216	126,132	118,543	
Condensed skim milk.....	4,037	3,928	4,295	3,444	
Evaporated skim milk.....	10,789	10,603	9,090	8,693	
Skim milk powder.....	82,914	83,332	87,115	78,969	
Spray.....	51,624	54,435	58,190	54,162	
Roller.....	29,432	27,123	26,980	24,807	
Feed.....	1,858	1,774	1,945	-	
Condensed buttermilk.....	1,487	1,846	2,016	720	
Powdered buttermilk.....	6,565	6,685	6,599	7,715	
Casein.....	4,885	6,165	6,351	7,807	
Whey powder.....	4,909	5,187	9,345	10,986	

1. Data include cream powder and malted milk manufactured by less than three firms.

2. Data covering sugar of milk (lactose) not separately shown on the table are included in the total milk by-products.

3. Included in this item for the years indicated are the following products: Sterilized Cream, Partly Skimmed Evaporated Milk, Lactogen, Various Infant Foods and Whole Milk Powder of low fat content.

TABLE 7. Stocks of Dairy Products in Store and Transit

Canada, January 1, May 1, and October 1, 1953 to 1956

Year	Butter			Cheese		
	January 1	May 1	October 1	January 1	May 1	October 1
	'000 lb.					
1953.....	54,497	27,059	94,547	42,181	26,932	48,960
1954.....	71,312	43,086	115,646	34,039	23,885	50,452
1955.....	91,151	58,591	126,930	43,658	32,711	47,371
1956.....	100,804	63,793	122,157	40,058	28,232	46,866
	Evaporated whole milk			Skim milk powder		
1953.....	64,661	35,216	75,507	16,645	12,079	16,858
1954.....	48,369	26,987	72,439	10,709	7,694	18,952
1955.....	46,480	22,662	70,287	11,848	4,222	11,818
1956.....	47,729	26,671	70,849	13,411	11,162	14,450

TABLE 8. Exports and Imports of Dairy Products

Canada, 1945 to 1956

Year	Exports ¹					Imports ¹		
	Butter	Cheese	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder		Butter	Cheese
					Whole	Skim		
	'000 lb.							
1945.....	5,598	135,409	70,810	18,652	5,995	6,669	3	649
1946.....	4,509	106,495	47,187	18,316	4,973	6,051	26	1,480
1947.....	3,107	55,531	41,528	18,225	5,306	14,932	5,119	1,016
1948.....	882	39,827	32,292	21,219	7,450	29,292	14,395	863
1949.....	1,069	52,695	20,541	15,993	6,055	29,379	1,123	2,360
1950.....	1,629	63,110	33,581	3,878	9,189	9,115	6	10,160
1951.....	544	30,653	21,639	8,266	10,105	1,031	17,488	11,688
1952.....	866	2,095	19,872	6,073	13,035	29,699	4,567	12,087
1953.....	191	16,429	13,382	5,200	13,943	23,479	5	5,219
1954.....	143	5,006	6,284	1,768	14,257	10,432	3	5,943
1955.....	7,403	13,739	5,307	1,314	16,134	5,878	12	12,715
1956.....	2,115	12,217	6,319	2,575	17,252	5,900	4	9,001

1. Trade statistics include Newfoundland as from April 1, 1949.

TABLE 9. Sales of Fluid By-Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total sales	Skim milk		Buttermilk		Chocolate milk	
		Total	Reported	Total	Reported	Total	Reported
'000 Qt.							
Canada:							
1953.....	64,060	26,821	26,442	10,332	10,074	26,907	25,995
1954.....	65,988	31,183	30,845	10,743	10,551	24,062	23,365
1955.....	77,053	35,753	35,388	12,818	12,604	28,482	27,672
1956.....	84,000	40,583	40,140	12,665	12,456	30,752	29,925
Prince Edward Island:							
1953.....	125	21	19	9	8	95	86
1954.....	128	20	19	7	6	101	92
1955.....	169	22	21	9	9	138	125
1956.....	180	31	30	12	12	137	124
Nova Scotia:							
1953.....	3,003	1,012	964	288	261	1,703	1,654
1954.....	3,155	1,205	1,148	274	249	1,676	1,628
1955.....	3,482	1,416	1,349	294	267	1,772	1,721
1956.....	3,689	1,684	1,605	279	256	1,726	1,676
New Brunswick:							
1953.....	982	285	259	29	26	668	607
1954.....	961	259	235	28	26	674	613
1955.....	948	214	195	30	28	704	640
1956.....	972	209	189	35	35	728	662
Quebec:							
1953.....	5,966	927	843	606	551	4,433	4,030
1954.....	5,706	1,090	991	619	563	3,997	3,634
1955.....	7,530	1,443	1,311	900	819	5,187	4,715
1956.....	7,808	1,898	1,727	802	728	5,108	4,646
Ontario:							
1953.....	41,090	20,740	20,740	6,501	6,501	13,849	13,849
1954.....	42,636	24,082	24,082	6,748	6,748	11,806	11,806
1955.....	50,097	27,662	27,662	8,006	8,006	14,429	14,429
1956.....	54,521	30,827	30,827	7,719	7,719	15,975	15,975
Manitoba:							
1953.....	3,160	1,140	1,086	866	825	1,154	1,099
1954.....	3,396	1,366	1,301	980	933	1,050	1,000
1955.....	3,939	1,557	1,511	1,226	1,190	1,156	1,122
1956.....	4,243	1,886	1,831	1,139	1,105	1,218	1,181
Saskatchewan:							
1953.....	2,074	204	194	262	250	1,608	1,531
1954.....	2,024	238	231	274	266	1,512	1,440
1955.....	2,137	313	304	313	304	1,511	1,439
1956.....	2,304	419	408	342	331	1,543	1,471
Alberta:							
1953.....	3,848	835	759	793	721	2,220	2,018
1954.....	3,926	1,043	1,013	789	766	2,094	2,033
1955.....	4,180	1,075	1,044	875	850	2,230	2,165
1956.....	4,875	1,420	1,378	916	889	2,539	2,465
British Columbia:							
1953.....	3,812	1,657	1,578	978	931	1,177	1,121
1954.....	4,056	1,880	1,825	1,024	994	1,152	1,119
1955.....	4,571	2,051	1,991	1,165	1,131	1,355	1,316
1956.....	5,408	2,209	2,145	1,421	1,381	1,778	1,725

Origin of Data shown in this table: Data shown under the caption "Reported" are based on sales in those markets covered by monthly surveys, comprising all principal cities and representative markets in population groups of 5 to 10 thousand, 2 to 5 thousand, 1 to 2 thousand, 5 hundred to 1 thousand, and villages or hamlets of less than 5 hundred persons. These are shown by provinces with the numbers contributing to the sale of fluid by-products within brackets as follows: P.E.I. - 6 (4); N.S. - 20 (20); N.B. - 17 (10); Que. - 19 (17); Ont. - 33 (33); Man. - 11 (9); Sask. - 21 (16); Alta. - 28 (23); B.C. - 19 (15); Can. - 174 (147). Province-wide estimates covering unreported markets are included in the totals.

TABLE 10. Domestic Disappearance of Butter, Cheese and Concentrated Milk Products

Canada, 1953 to 1956

Year	Butter				Cheese ¹			
	Total butter	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Whey butter	Total cheese	Cheddar cheese	Process cheese	Other ² cheese
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.								
1953	308,689	285,723	21,169	1,797	91,669	35,478	44,291	11,900
1954	314,719	293,292	19,487	1,940	97,186	39,835	44,422	12,929
1955	321,933	301,645	18,583	1,705	104,029	45,329	44,648	14,052
1956	334,049	313,538	18,589	1,922	102,080	40,360	44,244	17,476
Disappearance per capita Lb.								
1953	20.88	19.33	1.43	0.12	6.21	2.40	3.00	0.81
1954	20.71	19.30	1.28	0.13	6.39	2.62	2.92	0.85
1955	20.63	19.33	1.19	0.11	6.67	2.91	2.86	0.90
1956	20.76	19.50	1.16	0.12	6.35	2.51	2.75	1.09
Concentrated milk by-products				Cheddar cheese			Cottage cheese	
Total by-products	Skim powder	Evaporated skim	Condensed skim	Total cheddar	Cheddar used as such	Cheddar processed		
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.								
1953	94,554	65,472	10,891	4,108	68,251	35,478	32,773	11,030
1954	107,412	71,768	12,775	4,023	70,976	39,835	31,141	12,420
1955	115,820	80,474	9,089	4,330	76,215	45,329	30,886	13,824
1956	117,819	81,735	8,693	3,428	71,379	40,360	31,019	17,802
Disappearance per capita Lb.								
1953	6.40	4.43	0.74	0.28	4.62	2.40	2.22	0.75
1954	7.07	4.72	0.84	0.26	4.67	2.62	2.05	0.82
1955	7.42	5.16	0.58	0.28	4.89	2.91	1.98	0.89
1956	7.33	5.08	0.54	0.21	4.44	2.51	1.93	1.11
Concentrated whole milk products								
Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Total whole	Evaporated milk	Condensed milk	Milk powder	
Domestic disappearance '000 lb.				Disappearance per capita Lb.				
1953	306,996	274,919	12,835	5,138	20.77	18.60	0.87	0.35
1954	311,722	275,955	12,348	5,211	20.51	18.16	0.81	0.34
1955	322,015	288,382	11,926	2,970	20.64	18.48	0.76	0.19
1956	343,040	299,621	14,978	4,840	21.33	18.63	0.93	0.30

1. Data shown for cheddar cheese represent that part of the supply used as such; thus making cheddar additive to process and other cheese to obtain the total domestic disappearance.

2. "Other cheese" comprises all varieties made from whole milk and cream except cheddar.

TABLE 11. Domestic Disappearance of Ice Cream and Fluid Products
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total		Per capita		
	Ice cream ¹	Fluid milk and cream ²	Per year		Per day
			Ice cream ¹	Fluid milk and cream ²	Fluid milk and cream ²
	'000 Gal.	'000 Pt.	Gal.	Pt.	Pt.
Canada:					
1953.....	28,687	4,537,512	1.94	315.15	0.86
1954.....	28,571	4,647,820	1.88	314.11	0.86
1955.....	32,349	4,839,273	2.07	318.60	0.87
1956.....	33,165	5,040,998	2.06	321.78	0.88
Prince Edward Island:					
1953.....	176	37,032	1.66	349.36	0.96
1954.....	166	36,509	1.58	347.70	0.95
1955.....	177	36,143	1.64	334.66	0.92
1956.....	175	35,970	1.77	363.33	0.99
Nova Scotia:					
1953.....	1,411	161,267	2.13	243.24	0.67
1954.....	1,385	169,348	2.06	251.63	0.69
1955.....	1,362	175,095	1.99	256.36	0.70
1956.....	1,387	181,081	2.00	260.55	0.71
New Brunswick:					
1953.....	844	142,816	1.57	266.45	0.73
1954.....	873	146,916	1.60	268.59	0.74
1955.....	860	155,136	1.54	278.02	0.76
1956.....	865	158,648	1.56	285.85	0.78
Quebec:					
1953.....	6,515	1,649,453	1.53	386.38	1.06
1954.....	6,387	1,657,027	1.46	377.63	1.03
1955.....	7,808	1,725,364	1.73	381.72	1.05
1956.....	8,182	1,817,616	1.77	392.74	1.07
Ontario:					
1953.....	10,652	1,416,708	2.18	289.30	0.79
1954.....	10,787	1,468,089	2.14	290.94	0.80
1955.....	12,449	1,533,207	2.40	295.81	0.81
1956.....	12,229	1,591,206	2.26	294.40	0.80
Manitoba:					
1953.....	1,773	231,214	2.19	285.80	0.78
1954.....	1,706	240,524	2.06	290.49	0.80
1955.....	1,784	254,295	2.10	299.52	0.82
1956.....	1,669	260,608	1.96	306.60	0.84
Saskatchewan:					
1953.....	1,811	306,921	2.10	356.47	0.98
1954.....	1,748	318,065	1.99	362.26	0.99
1955.....	1,868	321,659	2.10	361.82	0.99
1956.....	1,956	328,187	2.22	372.52	1.02
Alberta:					
1953.....	2,449	295,651	2.44	295.06	0.81
1954.....	2,479	306,566	2.39	295.06	0.81
1955.....	2,717	321,450	2.55	301.55	0.83
1956.....	2,898	332,242	2.58	295.85	0.81
British Columbia:					
1953.....	3,056	296,450	2.48	241.02	0.66
1954.....	3,040	304,776	2.40	240.74	0.66
1955.....	3,324	316,924	2.55	242.85	0.67
1956.....	3,804	335,440	2.72	239.77	0.66

1. Based on production and stocks of ice cream.

2. Includes fluid sales (less allowance of 3 per cent for wastage) together with milk and cream used in farm homes. Data are based on those shown in Table 2 in pounds.

TABLE 12. Domestic Disappearance in Terms of Milk
Canada, 1953 to 1956

Year	Total - '000 lb.			Per capita - lb.		
	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream	Total milk	Fluid products ¹	Ice cream
1953	15,135,220	5,853,391	487,679	1,034.49	406.54	32.99
1954	15,465,503	5,995,689	485,707	1,028.41	405.20	31.96
1955	16,026,854	6,242,663	549,933	1,038.15	411.00	35.25
1956	16,626,514	6,502,888	563,805	1,044.64	415.10	35.06
	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²	Creamery butter	Dairy butter	Process cheese ²
1953	6,685,918	495,355	360,503	452.33	33.51	24.39
1954	6,863,033	455,996	342,551	451.66	30.01	22.54
1955	7,058,493	434,842	339,746	452.44	27.87	21.78
1956	7,336,789	434,983	341,209	456.24	27.05	21.22
	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk	Cheddar cheese	Other cheese ³	Evaporated milk
1953	390,258	128,692	632,314	26.40	8.71	42.78
1954	438,185	142,511	634,696	28.84	9.38	41.77
1955	498,619	150,554	663,279	31.96	9.65	42.52
1956	443,960	199,956	689,128	27.61	12.43	42.85
	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴	Condensed milk	Milk powder	Other products ⁴
1953	29,520	41,104	30,486	2.00	2.78	2.06
1954	28,400	41,688	37,047	1.87	2.74	2.44
1955	27,430	23,760	37,535	1.76	1.52	2.40
1956	34,449	38,720	40,627	2.14	2.41	2.53

1. Includes fluid sales (less 3 per cent for wastage), plus milk and cream consumed in farm homes as shown in Table 2.
2. Milk equivalent of cheddar used for processing.
3. Data excludes farm-made cheese and represents varieties of factory cheese made of whole milk or cream, plus creamed cottage.
4. Includes the milk equivalent of cream powder, malted milk and concentrated products of a variable fat content.

TABLE 13. Farm Sales and Home Use of Dairy Products
Sold Off Farms and Used in Farm Homes¹
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Sold off farms					Used in farm homes		
	Total milk	Butter-fat	Cheese milk	Mfg. milk	Fluid sales	Dairy butter	Dairy butter	Milk consumed
	'000 lb.							
Canada:								
1953.....	14,359,805	262,489	917,784	932,370	4,967,155	2,199	18,970	1,035,251
1954.....	14,844,022	270,956	1,022,686	947,691	5,100,504	1,734	17,753	1,048,200
1955.....	15,249,725	276,957	965,568	1,015,784	5,330,137	1,468	17,115	1,072,430
1956.....	15,264,471	264,882	1,034,372	1,045,131	5,589,245	1,552	17,037	1,081,320
Prince Edward Island:								
1953.....	172,439	4,792	6,171	1,249	27,666	26	401	20,935
1954.....	189,045	5,110	10,087	4,681	27,687	33	331	20,240
1955.....	183,280	4,871	7,520	8,464	27,665	27	335	19,790
1956.....	187,028	4,721	9,428	15,235	27,259	17	319	19,960
Nova Scotia:								
1953.....	350,844	5,666	169	15,473	167,365	262	999	45,690
1954.....	359,328	5,719	290	15,703	174,669	233	801	49,030
1955.....	357,716	5,448	311	15,723	182,054	177	803	49,280
1956.....	363,446	5,334	359	16,626	190,046	179	781	49,250
New Brunswick:								
1953.....	365,161	6,994	8,560	1,765	143,883	485	1,583	44,667
1954.....	388,524	7,672	8,880	1,462	148,083	476	1,329	45,880
1955.....	389,210	7,599	8,355	1,670	152,676	412	1,355	52,030
1956.....	392,404	7,461	9,202	1,705	157,852	457	1,389	51,540
Quebec:								
1953.....	5,104,154	95,411	145,715	305,086	1,909,880	883	3,485	275,210
1954.....	5,342,502	101,636	197,648	318,378	1,918,934	516	3,347	276,200
1955.....	5,575,545	106,336	190,163	342,157	2,000,226	359	3,051	285,500
1956.....	5,708,756	104,639	274,918	324,402	2,114,768	362	3,182	293,400
Ontario:								
1953.....	4,878,294	72,563	898,216	450,877	1,654,224	176	1,267	222,957
1954.....	5,018,414	72,944	747,353	464,555	1,721,583	136	1,214	223,900
1955.....	5,133,001	74,441	708,456	492,755	1,804,780	108	951	227,200
1956.....	5,085,683	70,590	692,405	502,820	1,871,294	196	901	237,500
Manitoba:								
1953.....	843,549	21,450	14,679	2,941	212,687	46	2,105	91,960
1954.....	850,052	21,427	15,374	2,802	219,389	43	1,956	97,470
1955.....	865,558	21,451	13,940	3,596	234,114	75	2,014	100,950
1956.....	834,915	19,998	14,893	4,213	243,385	73	1,931	100,100
Saskatchewan:								
1953.....	919,828	23,758	2,323	2,984	233,832	114	5,619	169,112
1954.....	908,321	22,902	1,825	2,378	248,045	109	5,287	169,700
1955.....	920,065	23,027	1,217	2,731	256,022	127	5,316	166,600
1956.....	894,257	21,620	652	3,685	270,063	122	5,320	161,400
Alberta:								
1953.....	1,071,661	25,859	31,626	41,969	257,908	93	2,950	131,219
1954.....	1,088,079	26,173	29,432	38,916	271,206	69	2,874	132,400
1955.....	1,125,213	27,060	24,800	40,798	286,155	52	2,689	137,100
1956.....	1,119,465	26,230	22,435	42,969	304,220	54	2,676	133,500
British Columbia:								
1953.....	653,875	5,996	10,325	110,026	359,710	114	561	33,501
1954.....	699,757	7,373	11,797	103,616	370,908	119	614	33,380
1955.....	700,137	6,724	10,806	107,690	386,445	131	601	33,980
1956.....	678,517	4,289	10,080	133,476	410,358	92	538	34,670

1. For the income derived from quantities and values of milk sold off farms and consumed in farm homes, see Table 14-Farm Income from Dairying.

TABLE 14. Farm Income From Dairying
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Gross farm income	Farm cash income						Income in kind ⁴
		Total	Butter fat ¹	Cheese milk	Milk for mfg. ²	Fluid sales	Dairy butter ³	
\$000								
Canada:								
1953	452,998	415,905	162,258	19,686	23,714	208,939	1,308	37,093
1954	462,929	426,538	165,649	22,461	23,926	213,490	1,012	36,391
1955	474,858	438,392	168,493	20,940	25,845	222,260	854	36,466
1956	482,364	445,913	160,327	25,535	27,268	231,880	903	36,451
Prince Edward Island:								
1953	4,880	4,113	2,923	131	31	1,012	16	767
1954	5,072	4,380	3,022	209	113	1,016	20	692
1955	5,056	4,362	2,949	152	213	1,032	16	694
1956	5,095	4,416	2,797	209	395	1,005	10	679
Nova Scotia:								
1953	13,761	11,829	3,769	4	410	7,491	155	1,932
1954	13,806	11,948	3,684	6	400	7,725	133	1,858
1955	13,845	12,006	3,439	6	400	8,061	100	1,839
1956	14,010	12,197	3,293	8	421	8,372	103	1,813
New Brunswick:								
1953	13,486	11,300	4,280	205	79	6,442	294	2,186
1954	13,761	11,753	4,577	210	66	6,618	282	2,008
1955	14,070	11,846	4,525	188	75	6,812	246	2,224
1956	14,124	11,918	4,350	214	77	7,004	273	2,206
Quebec:								
1953	158,234	148,876	60,832	3,396	7,457	76,662	529	9,358
1954	183,296	154,029	64,598	4,691	7,760	76,676	304	9,267
1955	169,648	160,427	67,036	4,411	8,460	80,311	209	9,221
1956	173,651	164,234	65,109	7,086	8,240	83,590	209	9,417
Ontario:								
1953	146,372	140,083	44,561	14,502	10,418	70,496	106	6,289
1954	149,118	142,935	43,711	15,926	10,567	72,649	82	6,183
1955	151,704	145,681	44,068	14,955	11,357	75,236	65	6,023
1956	156,225	149,960	42,148	16,821	12,144	78,730	117	6,265
Manitoba:								
1953	24,052	20,694	12,352	327	75	7,914	26	3,358
1954	24,214	20,819	12,237	359	73	8,126	24	3,395
1955	24,814	21,314	12,193	333	90	8,656	42	3,500
1956	24,327	20,904	11,348	389	106	9,020	41	3,423
Saskatchewan:								
1953	30,497	23,302	14,095	48	77	9,018	64	7,195
1954	30,168	23,253	13,385	41	66	9,700	61	6,915
1955	30,606	23,731	13,531	26	74	10,029	71	6,875
1956	29,873	23,186	12,639	14	96	10,370	67	6,687
Alberta:								
1953	33,413	28,612	15,624	793	1,066	11,077	52	4,801
1954	33,724	28,936	15,630	695	991	11,582	38	4,788
1955	34,956	30,173	16,322	574	1,053	12,195	29	4,783
1956	34,767	30,064	15,711	514	1,120	12,689	30	4,703
British Columbia:								
1953	28,303	27,096	3,822	280	4,101	18,827	66	1,207
1954	29,770	28,485	4,805	324	3,890	19,398	68	1,285
1955	30,159	28,852	4,430	295	4,123	19,928	76	1,307
1956	30,292	29,034	2,932	280	4,669	21,100	53	1,258

1. Combined totals representing income from sales of creamery butter-fat and ice cream butter-fat.

2. Combined totals, representing income from ice cream and concentrated milk.

3. Based on reported sales of dairy butter, which in 1956, represented approximately 8 per cent of total production.

4. Includes milk, cream and dairy butter consumed in farm-homes.

TABLE 15. Farm Value of Milk Production
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total milk Production	Used in manufacture		Milk otherwise used		
		On farms ¹	In factories	Fluid sales	Farm-home consumed	Fed on farms ²
				\$'000		
Canada:						
1953	488,779	12,321	205,658	208,939	26,080	35,781
1954	498,777	11,182	212,036	213,490	26,221	35,848
1955	510,243	10,617	215,278	222,260	26,703	35,385
1956	516,450	10,590	213,130	231,880	26,764	34,086
Prince Edward Island:						
1953	5,424	260	3,085	1,012	523	544
1954	5,649	218	3,344	1,016	494	577
1955	5,639	217	3,314	1,032	493	583
1956	5,658	202	3,401	1,005	487	563
Nova Scotia:						
1953	14,865	744	4,183	7,491	1,343	1,104
1954	14,784	589	4,090	7,725	1,402	978
1955	14,823	549	3,845	8,061	1,390	978
1956	14,955	557	3,722	8,372	1,359	945
New Brunswick:						
1953	14,465	1,261	4,564	6,442	1,219	979
1954	14,771	1,065	4,653	6,618	1,225	1,010
1955	15,133	1,060	4,788	6,812	1,410	1,063
1956	15,109	1,108	4,641	7,004	1,371	985
Quebec:						
1953	168,778	2,621	71,685	76,662	7,266	10,544
1954	174,292	2,279	77,049	76,676	7,292	10,996
1955	181,171	1,978	79,907	80,311	7,452	11,523
1956	184,965	2,056	80,435	83,590	7,570	11,314
Ontario:						
1953	155,574	866	69,481	70,496	5,529	9,202
1954	157,907	824	70,204	72,649	5,441	8,789
1955	159,949	635	70,380	75,236	5,453	8,245
1956	163,879	658	71,113	78,730	5,724	7,654
Manitoba:						
1953	27,610	1,205	12,754	7,914	2,179	3,558
1954	27,691	1,119	12,669	8,126	2,300	3,477
1955	28,210	1,170	12,616	8,656	2,372	3,396
1956	27,493	1,122	11,843	9,020	2,342	3,166
Saskatchewan:						
1953	35,075	3,268	14,220	9,018	3,991	4,578
1954	34,549	3,022	13,492	9,700	3,954	4,381
1955	34,714	3,048	13,631	10,029	3,898	4,108
1956	33,913	2,993	12,749	10,370	3,761	4,040
Alberta:						
1953	37,910	1,704	17,483	11,077	3,149	4,497
1954	38,603	1,648	17,316	11,582	3,178	4,879
1955	39,713	1,535	17,949	12,195	3,277	4,757
1956	39,514	1,529	17,345	12,689	3,204	4,747
British Columbia:						
1953	29,078	392	8,203	18,827	881	775
1954	30,531	418	9,019	19,398	935	761
1955	30,891	425	8,848	19,928	958	732
1956	30,964	365	7,881	21,100	946	672

1. Includes dairy butter only.

2. Includes values of skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms.

TABLE 16. Value of Farm-made Dairy Products and Milk Used on Farms
(Valued at Farms) — Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total	Dairy butter	Milk and cream for home use	Milk fed ¹
	\$'000			
Canada:				
1953.....	74, 182	12, 321	26, 080	35, 781
1954.....	73, 251	11, 182	26, 221	35, 848
1955.....	72, 705	10, 617	26, 703	35, 385
1956.....	71, 440	10, 590	26, 764	34, 086
Prince Edward Island:				
1953.....	1, 327	280	523	544
1954.....	1, 289	218	494	577
1955.....	1, 293	217	493	583
1956.....	1, 252	202	487	563
Nova Scotia:				
1953.....	3, 191	744	1, 343	1, 104
1954.....	2, 969	589	1, 402	978
1955.....	2, 917	549	1, 390	978
1956.....	2, 861	557	1, 359	945
New Brunswick:				
1953.....	3, 459	1, 261	1, 219	979
1954.....	3, 300	1, 065	1, 225	1, 010
1955.....	3, 533	1, 060	1, 410	1, 063
1956.....	3, 464	1, 108	1, 371	985
Quebec:				
1953.....	20, 431	2, 621	7, 266	10, 544
1954.....	20, 567	2, 279	7, 292	10, 996
1955.....	20, 953	1, 978	7, 452	11, 523
1956.....	20, 940	2, 056	7, 570	11, 314
Ontario:				
1953.....	15, 597	866	5, 529	9, 202
1954.....	15, 054	824	5, 441	8, 789
1955.....	14, 333	635	5, 453	8, 245
1956.....	14, 036	658	5, 724	7, 654
Manitoba:				
1953.....	6, 942	1, 205	2, 179	3, 558
1954.....	6, 896	1, 119	2, 300	3, 477
1955.....	6, 938	1, 170	2, 372	3, 396
1956.....	6, 630	1, 122	2, 342	3, 166
Saskatchewan:				
1953.....	11, 837	3, 268	3, 991	4, 578
1954.....	11, 357	3, 022	3, 954	4, 381
1955.....	11, 054	3, 048	3, 898	4, 108
1956.....	10, 794	2, 993	3, 761	4, 040
Alberta:				
1953.....	9, 350	1, 704	3, 149	4, 497
1954.....	9, 705	1, 648	3, 178	4, 879
1955.....	9, 569	1, 535	3, 277	4, 757
1956.....	9, 480	1, 529	3, 204	4, 747
British Columbia:				
1953.....	2, 048	392	881	775
1954.....	2, 114	418	935	761
1955.....	2, 115	425	958	732
1956.....	1, 983	365	946	672

1. Includes skim milk and buttermilk retained on farms for live stock feed and all other purposes.

TABLE 17. Dairy Products Valued at Factories or Milk Plants
Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Total ¹	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Ice cream	Concentrated milk products	Fluid milk and cream ²	Skim milk buttermilk and whey ³
\$000							
Canada:							
1953	583,066	179,088	23,718	46,194	52,489	268,840	6,375
1954	600,966	182,943	27,370	45,803	54,559	276,447	7,038
1955	620,798	184,808	25,796	49,477	57,094	289,344	7,470
1956	639,955	175,681	29,302	50,096	61,820	306,899	7,706
Prince Edward Island:							
1953	5,548	3,519	185	280	4	1,330	40
1954	5,990	3,643	296	249	4	1,348	47
1955	5,860	3,493	222	269	4	1,364	46
1956	6,150	3,342	303	261	4	1,360	49
Nova Scotia:							
1953	16,275	3,775	—	2,258	4	9,500	171
1954	17,285	3,746	—	2,762	4	9,873	317
1955	17,001	3,575	—	2,140	4	10,336	346
1956	17,724	3,318	—	2,174	4	11,146	293
New Brunswick:							
1953	14,859	4,859	240	1,530	35	8,097	92
1954	15,792	5,270	250	1,733	35	8,394	104
1955	15,852	5,212	242	1,586	48	8,645	112
1956	16,246	5,040	267	1,521	45	9,214	150
Quebec:							
1953	200,569	65,625	3,660	10,765	17,718	99,580	1,115
1954	207,574	69,437	5,747	10,006	18,273	100,662	1,337
1955	217,582	71,752	5,731	11,577	19,937	105,314	1,399
1956	228,341	70,955	8,355	12,039	21,520	111,717	1,343
Ontario:							
1953	207,074	49,619	17,876	16,903	25,125	90,843	3,614
1954	213,184	49,146	19,379	16,973	26,245	94,169	3,806
1955	219,019	48,781	18,127	18,861	26,773	98,698	4,109
1956	223,664	45,656	18,967	18,383	28,375	103,618	4,191
Manitoba:							
1953	29,416	14,745	422	2,584	4	10,974	358
1954	29,474	14,557	438	2,474	4	11,287	359
1955	30,436	14,585	400	2,640	4	12,033	390
1956	29,836	13,549	412	2,498	4	12,530	404
Saskatchewan:							
1953	31,163	16,094	85	2,909	66	11,731	226
1954	31,151	15,368	57	2,849	33	12,578	224
1955	31,918	15,578	37	2,983	33	12,995	225
1956	32,280	14,633	9	3,121	4	14,124	266
Alberta:							
1953	39,571	17,498	1,019	4,072	2,343	13,965	469
1954	39,890	17,423	929	4,054	2,129	14,620	500
1955	41,694	18,041	767	4,346	2,238	15,544	508
1956	42,713	17,377	724	4,659	2,335	16,796	584
British Columbia:							
1953	38,591	3,354	231	4,893	4	22,820	290
1954	40,626	4,353	274	4,703	4	23,516	344
1955	41,436	3,791	270	5,075	4	24,411	335
1956	43,001	1,811	265	5,440	4	26,394	426

1. Includes estimates for whey butter, yogurt and varieties of cheese other than cheddar, including cottage.

2. Represents factory receiving cost, plus expense of pasteurizing and bottling.

3. Includes estimates for skim milk and buttermilk for human consumption; also that used for purposes other than manufacture.

4. Since less than three firms reported, data indicated are included in Canada totals.

TABLE 18. Prices of Dairy Products Sold by Farmers

Basis: F.O.B. farms, Canada, by Provinces 1953 to 1956

Province and year	All products	Creamery butter-fat	Cheese milk	Mfg. milk ¹	Fluid milk	Dairy butter
	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per cwt. \$	Per lb. ¢
Canada:						
1953.....	2.90	61.2	2.14	2.54	4.39	59
1954.....	2.87	60.6	2.20	2.52	4.36	58
1955.....	2.87	60.2	2.17	2.54	4.32	58
1956.....	2.92	59.8	2.47	2.61	4.31	58
Prince Edward Island:						
1953.....	2.39	60.8	2.13	2.39	3.72	61
1954.....	2.32	59.0	2.07	2.42	3.74	60
1955.....	2.38	60.4	2.03	2.52	3.79	60
1956.....	2.36	59.1	2.22	2.59	3.73	60
Nova Scotia:						
1953.....	3.37	64.4	—	2.65	4.49	59
1954.....	3.33	62.5	—	2.55	4.46	57
1955.....	3.36	61.5	—	2.54	4.46	56
1956.....	3.36	60.0	—	2.53	4.44	58
New Brunswick:						
1953.....	3.09	60.3	2.39	4.49	4.57	61
1954.....	3.03	58.8	2.36	4.53	4.57	59
1955.....	3.04	58.8	2.25	4.49	4.57	60
1956.....	3.04	57.5	2.33	4.53	4.53	60
Quebec:						
1953.....	2.92	63.3	2.34	2.44	4.21	60
1954.....	2.88	63.2	2.38	2.48	4.18	59
1955.....	2.88	62.6	2.33	2.47	4.17	58
1956.....	2.88	61.7	2.58	2.54	4.12	58
Ontario:						
1953.....	2.87	60.7	2.08	2.31	4.44	60
1954.....	2.85	59.1	2.13	2.27	4.38	61
1955.....	2.84	58.4	2.11	2.30	4.30	60
1956.....	2.95	58.6	2.43	2.42	4.35	60
Manitoba:						
1953.....	2.45	57.5	2.23	2.54	3.99	56
1954.....	2.45	57.0	2.34	2.61	3.98	56
1955.....	2.46	56.8	2.40	2.48	3.98	56
1956.....	2.50	56.7	2.63	2.52	3.97	56
Saskatchewan:						
1953.....	2.53	59.1	2.07	2.60	4.16	57
1954.....	2.56	58.2	2.23	2.75	4.22	56
1955.....	2.58	58.5	2.19	2.70	4.20	56
1956.....	2.59	58.2	2.19	2.60	4.11	55
Alberta:						
1953.....	2.67	60.2	2.51	2.54	4.64	56
1954.....	2.67	59.5	2.36	2.55	4.61	56
1955.....	2.68	60.1	2.31	2.58	4.59	56
1956.....	2.69	59.7	2.29	2.61	4.51	56
British Columbia:						
1953.....	4.14	56.7	2.75	3.73	5.30	58
1954.....	4.07	61.1	2.75	3.75	5.24	57
1955.....	4.12	61.5	2.73	3.82	5.17	58
1956.....	4.28	59.2	2.79	3.50	5.15	58

1. Includes prices paid for milk used in concentration and for the manufacture of Ice Cream when bought as such. In 1955 and 1956 the respective quantities of milk used in Ice Cream manufacture amounted to only 18.5 percent and 17.9 percent.

TABLE 19. Prices of Factory Dairy Products

Basis: Average yearly Prices, F.O.B. Factory

Canada, by Provinces, 1953 to 1956

Province and year	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Ice cream	Evaporated milk	Whole powder	Skim powder
	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per gal. \$	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢
Canada:						
1953	59.2	29.2	1.60	11.7	28.6	9.9
1954	58.4	29.6	1.60	11.8	32.4	9.3
1955	58.0	29.8	1.53	11.7	26.8	10.2
1956	57.9	32.8	1.51	11.9	29.9	12.4
Prince Edward Island:						
1953	61.4	33.0	1.60	10.5	34.5	11.8
1954	59.5	32.3	1.50	12.9	31.0	9.8
1955	59.9	32.5	1.50	11.9	30.2	8.2
1956	59.2	35.4	1.50	12.5	—	14.0
Nova Scotia:						
1953	62.1	—	1.60	11.1	—	—
1954	60.9	—	1.99	10.5	—	—
1955	61.2	—	1.57	10.8	—	—
1956	58.7	—	1.57	12.5	—	—
New Brunswick:						
1953	60.8	31.0	1.80	—	—	10.0
1954	60.0	31.0	1.99	—	—	8.0
1955	59.8	31.9	1.84	—	—	8.0
1956	59.0	32.0	1.75	—	—	—
Quebec:						
1953	58.5	29.3	1.64	11.2	28.8	8.8
1954	58.0	28.9	1.56	11.1	31.8	8.7
1955	57.5	29.8	1.48	11.0	26.7	9.8
1956	58.0	33.0	1.47	11.3	29.9	11.8
Ontario:						
1953	60.0	28.7	1.58	11.5	28.4	10.5
1954	59.1	29.4	1.57	11.5	32.8	9.2
1955	57.9	29.4	1.51	11.3	26.8	10.2
1956	57.4	32.4	1.50	11.1	29.8	13.0
Manitoba:						
1953	59.0	33.3	1.45	—	—	10.6
1954	58.2	34.7	1.45	—	—	8.0
1955	58.3	37.0	1.48	—	—	14.0
1956	58.0	38.0	1.50	—	—	11.0
Saskatchewan:						
1953	57.9	32.9	1.60	—	—	14.0
1954	57.4	33.2	1.63	—	—	8.8
1955	58.1	35.6	1.59	—	—	9.3
1956	58.3	30.0	1.59	—	—	—
Alberta:						
1953	58.3	33.2	1.66	14.1	—	10.4
1954	57.4	33.5	1.63	14.0	—	10.2
1955	57.6	32.3	1.60	14.3	—	10.5
1956	57.5	34.0	1.60	14.0	—	13.0
British Columbia:						
1953	62.5	35.1	1.60	12.5	—	12.3
1954	61.6	34.8	1.54	13.9	—	12.0
1955	62.2	38.2	1.53	13.9	—	12.9
1956	63.5	44.0	1.43	14.0	—	12.9

TABLE 20. Prices of Dairy Products, Montreal

January to December, 1953 to 1956

1. 1st Gr. Solids. 2. Coloured. 3. Cases (48/16's). 4. Spray 26% (Bbls.). 5. Bbls. 6. Bags.

Month and year	Butter ¹	Cheese ²	Whole milk		Skim milk powder		
			Evaporated ³	Powder ⁴	Roller ⁵	Spray ⁵	Feed ⁶
			Per case \$	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢
Yearly average:	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per case \$	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢	Per lb. ¢
1953	60	31 3/8	6.00	33 5/8	8 1/2	11 3/4	6 5/8
1954	59 3/8	32	6.00	33 5/8	7 3/4	9 7/8	6 5/8
1955	58 7/8	31 1/4	5.83	34 1/4	10	11 5/8	7 3/4
1956	57 1/2	33 3/4	5.78	35 1/4	11 1/4	13 1/4	8 1/4
January:							
1953	62 1/2	33 1/2	6.00	36 3/4	10 3/4	14 3/4	7 1/2
1954	61	35 1/4	6.00	34 1/2	9	11	7
1955	61 3/8	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7 1/2
1956	58	32 1/4	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
February:							
1953	82 1/8	32 3/4	6.00	36 1/4	10 1/4	13 1/2	7 1/4
1954	61	33 1/4	6.00	34 1/2	9	11	7
1955	61	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/8	8	9 3/8	7 1/2
1956	58	32 1/4	5.75	35	11 1/2	13	8 1/2
March:							
1953	62	31 5/8	6.00	36 1/4	8 3/4	13 1/2	7 1/4
1954	61	33	6.00	34	8 1/2	10 1/2	7
1955	61	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/8	8	9 3/8	7 1/2
1956	58	33	5.75	35	11	12 1/2	8 1/2
April:							
1953	59	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/4	8 1/2	12 1/4	7 1/4
1954	59	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7
1955	59	31 1/2	5.85	33 3/8	8 1/2	9 3/8	7 1/4
1956	58	32 1/2	5.75	35	10 1/2	12 1/4	8 1/2
May:							
1953	58	31 1/2	6.00	33 3/4	8 1/4	12	7
1954	58	31 1/4	6.00	34	7 1/2	10 1/4	6 1/2
1955	58	31 1/4	5.85	33 3/8	8 3/4	10 1/2	7 1/4
1956	57 7/8	31 1/2	5.75	35	10 1/2	12	8 1/4
June:							
1953	58	29 1/2	6.00	32 3/4	8 1/8	11 1/2	6
1954	58	31 1/4	6.00	34	7 1/2	10	6 1/2
1955	58	30 1/4	5.75	33 3/8	8 3/4	10 1/2	7 1/4
1956	56	32 7/8	5.75	35	9 3/4	11 3/4	8
July:							
1953	58	29 1/2	6.00	32	8 1/8	10 3/4	6
1954	58	31 1/2	6.00	33	7 1/2	9	6 1/4
1955	58	30 1/2	5.75	34 1/4	9 1/2	11 1/2	7 1/2
1956	56	34 3/8	5.80	35	10	12 1/4	8
August:							
1953	58	29 1/8	6.00	32	7 1/4	10 1/2	6
1954	58	31 3/8	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955	58	30 5/8	5.75	34 1/2	11	13	8
1956	56 1/2	34 1/2	5.80	35	10	13 1/4	8
September:							
1953	59 1/4	29 5/8	6.00	32	7 1/2	10 1/2	6
1954	58	31 1/4	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955	58	30 1/2	5.75	35 1/2	12	14	8
1956	57	35 1/8	5.80	35	12	14	8
October:							
1953	60 3/4	30 3/8	6.00	32	7 1/2	10 1/2	5 5/8
1954	58 1/4	31 1/4	6.00	33	7	8 1/2	6
1955	58	30 1/2	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
1956	58	35 5/8	5.80	35	12	14 1/4	8
November:							
1953	61	33 3/8	6.00	32 1/2	8 1/4	10 3/4	6 1/4
1954	61	31 1/2	6.00	33	7	9	6 3/4
1955	58	31	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
1956	58	34 1/4	5.80	35	12	15	8
December:							
1953	61	34 5/8	6.00	33 1/2	8 1/4	10 3/4	6 3/4
1954	61	31 1/2	6.00	34	8	10	7
1955	58	32	5.75	35 1/2	12 1/2	14	8 1/2
1956	58	35 3/8	5.80	36	13	16	8 1/2

TABLE 21. Conversion Rates ¹

N.B. To obtain the butter-fat or milk equivalent multiply the gallons or pounds of product by the conversion rates shown under respective headings below

Lb. products	Lb. B.F. ²		Lb. milk
Butter .....	.82		23.4
Cheese (Cheddar and other factory cheese made from whole milk) .....	.38		11
Ice cream (gallons) .....	.60		17
Cottage cheese (creamed) .....	.03		0.86
Cream cheese .....	.36		10.3
Condensed milk .....	.08		2.3
Evaporated milk .....	.08		2.3
Whole milk powder .....	.28		8
Cream powder .....	.735		21
Malted milk .....	.087		2.5
Condensed coffee .....	.078		2.22
Condensed skim milk	—	Skim milk	3
Evaporated skim milk	—	"	3
Skim milk powder	—	"	11
Casein	—	"	33
Cottage cheese	—	"	7
Condensed buttermilk	—	Buttermilk	3
Buttermilk powder	—	"	12
Lactose (sugar of milk)	—	Whey	22
Whey powder	—	"	20

1. Applicable to data shown for 1953 to 1956 in this report.
2. Butter-fat is converted to milk testing 3.5 per cent.

TABLE 22. Net Weight of Standard Units

Commodity	Unit	Pounds Per Unit
Whole milk	gallon	10.3
	quart	2.58
	pint	1.29
Skim milk	gallon	10.4
	quart	2.6
	pint	1.3
Cream	gallon	10.0
	quart	2.5
	pint	1.25

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