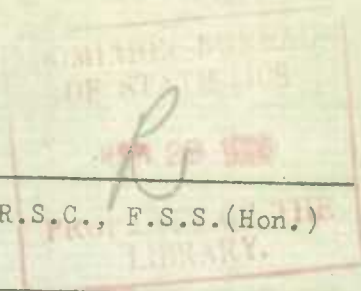


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Fisheries, Furs and Dairy Statistics Branch

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PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATED MILK, CANADA, MARCH, 1938.

Statistics of the production of concentrated milk in Canada in March, 1938, are based on returns from the 50 firms whose factories manufactured during the month any of the various items included in the classification "concentrated milk", i.e. condensed milk, evaporated milk, milk powder, etc.

Production. - Combining all items, the production of concentrated milk in March is shown to have amounted to 12,022,598 pounds, an increase over the preceding month of 4,049,029 pounds, or 51 per cent, and an increase over March, 1937, of 3,277,429 pounds, or 37 per cent. The principal item contributing to the increase over March of last year is evaporated milk, whose production rose from 5,208,772 pounds to 8,310,530 pounds in March of the present year.

Cumulative Production. - The combined total of all items in the three months ended March 31, 1938, was 28,701,250 pounds, compared with 21,798,028 pounds in the corresponding period of 1937.

Foreign Trade. - The exports of evaporated milk and milk powder were greater than in March, 1937, but there was a reduction in the export of condensed milk. Import figures are not available at date of the preparation of this report.

Storage Holdings. - Chief among the items of concentrated milk in storage is evaporated milk, with an amount at date of April 1 of 6,290,402 pounds, compared with 6,288,148 pounds at date of April 1, 1937.

1. Concentrated Milk Production for March, 1938 with Comparative Statistics for February, 1938 and March, 1937.

| Kind                               | March, 1938<br>Lb. | February, 1938<br>Lb. | March, 1937<br>Lb. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Condensed milk (sweetened):        |                    |                       |                    |
| Case goods.....                    | 430,053            | 344,599               | 941,168            |
| Bulk goods.....                    | 484,978            | 253,437               | 299,679            |
| Condensed skim milk.....           | 434,868            | 314,206               | 363,151            |
| Evaporated milk (unsweetened)..... |                    |                       |                    |
| Case goods.....                    | 8,245,340          | 5,320,376             | 5,175,489          |
| Bulk goods.....                    | 65,190             | 31,153                | 13,283             |
| Evaporated skim milk.....          | 65,548             | 13,993                | 20,899             |
| Whole milk powder.....             | 582,449            | 442,883               | 419,202            |
| Skim milk powder.....              | 1,354,536          | 964,782               | 1,040,052          |
| Cream powder.....                  | 6,914              | -                     | 2,570              |
| Buttermilk powder.....             | 231,368            | 223,122               | 205,031            |
| Condensed buttermilk.....          | 67,363             | 29,400                | 171,835            |
| Casein.....                        | 43,597             | 29,400                | 88,084             |
| Sugar of milk.....                 | 10,394             | 6,218                 | 14,726             |
| TOTAL.....                         | 12,022,598         | 7,973,569             | 8,755,169          |

THE HISTORY OF THE  
CITY OF BOSTON  
FROM 1630 TO 1800

The history of the city of Boston from 1630 to 1800 is a story of growth and struggle. It begins with the arrival of the Puritans in 1630, who sought a place where they could practice their religion freely. They found a rugged and cold land, but they persevered, building a city that would become one of the most important in the New World. Over the years, Boston grew from a small settlement to a major center of commerce and industry. It was a city of firsts, the first printing press, the first public school, and the first fire department. It was also a city of controversy, the center of the American Revolution and the site of the Boston Tea Party. By 1800, Boston had become a city of over 100,000 people, a city that had shaped the course of American history.

| Year | Population | Area (sq. miles) | Notes                     |
|------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| 1630 | ~100       | ~0.1             | Initial settlement        |
| 1680 | ~1,000     | ~0.2             | Expansion of the city     |
| 1720 | ~8,000     | ~0.3             | Significant growth        |
| 1760 | ~18,000    | ~0.4             | Pre-Revolutionary growth  |
| 1780 | ~25,000    | ~0.5             | Post-Revolutionary growth |
| 1800 | ~100,000   | ~0.6             | Major city status         |

2. Cumulative Production of Concentrated Milk for the Three Months Ended March 31, 1938, with Comparative Statistics for the Three Months Ended March 31, 1937.

| Kind                           | Three Months Ended March 31 |                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|                                | 1938<br>Lb.                 | 1937<br>Lb.       |
| Condensed Milk: (sweetened)    |                             |                   |
| Case goods.....                | 1,207,341                   | 1,715,372         |
| Bulk goods.....                | 942,841                     | 725,641           |
| Condensed skim milk.....       | 1,049,528                   | 951,665           |
| Evaporated milk: (unsweetened) |                             |                   |
| Case goods.....                | 19,321,732                  | 13,386,188        |
| Bulk goods.....                | 159,685                     | 54,698            |
| Evaporated skim milk.....      | 128,648                     | 44,525            |
| Whole milk powder.....         | 1,413,864                   | 855,793           |
| Skim milk powder.....          | 3,399,091                   | 2,902,520         |
| Cream powder.....              | 6,914                       | 10,312            |
| Buttermilk powder.....         | 756,755                     | 543,044           |
| Condensed buttermilk.....      | 184,340                     | 394,904           |
| Casein.....                    | 107,331                     | 192,491           |
| Sugar of milk.....             | 23,180                      | 20,875            |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>              | <b>28,701,250</b>           | <b>21,798,028</b> |

3. Production by Months of Condensed Milk, Evaporated Milk and Skim Milk Powder for the period January to March, 1938.

|          | Condensed Milk    |                   | Evaporated Milk   |                   | Skim Milk Powder<br>Lb. |
|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|          | Case goods<br>Lb. | Bulk goods<br>Lb. | Case goods<br>Lb. | Bulk goods<br>Lb. |                         |
| January  | 432,689           | 204,426           | 5,756,016         | 63,342            | 1,079,773               |
| February | 344,599           | 253,437           | 5,320,376         | 31,153            | 964,782                 |
| March    | 430,053           | 484,978           | 8,245,340         | 65,190            | 1,354,536               |

4. Imports and Exports of Concentrated Milk Products, March, 1938, with Comparative Statistics for February, 1938 and March, 1937 (a)

| Kind            | Quantity Imported |                  |               | Quantity Exported |                  |               |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                 | March<br>1938     | February<br>1938 | March<br>1937 | March<br>1938     | February<br>1938 | March<br>1937 |
|                 | Lb.               | Lb.              | Lb.           | Lb.               | Lb.              | Lb.           |
| Condensed milk  | (b)               | -                | 5,054         | 267,300           | 237,200          | 571,100       |
| Evaporated milk | -                 | -                | -             | 1,388,800         | 1,456,900        | 558,700       |
| Milk powder     | (b)               | 174,316          | 90,939        | 434,400           | 405,700          | 293,000       |
| Casein          | (b)               | 4,401            | 6,027         | -                 | -                | -             |

5. Concentrated Milk Products in Cold Storage Warehouses, April 1, 1938 with Comparative Statistics for March 1, 1938 and April 1, 1937 (c)

| Kind                      | April 1, 1938<br>Lb. | March 1, 1938<br>Lb. | April 1, 1937<br>Lb. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Condensed milk.....       | 316,848              | 344,981              | 633,019              |
| Condensed skim milk.....  | 89,373               | 84,082               | 198,559              |
| Evaporated milk.....      | 6,290,402            | 7,453,967            | 6,288,148            |
| Evaporated skim milk..... | -                    | -                    | 8,326                |
| Whole milk powder.....    | 424,115              | 301,189              | 389,166              |
| Skim milk powder.....     | 958,034              | 1,075,751            | 907,726              |
| Buttermilk powder.....    | 81,994               | 357,723              | 32,756               |
| Cream powder.....         | 6,086                | 2,113                | 8,385                |
| Casein.....               | 60,669               | 84,504               | 27,092               |
| <b>TOTAL.....</b>         | <b>8,227,521</b>     | <b>9,704,310</b>     | <b>8,493,177</b>     |

(a) External Trade Report - "Imports and Exports of Milk and Its Products and Eggs".

(b) Not yet available.

(c) Agricultural Branch - "Cold Storage Holdings in Canada".

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