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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**FISHERIES STATISTICS**

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**ADVANCE REPORT**  
**ON THE**  
**FISHERIES**  
**OF**  
**CANADA**  
**1934**

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Fisheries Statistics Branch

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1934.

The following advance report on the fisheries of Canada for the year 1934 is issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in co-operation with the Department of Fisheries.

PRODUCTION

The product of the Canadian fisheries in 1934 had a total value of \$34,121,971, this figure representing the value of the fish as marketed whether sold for consumption fresh, or prepared in the various ways - canned, smoked, dried, etc. The total value shows an increase over 1933 of \$6,625,025, or 24 per cent, and an increase over 1932 of \$8,164,862, or 31 per cent.

The three principal kinds of fish in order of value of production are salmon (\$12,875,257); lobster (\$4,269,764); and cod (\$3,327,507). The salmon fishery shows an increase in catch over 1933 of 240,355 cwt. and an increase in marketed value of \$3,116,911. Salmon is marketed chiefly as canned, and the number of cases (48 pounds to the case) increased from 1,267,630 in 1933 to 1,584,593 in 1934. To the total value of output of the salmon fisheries, British Columbia contributed \$12,351,641, or 96 per cent. The lobster fishery belongs entirely to the Atlantic coast provinces - Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Quebec. Canned lobster is the main item of production of the lobster fishery, with a total value in 1934 of \$2,380,674. Lobster sold in shell had a total value of \$1,769,517. Other products of the lobster fishery are meat and tomalley. Compared with the preceding year, the marketed value of the product of the lobster fishery shows an increase of \$745,409, while a reduction of 12,924 cwt. is shown in the catch. The cod fishery is almost exclusively of the Atlantic coast, British Columbia being credited in 1934 with only one per cent of the total value of production. Cod is sold chiefly as dried, but large quantities are sold also for consumption fresh, as fresh fillets, smoked fillets and boneless. Compared with the preceding year, the catch of cod shows an increase of 152,412 cwt., and the value an increase of \$728,751. Among the other principal kinds of fish are herring (\$1,799,967); whitefish (\$1,358,692); halibut (\$1,133,955); haddock (\$1,075,529); and sardines (\$1,039,002). Halibut comes chiefly from British Columbia, and the figures for 1934 are not comparable with those of previous years for the reason that the quantity landed in British Columbia by United States vessels was previously included with the catch and the quantity marketed fresh for that province, while in the preparation of the statistics for 1934 it was decided to give the landings by Canadian fishermen only and to show in a footnote the landings by United States vessels. The landings by United States vessels in 1934 totalled 84,921 cwt. In 1933 the landings by United States vessels amounted to 87,573 cwt and this quantity is included in the catch of 200,824 cwt. shown in the statistics for that year.

The immensity of her salmon fisheries has placed British Columbia in first position among the provinces in order of value of production, with a total in 1934 of \$15,334,335. Nova Scotia is second with \$7,673,865, and New Brunswick, third, with \$3,679,618.



The total quantity of fish of all kinds (including shell fish) caught and landed during the year 1934 was 9,330,869 cwt., and the value at the point of landing \$19,715,339, compared with a catch of 8,133,572 cwt., and a landed value of \$16,213,844 in 1933.

#### CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND EMPLOYEES

Capital.- The value of the vessels, boats, nets, traps, piers and wharves, etc. engaged in the primary operations of catching and landing the fish in 1934 was \$26,212,703, of which \$21,944,952 is credited to the sea fisheries and \$4,267,751 to the inland fisheries. Compared with the preceding year the value of the boats and gear shows an increase of \$831,421. In the industry of fish canning and curing the capital investment was valued at \$17,164,828, this total comprising the following items: land and buildings, materials, fuel, supplies and finished products on hand, and cash and accounts and bills receivable. The capital investment of the establishments records an increase over 1933 of \$1,632,053. The total number of establishments in operation during the year 1934 was 663, divided by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 98; Nova Scotia, 184; New Brunswick, 150; Quebec, 134; and British Columbia, 97. There are no fish canning and curing establishments in connection with the inland fisheries. The total capital investment of the Canadian fisheries, including the primary operations and the fish canning and curing industry, amounted to \$43,377,531, compared with \$40,914,057 in 1933.

Employees.- The number of men employed in the operations of catching and landing the fish was 68,634, compared with 65,506 in 1933, and the number of persons (male and female) employed in the establishments in the preparation of the fish products was 14,762, compared with 14,042. The industry as a whole gave employment during the year to a total of 83,396 persons, an increase over 1933 of 3,848.

#### Tables

Statistics of the catch, of the product as marketed, and of the capital equipment and employees are given in the following tables.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1933 and 1934.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,561,647	1,705,962	1,714,059	2,229,980
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	82,203	238,755	96,144	288,540
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	49,633	322,177	51,227	412,706
Green-salted	Cwt.	150,489	377,038	172,998	510,163
Canned	Cases	-	-	2,527	10,608
Smoked	Cwt.	15	100	95	431
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	29,181	204,889	44,861	374,634
Dried	Cwt.	283,390	1,254,416	292,069	1,462,450
Boneless	Cwt.	23,031	131,808	26,475	200,990
Cod livers	Cwt.	-	-	329	6,809
Cod liver oil, medicinal	Gal.	57,710	35,776	52,958	28,741
Cod oil	Gal.	137,656	33,797	113,376	31,435
Total value marketed		-	2,598,756	-	3,327,507
Haddock, caught and landed	Cwt.	268,881	331,287	356,068	514,105
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	83,449	288,844	96,865	340,680
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	37,267	317,360	47,511	417,741
Canned	Cases	14,902	62,153	18,532	74,295
Smoked	Cwt.	20,081	131,243	27,096	196,152
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	1,902	14,127	1,727	15,084
Green-salted	Cwt.	665	1,020	5,598	11,264
Dried	Cwt.	5,118	16,586	5,625	19,085
Boneless	Cwt.	142	696	319	1,228
Total value marketed		-	832,029	-	1,075,529
Hake and Cusk, caught and landed	Cwt.	177,514	52,344	246,179	104,102
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	7,396	5,170	18,263	16,019
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	3,162	18,043	4,039	24,947
Canned	Cases	906	1,897	132	396
Green-salted	Cwt.	33,569	43,899	39,949	66,078
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	4,106	21,428	6,763	37,080
Dried	Cwt.	26,381	55,273	34,265	96,110
Boneless	Cwt.	369	2,096	1,792	9,948
Hake oil	Gal.	6,728	1,405	22,815	6,762
Total value marketed		-	149,211	-	257,340
Pollock, caught and landed	Cwt.	52,905	23,487	85,037	52,829
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,502	8,333	6,376	15,597
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	91	455	237	1,477
Green-salted	Cwt.	1,920	1,935	8,613	14,423
Dried	Cwt.	15,358	38,216	20,243	63,527
Total value marketed		-	48,939	-	95,024

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,959	1,177	2,905	1,275
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	1,206	5,802	375	1,975
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	251	1,782	843	6,001
Total value marketed		-	7,584	-	7,976
Whiting, caught and landed	Cwt.	361	876	65	130
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	361	1,180	65	207
Halibut, caught and landed	Cwt.	200,824	1,098,133	123,152	796,009
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	200,786	1,644,997	123,122	1,087,565
Canned	Cases	42	315	45	326
Smoked	Cwt.	7	112	4	57
Halibut livers	Cwt.	2,505	48,981	2,007	46,007
Total value marketed		-	1,694,405	-	1,133,955
Flounders, Brill, Plaice, caught and landed	Cwt.	7,464	11,917	9,350	15,608
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	6,731	24,486	7,512	26,320
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	243	2,980	590	8,028
Smoked	Cwt.	2	8	-	-
Total value marketed		-	27,474	-	34,348
Skate, caught and landed	Cwt.	4,176	3,250	5,772(a)	4,021
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	4,176	5,883	5,211	6,180
Soles, caught and landed	Cwt.	10,757	38,682	14,469	45,913
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	7,755	42,707	9,261	51,925
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	1,001	14,194	1,736	19,816
Total value marketed		-	56,901	-	71,741
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,022,526	901,763	1,863,882	689,538
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	115,778	189,879	196,990	208,507
Canned (round)	Cases	20,369	61,107	43,372	130,575
Canned (kippered)	Cases	8,730	29,450	2,480	4,546
Canned (kippered) snacks	Cases	-	-	13,561	21,111
Smoked (round)	Cwt.	31,951	71,489	41,221	123,250
Smoked (boneless)	Cwt.	860	5,915	820	5,740
Kippered	Cwt.	7,907	36,827	7,175	49,178

(a) Part used in the preparation of fish oil and meal.



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish	Sea Fisheries				
	1933		1934		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
Herring, caught and landed -- Cont'd.					
Marketed --					
Dry-salted	Cwt.	512,024	509,195	414,626	432,618
Pickled	Bbl.	30,461	116,013	28,914	115,918
Used as bait	Bbl.	165,392	295,133	209,063	359,434
Fertilizer	Bbl.	151,967	83,016	134,854	72,511
Meal	Ton	4,768	147,589	3,534	118,295
Oil	Gal.	344,878	41,635	180,609	21,654
Scales	Cwt.	483	1,658	1,170	3,156
Total value marketed		-	1,588,906	-	1,666,493
Mackerel, caught and landed					
Marketed --	Cwt.	263,316	213,483	190,818	220,208
Used fresh	Cwt.	65,822	138,065	44,208	108,653
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	98	918	-	-
Canned	Cases	111	569	1,716	4,263
Smoked	Cwt.	25	125	1	6
Pickled	Bbl.	58,099	216,139	38,699	253,073
Fillets (salted)	Bbl.	2,661	20,196	2,525	23,071
Used as bait	Bbl.	6,086	20,294	9,595	31,947
Total value marketed		-	396,306	-	421,013
Sardines, caught and landed					
Marketed --	Bbl.	130,485	114,530	191,549	268,590
Canned	Cases	180,597	542,255	288,091	865,842
Sold fresh and salted	Bbl.	90,352	81,721	124,030	173,160
Total value marketed		-	623,976	-	1,039,002
Pilchards, caught and landed					
Marketed --	Cwt.	121,013	10,930	860,103	124,950
Used fresh	Cwt.	14	70	46	312
Canned	Cases	2,946	8,838	35,437	112,393
Used as bait	Bbl.	20	30	40	82
Meal	Ton	1,108	33,831	7,626	229,897
Oil	Gal.	275,879	34,695	1,635,123	207,226
Total value marketed		-	77,464	-	549,910
Alewives, caught and landed					
Marketed --	Cwt.	73,288	31,699	69,696	29,402
Used fresh	Cwt.	22,311	25,006	31,388	20,172
Smoked	Cwt.	1,619	4,257	2,257	5,304
Salted	Bbl.	15,090	49,792	12,282	44,939
Fertilizer	Bbl.	3,125	1,488	-	-
Total value marketed		-	80,543	-	70,415

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Bass caught and landed	Cwt.	138	504	106	418
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	138	996	106	747
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	578	3,050	627	3,311
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	578	3,463	627	3,414
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,454,137	4,874,669	1,694,808	6,158,928
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	254,867	1,807,596	203,097	1,599,338
Canned	Cases	1,267,630	7,445,474	1,584,593	10,438,258
Canned (paste)	Cases	-	-	1,100	14,000
Smoked	Cwt.	464	5,459	146	1,721
Dry-salted	Cwt.	82,875	159,590	90,981	218,650
Mild-cured	Cwt.	18,262	256,326	31,988	497,811
Pickled	Cwt.	759	4,321	208	2,855
Roe	Cwt.	5,315	13,604	6,226	18,107
Used as bait	Cwt.	199	341	-	-
Meal	Ton	719	23,180	1,108	33,544
Oil	Gal.	63,830	8,625	123,641	16,857
Total value marketed		-	9,724,516	-	12,841,141
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	9,712	36,345	11,585	38,210
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	7,780	36,129	9,668	45,820
Salted	Bbl.	644	8,528	639	8,169
Total value marketed		-	44,657	-	53,989
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	76,671	367,888	58,788	423,284
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	76,671	491,102	58,788	549,594
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	540	5,965	273	3,608
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	540	6,234	273	4,001
Trout caught and landed	Cwt.	198	1,747	129	1,412
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	198	1,971	129	1,430
Black cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,069	21,811	6,391	24,742
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,657	21,121	4,269	25,683
Green-salted	Cwt.	62	307	-	-
Smoked	Cwt.	1,081	14,758	1,061	14,865
Dried	Cwt.	72	867	-	-
Livers	Cwt.	219	4,390	156	3,509
Total value marketed		-	41,443	-	44,057

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Ling cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	40,282	175,358	47,806	220,461
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	40,182	192,737	47,626	374,438
Smoked	Cwt.	50	500	-	-
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	-	-	60	600
Livers	Cwt.	262	5,333	350	6,606
Total value marketed		-	198,570	-	381,644
Red and rock cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,382	4,521	1,643	5,606
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	1,340	5,495	1,635	6,564
Smoked	Cwt.	21	84	4	43
Livers	Cwt.	5	50	-	-
Total value marketed		-	5,629	-	6,607
Tuna, caught and landed	Cwt.	4,500	5,006	3,076	7,113
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	4,278	12,666	2,727	8,908
Canned	Cases	212	1,878	349	3,133
Total value marketed		-	14,544	-	12,041
Caplin and Lance, caught and landed	Bbl.	6,650	7,303	8,374	7,565
Marketed fresh	Bbl.	6,650	7,474	8,374	9,591
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,454	12,280	2,268	10,828
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,454	15,275	2,268	12,986
Grayfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	79,909	13,864	117,020	21,921
Marketed -					
Oil	Gal.	117,645	13,179	203,930	25,205
Meal	Ton	786	23,580	1,135	39,510
Total value marketed		-	36,759	-	64,715
Octopus, caught and landed	Cwt.	278	1,048	272	1,189
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	278	1,048	272	1,406
Oulachons, caught and landed	Cwt.	153	533	446	1,124
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	153	771	446	1,134
Squid, caught and landed	Bbl.	3,420	7,240	687	1,996
Used as bait	Bbl.	3,420	11,770	687	2,347



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Swordfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	17,137	117,602	14,091	117,617
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	17,137	208,038	14,091	174,564
Livers	Cwt.	..	..	138	2,076
Total value marketed		..	208,038	..	176,640
Tom cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	7,211	4,613	15,267	16,117
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	7,211	5,167	15,267	22,505
Mixed Fish, caught and landed (a)	Cwt.	135,059	59,937	101,129	58,232
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	9,559	47,653	9,639	47,965
Abalone, caught and landed	Bbl.	..	..	240	960
Marketed, canned	Cases	..	..	240	2,400
Clams and quahaugs, caught and landed	Bbl.	38,281	48,489	42,657	58,665
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	17,672	23,975	23,399	36,568
Canned	Cases	20,609	83,547	18,786	74,817
Canned (chowder)	Cases	..	..	125	500
Total value marketed		..	107,522	..	111,885
Cockles, caught and landed	Cwt.	49	49	..	..
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	49	49	..	..
Crabs, caught and landed	Cwt.	5,596	27,690	5,800	20,887
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,941	20,269	3,387	17,470
Canned	Cases	999	14,457	1,273	15,575
Total value marketed		..	34,726	..	33,045
Lobsters, caught and landed	Cwt.	374,916	2,296,125	361,992	3,210,065
Marketed -					
In shell	Cwt.	123,925	1,533,026	122,926	1,769,517
Meat	Cwt.	1,181	50,508	1,494	75,826
Canned	Cases	122,062	1,912,933	116,144	2,380,674
Tomalley	Cases	3,725	27,888	5,081	43,747
Total value marketed		..	3,524,355	..	4,269,764
Mussels, caught and landed	Cwt.	69	183	74	148
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	69	183	74	167

(a) Part used in the preparation of oil and meal.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Oysters, caught and landed	Bbl.	22,424	95,782	24,964	115,751
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	22,424	126,533	24,104	152,436
Canned	Cases	-	-	860	5,805
Total value marketed		-	126,533	-	158,241
Scallops, caught and landed	Bbl.	43,172	161,326	44,945	166,789
Marketed -					
Shelled	Gal.	86,280	161,638	89,854	168,325
Canned	Cases	16	141	9	90
Total value marketed		-	161,779	-	168,415
Shrimps, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,304	18,408	1,417	18,038
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	1,247	18,797	933	13,047
Canned	Cases	35	812	336	4,711
Total value marketed		-	19,609	-	17,758
Tongues and Sounds, pickled or dried	Cwt.	862	4,659	793	6,254
Winkles, caught and landed	Cwt.	654	897	525	918
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	654	920	525	951
Dulse, green	Cwt.	3,328	2,606	4,047	4,216
Marketed dried	Cwt.	478	2,606	607	4,170
Fur seals, caught and landed	No.	1,984	7,060	256	547
Skins marketed	No.	1,984	7,060	256	547
Hair seals, caught and landed	No.	18,501	23,903	4,732	6,824
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	18,501	20,233	4,732	5,448
Oil	Gal.	63,545	7,869	12,538	2,717
Total value marketed		-	28,102	-	8,165
Porpoises, caught and landed	No.	232	1,848	465	6,825
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	232	1,048	465	6,984
Oil	Gal.	7,630	1,077	9,738	1,011
Total value marketed		-	2,125	-	7,995

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Whales, caught and landed	No.	209	110,030	350	183,738
Marketed -					
Whalebone meal	Ton	249	6,474	340	6,800
Whale fertilizer	Ton	223	7,359	631	17,668
Whale oil	Gal.	509,310	96,197	813,724	159,270
Total value marketed		-	110,030	-	183,738
Miscellaneous fish products -					
Fish oil, n.e.s.	Gal.	9,821	1,328	20,113	3,177
Fish meal, n.e.s.	Ton	4,157	191,352	5,004	234,532
Fish fertilizer, n.e.s.	Ton	14	145	-	-
Fish offal	Ton	572	895	8,388	16,669
Fish skins and bones	Cwt.	14,342	19,898	40,492	49,161
Other products		-	33,075	-	69,758
Total Value of Sea Fisheries					
Caught and landed		-	13,055,200	-	16,914,713
Marketed		-	23,433,588	-	29,341,386

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Alewives, caught and landed	Cwt.	461	919	1,043	2,064
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	420	820	1,043	2,064
Salted	Bbl.	15	99	-	-
Total value marketed		-	919	-	2,064
Bass, caught and landed	Cwt.	676	6,750	673	8,208
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	676	6,750	673	8,208
Carp, caught and landed	Cwt.	18,545	56,787	21,328	56,981
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	18,545	64,374	21,328	64,586
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	10,714	75,000	10,675	86,940
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	10,714	83,428	10,675	90,835
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	24,950	132,210	22,970	145,416
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	24,950	133,720	22,970	146,688



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Goldeyes, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,876	15,605	3,306	20,950
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	191	1,895	53	530
Smoked	Cwt.	1,611	31,728	2,032	46,736
Total value marketed		-	33,623	-	47,266
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	34,180	116,373	37,992	93,208
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	34,180	158,957	37,992	133,474
Ling, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,692	1,813	1,703	1,508
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,692	2,675	1,703	1,531
Maskinonge, caught and landed	Cwt.	907	9,479	911	9,982
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	907	9,479	911	9,982
Mixed Fish, caught and landed (grayling, bullheads ouananiche, etc.)	Cwt.	43,060	132,162	44,191	193,403
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	43,060	151,677	44,191	225,113
Mulletts, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,362	2,943	2,139	2,349
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,362	4,321	2,139	3,504
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	40,367	196,427	72,139	315,270
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	40,367	238,660	72,139	381,475
Pickereel or dore, caught and landed	Cwt.	106,272	436,680	122,512	599,307
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	106,272	623,343	122,512	844,848
Pickereel, blue, caught and landed	Cwt.	42,164	223,469	24,321	102,148
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	42,164	257,201	24,321	116,741
Pike, caught and landed	Cwt.	41,146	83,503	37,195	111,971
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	41,146	112,312	37,195	149,821
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,364	33,830	2,048	34,116
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,364	33,830	2,048	34,116
Saugers, caught and landed	Cwt.	24,914	77,993	48,695	172,199
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	24,914	115,635	48,695	242,889
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,749	18,549	4,486	23,650
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,074	16,299	3,886	21,112
Salted	Bbl.	225	2,250	200	2,538
Total value marketed		-	18,549	-	23,650

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,028	4,530	1,121	7,944
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,028	4,530	1,121	7,944
Suckers, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,969	2,509	3,812	3,791
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,969	3,623	3,812	6,208
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,188	72,587	6,150	75,189
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	6,188	78,516	6,150	80,379
Caviar	Lb.	2,411	2,411	2,813	2,663
Total value marketed		-	80,927	-	83,042
Trout, caught and landed	Cwt.	50,734	424,977	58,848	479,620
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	50,734	523,221	58,848	532,924
Tullibee, caught and landed	Cwt.	42,300	216,451	44,076	141,024
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	40,677	259,162	41,868	193,611
Smoked	Cwt.	974	6,042	1,349	11,373
Total value marketed		-	265,204	-	204,984
Whitefish, caught and landed	Cwt.	152,135	817,098	144,615	1,013,388
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	152,102	1,136,060	144,567	1,358,126
Smoked	Cwt.	20	340	30	566
Total value marketed		-	1,136,400	-	1,358,692
Total Value of Inland Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	3,158,644	-	3,700,626
Marketed		-	4,063,358	-	4,780,585
Total Value of All Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	16,213,844	-	19,715,339
Marketed		-	27,496,946	-	34,121,971

NOTE: The following quantities were landed in British Columbia in 1934 by United States vessels and are not included with the quantities shown in the tables.

Halibut: 84,921 cwt.  
Salmon: 40,410 "  
Black cod: 458 "

Prior to 1934, the landings by United States vessels were included with the Canadian catch.

CANADA FISHERIES

2. Quantity<sup>(a)</sup> and Value<sup>(b)</sup> of Chief Commercial Fishes, Canada, 1931 - 1934.

Kind of Fish		1 9 3 1	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	Increase or decrease 1934 compared with 1933
						Increase + Decrease -
Salmon	Cwt.	1,343,701	1,331,054	1,456,501	1,696,856	+ 240,355
	\$	7,972,017	8,037,904	9,758,346	12,875,257	+3,116,911
Lobsters	Cwt.	435,490	483,488	374,916	361,992	- 12,924
	\$	5,037,028	4,745,311	3,524,355	4,269,764	+ 745,409
Cod	Cwt.	1,463,626	1,428,941	1,561,647	1,714,059	+ 152,412
	\$	2,827,350	2,193,621	2,598,756	3,327,507	+ 728,751
Herring	Cwt.	2,462,751	1,862,372	2,056,706	1,901,874	- 154,832
	\$	2,330,044	1,473,288	1,747,863	1,799,967	+ 52,104
Whitefish	Cwt.	156,215	138,478	152,135	144,615	- 7,520
	\$	1,425,311	1,193,634	1,136,400	1,358,692	+ 222,292
Halibut	Cwt.	210,926	193,845	200,824	123,152	- 77,672
	\$	1,780,044	1,227,680	1,694,405	1,133,955	- 560,450
Haddock	Cwt.	363,850	360,185	268,881	356,068	+ 87,187
	\$	1,362,876	1,114,802	832,029	1,075,529	+ 243,500
Sardines	Bbl.	63,660	66,910	130,485	191,549	+ 61,064
	\$	837,560	426,914	623,976	1,039,002	+ 415,026
Pickerel or dore	Cwt.	92,349	89,498	106,272	122,512	+ 16,240
	\$	765,492	707,957	623,343	844,848	+ 221,505
Trout	Cwt.	57,420	50,198	50,932	58,977	+ 8,045
	\$	707,522	557,988	525,192	594,336	+ 69,144
Smelts	Cwt.	74,522	96,163	77,699	59,909	- 17,790
	\$	652,837	690,964	495,632	557,538	+ 61,906
Pilchards	Cwt.	1,472,085	886,964	121,013	860,103	+ 739,090
	\$	807,842	383,920	77,464	549,910	+ 472,446

(a) Quantity caught. (b) Value marketed.



CANADA FISHERIES

3. Value of the Canadian Fisheries by Provinces, 1931 - 1934.

Province	1 9 3 1	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	Increase or Decrease 1934 compared with 1933 Increase + Decrease -
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia	11,108,873	9,909,116	12,001,471	15,334,335	+ 3,332,864
Nova Scotia	7,986,711	6,557,943	6,010,601	7,673,865	+ 1,663,264
New Brunswick	4,169,811	2,972,682	3,000,045	3,679,618	+ 679,573
Quebec	1,952,894	1,815,544	2,128,471	2,306,517	+ 178,046
Ontario	2,477,131	2,147,990	2,089,842	2,218,550	+ 128,708
Manitoba	1,241,575	1,204,892	1,076,136	1,465,358	+ 389,222
Prince Edward Island	1,078,901	988,919	842,345	963,926	+ 121,581
Alberta	153,897	153,789	144,518	245,405	+ 100,887
Saskatchewan	317,963	186,174	186,417	219,772	+ 33,355
Yukon	29,550	20,060	17,100	14,625	- 2,475
TOTAL	30,517,306	25,957,109	27,496,946	34,121,971	+ 6,625,025

4. Value of the Fisheries, Canada, 1918 to 1934.

Year	Value	Year	Value
	\$		\$
1918	60,259,744	1927	49,123,609
1919	56,508,479	1928	55,050,973
1920	49,241,339	1929	53,518,521
1921	34,931,935	1930	47,804,216
1922	41,800,210	1931	30,517,306
1923	42,565,545	1932	25,957,109
1924	44,534,235	1933	27,496,946
1925	47,942,131	1934	34,121,971
1926	56,360,633		

CANADA FISHERIES

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years  
1933 and 1934.

Equipment	Sea Fisheries			
	1933		1934	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Steam trawlers	(a) 6	225,000	3	85,125
Steam fishing vessels	5	102,000	6	150,000
Sailing, gasoline and diesel vessels	871	3,304,610	975	3,953,880
Boats (sail and row)	15,395	498,444	15,282	490,388
Boats (gasoline and diesel)	18,521	7,106,943	19,438	7,430,667
Carrying smacks and scows	533	1,777,775	577	1,570,004
Gill nets	70,560	902,468	70,010	892,625
Salmon drift nets	12,414	1,071,666	12,029	1,137,701
Salmon trap nets	1,093	422,973	1,002	416,880
Trap nets, other	522	241,590	594	252,210
Smelt nets	16,220	357,461	16,663	345,630
Pound nets	89	14,425	74	7,400
Oulachon nets	24	720	30	900
Salmon purse seines	203	307,950	265	319,950
Salmon drag seines	41	17,430	13	5,550
Seines, other	673	237,940	789	216,465
Weirs	328	247,958	322	289,398
Skates of gear	2,481	43,170	2,833	55,457
Tubs of trawl	20,056	249,388	20,342	259,569
Otter trawl	(b)	-	8	1,200
Inshore drags	28	3,575	(c)	-
Hand lines	69,025	143,911	74,959	154,751
Crab traps	4,177	14,780	5,297	19,235
Eel traps	474	857	501	902
Lobster traps	1,767,937	2,023,178	1,870,750	2,108,405
Lobster pounds	35	62,880	52	73,370
Oyster rakes	1,615	5,341	1,710	5,977
Scallop drags	891	20,127	552	19,330
Quahaug rakes	87	298	13	33
Oyster plant and equipment	1	21,208	(d)	-
Fishing piers and wharves	1,721	691,243	1,712	686,140
Freezers and ice houses	598	234,285	613	239,960
Small fish and smoke houses	7,215	738,463	7,610	737,913
Other gear	-	4,425	-	17,937
TOTAL VALUE	-	21,094,482	-	21,944,952

- (a) The total number of trawlers in 1933 is given as six, although the six were licensed and operated only from January 1 to April 30. From May 1 to December 31, four trawlers were licensed, but only three were operated.
- (b) Included with "All other gear".
- (c) Included with seines.
- (d) Included with fish canning and curing establishments.

CANADA FISHERIES

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years 1933 and 1934. - Concluded.

Equipment	Inland Fisheries			
	1933		1934	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Steam vessels and tugs	100	699,852	109	721,426
Sailing, gasoline and diesel vessels	14	69,694	14	89,500
Boats (gasoline and diesel)	1,339	766,920	1,464	771,720
Skiffs and canoes	3,266	112,251	3,418	114,052
Scows	6	13,718	7	10,700
Gill nets	-	1,246,743	-	1,251,383
Seines	175	19,834	166	20,488
Pound nets	1,075	540,114	1,112	492,129
Hoop nets	772	22,133	814	21,901
Dip and roll nets	70	339	72	304
Lines	2,336	13,567	2,553	10,946
Weirs	1,226	148,713	936	125,335
Spears	83	509	195	968
Eel traps	60	120	60	120
Fish wheels	9	1,200	10	1,300
Fishing piers and wharves	482	149,085	498	147,483
Freezers and ice houses	834	429,458	873	435,821
Small fish and smoke houses	130	52,550	169	52,175
TOTAL VALUE	-	4,286,800	-	4,267,751

  

Establishments	In Fish Canning and Curing			
	1933		1934	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Lobster canneries	329	1,277,804	333	1,356,110
Salmon canneries	71	7,554,226	75	8,014,986
Clam canneries	8	65,731	13	65,987
Sardine and other fish canneries	15	1,412,827	15	1,640,694
Fish curing establishments	170	4,227,815	200	5,155,535
Freezing plants	11	271,761	8	240,538
Reduction plants	16	722,611	19	690,978
TOTAL	620	15,532,775	663	17,164,828



CANADA FISHERIES

6. Number of Employees in the Fisheries, Canada, during the years 1933 and 1934.

	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4		
	Sea	Inland	Total	Sea	Inland	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Men employed on vessels, boats, etc.	54,745	10,761	65,506	57,539	11,095	68,634
Persons employed in fish canning and curing establishments	14,042	-	14,042	14,762	-	14,762
TOTAL	68,787	10,761	79,548	72,301	11,095	83,396



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