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**ADVANCE REPORT**

**ON THE**  
**FISHERIES**

**OF**  
**CANADA**

**1935**

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Census of Industry  
Fisheries Statistics Branch

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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1935.

The following advance report on the fisheries of Canada for the year 1935 is issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in co-operation with the Department of Fisheries.

PRODUCTION

The value of output of the Canadian fisheries in 1935 was \$34,427,854, compared with \$34,022,323 in the preceding year. These totals represent the value of the fish as marketed, whether sold for consumption fresh, or canned, cured or otherwise prepared. The 1935 value is the highest recorded during the 5-year period 1931 to 1935. The total value of the fisheries output in 1935 is divided between sea and inland as follows: sea fisheries, \$29,175,400; inland fisheries, \$5,252,454. The former shows a decrease compared with the preceding year, and the latter an increase.

Of chief importance is the salmon with a marketed value in 1935 of \$12,540,307, or 36 per cent of the value of output of the whole of the fisheries in that year. To the total value of the salmon output, British Columbia contributed 96 per cent, and the other provinces combined, the remaining 4 per cent. The chief item in the salmon output is the canned product, which had a total value in 1935 of \$9,663,305. The exports of canned salmon during the year amounted to 508,478 cwt. (approximately 1,059,329 cases), while the countries of destination totalled around 70. The lobster fishery is second to the salmon in importance with a total production value of \$4,378,742, and the cod fishery is third with a value of \$2,758,140. The production value of the lobster fishery shows an increase over 1934 of \$108,978, or 3 per cent, while the cod value shows a decrease of \$569,367, or 17 per cent. All of the lobsters and 98 per cent of the cod come from the Atlantic coast. Other important commercial fishes are herring, whitefish, sardines, halibut and haddock.

Among the provinces, British Columbia occupies first place, owing to the large output of salmon in that province, while Nova Scotia is second and New Brunswick third. In Nova Scotia, the chief fishery is the lobster, and in New Brunswick, the sardine.

The total quantity of fish of all kinds, including shell fish, caught and landed during the year was 9,532,017 cwt., and the value to the fishermen at the point of landing, \$20,755,787, compared with a total catch in 1934 of 9,330,869 cwt., and a value to the fishermen of \$19,714,935.



## CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND EMPLOYEES

### In Primary Operations:

Capital. - The amount of capital invested in the vessels, boats and gear used in the primary operations of catching and landing the fish during the year 1935 was \$26,476,918, the sea fisheries claiming \$22,003,710 and the inland fisheries, \$4,473,208. The total investment shows a gain over the preceding year of \$264,215, both sea and inland fisheries contributing to the increase.

Employees. - The number of fishermen employed during the year was 68,557, of which 56,833 are credited to the sea fisheries and 11,724 to the inland fisheries. The number of men in the sea fisheries shows a decrease from 1934 of 706, while for the inland fisheries the number records an increase of 629, making a decrease for the total number of fishermen of 77.

### Fish Canning and Curing Establishments:

Capital. - There were 632 fish canning and curing establishments in operation during the year with a total capital investment of \$17,065,759, compared with 665 establishments and a capital investment of \$17,372,799 in the preceding year. The fish canning and curing industry is connected entirely with the sea fisheries, the establishments being located by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 95; Nova Scotia, 176; New Brunswick, 137; Quebec, 131; and British Columbia, 93. The largest number of plants is credited to lobster canning, and the greatest volume of capital to salmon canning.

Employees. - The persons employed in the establishments in 1935 totalled 14,278, of which 7,906 were male and 6,372 female. The largest number of workers is credited to the lobster canneries, but these persons are employed chiefly in the months of May and June. In the salmon canneries employment is at its height in the months May to August, while in the fish curing establishments employment is constant from May to December. For the industry as a whole May and June are the months in which employment is provided for the greatest number.

## TABLES

Statistics of the catch, of the product as marketed, and of the capital equipment and employees are given in the following tables.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1934 and 1935.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,714,059	2,229,980	1,539,150	1,856,530
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	96,144	288,540	98,638	272,920
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	51,233	412,706	58,454	456,925
Green-salted	Cwt.	172,998	510,163	22,511	50,655
Pickle cured	Cwt.	-	-	120,690	340,821
Canned	Cases	2,527	10,608	4,236	19,604
Smoked	Cwt.	95	431	155	1,158
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	44,861	374,634	43,906	377,193
Dried	Cwt.	292,069	1,462,450	244,917	958,296
Boneless	Cwt.	26,475	200,990	26,397	209,135
Cod livers	Cwt.	329	6,809	504	10,553
Cod liver oil, medicinal	Gal.	52,958	28,741	60,570	33,446
Cod oil	Gal.	113,376	31,435	93,913	27,434
Total value marketed		-	3,327,507	-	2,758,140
Haddock, caught and landed	Cwt.	356,068	514,105	368,426	574,818
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	96,865	340,680	106,365	382,543
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	47,511	417,741	49,449	425,126
Green-salted	Cwt.	5,598	11,264	7,685	14,925
Canned	Cases	18,532	74,295	19,741	83,498
Smoked	Cwt.	27,096	196,152	23,017	180,158
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	1,727	15,084	3,546	32,369
Dried	Cwt.	5,625	19,085	4,305	10,792
Boneless	Cwt.	319	1,228	47	284
Roe	Cwt.	-	-	47	485
Total value marketed		-	1,075,529	-	1,130,180
Hake and Cusk, caught and landed	Cwt.	246,179	104,102	189,756	81,006
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	18,263	16,019	14,060	10,466
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	4,039	24,947	4,505	27,010
Green-salted	Cwt.	39,949	66,078	30,644	48,226
Canned	Cases	132	396	8,373	32,490
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	6,763	37,080	6,833	45,645
Dried	Cwt.	34,265	96,110	20,183	45,858
Boneless	Cwt.	1,792	9,948	1,581	9,245
Hake oil	Gal.	22,815	6,762	8,087	2,401
Total value marketed		-	257,340	-	221,341

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Pollock, caught and landed	Cwt.	85,037	52,829	82,048	48,410
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	6,376	15,597	8,114	18,038
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	237	1,477	50	244
Green-salted	Cwt.	8,613	14,423	6,579	10,263
Smoked	Cwt.	-	-	1	5
Dried	Cwt.	20,243	63,527	20,160	51,044
Boneless	Cwt.	-	-	50	250
Oil	Gal.	-	-	10,362	2,901
Total value marketed		-	95,024	-	82,745
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,905	1,275	3,760	1,868
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	375	1,975	555	1,982
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	843	6,001	1,069	7,832
Total value marketed		-	7,976	-	9,814
Whiting, caught and landed	Cwt.	65	130	76	158
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	65	207	76	170
Halibut, caught and landed	Cwt.	123,152	795,709	132,130	895,318
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	123,122	1,087,917	131,951	1,184,228
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	-	-	23	295
Canned	Cases	45	326	70	507
Smoked	Cwt.	4	57	5	78
Halibut livers	Cwt.	2,007	46,007	2,359	100,479
Total value marketed		-	1,134,307	-	1,285,587
Flounders, Brill, Plaice, caught and landed	Cwt.	9,350	15,608	9,813	12,094
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	7,512	26,320	7,488	20,462
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	590	8,028	775	9,935
Total value marketed		-	34,348	-	30,397
(a) Skate, caught and landed	Cwt.	5,772	4,021	9,933	4,662
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	5,211	6,180	3,100	6,394
Soles, caught and landed	Cwt.	14,469	45,913	16,578	43,021
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	9,261	51,925	8,649	47,530
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	1,736	19,816	2,643	31,716
Total value marketed		-	71,741	-	79,246

(a) Part used in the preparation of fish oil and meal.



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,863,882	689,538	2,025,784	808,635
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	196,990	208,507	235,166	308,245
Canned (round)	Cases	43,372	130,575	32,144	144,648
Canned (kippered)	Cases	2,480	4,546	6,749	21,115
Canned (kippered snacks)	Cases	13,561	21,111	-	-
Smoked (round)	Cwt.	41,221	123,250	51,964	128,726
Smoked (boneless)	Cwt.	820	5,740	1,505	10,954
Kippered	Cwt.	7,175	49,178	10,043	69,070
Dry-salted	Cwt.	414,626	432,618	302,710	229,082
Pickled	Bbl.	28,914	115,918	33,623	137,052
Used as bait	Bbl.	209,063	359,434	185,255	330,555
Fertilizer	Bbl.	134,854	72,511	116,691	62,887
Meal	Ton	3,574	118,295	6,183	174,454
Oil	Gal.	180,609	21,654	365,533	76,919
Scales	Cwt.	1,170	3,156	984	2,433
Total value marketed		-	1,666,493	-	1,696,140
Mackerel, caught and landed	Cwt.	190,818	220,208	160,495	188,350
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	44,208	108,653	32,529	73,440
Canned	Cases	1,716	4,263	98	480
Smoked	Cwt.	1	6	-	-
Pickled	Bbl.	38,699	253,073	38,771	212,004
Filletts (salted)	Bbl.	2,525	23,071	453	6,024
Used as bait	Bbl.	9,595	31,947	4,957	16,773
Total value marketed		-	421,013	-	308,721
Sardines, caught and landed	Bbl.	191,549	268,590	187,666	276,694
Marketed -					
Canned	Cases	288,091	865,842	338,436	1,180,111
Sold fresh and salted	Bbl.	124,030	173,160	112,458	155,687
Total value marketed		-	1,039,002	-	1,335,798
Pilchards, caught and landed	Cwt.	860,103	124,950	911,411	306,674
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	46	312	191	1,300
Canned	Cases	35,437	112,393	27,184	82,991
Used as bait	Bbl.	40	82	521	995
Meal	Ton	7,626	229,897	8,681	225,716
Oil	Gal.	1,635,123	207,226	1,649,392	359,326
Total value marketed		-	549,910	-	670,328

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Alewives, caught and landed	Cwt.	69,696	29,402	82,256	48,779
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	31,388	20,172	31,834	27,652
Smoked	Cwt.	2,257	5,304	1,231	3,439
Salted	Bbl.	12,282	44,939	17,340	66,123
Total value marketed		-	70,415	-	97,214
Bass, caught and landed	Cwt.	106	418	191	652
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	106	747	191	1,155
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	627	3,311	848	5,079
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	627	3,414	848	5,104
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,694,808	6,158,928	1,822,136	6,521,703
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	203,097	1,599,338	319,717	2,082,336
Canned	Cases	1,584,593	10,438,258	1,530,320	9,663,305
Paste	Cases	1,100	14,000	-	-
Smoked	Cwt.	146	1,721	109	1,514
Kippered	Cwt.	-	-	124	1,620
Dry-salted	Cwt.	90,981	218,650	146,641	408,006
Mild cured	Cwt.	31,988	497,811	20,368	279,576
Pickled	Cwt.	208	2,855	2,190	9,045
Roe	Cwt.	6,226	18,107	10,230	27,427
Used as bait	Cwt.	-	-	275	679
Meal	Ton	1,108	33,544	806	21,275
Oil	Gal.	123,641	16,857	61,313	10,738
Total value marketed		-	12,841,141	-	12,505,521
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	11,585	38,210	10,177	33,275
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	9,668	45,820	9,625	42,828
Salted	Bbl.	639	8,169	117	1,157
Salted fillets	Bbl.	-	-	50	450
Total value marketed		-	53,989	-	44,435
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	58,788	423,284	78,279	393,411
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	58,788	549,594	78,279	580,323
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	273	3,608	503	6,760
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	273	4,001	503	7,602
Trout, caught and landed	Cwt.	129	1,412	83	973
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	129	1,430	83	973

CANADA FISHERIES

1. - Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Black cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,391	24,742	9,698	37,043
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	4,269	25,683	6,390	34,490
Smoked	Cwt.	1,061	14,865	1,474	19,498
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	-	-	120	1,200
Livers	Cwt.	156	3,509	241	10,674
Total value marketed		-	44,057	-	65,862
Ling cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	47,806	220,461	62,841	278,821
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	47,626	274,438	62,841	303,616
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	60	600	-	-
Livers	Cwt.	350	6,606	629	22,413
Total value marketed		-	281,644	-	326,029
Red and rock cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,643	5,606	2,578	7,968
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	1,635	6,564	2,501	9,936
Smoked	Cwt.	4	43	38	457
Total value marketed		-	6,607	-	10,393
Tuna, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,076	7,113	3,166	8,934
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	2,727	8,908	2,392	8,648
Canned	Cases	349	3,133	1,074	4,444
Total value marketed		-	12,041	-	13,092
Capelin, Launce and Silversides, caught and landed	Bbl.	8,374	7,565	11,499	11,276
Marketed fresh	Bbl.	8,374	9,591	11,499	11,541
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,268	10,828	2,028	9,780
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,268	12,986	2,028	10,701
Grayfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	117,020	21,921	107,400	21,480
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	-	-	400	80
Meal	Ton	1,135	39,510	1,065	31,834
Oil	Gal.	203,930	25,205	134,470	26,165
Total value marketed		-	64,715	-	58,079
Octopus caught and landed	Cwt.	272	1,189	271	1,060
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	272	1,406	271	1,094



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Oulachons, caught and landed	Cwt.	446	1,124	407	1,109
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	446	1,134	407	1,110
Squid, caught and landed	Bbl.	687	1,996	3,718	8,613
Used as bait	Bbl.	687	2,347	3,718	11,549
Swordfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	14,091	117,617	22,339	148,401
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	14,091	174,564	22,339	256,692
Livers	Cwt.	138	2,076	340	7,405
Total value marketed			176,640		264,097
Tom cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	15,267	16,117	7,983	9,682
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	15,267	22,505	7,983	13,218
Mixed Fish, <sup>(a)</sup> caught and landed	Cwt.	101,129	58,232	69,642	55,045
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	9,639	47,965	9,516	47,516
Abalone, caught and landed	Bbl.	240	960	-	-
Marketed canned	Cases	240	2,400	-	-
Clams and quahaugs, caught and landed					
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	42,657	58,665	-	-
Canned	Bbl.	23,399	36,568	-	-
Chowder	Cases	18,786	74,817	-	-
Total value marketed	Cases	125	500	-	-
			111,885		
Clams, caught and landed <sup>(c)</sup>	Bbl.	-	-	68,972	87,599
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	-	-	40,343	61,046
Canned	Cases	-	-	28,934	112,580
Total value marketed		-	-	-	173,626
Crabs, caught and landed	Cwt.	5,800	20,887	6,780	30,214
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,387	17,470	4,336	24,802
Canned	Cases	1,273	15,575	1,331	19,903
Total value marketed			33,045		44,705

(a) Part used in the production of fish meal and oil.

(b) Shown separately commencing with 1935.

(c) Combined with quahaugs prior to 1935.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. ... Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Lobsters, caught and landed	Cwt.	361,992	3,210,025	319,969	3,170,968
Marketed -					
In shell	Cwt.	122,926	1,769,517	115,151	2,073,804
Meat	Cwt.	1,494	75,826	1,093	55,242
Canned	Cases	116,144	2,380,674	99,905	2,195,633
Tomalley	Cases	5,081	43,747	5,539	54,063
Total value marketed			4,269,764		4,378,742
Mussels, caught and landed	Cwt.	74	148	12	24
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	74	167	12	24
Oysters, caught and landed	Bbl.	24,964	115,751	27,113	145,037
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	24,104	152,436	26,026	171,061
Canned	Cases	860	5,805	1,087	7,065
Total value marketed			158,241		178,126
(a)					
Quahaugs, caught and landed	Bbl.	-	-	1,785	2,248
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	-	-	736	1,918
Canned	Cases	-	-	949	4,773
Chowder	Cases	-	-	100	350
Total value marketed			-		7,041
Scallops, caught and landed	Gal.	89,890	166,789	133,225	207,024
Marketed -					
Shelled	Gal.	89,854	168,325	133,057	207,153
Canned	Cases	9	90	54	488
Total value marketed			168,415		207,641
Shrimps, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,417	18,038	2,365	20,813
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	933	13,047	1,545	15,413
Canned	Cases	336	4,711	483	10,079
Total value marketed			17,758		25,492
Tongues and Sounds, pickled or dried	Cwt.	793	6,254	612	4,862
Winkles, caught and landed	Cwt.	525	918	438	851
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	525	951	438	915
Dulse, green	Cwt.	4,047	4,152	7,546	8,080
Marketed dried	Cwt.	607	4,170	1,078	8,136

(a) Combined with clams prior to 1935.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Seaweed, green	Cwt.	-	-	400	40
Marketed -					
Dried	Cwt.	-	-	80	56
Meal	Ton	-	-	61	3,050
Total value marketed		-	-	-	3,106
Fur seals, caught and landed	No.	256	547	841	1,671
Skins marketed	No.	256	547	841	1,671
Hair seals, caught and landed	No.	4,732	6,824	8,740	17,081
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	4,732	5,448	8,740	11,379
Oil	Gal.	12,538	2,717	27,231	6,623
Total value marketed		-	8,165	-	18,002
Porpoises, caught and landed	No.	465	6,825	577	8,645
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	465	6,984	577	11,510
Oil	Gal.	9,738	1,011	10,550	1,055
Total value marketed		-	7,995	-	12,565
Whales, caught and landed	No.	350	183,738	202	105,360
Marketed -					
Whalebone meal	Ton	340	6,800	211	4,642
Whale fertilizer	Ton	631	17,668	354	11,328
Whale oil	Gal.	813,724	159,270	426,772	89,390
Total value marketed		-	183,738	-	105,360
Miscellaneous fish products -					
Fish oil, n.e.s.	Gal.	20,113	3,177	71,351	15,181
Fish meal, n.e.s.	Ton	5,004	234,532	5,230	231,420
Fish offal	Ton	8,388	16,669	997	1,697
Fish skins and bones	Cwt.	40,492	49,161	20,531	22,086
Other products		-	69,758	-	43,392
Total Value of Sea Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	16,014,309	-	16,513,737
Marketed		-	29,241,738	-	29,175,400



CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Alewives, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,043	2,064	830	1,030
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,043	2,064	830	1,030
Bass, caught and landed	Cwt.	673	8,208	693	8,542
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	673	8,208	693	8,542
Blue pickerel, caught and landed	Cwt.	24,321	102,148	51,230	256,150
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	24,321	116,741	51,230	302,259
Carp, caught and landed	Cwt.	21,328	56,981	21,026	66,083
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	21,328	64,586	21,026	73,484
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	10,675	86,940	12,529	99,688
Marketed --					
Used fresh	Cwt.	10,675	90,835	12,527	105,751
Smoked	Cwt.	-	-	1	14
Total value marketed		-	90,835	-	105,765
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	22,970	145,416	23,063	150,171
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	22,970	146,688	23,063	151,669
Fresh water Drum, caught and landed	Cwt.	-	-	73	210
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	-	-	73	627
Goldeyes, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,306	20,950	3,341	23,989
Marketed --					
Used fresh	Cwt.	53	530	450	3,783
Smoked	Cwt.	2,032	46,736	1,807	34,048
Total value marketed		-	47,266	-	37,831
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	37,992	93,208	34,536	91,049
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	37,992	133,474	34,536	121,400
Ling, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,703	1,508	1,572	1,555
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,703	1,531	1,572	1,633
Maskinonge, caught and landed	Cwt.	911	9,982	937	10,388
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	911	9,982	937	10,388
Mixed Fish, caught and landed (grayling, bullheads, ouananiche, etc.)	Cwt.	44,191	193,403	46,849	270,549
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	44,191	225,113	46,849	299,956
Mullets, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,139	2,349	3,297	4,212
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,139	3,504	3,297	7,006
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	72,139	315,270	71,153	333,548
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	72,139	381,475	71,153	395,930

## CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Pickarel or dore, caught and landed	Cwt.	122,512	599,507	109,548	616,587
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	122,512	844,848	109,548	801,822
Pike, caught and landed	Cwt.	37,195	111,971	44,761	142,360
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	37,195	149,821	44,761	181,263
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,048	34,116	2,069	34,786
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,048	34,116	2,069	34,786
Saugers, caught and landed	Cwt.	48,695	172,199	35,044	127,231
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	48,695	242,889	35,044	155,975
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	4,486	23,650	4,989	24,039
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	3,886	21,112	4,389	21,890
Salted	Bbl.	200	2,538	200	2,149
Total value marketed			23,650		24,039
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,121	7,944	1,130	8,010
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,121	7,944	1,130	8,010
Suckers, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,812	3,791	6,973	6,892
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	3,812	6,208	6,973	9,437
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,150	75,189	6,473	84,314
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	6,150	80,379	6,473	91,383
Caviar	Lb.	2,813	2,663	2,894	2,744
Total value marketed			83,042		94,127
Trout, caught and landed	Cwt.	58,848	479,620	66,242	634,580
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	58,848	592,924	66,242	767,595
Tullibee, caught and landed	Cwt.	44,076	141,024	39,721	176,998
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	41,868	193,611	37,369	214,585
Smoked	Cwt.	1,349	11,373	1,470	11,223
Total value marketed			204,984		225,808

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,  
during the years, 1934 and 1935. - Concl'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Whitefish, caught and landed	Cwt.	144,615	1,013,388	147,456	1,069,089
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	144,567	1,358,126	147,430	1,431,803
Smoked	Cwt.	30	566	16	269
Total value marketed			1,358,692	-	1,432,072
Total Value of Inland Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	3,700,626	-	4,242,050
Marketed		-	4,780,585	-	5,252,454
Total Value of All Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	19,714,935	-	20,755,787
Marketed		-	34,022,323	-	34,427,854

NOTE: In addition to the quantities shown for the year 1935, there were landed at British Columbia ports by United States vessels the following:

Halibut, 69,216 cwt.; halibut livers, 1,300 cwt.; salmon, 4,004 cwt.;  
black cod, 1,271 cwt.; black cod livers, 149 cwt.; ling cod livers, 5 cwt.

2. Quantity<sup>(a)</sup> and Value<sup>(b)</sup> of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1932 - 1935.

Kind of Fish		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	Increase or decrease 1935 compared with 1934	
						Increase +	Decrease -
Salmon	Cwt.	1,331,054	1,456,501	1,696,856	1,824,205	+	127,349
	\$	8,037,904	9,758,346	12,875,257	12,540,307	-	334,950
Lobsters	Cwt.	483,488	374,916	361,992	319,969	-	42,023
	\$	4,745,311	3,524,355	4,269,764	4,378,742	+	108,978
Cod	Cwt.	1,428,941	1,561,647	1,714,059	1,539,150	-	174,909
	\$	2,193,621	2,598,756	3,327,507	2,758,140	-	569,367
Herring	Cwt.	1,862,372	2,056,706	1,901,874	2,060,320	+	158,446
	\$	1,473,288	1,747,863	1,799,967	1,817,540	+	17,573
Whitefish	Cwt.	138,478	152,135	144,615	147,456	+	2,841
	\$	1,193,634	1,136,400	1,358,692	1,432,072	+	73,380
Sardines	Bbl.	66,910	130,485	191,549	187,666	-	3,883
	\$	426,914	623,976	1,039,002	1,335,798	+	296,796

(a) Quantity caught.

(b) Value marketed.



CANADA FISHERIES

2. Quantity (a) and Value (b) of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1932 - 1935. -Concl'd.

Kind of Fish		1932	1933	1934	1935	Increase or decrease 1935 compared with 1934	
						Increase +	Decrease -
Halibut (c)	Cwt.	193,845	200,824	123,152	132,130	+	8,978
	\$	1,227,680	1,694,405	1,134,307	1,285,587	+	151,280
Haddock	Cwt.	360,185	268,881	356,068	368,426	+	12,358
	\$	1,114,802	832,029	1,075,529	1,130,180	+	54,651
Pickerel or dore	Cwt.	89,498	106,272	122,512	109,548	-	12,964
	\$	707,957	623,343	844,848	801,822	-	43,026
Trout	Cwt.	50,198	50,932	58,977	66,325	+	7,348
	\$	557,988	525,192	594,354	768,568	+	174,214
Pilchards	Cwt.	886,964	121,013	860,103	911,411	+	51,308
	\$	383,920	77,464	549,910	670,328	+	120,418
Smelts	Cwt.	96,163	77,699	59,909	79,409	+	19,500
	\$	690,964	495,632	557,538	588,333	+	30,795
Perch	Cwt.	60,972	40,945	72,766	72,001	-	765
	\$	272,110	242,123	384,889	401,034	+	16,145
Ling cod	Cwt.	39,960	40,282	47,806	62,841	+	15,035
	\$	159,534	198,570	281,644	326,029	+	44,385
Mackerel	Cwt.	178,453	263,316	190,818	160,495	-	30,323
	\$	276,947	396,306	421,013	308,721	-	112,292
Blue pickerel	Cwt.	40,610	42,164	24,321	51,230	+	26,909
	\$	174,623	257,201	116,741	302,259	+	185,518
Swordfish	Cwt.	10,359	17,137	14,091	22,339	+	8,248
	\$	99,585	208,038	176,640	264,097	+	87,457
Tullibee	Cwt.	47,644	42,300	44,076	39,721	-	4,355
	\$	224,138	265,204	204,984	225,808	+	20,824
Hake and Cusk	Cwt.	128,208	177,514	246,179	189,756	-	56,423
	\$	133,600	149,211	257,340	221,341	-	35,999
Scallops	Gal.	46,792	86,344	89,890	133,225	+	43,336
	\$	77,141	161,779	168,415	207,641	+	39,321

(a) Quantity caught. (b) Value marketed.

(c) Prior to 1934, the landings by United States vessels were included with the Canadian catch.

CANADA FISHERIES

3. Value of the Canadian Fisheries by Provinces, 1932 - 1935.

Province	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	Increase or decrease, 1935 compared with 1934	
					Increase +	Decrease -
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
British Columbia	9,909,116	12,001,471	15,234,335	15,169,529	-	64,806
Nova Scotia	6,557,943	6,010,601	7,673,865	7,852,899	+	179,034
New Brunswick	2,972,682	3,000,045	3,679,970	3,949,615	+	269,645
Ontario	2,147,990	2,089,842	2,218,550	2,852,007	+	633,457
Quebec	1,815,544	2,128,471	2,306,517	1,947,259	-	359,258
Manitoba	1,204,892	1,076,136	1,465,358	1,258,335	-	207,023
Prince Edward Island	988,919	842,345	963,926	899,685	-	64,241
Saskatchewan	186,174	186,417	219,772	252,059	+	32,287
Alberta	153,789	144,518	245,405	225,741	-	19,664
Yukon	20,060	17,100	14,625	20,725	+	6,100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,957,109</b>	<b>27,496,946</b>	<b>34,022,323</b>	<b>34,427,854</b>	<b>+</b>	<b>405,531</b>

4. Value of the Fisheries, Canada, 1918 to 1935.

Year	Value	Year	Value
	\$		\$
1918	60,259,744	1927	49,123,609
1919	56,508,479	1928	55,050,973
1920	49,241,339	1929	53,518,521
1921	34,931,935	1930	47,804,216
1922	41,800,210	1931	30,517,306
1923	42,565,545	1932	25,957,109
1924	44,534,235	1933	27,496,946
1925	47,942,131	1934	34,022,323
1926	56,360,633	1935	34,427,854

## CANADA FISHERIES.

## 5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years 1934 and 1935.

Equipment	Sea Fisheries			
	1934		1935	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Steam trawlers	3	85,125	3	82,000
Steam fishing vessels	6	150,000	5	125,000
Sailing, gasoline and diesel vessels	975	3,953,880	942	4,031,570
Boats, gasoline and diesel	19,438	7,430,667	19,695	7,463,895
Boats, sail and row	15,282	490,388	15,016	450,604
Carrying smacks and collecting vessels	577	1,570,004	628	1,549,789
Gill nets	70,010	892,625	69,366	888,822
Salmon drift nets	12,029	1,137,701	11,645	1,059,304
Salmon trap nets	1,002	416,880	998	384,590
Trap nets, other	594	252,210	597	277,968
Smelt nets	16,663	345,630	15,726	325,197
Pound nets	74	7,400	74	9,250
Oulachon nets	30	900	29	775
Salmon purse seines	265	319,950	320	355,850
Salmon drag seines	13	5,550	23	6,026
Seines, other	789	216,465	796	214,425
Weirs	322	289,398	344	313,137
Weir drivers			11	4,100
Skates of gear	2,833	55,457	2,561	50,244
Tubs of trawl	20,342	259,569	20,345	261,970
Otter trawl	8	1,200	11	1,550
Hand lines	74,959	154,751	71,433	159,852
Crab traps	5,297	19,235	6,591	24,972
Eel traps	501	902	401	737
Lobster traps	1,870,750	2,108,405	2,013,969	2,175,824
Lobster pounds	52	73,370	55	77,180
Oyster rakes	1,710	5,977	1,782	5,343
Scallop drags	497	19,110	806	28,085
Quahaug rakes	68	253	122	436
Other gear		17,937		16,102
Fishing piers and wharves	1,712	686,140	1,773	668,800
Freezers and ice houses	613	239,960	605	228,220
Small fish and smoke houses	7,610	737,913	8,974	762,093
TOTAL VALUE		21,944,952		22,003,710



CANADA FISHERIES

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years 1934 and 1935. - Concl'd.

Equipment	Inland Fisheries			
	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Fish carriers	28	144,226	23	125,250
Tugs	102	677,400	86	601,776
Gasoline and diesel boats	1,464	771,720	1,599	887,960
Skiffs and canoes	3,418	114,052	3,553	120,180
Gill nets	-	1,251,383	-	1,339,717
Seines	166	20,488	182	22,052
Pound nets	1,112	492,129	1,095	553,080
Hoop nets	814	21,901	1,098	22,719
Dip and roll nets	72	304	130	593
Lines	2,553	10,946	2,749	14,104
Weirs	936	125,335	935	125,960
Spears	195	968	210	1,624
Eel traps	60	120	60	120
Fish wheels	10	1,300	12	1,000
Fishing piers and wharves	498	147,483	549	179,049
Freezers and ice houses	873	435,821	940	425,154
Small fish and smoke houses	169	52,175	170	52,870
TOTAL VALUE	-	4,267,751	-	4,473,208

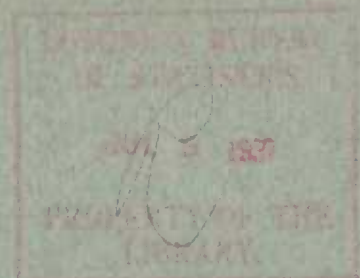
Establishments	In Fish Canning and Curing			
	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
	No.	Value	No.	Value
		\$		\$
Lobster canneries	333	1,356,110	304	1,201,579
Salmon canneries	75	8,212,614	76	7,774,843
Clam canneries	13	65,987	14	96,227
Sardine and other fish canneries	15	1,640,694	14	1,545,424
Fish curing establishments	202	5,165,878	194	5,343,245
Freezing plants	8	240,538	13	516,104
Reduction plants	19	690,978	17	588,337
TOTAL	665	17,372,799	632	17,065,759

CANADA FISHERIES.

6. Number of Employees in the Fisheries, Canada, during the years, 1934 and 1935.

Employees	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Sea	Inland	Total	Sea	Inland	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Men employed on vessels, boats, etc.	57,539	11,095	68,634	56,833	11,724	68,557
Persons employed in fish canning and curing establishments	14,802	-	14,802	14,278	-	14,278
TOTAL	72,341	11,095	83,436	71,111	11,724	82,835

4-D-23



**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
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**ADVANCE REPORT**  
**ON THE**  
**FISHERIES**  
**OF**  
**CANADA**  
**1936**

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