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ADVANCE REPORT ON THE FISHERIES OF CANADA, 1936.

The following advance report on the fisheries of Canada for the year 1936 is issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in co-operation with the Department of Fisheries.

PRODUCTION

The year 1936 was the most successful experienced by the Canadian fisheries since 1930. The total value of production in 1936 was \$39,164,618, this total representing the value of the fish as marketed, whether sold for consumption fresh, or as canned, smoked, dried, etc. The value shows an increase over the preceding year of \$4,736,764, or 14 per cent, and an increase over 1932, the low year of the depression period, of \$13,207,509, or 51 per cent. To the total value for 1936, the sea fisheries contributed \$32,951,067, or 84 per cent, and the inland fisheries, \$6,213,551, or 16 per cent.

The salmon, lobster and cod fisheries are of chief importance, the value of output of the three fisheries, combined, representing 55 per cent of the total fisheries production of the Dominion. The marketed value of the salmon was \$13,867,513, of which 96½ per cent is credited to British Columbia, and the remaining 3½ per cent distributed among the four Atlantic coast provinces. The lobster fishery of the Atlantic coast had a production value of \$4,383,428, and the cod fishery a value of \$3,331,750. Practically all of the cod is taken on the Atlantic coast, the largest share being credited to Nova Scotia, with Quebec second. Other leading fisheries, with production values of over a million dollars each, are those of herring, sardine, whitefish, halibut, haddock and pickerel. The salmon and herring include both sea and inland, while the whitefish and pickerel are taken in the inland waters only. The other kinds mentioned above are of the sea fisheries.

Among the provinces, British Columbia, by reason of the wealth of its salmon fishery, is much in advance of any other province with respect to value of fisheries production, while Nova Scotia, with its lobster, cod and haddock fisheries, is second, and New Brunswick, with the sardine and lobster fisheries, third. Compared with the preceding year, increases in value of production are recorded for all of the provinces, British Columbia, the leading province, showing an increase of 14 per cent, and Nova Scotia, second in importance, an increase of 13 per cent.

The total quantity of fish of all kinds, including shell fish, taken by Canadian fishermen during the year 1936 was 11,088,279 cwt., with a value at the point of landing of \$22,083,742, compared with a catch of 9,532,016 cwt., and a value of \$20,755,787 in 1935.

CAPITAL EQUIPMENT AND EMPLOYEES

In Primary Operations:

Capital. - In the primary operations of catching and landing the fish the value of the capital investment, as represented by the vessels, boats, nets, traps, piers and wharves, freezers, etc., was \$27,218,025, of which \$22,544,456 is credited to the sea fisheries and \$4,673,569 to the fisheries of the inland waters. The total value shows an increase over the preceding year of \$744,943.

Employees. - The fishermen employed during the year totalled 71,735, those engaged in the sea fisheries numbering 58,371, and in the inland fisheries, 13,364. There were 3,178 more fishermen employed in 1936 than in 1935, the number engaged in the sea fisheries showing an increase of 1,538 and in the inland fisheries an increase of 1,640.

Fish Canning and Curing Establishments:

Capital. - The value of the capital investment of the manufacturing branch of the fisheries industry in 1936 is placed at \$18,476,823, an increase over the preceding year of \$1,332,017. The large increase is due chiefly to the salmon canneries, which although fewer in number than in 1935, had a much larger output, and, consequently, a greater capital investment, especially with regard to certain particulars, such as "materials and products on hand, stocks in process, etc." and "cash and accounts and bills receivable". Nearly the whole of the capital invested in the salmon canneries is credited to British Columbia, less than one-half of one per cent covering the capital of the salmon canneries situated in Nova Scotia and Quebec. The position of each province with respect to total capital invested in the fish canning and curing industry of the Dominion is shown by percentage as follows: British Columbia, 67 per cent; Nova Scotia, 17 per cent; New Brunswick, 12 per cent; Quebec, 3 per cent; and Prince Edward Island, 1 per cent.

Employees. - The establishments furnished employment during the year for 15,110 persons, compared with 14,361 persons in the preceding year. These figures indicate the total number of persons given employment during any part of the year, although in some cases the period of employment might not exceed two months. For instance, the lobster canneries operate chiefly during the months of May and June, while the busy period for the salmon canneries is the months of May, June, July and August. The fish curing establishments are in operation for practically the entire year.

TABLES

Statistics of the catch, of the product as marketed, and of the capital equipment and employees are given in the following tables.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,539,150	1,856,530	1,699,974	2,170,446
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	98,638	272,920	121,000	323,553
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	58,454	456,925	95,246	749,434
Canned	Cases	4,236	19,604	4,205	18,530
Green-salted	Cwt.	143,201	391,476	229,681	633,140
Smoked	Cwt.	155	1,158	304	2,122
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	43,906	377,193	54,024	465,369
Dried	Cwt.	244,917	958,296	189,008	881,893
Boneless	Cwt.	26,397	209,135	24,324	177,544
Roe	Cwt.	25	300	42	420
Cod livers	Cwt.	504	10,553	1,100	514
Cod liver oil, medicinal	Gal.	60,570	33,446	70,488	45,891
Cod oil	Gal.	93,913	27,434	89,811	33,340
Total value marketed		-	2,758,440	-	3,331,750
Haddock, caught and landed	Cwt.	368,426	574,818	403,010	668,792
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	106,365	382,543	112,747	378,937
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	49,449	425,126	70,389	635,291
Canned	Cases	19,741	83,498	12,165	53,533
Green-salted	Cwt.	7,685	14,925	558	1,370
Smoked	Cwt.	23,017	180,158	23,549	194,999
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	3,546	32,369	2,451	21,921
Dried	Cwt.	4,305	10,792	1,278	4,395
Boneless	Cwt.	47	284	97	519
Roe	Cwt.	47	485	61	625
Total value marketed		-	1,130,180	-	1,291,590
Hake and Cusk, caught and landed	Cwt.	189,756	81,006	228,047	95,066
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	14,060	10,466	26,942	26,631
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	4,505	27,010	8,140	49,651
Canned	Cases	8,373	32,490	13,043	56,991
Green-salted	Cwt.	30,644	48,226	39,763	73,290
Smoked	Cwt.	-	-	25	125
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	6,833	45,645	8,659	61,561
Dried	Cwt.	20,183	45,858	13,516	32,638
Boneless	Cwt.	1,581	9,245	2,342	13,477
Hake oil	Gal.	8,087	2,401	6,136	1,836
Total value marketed		-	221,341	-	316,200

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years, 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Pollock, caught and landed	Cwt.	82,048	48,410	126,345	57,679
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	8,114	18,038	7,629	21,968
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	50	244	387	2,576
Green-salted	Cwt.	6,579	10,263	12,033	15,875
Smoked	Cwt.	1	5	7	29
Dried	Cwt.	20,160	51,044	31,158	71,233
Boneless	Cwt.	50	250	8	25
Oil	Gal.	10,362	2,901	8,462	2,494
Total value marketed		-	82,745	-	114,200
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,760	1,868	4,001	2,008
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	555	1,982	939	3,064
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	1,069	7,832	1,013	7,445
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	-	-	7	42
Total value marketed		-	9,814	-	10,551
Whiting, caught and landed	Cwt.	76	158	19	49
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	76	170	19	69
Halibut, caught and landed	Cwt.	132,130	895,318	138,468	1,080,316
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	131,951	1,184,228	138,416	1,305,735
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	23	295	-	-
Canned	Cases	70	507	75	547
Smoked	Cwt.	5	78	-	-
Livers	Cwt.	2,359	100,479	2,772	135,028
Total value marketed		-	1,285,587	-	1,441,310
Flounders, Brill, Plaice, caught and landed	Cwt.	9,813	12,094	9,947	14,270
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	7,488	20,462	7,319	23,283
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	775	9,935	877	12,956
Total value marketed		-	30,397	-	36,239
Skate (a) caught and landed	Cwt.	9,933	4,662	6,709	3,958
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	3,100	6,394	1,567	6,194
Soles, caught and landed	Cwt.	16,578	43,021	24,301	60,522
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	8,649	47,530	12,488	66,089
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	2,643	31,716	3,917	42,320
Total value marketed		-	79,246	-	108,409

(a) Part used in the production of fish meal and oil.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years, 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,025,784	808,635	2,801,462	913,810
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	235,166	308,245	195,463	238,059
Canned (round)	Cases	32,144	144,648	86,887	313,589
Canned (kippered)	Cases	6,749	21,115	6,593	32,297
Smoked (round)	Cwt.	51,964	128,726	59,041	150,757
Smoked (boneless)	Cwt.	1,505	10,954	1,388	6,834
Kipperd	Cwt.	10,043	69,070	4,652	40,411
Dry-salted	Cwt.	302,710	229,082	383,337	347,322
Pickled	Bbl.	33,623	137,052	32,484	142,413
Used as bait	Bbl.	185,255	330,555	237,113	385,295
Fertilizer	Bbl.	116,691	62,887	152,508	75,704
Meal	Ton	6,183	174,454	11,218	383,900
Oil	Gal.	365,533	76,919	810,250	204,191
Scales	Cwt.	984	2,433	4,107	12,112
Total value marketed		-	1,696,140	-	2,332,884
Mackerel, caught and landed	Cwt.	160,495	188,350	227,638	270,249
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	32,529	73,440	73,735	206,158
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	-	-	458	1,400
Canned	Cases	98	480	402	1,536
Smoked	Cwt.	-	-	31	275
Pickled	Bbl.	38,771	212,004	41,735	191,718
Fillets (salted)	Bbl.	453	6,024	3,012	36,652
Used as bait	Bbl.	4,957	16,773	7,531	24,127
Total value marketed		-	308,721	-	461,866
Sardines, caught and landed	Bbl.	187,666	276,694	247,238	338,283
Marketed -					
Used fresh and salted	Bbl.	112,458	155,687	159,715	217,334
Canned	Cases	338,436	1,180,111	393,854	1,381,228
Total value marketed		-	1,335,798	-	1,598,562
Pilchards, caught and landed	Cwt.	911,411	306,674	889,037	331,808
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	191	1,300	173	208
Canned	Cases	27,184	82,991	35,007	102,127
Used as bait	Bbl.	521	995	580	699
Meal	Ton	8,681	225,716	8,715	274,063
Oil	Gal.	1,649,392	359,326	1,217,097	290,216
Total value marketed		-	670,328	-	667,313

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years, 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Alewives, caught and landed	Cwt.	82,256	48,779	88,173	45,966
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	31,834	27,652	31,111	25,756
Smoked	Cwt.	1,231	3,439	1,505	3,625
Salted	Bbl.	17,340	66,123	19,575	63,273
Total value marketed		-	97,214	-	92,654
Bass, caught and landed	Cwt.	191	652	145	547
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	191	1,155	145	782
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	848	5,079	1,168	7,574
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	848	5,104	1,168	7,633
Rosefish, caught and landed	Cwt.	-	-	2,113	1,360
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	-	-	151	302
Fresh fillets	Cwt.	-	-	653	3,918
Total value marketed		-	-	-	4,220
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,822,136	6,521,703	2,027,430	5,533,418
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	319,717	2,082,336	243,471	2,016,972
Canned	Cases	1,530,320	9,663,305	1,882,274	11,139,391
Smoked	Cwt.	109	1,514	75	1,572
Kippered	Cwt.	124	1,620	100	1,100
Mild cured	Cwt.	20,368	279,576	13,321	192,614
Dry-salted	Cwt.	146,641	408,006	149,533	331,524
Pickled	Cwt.	2,190	9,045	2,768	10,594
Roe	Cwt.	10,230	27,427	11,719	30,163
Used as bait	Cwt.	275	679	197	492
Meal	Ton	806	21,275	2,083	66,701
Oil	Gal.	61,313	10,738	171,326	38,717
Total value marketed		-	12,505,521	-	13,829,840
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	10,177	33,275	14,839	47,210
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	9,625	42,828	13,373	54,801
Salted	Bbl.	117	1,157	422	4,231
Salted fillets	Bbl.	50	450	50	400
Total value marketed		-	44,435	-	59,432
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	78,279	393,411	93,866	441,260
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	78,279	580,323	93,866	647,843
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	503	6,760	212	2,583
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	503	7,602	212	2,733

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Trout, caught and landed	Cwt.	83	973	148	1,780
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	83	973	148	1,780
Black cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	9,698	37,043	7,196	41,791
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	6,390	34,490	4,965	31,585
Smoked	Cwt.	1,474	19,498	1,148	9,661
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	120	1,200	-	-
Livers	Cwt.	241	10,674	235	12,251
Total value marketed		-	65,862	-	53,497
Ling cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	62,841	278,821	68,932	364,040
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	62,841	303,616	68,212	342,344
Smoked fillets	Cwt.	-	-	240	2,400
Livers	Cwt.	629	22,413	1,195	47,403
Total value marketed		-	326,029	-	392,147
Red and rock cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,578	7,968	3,266	9,624
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	2,501	9,936	3,266	13,820
Smoked	Cwt.	38	457	-	-
Total value marketed		-	10,393	-	13,820
Tuna, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,166	8,934	4,431	14,495
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	2,392	8,648	3,906	17,799
Canned	Cases	1,074	4,444	525	5,700
Total value marketed		-	13,092	-	23,499
Capelin, Launce and Silver-sides, caught and landed	Bbl.	11,499	11,276	10,036	10,092
Marketed fresh	Bbl.	11,499	11,541	10,036	10,303
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,028	9,780	1,376	8,201
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,028	10,701	1,376	8,880
Grayfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	107,400	21,480	145,701	32,183
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	400	80	1,626	432
Meal	Ton	1,065	31,834	1,343	47,406
Oil	Gal.	134,470	26,165	176,568	38,945
Total value marketed		-	58,079	-	86,783
Octopus, caught and landed	Cwt.	271	1,060	206	964
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	271	1,094	206	982

- 8 -
CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Oulachons, caught and landed	Cwt.	407	1,109	222	614
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	407	1,110	222	803
Squid, caught and landed	Bbl.	3,718	8,613	4,879	9,203
Used as bait	Bbl.	3,718	11,549	4,879	13,171
Swordfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	22,339	148,401	17,853	150,274
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	22,339	256,692	17,853	225,979
Livers	Cwt.	340	7,405	267	4,697
Total value marketed		-	264,097	-	230,676
Tom cod, caught and landed	Cwt.	7,983	9,682	8,150	12,902
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	7,983	13,218	8,150	16,564
Mixed fish (a) caught and landed	Cwt.	69,642	55,045	42,688	46,545
(Not including any kinds mentioned elsewhere)					
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	9,516	47,516	8,605	42,665
Abalone, caught and landed	Bbl.	-	-	2	34
Marketed fresh	Bbl.	-	-	2	34
Clams, caught and landed	Bbl.	68,972	87,599	71,637	102,774
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	40,343	61,046	41,602	71,421
Canned	Cases	28,934	112,580	30,152	120,877
Chowder	Cases	-	-	175	612
Total value marketed		-	173,626	-	192,910
Crabs, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,780	30,214	6,409	26,986
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	4,336	24,802	4,347	23,423
Canned	Cases	1,331	19,903	1,322	15,672
Total value marketed		-	44,705	-	39,095
Lobsters, caught and landed	Cwt.	319,969	3,170,968	283,273	3,452,133
Marketed -					
In shell	Cwt.	115,151	2,073,804	102,785	2,033,687
Meat	Cwt.	1,093	55,242	917	57,668
Canned	Cases	99,905	2,195,633	88,102	2,229,967
Tomalley	Cases	5,539	54,063	6,469	62,106
Total value marketed		-	4,378,742	-	4,383,428
Mussels, caught and landed	Cwt.	12	24	-	-
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	12	24	-	-

(a) Part used in the production of fish meal and oil.

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Oysters, caught and landed	Bbl.	27,113	145,037	26,965	145,725
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	26,026	171,061	23,364	168,359
Canned	Cases	1,087	7,065	3,601	21,563
Total value marketed		-	178,126	-	189,922
Quahaugs, caught and landed	Bbl.	1,785	2,248	2,351	2,912
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Bbl.	736	1,918	928	2,210
Canned	Cases	949	4,773	1,250	7,557
Chowder	Cases	100	350	-	-
Total value marketed		-	7,041	-	9,767
Scallops, caught and landed	Gal.	133,225	207,024	170,762	313,169
Marketed -					
Shelled	Gal.	133,057	207,153	170,610	334,016
Canned	Cases	54	488	34	408
Total value marketed		-	207,641	-	334,424
Shrimps, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,365	20,813	696	9,238
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	1,545	15,413	646	9,557
Canned	Cases	483	10,079	25	270
Total value marketed		-	25,492	-	9,827
Tongues and Sounds, pickled or dried	Cwt.	612	4,863	722	4,830
Winkles, caught and landed	Cwt.	438	851	428	603
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	438	915	428	663
Pulse, green	Cwt.	7,546	8,080	3,011	3,005
Marketed dried	Cwt.	1,078	8,136	426	3,346
Seaweed, green	Cwt.	400	40	4,300	430
Marketed -					
Dried	Cwt.	80	56	100	75
Meal	Ton	-	-	51	2,040
Total value marketed		-	56	-	2,115
Fur Seals, caught and landed	No.	841	1,671	1,888	5,664
Skins marketed	No.	841	1,671	1,888	5,664

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Sea Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Hair Seals, caught and landed	No.	8,740	17,081	14,238	26,593
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	8,740	11,379	14,238	15,999
Oil	Gal.	27,231	6,623	49,016	12,407
Total value marketed		-	18,002	-	28,406
Porpoises, caught and landed	No.	577	8,645	28	392
Marketed -					
Skins	No.	577	11,510	28	392
Oil	Gal.	10,550	1,055	176	35
Total value marketed		-	12,565	-	427
Whales, caught and landed	No.	202	105,360	370	172,201
Marketed -					
Whalebone meal	Ton	211	4,642	332	6,840
Whale fertilizer	Ton	354	11,328	687	20,610
Whale oil	Gal.	426,772	89,390	763,740	144,751
Total value marketed		-	105,360	-	172,201
Miscellaneous fish products -					
Fish oil, n. e. s.	Gal.	71,351	15,181	12,020	3,630
Fish meal, n. e. s.	Ton	5,230	231,420	5,363	247,094
Fish offal	Ton	997	1,697	3,301	3,085
Fish skins and bones	Cwt.	20,531	22,086	18,587	22,246
Other products		-	46,142	-	40,029
Total Value of Sea Fisheries -					
Caught and landed		-	16,513,737	-	17,051,741
Marketed		-	29,175,400	-	32,951,067

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Alewives, caught and landed	Cwt.	830	1,030	687	974
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	830	1,030	687	974
Bass, caught and landed	Cwt.	693	8,542	613	7,710
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	693	8,542	613	7,710
Blue pickerel, caught and landed	Cwt.	51,230	256,150	68,995	503,664
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	51,230	302,259	68,995	614,055
Carp, caught and landed	Cwt.	21,026	66,083	17,770	49,133
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	21,026	73,484	17,770	54,969
Catfish, caught and landed	Cwt.	12,529	99,688	13,407	106,872
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	12,527	105,751	13,407	113,388
Smoked	Cwt.	1	14	-	-
Total value marketed		-	105,765	-	113,388
Fresh water Drum, caught and landed	Cwt.	73	210	205	538
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	73	627	205	722
Eels, caught and landed	Cwt.	23,063	151,669	22,064	143,379
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	23,063	151,669	22,064	144,615
Goldeyes, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,341	23,989	5,902	36,111
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	450	3,783	3,242	23,758
Smoked	Cwt.	1,807	34,048	1,596	26,692
Total value marketed		-	37,831	-	50,450
Herring, caught and landed	Cwt.	34,536	91,049	50,919	192,064
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	34,536	121,400	50,919	243,649
Ling, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,572	1,555	3,161	3,186
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,572	1,633	3,161	3,407
Maskinonge, caught and landed	Cwt.	937	10,388	637	7,365
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	937	10,388	637	7,365
Mixed fish (graylings, bull-heads, ouananiche, etc.)					
caught and landed	Cwt.	46,849	270,549	44,569	259,704
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	46,849	299,956	44,569	287,794

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Mullets, caught and landed	Cwt.	3,297	4,212	42	57
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	3,297	7,006	42	57
Perch, caught and landed	Cwt.	71,153	333,548	31,090	220,299
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	71,153	395,930	31,090	261,020
Pickarel or dore, caught and landed	Cwt.	109,548	616,587	145,635	867,479
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	109,548	801,822	145,635	1,109,397
Pike, caught and landed	Cwt.	44,761	142,360	54,370	171,457
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	44,761	181,263	54,370	225,589
Salmon, caught and landed	Cwt.	2,069	34,786	2,274	37,673
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	2,069	34,786	2,274	37,673
Saugers, caught and landed	Cwt.	35,044	127,231	47,711	203,731
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	35,044	155,975	47,711	263,579
Shad, caught and landed	Cwt.	4,989	24,039	6,855	26,097
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	4,389	21,890	5,955	23,059
Salted	Bbl.	200	2,149	300	3,038
Total value marketed			24,039	-	26,097
Smelts, caught and landed	Cwt.	1,130	8,010	1,002	7,813
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	1,130	8,010	1,002	7,813
Suckers, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,973	6,892	12,470	14,195
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	6,973	9,437	12,470	20,333
Sturgeon, caught and landed	Cwt.	6,473	84,314	6,351	83,569
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	6,473	91,383	6,351	87,832
Caviar	Lb.	2,894	2,744	2,081	1,941
Total value marketed			94,127	-	89,773
Trout, caught and landed	Cwt.	66,242	634,580	72,825	680,304
Marketed fresh	Cwt.	66,242	767,595	72,825	840,958
Tullibee, caught and landed	Cwt.	39,721	176,998	59,265	224,278
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	37,369	214,585	56,920	268,188
Smoked	Cwt.	1,470	11,223	1,407	8,276
Total value marketed			225,808	-	276,464

CANADA FISHERIES

1. Quantity and Value of Fish Caught and Marketed, Canada,
during the years 1935 and 1936 - Concl'd.

Kind of Fish		Inland Fisheries			
		1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Whitefish, caught and landed	Cwt.	147,456	1,069,089	144,603	1,184,349
Marketed -					
Used fresh	Cwt.	147,430	1,431,803	144,586	1,525,519
Smoked	Cwt.	16	269	10	181
Total value marketed		-	1,432,072	-	1,525,700
Total Value of Inland Fisheries- Caught and Landed		-	4,242,050	-	5,032,001
Marketed		-	5,252,454	-	6,213,551
Total Value of All Fisheries - Caught and Landed		-	20,755,787	-	22,083,742
Marketed		-	34,427,854	-	39,164,618

2. Quantity (a) and Value (b) of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1933 - 1936.

Kind of Fish		1933	1934	1935	1936	Increase or decrease 1936 compared with 1935 Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Salmon	Cwt.	1,456,501	1,696,856	1,824,205	2,029,704	+ 205,499
	\$	9,758,346	12,875,257	12,540,307	13,867,513	+ 1,327,206
Lobsters	Cwt.	374,916	361,992	319,969	283,273	- 36,696
	\$	3,524,355	4,269,764	4,378,742	4,383,428	+ 4,686
Cod	Cwt.	1,561,647	1,714,059	1,539,150	1,699,974	+ 160,824
	\$	2,598,756	3,327,507	2,758,140	3,331,750	+ 573,610
Herring	Cwt.	2,056,706	1,901,874	2,060,320	2,852,381	+ 792,061
	\$	1,747,863	1,799,967	1,817,540	2,576,533	+ 758,993
Sardines	Bbl.	130,485	191,549	187,666	247,238	+ 59,572
	\$	623,976	1,039,002	1,335,798	1,598,562	+ 262,764
Whitefish	Cwt.	152,135	144,615	147,456	144,603	- 2,853
	\$	1,136,400	1,358,692	1,432,072	1,525,700	+ 93,628
Halibut	Cwt.	200,824	123,152	132,130	138,468	+ 6,338
	\$	1,694,405	1,134,307	1,285,587	1,441,310	+ 155,723

(a) Quantity caught. (b) Value marketed.

CANADA FISHERIES

2. Quantity (a) and Value (b) of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1933 - 1936. - Cont'd.

Kind of Fish		1933	1934	1935	1936	Increase or decrease 1936 compared with 1935 Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Haddock	Cwt.	268,881	356,068	368,426	403,010	+ 34,584
	\$	832,029	1,075,529	1,129,695	1,291,590	+ 161,895
Pickerel	Cwt.	106,272	122,512	109,548	145,635	+ 36,087
	\$	623,343	844,848	801,822	1,109,397	+ 307,575
Trout	Cwt.	50,932	58,977	66,325	72,973	+ 6,648
	\$	525,192	594,354	768,568	842,738	+ 74,170
Pilchards	Cwt.	121,013	860,103	911,411	889,037	- 22,374
	\$	77,464	549,910	670,328	667,313	- 3,015
Blue pickerel	Cwt.	42,164	24,321	51,230	68,995	+ 17,765
	\$	257,201	116,741	302,259	614,055	+ 311,796
Mackerel	Cwt.	263,316	190,818	160,495	227,638	+ 67,143
	\$	396,306	421,013	308,721	461,866	+ 153,145
Ling cod	Cwt.	40,282	47,806	62,841	68,932	+ 6,091
	\$	198,570	281,644	326,029	392,147	+ 66,118
Scallops	Gal.	86,344	89,890	133,225	170,762	+ 37,537
	\$	161,779	168,415	207,641	334,424	+ 126,783
Hake and Cusk	Cwt.	177,514	246,179	189,756	228,047	+ 38,291
	\$	149,211	257,340	221,341	316,200	+ 94,859
Tullibee	Cwt.	42,300	44,076	39,721	59,265	+ 19,544
	\$	265,204	204,984	225,808	276,464	+ 50,656
Perch	Cwt.	40,945	72,766	72,001	32,258	- 39,743
	\$	242,123	384,889	401,034	268,653	- 132,381
Saugers	Cwt.	24,914	48,695	35,044	47,711	+ 12,667
	\$	115,635	242,889	155,975	263,579	+ 107,604
Swordfish	Cwt.	17,137	14,091	22,339	17,853	- 4,486
	\$	208,038	176,640	264,097	230,676	- 33,421
Pike	Cwt.	41,146	37,195	44,761	54,370	+ 9,609
	\$	112,312	149,821	181,263	225,589	+ 44,326
Clams	Bbl.	38,281	42,657	68,972	71,637	+ 2,665
	\$	107,522	111,885	173,626	192,910	+ 19,284

(a) Quantity caught. (b) Value marketed.

CANADA FISHERIES

2. Quantity (a) and Value (b) of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1933 - 1936 - Concl'd.

Kind of Fish		1933	1934	1935	1936	Increase or decrease 1936 compared with 1935 Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Oysters	Bbl.	22,424	24,964	27,113	26,965	- 148
	\$	126,533	158,241	178,126	189,922	+ 11,796
Eels	Cwt.	27,404	25,238	25,091	23,440	- 1,651
	\$	148,995	159,674	162,370	153,495	- 8,875
Catfish	Cwt.	12,673	13,580	16,289	17,408	+ 1,119
	\$	91,012	98,811	115,579	123,939	+ 8,360
Pollock	Cwt.	52,905	85,037	82,048	126,345	+ 44,297
	\$	48,939	95,024	82,745	114,200	+ 31,455
Soles	Cwt.	10,757	14,469	16,578	24,301	+ 7,723
	\$	56,901	71,741	79,246	108,409	+ 29,163

(a) Quantity caught. (b) Value marketed.

3. Value of the Canadian Fisheries by Provinces, 1933 - 1936.

Province	1933	1934	1935	1936	Increase or decrease 1936 compared with 1935 Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia	12,001,471	15,234,335	15,169,529	17,231,534	+ 2,062,005
Nova Scotia	6,010,601	7,673,865	7,852,899	8,905,146	+ 1,052,247
New Brunswick	3,000,045	3,679,970	3,949,615	4,399,420	+ 449,805
Ontario	2,089,842	2,218,550	2,852,007	3,209,422	+ 357,415
Quebec	2,128,471	2,306,517	1,947,259	2,108,404	+ 161,145
Manitoba	1,076,136	1,465,358	1,258,335	1,667,371	+ 409,036
Prince Edward Island	842,345	963,926	899,685	953,029	+ 53,344
Saskatchewan	186,417	219,772	252,059	367,025	+ 114,966
Alberta	144,518	245,405	225,741	309,882	+ 84,141
Yukon	17,100	14,625	20,725	13,385	- 7,340
Total	27,496,946	34,022,323	34,427,854	39,164,618	+ 4,736,764

CANADA FISHERIES

4. Value of the Fisheries, Canada, 1919 - 1936.

Year	Value	Year	Value
	\$		\$
1919	56,508,479	1928	55,050,973
1920	49,241,339	1929	53,518,521
1921	34,931,935	1930	47,804,216
1922	41,800,210	1931	30,517,306
1923	42,565,545	1932	25,957,109
1924	44,534,235	1933	27,496,946
1925	47,942,131	1934	34,022,323
1926	56,360,633	1935	34,427,854
1927	49,123,609	1936	39,164,618

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years 1935 and 1936.

Equipment	Sea Fisheries			
	1935		1936	
	Number	Value \$	Number	Value \$
Steam trawlers	3	82,000	3	68,750
Steam fishing vessels	5	125,000	6	150,000
Sailing, gasoline and diesel vessels	942	4,031,570	1,000	4,170,500
Boats, gasoline and diesel	19,695	7,463,895	20,155	7,645,067
Boats, sail and row	15,016	450,604	15,158	425,278
Carrying amacks and collecting vessels	628	1,549,789	585	1,676,335
Gill nets	69,331	885,762	71,613	930,370
Salmon drift nets	11,645	1,059,304	13,054	1,146,022
Salmon trap nets	998	384,590	949	367,260
Trap nets, other	597	277,968	551	264,860
Smelt nets	15,726	325,197	17,288	371,999
Pound nets	74	9,250	62	8,680
Oulachon nets	29	775	18	540
Salmon purse seines	320	355,850	188	207,200
Salmon drag seines	9	5,430	9	5,800
Seines, other	796	214,425	843	213,575
Weirs	344	313,137	375	299,168
Skates of gear	2,561	50,244	2,833	52,975
Tubs of trawl	20,345	261,970	22,055	288,887
Otter trawl	11	1,550	14	2,050
Hand lines	71,433	159,852	72,906	161,034
Crab traps	6,591	24,972	7,265	27,225
Eel traps	401	737	395	734
Lobster traps	2,013,969	2,175,824	2,134,762	2,321,774
Lobster pounds	55	77,180	54	69,830
Oyster rakes	1,782	5,343	1,605	6,423
Scallop drags	806	28,085	835	23,278

CANADA FISHERIES

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years
1935 and 1936 - Cont'd.

Equipment	Sea Fisheries			
	1935		1936	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
		\$		\$
Quahaug rakes	122	436	184	628
Fishing piers and wharves	1,773	668,800	1,757	665,020
Freezers and ice houses	605	228,220	620	233,800
Small fish and smoke houses	8,974	762,093	8,161	701,633
Other gear	-	20,202	-	37,761
Total Value	-	22,000,054	-	22,544,456

Equipment	Inland Fisheries			
	1935		1936	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
		\$		\$
Fish carriers	25	137,776	29	138,350
Tugs	84	589,250	97	640,950
Gasoline boats	1,599	887,960	1,682	888,723
Skiffs and canoes	3,553	120,180	3,608	119,972
Gill nets	-	1,339,537	-	1,547,136
Seines	182	22,052	168	21,533
Pound nets	1,095	553,080	1,152	542,628
Hoop nets	1,098	22,719	1,116	24,929
Dip and roll nets	130	593	97	402
Lines	2,749	14,104	2,876	19,581
Weirs	935	125,960	919	125,950
Spears	210	1,624	231	1,687
Bel traps	60	120	130	260
Fish wheels	12	1,000	9	765
Fishing piers and wharves	549	179,049	546	164,943
Freezers and ice houses	940	425,154	915	375,635
Small fish and smoke houses	170	52,870	196	60,125
Total Value	-	4,473,028	-	4,673,569

CANADA FISHERIES

5. Capital Equipment of the Fisheries, Canada, during the years
1935 and 1936 - Concl'd.

Establishments	1935		1936	
	Number	Value	Number	Value
		\$		\$
Lobster canneries	304	1,219,522	307	1,590,125
Salmon canneries	75	7,774,845	68	9,252,055
Clam canneries	14	96,227	17	111,892
Sardine and other fish canneries	14	1,545,424	15	1,690,575
Fish curing establishments	194	5,432,658	188	4,563,152
Freezing plants	13	516,104	15	465,901
Reduction plants	16	560,026	17	803,123
Total	630	17,144,806	627	18,476,823

6. Number of Employees in the Fisheries, Canada, during
the years 1935 and 1936.

Employees	1935			1936		
	Sea	Inland	Total	Sea	Inland	Total
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Men employed on vessels, boats, etc.	56,833	11,724	68,557	58,371	13,364	71,735
Persons employed in fish canning and curing establishments	14,361	-	14,361	15,110	-	15,110
Total	71,194	11,724	82,918	73,481	13,364	86,845

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