#### MONTHLY

Price \$1.00 per year

March 1960



# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

#### GRAIN MILLING STATISTICS

The output of wheat flour in Canada for March 1960 amounted to 3,462,000 hundredweight, representing an increase of 7 per cent over the February 1960 output of 3,231,000 hundredweight, 14 per cent greater than the March 1959 figure of 3,032,000 hundredweight, but 3 per cent less than the ten-year (1950-1959) average production for the month of March of 3,572,000 hundredweight. Ontario winter wheat flour included in the quantity for the month under review amounted to 210,000 hundredweight as against 206,000 hundredweight in March 1959. Production of wheat flour during the first eight months (August-March) of the 1959-60 crop year amounted to 27,104,000 hundredweight compared with 26,781,000 hundredweight produced during the same period of the past crop year.

Mill operations during March 1960 averaged 75.5 per cent of capacity when computed on a 27-day working period in the month and a daily capacity of 170,000 hundredweight. Mills reporting for February 1960 operated at 76.2 per cent of their combined rated capacity for 25 days.

Wheat milled for flour in March 1960 amounted to 7,822,000 bushels, exceeding by 14 per cent the 6,842,000 bushels milled in March a year ago. Ontario winter wheat included in the current month's milled wheat amounted to 494,000 bushels compared with 483,000 bushels of this type in March 1959. Total wheat milled for flour during the August-March period of the 1959-60 crop year amounted to 61,454,000 bushels, 1 per cent greater than the 60,672,000 bushels milled in the same period of the 1958-59 crop year.

Stocks of wheat for flour in mill bins at the close of March 1960 amounted to 2,705,000 bushels.

According to preliminary Customs returns wheat flour exports during March 1960 amounted to 1,138,000 hundredweight unchanged from the 1,138,000 hundredweight exported in February. Total shipments during the first eight months of the 1959-60 crop year amounted to 10,862,000 hundredweight, 4 per cent greater than the 10,438,000 hundredweight (adjusted to remove the effect of time lag in reporting returns) in the same period of the preceding crop year.

Millfeed production for March 1960 amounted to 58,000 tons, 15 per cent more than the 50,000 tons produced in the same month last year. The breakdown was as follows with last year's comparable figures in brackets: bran 26,000 (22,000) tons, shorts 25,000 (22,000) tons and middlings 6,000 (6,000) tons. Total millfeed production during the first eight months of the 1959-60 crop year amounted to 459,000 tons, 3 per cent above the 447,000 tons produced during the same period of 1958-59.

#### WHEAT

The following table shows the amount of wheat milled in Canadian mills for the month of March 1960, according to divisions, with comparative totals for the same month last year and stocks on hand at March 31, 1960:

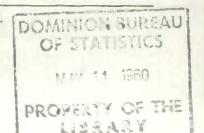
	QUANTITIES MILLED				STOCKS ON HAND IN MILL BINS		
WHEAT	Eastern Division	Western Division	Totals Mar/60	Totals Mar/59	Eastern Division	Western Division	Totals Mar. 31/60
				- '000 bush	els -		
Manitoba Spring	3,116	3,918	7,035	6,144	1,237	110	1,347
Ontario Winter	494		494	483	1,088	-	1,088
Durum	BREAR	DOWN	202	174	BREAK	DOWN	224
All Other			91	41			45
	N (	T			N 0	T	
Totals, Wheat	AVAII	ABLE	7,822	6,842	AVAIL	ABLE	2,705

NOTE: Components in tables may not add exactly to the totals due to rounding.

Prepared in Crops Section, Agriculture Division

5502 - 503 - 360

The Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1960



#### MILLINGS

The following table shows the production from wheat and coarse grains milled in Canadian mills for the month of March 1960, according to divisions, with comparative totals for the same month last year and stocks on hand at March 31, 1960:

		Stocks on Hand			
Product	Eastern Division	Western Division	Totals Mar/60	Totals Mar/59	March 31 1960
			WHEAT FLOUR		
Spring No. 1 or Top Patent			- '000 cwt.		
including Semolina	257	447	704	595	SEE
Spring No. 2 Patent	560	529	1,089	913	47
Spring No. 3 Patent (Strong	300		-,		
Bakers or Export Patent) 1/	395	551	946	931	
Whole Wheat and Graham Flour	20	35	55	36	TABLE
Ontario Winter Wheat Flour	210		210	206	
Ourum Semolina and Flour	BREAK	DOWN	87	79	
ower Grades of Flour	2 2		237	177	D. 100 . 0.10
All Other Wheat Flour	N C	T	134	95	BELOW
Totals, Flour	AVAIL	ABLE	3,462	3,032	
			SUNDRY CEREAL	LS	
			- '000 lbs	-	
Datmeal			2,483	1,680	295
Rolled Oats	BREAK		6,340	5,909	3,513
Barley, Pot and Pearl	N C	_	363	214	234
lye, Flour and Meal	AVAII	ABLE	1,480	1,271	809
			MILLFEEDS		
			- '000 tons		
Sran	13	14	26	22	2
Shorts	12	13	25	22	2
fiddlings	4	3	6	6	1
Totals	29	29	58	50	5

<sup>1/</sup> Including flour of a higher extraction rate for export to the United Kingdom.

#### MILL OWNED FLOUR STOCKS

	EASTERN DIVISION			WESTERN DIVISION			
Grade of Flour	At Offsite Positions, in Transit and on Consignment East of the Lakehead		Total	At Mills	and on		Total East and West
Spring No. 1 or Top Patent				- '000 cw	t		
including Semolina	70	231	301	98	210	308	609
Spring No. 2 Patent	108	200	309	67	75	142	451
Spring No. 3 Patent (Strong							
Bakers or Export Patent)	39	255	294	57	107	163	457
Whole Wheat and Graham Flour	8	8	16	13	8	20	36
Ontario Winter Wheat Flour	60	20	80	-	-	-	80
Durum Semolina and Flour Lower Grades of Flour	В	REAKDOW	N	В	REAKDOWN		57 109
All Other Wheat Flour		NOT			NOT		134
Totals	A	VAIILABL	E	A	VAILABLE		1,934

#### SUMMARY OF MILLINGS

The following table summarizes the milling of wheat and coarse grains for human consumption for the first eight months of the crop year 1959-60, with comparative figures for 1958-59:

Month	Wheat for Flour	Oats	Barley	Rye			
		- '000 bushels -					
August 1959	7,523	409	13	32			
September	7,518	566	20	37			
October	8,654	636	24	38			
November	8,535	504	16	40			
December	7,354	356	11	39			
January 1960	6,727	413	15	38			
February	7,321	452	12	34			
March	7,822	467	22	39			
Totals	61,454	3,804	134	298			
Totals, Last Year	60,672	3,667	125	296			

### SUMMARY OF MILL PRODUCTION AND WHEAT FLOUR EXPORTS

The following table summarizes the production of wheat flour, oatmeal, rolled oats and millfeeds for the first eight months of the crop year 1959-60, including percentage of operation and wheat flour exports, with comparative figures for 1958-59:

	WHEAT	FLOUR	Oatmeal	Rolled Oats	Millfeeds	Wheat Flour 1/	
	% of Operation	Quantity 1000 cwt.	'000 pounds	'000 pounds	1000 tons	Exports 000 cwt.	
August 1959	75.1	3,307	1,241	6,322	57	1,389	
September	78.2	3,303	1,386	9,091	56	1,542	
October	86.7	3,820	1,204	10,522	65	1,330	
November	92.2	3,758	1,856	7,503	64	1,440	
December	73.5	3,244	1,241	5,536	56	1,547	
January 1960	70.4	2,980	2,057	5,749	49	1,337	
February	76.2	3,231	1,999	6,438	54	1,138	
March	75.5	3,462	2,483	6,340	58	1,138	
Totals	-	27,104	13,468	57,501	459	10,862	
Totals, Last Yea	r -	26,781	8,746	58,328	447	10,438	

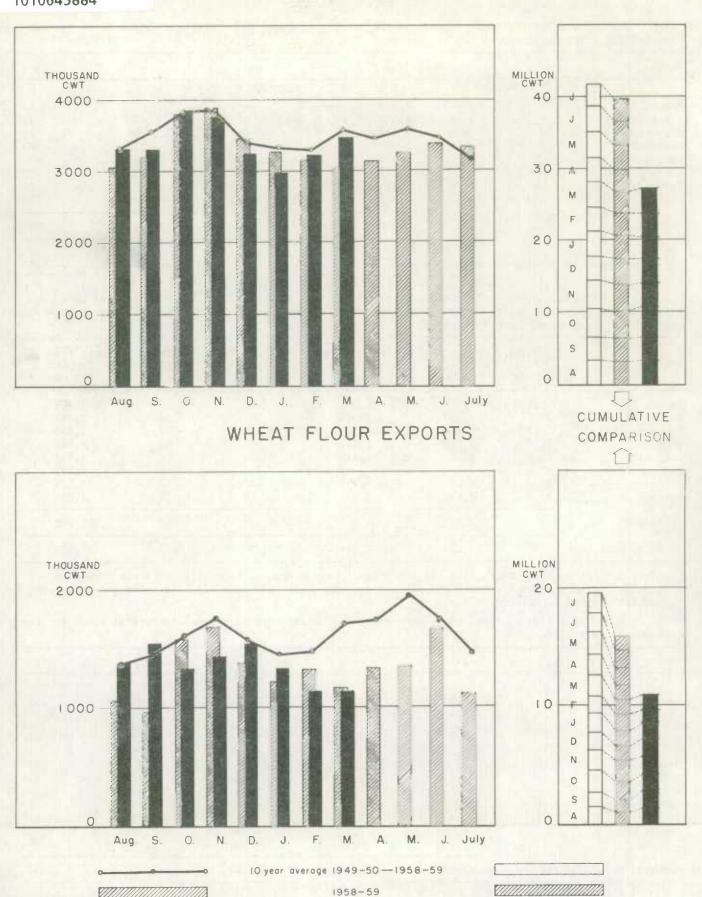
<sup>1/</sup> Data for the month of March 1960 are unadjusted Customs figures as published in the 'Trade of Canada'. The figures for the comparable period last year have been adjusted to remove the effect of time lag in reporting returns.

The following table shows the quantity of wheat used in the manufacture of flour for the calendar years 1955 to 1959:

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959		
The The High		- '000 bushels -					
January	6,903	7,114	6,987	7,840	7,357		
February	7,110	7,161	6,695	7,003	7,106		
March	8,486	7,599	6,684	7,739	6,842		
April	7,580	7,452	6,439	8,275	6,994		
May	7,544	7,770	6,684	8,594	7,298		
June	7,340	7,537	6,266	7,572	7,664		
July	6,419	7,942	6,832	6,989	7,514		
August	7,550	7,873	7,094	6,969	7,518		
September	8,065	7,233	7,630	7,248	7,515		
October	7,930	8,041	8,315	8,571	8,649		
November	8,315	8,300	8,186	8,781	8,530		
December	7,336	7,114	7,052	7,798	7,354		
Totals	90,578	91,136	84,865	93,379	90,341		



## WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION



1959-60