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MONTHLY



# OILS AND FATS 

## APRIL 1968

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# Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division 

The following standard symbols are used in $\quad$ mpant Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:
.. figures not available.
... figures not appropriate or not applicable.

- nil or zero.
-- amount too small to be expressed.

P preliminary figures.
r revised figures.
$x$ confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act.

The monthly Oils and Fats Survey is designed to show domestic production and utilization of edible olls. To meet the requirements of domestic producers and other agencies interested in edible oils and bymproducts therefrom, the 1968 data are collected in greater detail which necessitated realignment of the tabular presentations within this publication. The following explanatory comments are offered to assist in the interpretation of the respective tables.

TABLE 1: Shows the domestic production of deodorized oil formulated to produce Margarine, Shortening and Salad Oils.

Production includes:
(a) Production of oils from primary products to fully deodorized edible products ready for packaging or bulk shipment.
(b) Processing crude or partially prepared oils from that state to fully deodorized oils ready for packaging or bulk shipment.

TABIE 2: Essentially this table shows the volume of oils purchased by packaging establishments from domestic refineries and the volume of imported oils. The quantity data would exclude the volume of deodorized oil utilized by those establishments which produce end products from primary materials or partially processed oils.

TABLES 3, 6 and 7: Refer to total sales by primary and secondary manufacturers; bulk oil sales would represent the volume moved to secondary producers for packaging or other end use. Retail and Commercial packaged volume represent end products and portray a measurement of the volume moved by domestic producers to the market for the period under review.

TABLE 8: Refers specifically to domestic vegetable oil mills, and shows the volume of oilseed utilized and the yield of oil and oil meal products. The oil produced is total volume which would include edible oils, oils for other end use and exports.

TABLE 9 and 10: Shows the production data on Lards and Tallows. The processed Lard and Edible Tallow figure are NOT additive to animal oils shown in other tables within this publication.

TABLE 1. Domestic Production of Deodorized ofls
Apr 111968

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margarine } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Shortening } \\ \text { o11 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Salad } \\ 011 \end{gathered}$ | Total ```production of deodorized o11``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thousands of pounds |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils |  |  |  |  |
| Coconut | 14 | 2,032 | - | 2,046 |
| Corn | x | x | x | 1,760 |
| Cottonseed | x | 453 | x | 1596 |
| Palm. | 572 | 833 | - | 1,405 |
| Paim kernel | - | 528 | - | 528 |
| Peanut | - | x | x | 2,308 |
| Rapeseed | 2,484 | 3,994 | 3,257 | 9,735 |
| Soybean ...... | 5,106 | 5,668 | 2,640 | 13,414 |
| Sunflower seed | 192 | 563 | 2,987 | 3,742 |
| Other vegetable | - | 14 | , | -14 |
| Total vegetable ofls | 8,893 | 15,856 | 10,799 | 35,548 |

## Marine oils

| Herring | 2,478 | 1,293 | - | 3,771 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seal | 136 | 275 | - | 411 |
| Whale | - | - | - | - |
| Other marine | - | - | - | - |
| Total marine ofls | 2,614 | 1,568 | - | 4,182 |

Animal oils

| Lard | 307 | 1,820 | - | 2,127 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oleo, all types | - | 46 | - | 46 |
| Tallow, edible | (1) | 3,499 | - | 3,499 |
| Total animal ofls | 307 | 5,365 | - | 5,672 |
| Total all species | 11,814 | 22,789 | 10,799 | 45,402 |

[^0]TABLE 1A. Domestic Production of Deodorized Oils
Four Months Ended April 1968

| Margarine | Shortening | Salad | Total <br> production of <br> deodorized <br> oil |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

thousands of pounds

## Vegetable oils

| Coconut | 74 | 8,063 | - | 8,137 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corn | x | x | x | 7,188 |
| Cottonseed | x | x | x | 2,476 |
| Palm | 2,642 | 3,493 | 27 | 6,163 |
| Palm kerne1 | - | 2,913 | - | 2,913 |
| Peanut | - | x | $x$ | 8,368 |
| Rapeseed | 10,470 | 14,849 | 12,938 | 38,257 |
| Soybean | 19,157 | 22,878 | 9,378 | 51,414 |
| Sunflower seed | 718 | 1,519 | 10,977 | 13,215 |
| Other vegetable | - | 76 | 654 | 730 |
| Total vegetable oils | 34,914 | 62,172 | 41,775 | 138,861 |

Marine oils

| Herring | 13,083 | 5,398 | - | 18,481 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seal | 386 | 318 | - | 704 |
| Whale | 210 | - | - | 210 |
| Other marine | - | 241 | - | 241 |
| Total marine oils | 13,679 | 5,957 | - | 19,636 |

Animal oils

(1) Small amount included with "Lard".

TABLE 2. Purchases of Deodorized 011s
April 1968

|  | Canadian |  |  | Imports |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margarine } \\ \text { ofl } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Shortening } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | Salad oil | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margarine } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | Shortening oil | $\begin{gathered} \text { Salad } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coconut .... | x | x | - | - | - | - |
| Corn . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | x | - | - | x | - | - |
| Cottonseed ............... | x | - | - | $x$ | - | - |
| Palm | 290 | x | - | - | - | - |
| Palm kernel .............. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peanut ................... | - | x | - | - | - | - |
| Rapeseed . ................. | 957 | 352 | x | - | - | - |
| Soybean ................... | 3,783 | 241 | x | x | - | - |
| Sunflower seed ........... | - | - | x | - | - | - |
| Other vegetable ......... | x | - | - | x | - | - |
| Total vegetable oils ... | 5,578 | 737 | 2,240 | 685 | - | - |
| Marine olls - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Herring .................. | 1,497 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seal | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Whale $\qquad$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other marine ............. | (1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total marine oils ...... | 1,497 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Animal oils |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0leo, all types .......... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tallow, edible ........... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total animal oils ...... | 320 | - | - | 553 | - | - |
| Total all species .... | 7,395 | 737 | 2,240 | 1,238 | - | - |

(1) Small amount included with "Herring".

TABLE 2A. Purchases of Deodorized Oils
Four Months Ended April 1968

|  | Canadian |  |  | Imports |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margarine } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Shortening } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | Salad oil | $\begin{gathered} \text { Margarine } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Shortening } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Salad } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetable oils |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coconut . . | x | x | - | - | - | - |
| Corn . . . . . . | x | - | - | x | - | - |
| Cottonseed.. | x | - | x | x | - | - |
| Palm ....... | 1,269 | x | - | - | - | - |
| Palm kernel . | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peanut ....... | - | x | - | - | - | - |
| Rapeseed | 3,720 | x | x | - | - | - |
| Soybean ....... | 15,881 | 856 | x | x | - | - |
| Sunflower seed | 209 | 23 | x | - | - | - |
| other vegetable... | 595 |  | - | 60 | - | - |
| Total vegetable oils | 23,318 | 3,135 | 9,124 | 1,994 | - | - |
| Marine oils |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Herring.. | 6,711 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Seal . . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Whale ....... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other marine. | (1) | - | - | - | - |  |
| Total marine oils. | 6,711 | 200 | - | - | - | - |
| Animal oils |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lard | 922 | - | - | 2,107 | - | - |
| 0leo, all types.. |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tallow, edible... | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Total animal oils.. | 922 | 100 | - | 2,107 | - | - |
| Total all species. | 30,951 | 3,435 | 9,124 | 4,101 | - | - |

(1) Small amount included with "Herring".

TABLE 3. Manufacturers' Sales and Stocks of Margarine and Deodorized Margarine Oil

| 1968 | Manufacturers' sales |  |  |  | End of month stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Packaged |  | Bulk(1) |  | Packaged |  | ```Deodorized bulk margarine oil``` |
|  | Retail (20 lbs. and less) | ```Commercíal (21 to 450 1bs.)``` | Sales to packagers (tank cars, trucks, etc.) | Used for other processes | ```Retail``` | Commercial <br> (21 to <br> 450 lbs.$)$ |  |
|  | thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 17,012 | 305 | 8,166 | 149 | 9,454 | 251 | 1,401 |
| February .......... | 16,739 | 311 | 7,295 | 43 | 9,254 | 253 | 1,375 ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |
| March ............ | 15,656 | 289 | 7,527 | 60 | 9,744 | 214 | 1,545 |
| April ............ | 15,438 | 271 | 7,894 | 104 | 8,940 | 274 | 1,866 |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June . . . . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July . ............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year to date .... | 64,845 | 1,176 | 30,882 | 356 | . . | . . . | . . . |

(1) Not additive to Packaged Sales.

TABLE 4. Margarine Stocks held by Manufacturers as of
April 30, 1968

| Retall |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(20 \mathrm{lbs}$ and | Commercial |  |
| less $)$ | $450 \mathrm{lbs)}$. | Total |

thousands of pounds

## By provinces

| Atlant1c ............... | 248 | - | 248 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quebec ................... | 2,389 | 36 | 2,425 |
| Ontar $10 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 4,007 | 192 | 4,199 |
| Manitoba | 214 | 4 | 218 |
| Alberta .................. | 403 | 13 | 416 |
| British Columbia ..... | 1,680 | 29 | 1,709 |
| Canada . . . . . . . . . | 8,941 | 274 | 9,215 |

## By cities

| Quebec ................... | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Montreal | 1,661 | 36 | 1,697 |
| Toronto | 3,473 | 185 | 3,658 |
| Winnipeg . . . .............. | - | - | - |
| Regina ................... | - | - | - |
| Saskatoon | - | - | - |
| Calgary .................. | 403 | 13 | 416 |
| Vancouver | 976 | 28 | 1,004 |
| Other cities ............ | 2,428 | 12 | 2,440 |
| Canada | 8,941 | 274 | 9,215 |

## TABLE 5. Disposition of Margarine Stocks beld by Wholesalers and Other Warehouses



Source: DBS Agriculture Division.

TABLE 6. Manufacturers' Sales and Stocks of Shortening and Deodorized Shortening Oil
(Including Baking and Frying Oils and Fats)

| 1968 | Manufacturers' sales |  |  |  |  | End of month stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Packaged |  | (tank cars | trucks) | Used for other processes | Packaged |  | Deodorized bulk shortening oil |
|  | Retail (20 lbs. and less) | ```Commercial (21 to 450 1bs.)``` | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pack- } \\ & \operatorname{agers}(1) \end{aligned}$ | Others |  | Retail (20 lbs. and less) | Commercial <br> (21 to <br> 450 lbs.) |  |
| thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,431 | 10,776 | 1,086 | 6,333 | 320 | 5,201 | 11,218 | 273 |
| February | 4,730 | 11,000 | 786 | 6,671 | 410 | 5,026 | 11,359 | 255 |
| March | 4,010 | 11,629 | 763 | 6,840 | 417 | 5,341 | 12,165 | 262 |
| April | 3,578 | 11,524 | 763 | 7,324 | 380 | 5,390 | 12,106 | 229 |
| May . . . . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year to date | 15,749 | 44,929 | 3,398 | 27,168 | 1,527 | . $\cdot$ | . . | . |

[^1]TABLE 7. Manufacturers' Sales and Stocks of Deodorized Salad Oils

| 1968 | Manufacturers' sales |  |  |  |  | End of month stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Packaged |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { B } \\ \text { (tank } \\ \text { truck } \end{array}$ |  | Used | Packaged |  | Deodorized bulk |
|  | Retail (20 lbs. and less) | Comercial <br> (21 to <br> 450 lbs.) | Bottlers | Others(1) | for other processes | Retall (20 lbs. and less) | Comercial <br> (21 to 450 lbs.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { salad } \\ \text { oil } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . ....... | 3,077 | 1,253 | 2,251 | 2,614 | 1,916 | 4,194 | 835 | 554 |
| February ........ | 3,328 | 1,226 | 3,272 | 3,392 | 2,691 | 4,309 | 863 | 488 |
| March ${ }^{\text {r }}$......... | 3,400 | 1,397 | 2,559 | 3,719 | 2,743 | 4,134 | 838 | 462 |
| Apri1 .......... | 2,922 | 1,306 | 2,604 | 3,330 | 2,518 | 4,411 | 904 | 482 |
| May ............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year to date.. | 12,727 | 5,182 | 10,686 | 13,055 | 9,868 | . . . | . . . | . . |

[^2]TABLE 8. Oilseed Crushings; Production and Stocks of Vegetable Oils and Oil Meals

|  | April |  | Cumulative |  | End of month stocks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 |
|  |  |  | housands | pounds |  |  |
| Crushings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flaxseed | 5,561 | 11,769 | 36,339 | 38,101 |  | -•• |
| Soybean | 99,100 | 84,534 | 385,892 | 364,121 |  | . . |
| Rapeseed .. | $24,230$ | 19,790 | 95,680 | $90,678$ |  | . . |
| Sunflower seed | $\underline{973}$ | 3,415 | 4,920 | 9,561 |  |  |
| Totals | 129,864 | 119,508 | 522,831 | 502,461 | . | - . |

## Oil production and stocks

| Flaxseed | 2,075 | 4,233 | 13,106 | 13,743 | 12,178 | 11,377 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soybean | 16,633 | 13,999 | 65,494 | 60,137 | 6,317 | 9,133 |
| Rapeseed | 9,679 | 7,851 | 37,929 | 36,013 | 7,989 | 5,102 |
| Sunflower seed | 385 | 1,424 | 1,998 | 3,877 | 149 | 1,549 |
| Totals | 28,772 | 27,507 | 118,527 | 113,770 | 26,633 | 27,161 |

## Oil meal production and stocks

| Flaxseed | 3,495 | 7,401 | 22,451 | 23,698 | 2,142 | 7,463 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soybean | 79,182 | 67,098 | 308,221 | 288,393 | 24,510 | 22,754 |
| Rapeseed | 13,780 | 11,440 | 54,897 | 52,854 | 3,177 | 7,034 |
| Sunflower seed | 381 | 1,170 | 1,990 | 3,250 | 297 | 931 |
| Totals | 96,838 | 87,109 | 387,559 | 368,195 | 30,126 | 38,182 |

[^3]TABLE 9. Production and Manufacturers' Stocks of Lard

|  | Lard, rendered |  | Production of lard, processed |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production | ```On hand at end of month``` | Retall (20 lbs. and less) | Industrial (over 20 lbs.) | Bulk (tank cars, trucks, etc.) |
| 1968 |  |  | usands of | ounds |  |
| January | 9,616 | 6,287 | 2,510 | 2,895 | 1,634 |
| February | 10,118 | 6,364 | 2,852 | 3,166 | 1,973 |
| March ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | 10,078 | 6,954 | 2,593 | 3,547 | 1,488 |
| Apr11 | 10,106 | 6,430 | 2,579 | 2,735 | 972 |
| May . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |
| June ......... |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... |  |  |  |  |  |
| September . . . |  |  |  |  |  |
| October.... |  |  |  |  |  |
| November . |  |  |  |  |  |
| December ..... |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year to date | 39,918 | -•* | 10,534 | 12,343 | 6,067 |

TABLE 10. Production and Manufacturers' Stocks or Tallow

|  | Tallow, edible |  | Tallow, inedible |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production | ```On hand at end of month``` | Production | On hand at end of month |
| 1968 |  | thous a | pounds |  |
| January | 3,737 | 3,599 | 19,085 | 26,625 |
| February | 4,220 | 4,243 | 19,407 | 22,474 |
| March ${ }^{\text {r }}$. | 4,304 | 4,544 | 21,317 | 32,687 |
| April | 4,162 | 4,767 | 20,460 | 20,407 |
| May . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |
| June . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |
| July ...... |  |  |  |  |
| August... |  |  |  |  |
| September . |  |  |  |  |
| October .... |  |  |  |  |
| November . . |  |  |  |  |
| December .... |  |  |  |  |
| Year to date | 16,423 | -•• | 80,269 | . . . |





[^0]:    (1) Small amount included with "Lard".

[^1]:    (1) Not additive to Packaged Sales.

[^2]:    (1) Not additive to Packaged Sales.

[^3]:    Source: DBS, Agriculture Division, Crop Section.

