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STOCKS OF

## DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

MARCH, 1954

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

#### DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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#### SOURCE AND CONTENT

Data for this report are collected by mail questionnaires from dairy factories, concentrated milk manufacturers, public and semi public cold storages, meat packers, wholesale grocers' warehouses and central warehouses of chain grocery stores.

Inventories are taken at manufacturers and wholesale level and firms are required to report all stocks held in their own establishments or in specially rented rooms elsewhere as at the opening of the first business day of the month.

Stocks of butter and cheese in dairy factories are obtained with the co-operation of the provincial governments.

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#### CREAMERY BUTTER

At the opening of business on March I, 1954 the stocks of creamery butter on hand in Canada amounted to 50,423,000 lb. Coldistorage warehouses had in store 41,046,000 lb. while dairy factories held 9,342,000 lb. The summary total was higher than last year by 16.8 million pounds. The five year average of March 1 stocks is 25,362,000 lb. The February 1954 "out-of-storage" movement was 10.8 million pounds as compared with a similar movement of 10.7 million pounds last year.

#### CHEDDAR CHEESE

The total stocks of cheddar cheese were 25,812,000 lb. consisting of 25,570,000 lb. danadiam, 14,000 lb. imported and 228,000 in transit. The summary total was lower than last year by 4.8 million pounds and showed an "out-of-storage" movement of 3.2 million pounds for February 1954.

#### CONCENURATED MILK PRODUCTS

Stocks of evaporated whole milk held by or for manufacturers amounted to 21,588,000 lb. which was a decrease of IC.1 million pounds from last year. The "out-of-storage" movement of evaporated whole milk for February 1954 was 9.5 million pounds. The chief by-product: skim-milk powder amounted to 8,216,000 lb. a decrease of 6.8 million pounds from last year and a decrease of 1.9 million pounds from last month. Ice cream stocks amounted to 811,000 gallons as compared with 739,000 gallons on March 1, 1953. Stocks of frozen cream amounted to 160,000 lb. on March 1, 1954, last year they amounted to 456,000 lb.

#### EGGS

The March 1, 1954 report shows 90,000 cases of cold storage eggs, 58,000 cases of fresh eggs and 1,000 cases of shell eggs in transit. Frozen eggs totalled 4,149,000 lb. being 58 thousand pounds higher than the 1953 figures. The "into-storage" movement for February 1954 was 293 thousand pounds as compared with an opposite movement of 761 thousand pounds during February 1953.

#### DRESSED POULTRY

The summary total of poultry stocks on March 1, 1954 was higher than last year by 9.3 million pounds. An "out-of-storage" movement of 2.5 million pounds is shown for the month of February 1954. Chickens in stock amounted to 9,906,000 lb., fowl to 6,902,000 lb., and turkeys to 6,123,000 lb., not including estimates. There were no dressed poultry in transit on March 1, 1954.

in cold storages and dairy factories in Canada - March 1, 1954

		Mar. 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
	el Selk	12.4	thousand pounds	•
CANADA In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories In Transit	TOTAL	50,423 41,046 9,342 35	61,192 49,461 11,661 70	33,625 25,571 7,809 245
Prince Edward Island In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1.115 809 306	1.160 856 304	242 165 77
Nova Scotia In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL.	222 155	462 250 212	317 107 210
New Brunswick In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL.	1,091 645 446	1.072 674 398	340 99 241
Quebec In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	23,566 21,179 2,387	30.140 26,553 3,587	14.016 12,281 1,735
Ontario In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	12,468 9,729 2,739	14,750 11,458 3,292	9,658 7,466 2,192
Manitoba In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	7.325 6,248 1,077	7,866 6,779 1,087	4,075 3,111 964
Saskatchewan In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1.430 450 980	1,790 548 1,242	1.889 558 1,331
Alberta In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1.546 610 936	2,052 852 1,200	1.536 7 <b>31</b> 805
British Columbia In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1,470 1,154 316	1,830 1,491 389	1,307 1,053 254
5 year average 1949-53		26,362	II- six	
DAIRY BUTTER WHEY BUTTER	1b.	46,000	40,000	160 83,000

in cold storages and dairy factories in Canada - March 1, 1954

metro e e e de deserviciones		Mar. 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
			- thousand pounds	40
CANADA In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories In Transit	TOPAL	25,812 23,905 1,679 228	28,999 27,104 1,781 114	30,633 28,672 1,353 608
Prince Edward Island In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1/ 48	67 1/ 67	23 20 3
Nova Scotia In Cold Storages	TOTAL	75 75	<u>82</u> 82	43
New Brunswick In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	136 122 14	152 134 18	143 131 12
Quebec In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	9,886 9,811 75	10,845 10,739 106	9.719 9,642 77
Ontario In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	12.571 11,706 865	14.782 13,874 908	17.564 16,643 921
Manitoba In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	392 364 28	444 423 21	455 429 26
Saskatchewan In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	218 98 120	248 114 134	224 172 52
Alberta In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1,426 1,008 418	1,268 842 426	1.149 963 186
British Columbia In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	852 721 111	997 896 101	705 629 <b>76</b>
IMPORTED CHEESE (included in above figu	ıres)	14	2	93

<sup>1/</sup> Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included with dairy factories.

### STOCKS OF ICE CREAM AND FROZEN CREAM IN COLD STORAGES

## AND DAIRY FACTORIES IN CANADA - MARCE 1, 1954

	Mar. 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
STOCKS OF ICE CREAM (000 gal.)			
(or mix equivalent)			
		000	770
CANADA	811	852	759
Prince Edward Island	8	3	3
Nova Scotia	32	34	31
New Brunswick	11	15	12
Quebec	190	199	166
Ontario	329	344	306
Manitoba	60	54	46
Saskatchewan	43	50	43
Alberta	60	55	54
British Columbia	83	80	78
STOCKS OF FROZEN CREAM (000 1b.) (in pounds of cream)			
Quebec	89	2.53	248
Ontario	66	144	186
Other Provinces	5	16	22
ALL CANADA TOTAL	160	415	456

# STOCKS OF CONCENTRATED MILK IN COLD STORAGES, WAREHOUSES AND DAIRY FACTORIES IN CANADA OWNED AND HELD BY/OR FOR MANUFACTURERS MARCH 1, 1954

with comparative figures for last year and last month

	Mar. I, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953			
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK	• 1	thousand pounds -				
Condensed Whole Milk Case Bulk	1.154 885 269	1,214 751 463	1.086 810 276			
Evaporated Whole Milk	21.588 2/	31.106 1/	31.673			
Nhole Milk Powder Spray Process Roller Process	1,340 1,267 2/ 73 2/	1.357/ 1,264 93	2,383 2,148 235			
ONCENTRATED MILK BY-PRODUCTS						
Condensed Evaporated	1.083 127 956 2/	1.745 192 1,553	1.518 210 1,308			
kim-milk Powder	8.216	10.092	15.042			
Spray Process Roller Process in bags  B bbls. Animal Feed	6,428 2/ 933 2/ 707 148	7,833 1,140 944 175	10,615 1,247 2,649 531			
Buttermilk Powder	273	296	983			
asein	1,012	1,310	1,143			
They Powder	2,801	3,369	1,988			
			y -4			

<sup>1/</sup> There were also on hand 6,977,000 lb. of Evaporated Whole Milk in the hands of Whole-salers, but not included here.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates included in these figures are as follows: Evaporated Whole Milk 40,000 lb. Whole Milk Powder: Spray Process 80,000 lb., Roller Process 40,000 lb. Evaporated Skim Milk 190,000 lb. Skim Milk Powder: Spray Process 350,000 lb. Roller Process in bags 130,000 lb.

1000	Mar. 1, 1954 eliminar	Feb. 1954 Revis		ar, 1, 1953	19	r. 1, 954 ininary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1 1953
		COLD S	TORACH A				<b>।</b> ११०८५ ।	
CANADA (000 cases)	90	5	1 .	109		58 1/	51	46
Maritimes		2 -				1	2	1
Quebec	2/		3	2	. 0	7	9	6
Ontario	27	1	5	55		18	17	18
Manitoba	29	2	1	22		111	6	4
Saskatchewan	7		,	- 5		6	4	6
Alberta	10		8	119		6	8	7
British Columbia	2/	2		8		4	5	4
		5		1, 195	A TEX	7 - J	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
JENONAL .	W	HOLE	YOLK	WHIT	ES	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
ANADA (000 1b.)	2	894 1/	845 1	/ _4	10 1/	4.149	3,856	4,091
Maritimes		155	5		114	150	. 1794	, 187/
Quebec		722	2.76		94	1,092	992	854
Ontario	a Did .	078	2.04	1	56	1,458	1,365	1,491
Manitobe	1	451	220		69	740	691	954
Saskatchewan		151	1		1	133	196	189
Alberta		143	51		11	185	217	125
20 144 1 20 1 14		161	50		5	216	223	311
GG SUMMARY (O	00 cases	<b>)</b>	Mar. 1. Prelimi			1, 1954 vised	Mar. 1, 19	56
Shell Eggs			16	18	1	02	155	
In Transit (page 15)	)			1		1	ı	
Frozen Eggs (58,5 1)	o, per ca	use)	10	18	1	00	106	
OTAL				-	-		dep-sparetreps	

<sup>1/</sup> These figures include estimates of 5,000 cases Fresh Eggs and Frozen Eggs, Whole, 75,000 lb. Wolk 60,000 lb. and Whites 60,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. These estimates are not included in the data of the individual provinces.
2/ Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown

separately but are included in "Total."

with comparative figures for last year and revised totals for last month

	BUT	<b>मे</b> आहे.	CHE	ese 1/	EGG	(000 ca	ses)
	Creamery	(000 1ba)	Cheddar	(000 1b.)	Cold St		Fresh
	Mar. 1, 1954	Mar. 1, 1953	Mar. 1, 1954	Mar. 1, 1953	Mar. 1, 1954	Mar. 1 1953	Mar. 1, 1954
Quebec	3,138	1,705	150	37	2/	con-	2
Montreal	16,746	9,778	9,616	9,484	2/	2	5
Toronto	7,750	5,229	1,613	1,447	-	2	9
Winnipeg	6,523	3,472	368	432	2/	22	10
Regina	378	675	49	66	7	1	1
Saskatoo *	128	112	77	106	(1	-	1
Edmonton	673	771	531	537	5	12	3
Calgary	313	2.56	492	454	3	5	2
Vancouver 3/	1,283	1,026	696	587/	2/	8	4
TOTAL 9 CITIES	36,932	23,024	13,592	13,150	54	52	37
Feb. 1, 1954 (revised)	44,5	84	15,0	03	3	2	32
			March	1, 1954		Mar.	1, 1953
PROTEN PORT (000 1h )		W HOT E	VOLE	W HTWE	TOTAL		momar.

		March 1, 1954			Mar. 1, 1953	
FROZEN EGGS (000 1b.)	WHOLE	YOLK	WHITTES	TOTAL	TOTAL	
Quebec	417	24	9	450	222	
Montreal	278	2.52	85	615	578	
Toronto	611	161	139	911	718	
Winnipeg	446	2.20	69	735	954	
Regina Saskatoon	{101	(1	(1	105	41 26	
Edmonton	43	24	5	72	90	
Calgary	100	7	6	115	35	
Vancouver 3/	156	50	3	209	304	
TOTAL 9 CITIES	2,152	739	317	3,208	2,968	
Feb. 1, 1954 (revised)	2,,058	708	230	2,996		

Note: Of the preliminary totals for Canada at March 1, 1954 the above cities' stocks were:

CREAMERY BUTTER 73.3 % CHEESE 55.1 % SHELL EGGS 61.5 % FROZEN EGGS 77.3 %

3/ Including New Westminster.

<sup>1/</sup> Imported cheese on hand totalled 13,000 lb. on March 1, 1954, 1,000 lb. on February 1, 1954 and 25,000 lb. on March 1, 1953.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included in "Total."

with comparative figures

	Mar. 1, 1954 Proliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953	Mar. 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
			- thousan	d pounds -		
		TOTAL.			BROILERS	
CANADA	26,231 1/	28,722	16.761	761	816	237
Maritimes	1,126	1,322	683	12	18	25
Quebec	5,760	6,507	4,079	445	413	88
Ontario	8,557	9,734	4,868	155	211	84
Manitoba	3,913	4 804	3,012	20	16	12
Saskatchewan	1,372	1,650	724	-	0	3
Alberta	1,846	2,716	2,131	39	62	9
British Columbia	1,807	2,009	1,264	90	96	16
		<b>ल</b> शकाल्य			FONT.	
CANADA	9.906	11.706	4,122	6.902	8,634	4,261
Maritimes	388	513	209	449	492	289
Quebec	2,739	3,192	1,323	604	849	459
Ontario	3,494	3,922	1,137	3,366	4,087	1,874
Manitoba	1,641	1,859	630	1,122	1,433	524
Saskatchewan	599	705	247	481	603	146
Alberta	673	1,013	375	561	817	533
British Columbia	372	502	201	319	353	436
		DUCKS			<u>e1212212</u>	
ANADA	195	215	144	97	120	54
Maritimes	11	13	7	7	12	8
Quebec	45	45	2.5	11	9	3
Ontario	59	62	38	8	9	4
Manitoba	29	34	IO	36	47	16
Saskatchewan	2	I	-	3	3	-
Alberta	21	25	13	14	21	11
British Columbia	28	35	51	18	19	12

for last year and last month

	Mar. 1, 1954	Feb. 1,	Mar. 1, 1955	Mar. 1, 1954	Feb. 1, 1954	Mar. 1,
	Preliminary	Revised		Preliminary	Revised	
			- tho	usand pounds	•	
		TURKEYS		UNC	LASS IF IED	
CANADA	6.125	6.827	7.715	397	404	228
Maritimes	235	248	133	24	26	12
Quebec	1,909	1,985	2,169	7	14	12
Ontario	1,416	1,374	1,705	59	69	26
Manitoba	965	1,315	1.741	100	100	79
Saskatchewan	169	206	27/5	118	1112	53
Alberta	554	775	1.160	4	5	30
British Columbia	895	926	532	85	78	16

#### POULTRY SUMMARY

	Mar. 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954 Revised	Mar. 1, 1953
Canadian (as above)	26,231 1/	28,722	16,761
Imported		-	-
In Transit (page 13)		•	125
TOTAL	26,231	28,722	16,886

IV These figures include an estimate of 1,850,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. This estimate is not included in the various classifications or in the specific Provinces.

with comparative figures for last

	Mar. 1, 19 Preliminar		r. 1, 195	3 Mar. 1, 19 Preliminar		, Louis
			-	thousand pounds	•	
		TOTAL			BROTLERS	
Quebec	52.2		537	29		13
Montreal	4,843		3,212	350		48
Toronto	6,249		3,215	89		46
Winnipeg	3,906		3,011	20		12
Regina & Saskatoon	647		409	-		3
Edmonton	966		1,416	16		6
Calgary	722		658	23		3
Vancouver 1/	1,659		1,135	86		9
OTAL 9 CITIES	20,414 2	4	13,593	613	14	40
eb. 1, 1954 (revised)		22,,259			606	
	2	HICKENS			FOWL	
Quebec	232		169	35		18
Montreal	2,363		1,067	523	4	09
Toronto	2,370		702	2,588	1,1	97
Winnipeg	1,638		630	1,120		23
Regina & Saskatoon	244		141	2.08		21
Edmonton	416		284	299		69
Calgary	221		83	186		61
Vancouver 1/	358		183	308	43	23
OTAL 9 CITIES	7,842		3,259	5,267	3,2	21
eb. 1, 1954 (revised)	-	8,919		-	6,353	_

<sup>1/</sup> Including New Westminster.
2/ This total includes an estimate of 900,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. This estimate is not included in the various classifications or in the specific cities.

year and comparative totals for last month

	Mar. 1, 1 Prelimina		Mar. 1, 1953	Mar. 1		Mar. 1, 1953	
			- thous	sand pounds	-		
	DUCKS				GEESE		
Quebec	3		1			<b>a</b> -	
Montreal	42		23		10	1	
Toronto	54		32		-	2	
Winnipeg	29		10		36	16	
Regina & Saskatoon	_				2	-	
Edmonton	7		1		6	6	
Calgary	12		12		7	5	
Vancouver 1/	27		47		14	10	
POTAL 9 CITIES	175		126		75	40	
Feb. 1, 1954 (revised)		191		-	91	- 40 houge and 10 to the page of the page	
		TURKEYS			UNCLASSIFIED		
Quebec	223		336		-	-	
Montreal	1,553		1,663		2	1	
Toronto	1,104		1,216		44	20	
Winnipeg	963		1,741	1	00	79	
Regina & Saskatoon	79		92	1	13	52	
Edmonton	219		740		3	10	
Calgary	272		374		1	20	
Vancouver 1/	782		448		84	15	
TOTAL 9 CITIES	5,195		6,610	3	47	197	
Peb. 1, 1954 (revised)		5,746			353		

<sup>1/</sup> Including New Westminster.

BUTTER, CHEESE, EGGS AND

Reported by

With comparative figures:

	March 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954	March 1, 1953			
IN TRANSIT	BUTTER  - thousand pounds -					
CANADA	35	70	245			
Quebec		P 1 1. 11	35			
Ontario	35	35	140			
Manitoba	•	35	35			
British Columbia	•	La referen	35			
At Frincipal Railway Terminals 1/	NIL	NIL	NIL			
IN TRANSIT		CHINDSIS				
	- thousand pounds -					
CANADA	228	114	608			
Maritime Provinces	38		38			
Ontario	76	38	38			
Mani toba	114					
British Columbia	•	76	532			
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/						
Toronto	•		38			

<sup>1/</sup> Figures for "Terminals" included with "In Transit."

MARCH 1, 1954

POULTRY IN TRANSIT IN CANADA

Railway Companies

for last year and last month

	March 1, 1954 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1954		March 1, 1953		
IN TRANSIT		F	GES.			
CANADA	cases 600		200	cases 1,200		
Maritime Provinces British Columbia	600	600 600		600 600		
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/						
Vancouver		600				
IN TRANSIT		POULTRY				
CANADA	-	- thousand pounds		125		
British Columbia	40-	-		125		
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/	NIL	NIL		NIL		
1/ Figures for "Terminals" included	with "In Transi	t."				
Average Net Weights per Carloads	Butter 1b.	6heese	Eggs cases	Poultry 1b.		
Domestic Export	35,000 44,800			25,000		

These average weights are in accordance with order of Transport Controller TCO4F. 5503-506 11-3-54

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