



## STOCKS OF

## DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

MARCH, 1955

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

#### DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Agriculture Division Live Stock Section

#### SOURCE AND CONTENT

Data for this report are collected by mail questionnaires from dairy factories, concentrated milk manufacturers, public and semi public cold storages, meat packers, wholesale grocers' warehouses and central warehouses of chain grocery stores.

Inventories are taken at manufacturers and wholesale level and firms are required to report all stocks held in their own establishments or in specially rented rooms elsewhere as at the opening of the first business day of the month.

Stocks of butter and cheese in dairy factories are obtained with the co-operation of the provincial governments.

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#### CREAMERY BUTTER

At the opening of business on March 1, 1955 the stocks of creamery butter on hand in Canada amounted to 69,068,000 lb. Cold Storage warehouses had in store 57,866,000 lb. while dairy factories held 11,062,000 lb. The summary total was higher than last year by 18.4 million pounds. The five year average of March 1 stocks is 32,744,000 lb. The February 1955 "out-of-storage" movement was 11.2 million pounds as compared with a similar movement of 10.5 million pounds last year.

#### CHEDDAR CHEESE

The total stocks of cheddar cheese were 35,664,000 lb. consisting of 33,849,000 lb. Canadian, 1,587,000 lb. imported and 228,000 lb. in transit on March 1, 1955. The summary total was higher than last year by 9.7 million pounds and showed an "out-of-storage" movement of 4.5 million pounds for February 1955.

#### CONCENTRATED MILK PRODUCTS

Stocks of evaporated whole milk held by or for manufacturers amounted to 19,258,000 lb, which was a decrease of 2.4 million pounds from last year. The "out-of-storage" movement of evaporated whole milk for February 1955 was 6.9 million pounds. The chief by-product skimmilk powder amounted to 6,192,000 lb, a decrease of 1.9 million pounds from last year and a decrease of 3.2 million pounds from last month.

Ice cream stocks amounted to 874,000 gallons as compared with 840,000 gallons on March 1, 1954. Stocks of frozen cream amounted to 65,000 lb, on March 1, 1955, last year they amounted to 171,000 lb.

#### **EGGS**

The March 1, 1955 report shows 204,000 cases of cold storage eggs, 48,000 cases of fresh eggs and 3,000 cases of shell eggs in transit. Frozen eggs totalled 7,805,000 lb. being 3.8 million pounds higher than the 1954 figures. The "into storage" movement for February 1955 was 2.2 million pounds as compared with a similar movement of 195 thousand pounds during February 1954.

#### POULTRY

The summary total of poultry stocks on March 1, 1955 was lower than last year by 5.9 million pounds. An "out-of-storage" movement of 4.2 million pounds is shown for the month of February 1955. By kinds, with reported eviscerated quantity in brackets, these stocks include: Chicken 4,429,000 lb. (861,000) lb., Fowl 3,325,000 lb. (1,060,000) lb. and turkey 6,790,000 lb. (1,595,000) lb. These figures do not include estimates for firms whose reports were not received in time. There were 75,000 lb. dressed poultry in transit on March 1, 1955.

in cold storages and dairy factories in Canada - March 1, 1955

		Mar, 1, 1955 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1951
		0	thousand pounds	
CANADA In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories In Transit	TOTAL	69,068 57,866 11,062 140	80,285 67,356 12,929	50,676 41,256 9,395 35
Prince Edward Island In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	109 17 109	30 <u>4</u> 238 66	1.045 809 236
Nova Scotia In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	895 722. 171	1.066 893 173	378 223 155
New Brunswick In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	2,394 2,153 241	3,050 2,779 251	1.024 643 381
Quebec In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	29,553 25,577 5,976	35,526 31,033 4,493	23 <u>857</u> 21,357 2,500
Ontario In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	19,455 16,389 3,066	21,573 17,886 3,687	12,524 9,716 2,808
Manitoba In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	10.851 9,756 1,095	11,675 10,428 1,247	7.326 6,246 1,080
Saskatchewan In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	2,929 1,529 1,400	3,252 1,620 1,632	1.432 450 982
Alberta In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1.511 547 764	2,065 1,000 1,065	1 546 610 935
British Columbia In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1,453 1,213 240	1,794 1,479 515	1,529 1,222 507
5 year average 1950-54	recording exhibition from the Color constitute on the	32,744		
DAIRY BUTTER	lb. lb.	64,000	85,000	54,000

<sup>1/</sup> Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included with dairy factories.

in cold storages and dairy factories in Canada - March 1, 1955

		Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
		•	thousand pounds -	
In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories In Transit	TOTAL	35,664 33,909 1,527 228	40.121 58,186 1,821 114	25,982 24,013 1,741 228
rince Edward Island In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	99 1/ 99	199 1/ 199	48 35 15
In Cold Storages	TOTAL	66	99	<u>85</u> 85
lew Brunswick In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	157 142 15	143 124 19	114 100 14
In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	15,855 15,763 92	18,300 18,162 138	9,930 9,854 76
In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	NOTE	16,987 16,127 860	18,686 17,698 990	12,632 11,671 961
In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	POTE	350 337 13	400 386 14	420 592 28
askatchewan In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	188 119 69	255 145 88	254 114 120
lberta In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	1,051 802 249	1.208 968 240	1,425 1,007 418
In Cold Storages In Dairy Factories	TOTAL	685 555 1 <b>5</b> 0	757 604 155	868 75 <b>7</b> 111
MPORTED CHEESE included in above figu	res)	1,587	1,982	1

Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included with dairy factories.

### STOCKS OF ICE CREAM AND FROZEN CREAM IN COLD STORAGES

# AND DAIRY FACTORIES IN CANADA - MARCH 1, 1955

	Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
STOCKS OF ICE CREAM (000 gal.) (or mix equivalent)		thousand pounds -	
CANADA	874	925	840
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	3 32 14 222 357 51 48 60 87	4 33 15 255 587 57 50 58 86	3 32 14 203 343 60 43 60 82
STOCKS OF FROZEN CREAM (000 1b.) (in pounds of cream)			
Quebec	37	150	100
Ontario	28	61	66
Other Provinces	•	₩.	5
ALL CANADA TOTAL	65	191	171

# STOCKS OF CONCENTRATED MILK IN CO.D STORAGES, WAREHOUSES AND DAIRY FACTORIES IN CANADA OWNED AND HELD BY/OR FOR MANUFACTURERS MARCH 1, 1955

with comparative figures for last year and last month

	Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK	ಡು	thousand pounds	a de la companya de l
Condensed Whole Milk Case Bulk	1,190 838 352	1,213 1,025 188	1.157 888 2 <b>69</b>
Evaporated Whole Milk	19,258	26,196 1/	21,613
Nhole Milk Powder Spray Process Roller Process	1.114 987 127	1,241 1,164 77	1,361 1,268 93
Partly Skimmed Evaporated Milk	1,665	2,036	•
CONCENTRATED MILK BY FRODUCTS			
Ekim-milk Evaporated Condensed	78 19 59	115 15 100	1,078 1,078 129
Skim-milk Powder Human Food:	6,192	9.411	8.117
Spray Process Roller Process Animal Feed	5,139 946 <u>2</u> / 107	7,359 1,938 134	6,329 1,631 157
Buttermilk Powder	357	429	282
Casein	537	772	1,013
They Powder	1,743	2,287	2,801

<sup>1/</sup> There were also on hand 7,483,000 lb. of Evaporated Whole Milk in the hands of Wholesalers, but not included here.

2/ Includes an estimate of 80,000 lb.

	Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary	1955	Mar. 1, 1954	Mar, 1, 1955 Preliminar	Feb. 1, 1955 Y Revised	Mar. 1 1954
	COI	LD STORAGI	3		FRESH	
ANADA (000 cases)	204 1/	250	90	48 1/	74	60
Maritimes	65	9	60	<b>=</b>	5	1
Quebec	2	6	6	5	8	8
Ontario	64	102	27	16	2.6	22
Manitoba	51	56	29	4	11	11
Saskatchewan	2.3	22	7	7	7	6
Alberta	50	35	10	9	15	7
British Columbia	13	9	11	4	6	5
	essensor 2c reproduction		1, 1955 iminary		Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
ROZEN	WHOLE	YOLK	WHITES	TOTAL	TOTAL	TOTAL
A N A D A (000 1b.	6,284 1/	848	673	7,805	5,590	4 052
Maritimes	109	1	6	116	117	153
Quebec	1,156	141	182	1,479	1,440	1,078
Ontario	2,081	192	240	2,513	1,969	1,572
Manitoba	1,589	412	209	2,210	1,419	740
Saskatchewan	706	1	1	708	235	133
Alberta	216	27	25	266	82	185
British Columbia	257	74	12	323	330	191
GG SUMMARY (O	00 cases)	Mar, 1		eb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1	954
Shell Eggs		2	.52.	304	150	
In Transit (page 13	)		3	3	1	
Frozen Eggs (38.5 1	b. per case)	2	2.03	145	105	
			158	452	256	

<sup>1/</sup> These figures include estimates of 1,000 cases of Cold Storage Eggs, 3,000 cases Fresh Eggs and Frozen Eggs, Whole 190,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. These estimates are not included in the data of the individual provinces.

with comparative figures for last year and revised totals for last month

	BU	TTER	CHE		EGGS (000 cases)			
	Creamer	y (000 lb.)	Cheddar	(000 lb.)	Cold St	orage	Fresh	
	Mar. 1, 1955	Har. 1, 1954	Mar. 1, 1955	Mar. 1,	Mar. 1, 1955	March 1, 1954	Mar. 1, 1955	
Quebec	1,917	3,138	130	150	2/	4	1	
Montreal	21,127	16,746	15,645	9,615	યા ત્રા	1	3	
Toronto	8,009	7,750	1,989	1,615	2/	0	6	
Winnipeg	9,929	6,527	342	395	50	29	3	
Regina	853	378	84	64	2/	0	1	
Saskatoon	143	154	43	76	4	T	2	
Edmonton	646	673	511	531	39	5	4	
Calgary	168	320	308	492	8	5	3	
Vancouver 3/	1,225	1,285	519	698	13	11	4	
TOTAL 9 CITIES	44,017	<b>56</b> <sub>9</sub> 949	19,571 1	/15,634	123	54	27	
							-	

Feb. 1, 1955 (revised)

		March	1, 1955		Mar. 1, 1954
FROZEN EGGS (000 1b.)	WHOLE	YOLK	WHITES	TOTAL	TOTAL
Quebec Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver 3/	540 452 595 1,583 2/ 105 50 2/ 233	21 118 118 412 2/ - 27 2/ 74	23 156 187 208 2/ 19 2/ 12	584 726 900 2,203 21 105 76 12 319	450 599 911 735 52 51 72 113 184
TOTAL 9 CITIES	3,565	771	610	4,946	3,167
Feb. 1, 1955 (revised)	2,563	834	565	3,962	

Note: Of the preliminary totals for Canada at March 1, 1955 the above cities' stocks were:

CREAMERY BUTTER 63.9 % CHEESE 55.2 % SHELL EGGS 59.5 % FROZEN EGGS 63.4 %

3/ Including New Westminster.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes 1,584,000 lb. imported cheddar cheese.

<sup>2/</sup> Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included in "Total."

		r, 1, 1955 eliminary		Feb, 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
			and pounds -	ItC Y I B G G	
		/m o /m 4	- DAIN HOIF		
		TOTA	L POULTRY		
	Eviscerated	Dressed	Total	Total	Total
CANADA	3,676	14,945	20,121 1/	24,546	26,109
Maritimes Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Br. Columbia	410 400 1,966 256 82 187 375	557 4,264 3,122 5,081 705 1,819 1,397	967 4,664 5,088 3,337 787 2,006 1,772	1,390 6,062 6,381 4,412 1,040 2,923 2,138	1,158 6,058 9,042 3,942 1,433 2,495 1,981
		CHICKEN	UNDER 3 1b.		
CANADA	292	521	813	1,056	921
Maritimes Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Br. Columbia	8 42 190 20 9 12	8 304 30 87 8 59 25	16 346 220 107 17 71 36	13 434 284 132 31 123 39	15 520 215 20 48 105
		CHICKEN	OVER 31 1b		
		OHIOREM			
CANADA	569	5,908	4.477	5,954	10,510
Maritimes Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Br. Columbia	9 49 367 57 8 40 59	179 1,320 952 620 239 409 189	188 1,369 1,319 657 247 449 248	280 1,857 1,651 911 329 660 266	395 2,888 3,6 <b>53</b> 1,641 615 912 406
			FOWL		
CANADA	1.060	3,325	4,385	6.553	7,550
Maritimes Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Br. Columbia	523 63 602 16 7 8 41	204 662 1,247 303 184 399 326	527 725 1,849 319 191 407 367	868 1,003 2,593 652 309 729 399	453 633 3,768 1,123 502 727 544

<sup>1/</sup> These figures include an estimate of 1,500,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. This estimate is not included in the various classifications or in the specific Provinces.

	Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary			Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
3.7			and pounds -		
		T	URKEY		
	Eviscerated	Dressed	Total	Total	Total
CANADA	1,595	6,790	8,585	10.022	6,416
Maritimes	61	149	210	213	255
Quebec	231	1,945	2,174	2,705	1,953
Ontario	691	824	1,515	1,578	1,278
Manitoba	172	1,975	2,147	2,586	995
Saskatchewan	58	262	320	357	195
Alberta	127	899	1,026	1,541	754
Br. Columbia	253	738	991	1,242	990
		Į	DUCKS		
CANADA	89	90	179	251	202
Maritimes	9	_	9	6	11
Quebec	2/	17	17	38	46
Ontario	<u>2/</u> 77	14	91	105	61
Manitoba	D	10	10	15	29
Saskatchewan	⇒	1	1	2	2
Alberta	6	18	18	25	23
Br. Columbia	5	30	53	64	30
		9	EESE		
CANADA	10	84	94	162	108
Maritimes	0	6	6	8	7
Quebec		4	4	8	n
Ontario	8	6	14	61	8
Manitoba	D	40	40	43	36
Saskatchewan	·a	4	4	6	3
Alberta	Toron 2	12	12	18	25
Br. Columbia	2	12	14	18	20
		UNCI	ASSIFIED		
CANADA	65	227	290	348	402
Maritimes		11	11	2	24
Quebec	15	14	29	17	7
Ontario	31	49	80	111	59
Manitoba	11	46	57	75	100
Saskatchewan	_	7	7	6	118
Alberta -	1.5	23	23	27	8
Br. Columbia	6	77	83	110	86

<sup>2/</sup> Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included in unclassified,

385

4,721

331

5,471

Vancouver 1/ TOTAL 9 CITIES

100				with comparative	figures for las
		r. 1, 1955 reliminary		Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
		- thousand	d pounds -		
		TOTAL I	POULTRY		
	Eviscerated	Dressed	Total	Total	Total
Quebec	44	591	435	1,084	568
Montreal	288	3,767	4,055	4,654	4,865
Toronto	1,299	2,259	3,558	4,293	6,053
Winnipeg	256	3,066	5,522	4,392	3,934
Regina & Saskatoon	52	405	457	483	651
Edmonton	113	1,040	1,153	1,899	1,607
Calgary	58	607	665	804	750
Vancouver 1/	366	1,220	1,586	1,994	1,797
TOTAL 9 CITIES	2,456	12,755	16,211 2/	19,585	20,205
		CHICKEN UN	DER 31 1b.		
Quebec	5	16	21	63	29
Montreal	11	287	298	297	350
Toronto	39	22	61	60	89
Winnipeg	20	87	107	132	20
Regina & Saskatoon	7	3	10	2.5	
Edmonton	11	12	25	61	25
Calgary		47	47	61	23
Vancouver 1/	10	19	29	31	100
TOTAL 9 CITIES	103	493	596	730	636
		CHICKEN OV	TER 31 1b.		
Quebec	12	160	172	363	269
Montreal	15	1,149	1,164	1,388	2,376
Toronto	138	716	854	1,068	2,370
Winnipeg	37	617	654	908	1,638
Regina & Saskatoon		140	140	152	246
Edmonton	19	220	239	449	654
Calgary	17	89	106	135	222
Vancouver 1/	57	165	220	257	389
TOTAL 9 CITIES	295	3,254	3,549	4,720	8,164
		FOW	2		
Quebec	3/	37	37	122	38
Montreal	49	599	648	836	531
Toronto	533	869	1,402	1,952	2,592
Winnipeg	16	301	317	646	1,120
Regina & Saskatoom	2	113	115	128	208
Edmonton	4	302	306	523	465
Calgary	2.	80	82	129	188
Vone current 1/	40	299	339	385	331

<sup>/</sup> Including New Westminster.
/ This total includes an estimate of 1,000,000 lb. for firms failing to report on time. This estimate is not included in the various classifications or in the specific cities.

299

2,600

339

3,246

40

646

		r. 1, 1955 eliminary		Feb. 1, 1955 Revised	Mar. 1, 1954
		- thousand	pounds =		
		TURKE	Y.		
	Eviscerated	Dressed	Total	Total	Total
Quebec Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina & Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver 1/ TOTAL 9 CITIES	14 198 504 172 23 79 39 248 1,277	174 1,702 612 1,966 141 481 363 622 6,061	188 1,900 1,116 2,138 164 560 402 870 7,338	528 2,060 1,060 2,575 166 854 443 1,160 8,826	228 1,554 904 991 81 434 277 850 5,319
		DUCK	5		
Quebec Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina & Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver 1/ TOTAL 9 CITIES	3/ 75 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3/ 15 10 9 1 5 13 29 82	15 85 9 1 5 13 32	2 34 96 13 1 7 17 35 205	4 42 54 29 1 9 12 28 179
		<u> भग्रञ्</u>			
Quebec Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina & Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver 1/ TOTAL 9 CITIES	8	3/ 1 1 40 3 2 10 11 68	1 9 40 3 2 10 13 78	6 3 12 43 5 6 12 17	10 36 2 15 7 15 85
		UNCLASS	IFIED		
Quebec Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina & Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancouver 1/ TOTAL 9 CITIES	15 2 11 6 47	4 14 29 46 4 18 5 77 197	17 29 31 57 4 18 5 83	16 45 75 6 19 7 109 277	2 44 100 113 7 1 84 351

<sup>1/</sup> Including New Westminster.
3/ Less than three firms reporting this item. The figures therefore cannot be shown separately but are included in unclassified.

BUTTER, CHEESE, EGGS AND

Reported by

With Comparative Figures

	Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 1955	Mar. 1, 1954
IN TRANSIT	BUTTER		
	- thousand pounds -		
CANADA	140	00	35
Ontario	105		35
Manitoba	35	0	е
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/	NIL	NIL	NIL
IN TRANSIT	CHEESE		
	- thousand pounds -		
CANADA	228	114	228
Maritime Provinces			38
Ontario	76	0	76
Manitoba	5	38	114
Saskatchewan	38	38	<b>63-</b>
Alberta	38	90	<b>*</b>
British Columbia	76	38	-
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/			
Toronto	76	0	
Winnipeg	P	38	0
Edmonton	38	0	₩.

<sup>1/</sup> Figures for "Terminals" included with "In Transit."

POULTRY IN TRANSIT IN CANADA

Railway Companies

for last year and last month

	Mar. 1, 1955 Preliminary	Feb. 1, 19	55 Mar. 1, 1954
IN TRANSIT		EGGS	
CANADA	cases 3,000	cases 3,000	cases 600
Maritimes	600		5
Ontario	1,800	2,400	•
Manitoba	600	600	=
British Columbia		-	600
At Principal Railway Terminals 1/			
Coronto Vinnipeg	ش د-	600 600	9
IN TRANSIT		POULTRY	
CANADA	75	thousand pound	18 -
Maritime Provinces	25	25	0
Ontario	50	0	65
Rt Principal Railway Terminals 1/	NIL	NIL	NIL
Figures for "Terminals" included	with "In Transit	the contract of the contract o	
verage Net Weights per Carloads	Butter 1b.		rgs Poultry ases 1b.
Domestic	35,000		25,000
Export	44,800		600 25,000

These average weights are in accordance with order of Transport Controller TCO4F.

