

32-201

3

Mr. Dean
Mr. Barclay
p.16

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



THE FOOD AND BEVERAGES GROUP
General Review
1950



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
CANADA

THE FOOD AND BEVERAGES GROUP

1950

General Review

Published by

Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the General Manufactures Section
Industry and Merchandising Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
Ottawa

NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Products
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review, 50¢.
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C The Dairy Factory Industry, 50¢.
- D The Fish Curing and Packing Industry, 25¢.
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 35¢.
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry, 35¢.
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K The Aerated Waters Industry, 25¢.
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry, 25¢.
- M The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries, 25¢.
- P The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R The Miscellaneous Foods Industry, 25¢.
- S The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE FOOD AND BEVERAGES GROUP

1950

General Review

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. The previous report, based on the Vegetable Products Group, included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into another group. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated¹ in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1950 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland was included. Combined with the Maritime Provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces." In 1949 the new province reported 31

establishments which had a gross value of production of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2.) should be deleted from the 1949 and 1950 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Aerated Waters Industry, The Bread and other Bakery Products Industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The production of the Foods and Beverages Group accounted for 21.8 per cent. of the gross value of production of all the Manufacturing Industries of Canada in 1950. Out of the total gross value of \$13,813,526,381, this major group produced \$3,029,810,604. A total of 8,401 establishments employed 167,664 persons who were paid \$346,714,443 in salaries and wages. The cost of the raw materials consumed amounted to \$2,102,437,260. The following summary shows the importance of the group in the Canadian Economy:

Item	All Industries	Foods and Beverages	Per Cent
Establishments	No. 35,942	8,401	23.4
Employees	No. 1,183,297	167,664	14.2
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 2,771,267,435	346,714,443	12.5
Cost of Materials	\$ 7,518,534,532	2,102,437,260	28.0
Net Value of Products	\$ 5,958,058,229	885,322,008	14.9
Gross Value of Products	\$ 13,813,526,381	3,029,810,604	21.8

The gross value of production, including Newfoundland, increased 5.1 per cent. in 1950 over 1949 and it more than tripled the dollar volume of 1925 when the gross value of production amounted to \$829,312,000. The dollar volume increase in production was due both to increased prices as well as an increase in the physical volume. Because

of these two factors, the gross value of production has steadily increased over the last twenty-five year period. A slight recession, experienced by all industries in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second Great War, did not affect the upward production trend of The Foods and Beverages group.

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Industry	Gross Value of Production	Industry	Gross Value of Production
	\$'000		\$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	757,043	The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry	161,092
The Dairy Factory Industry	417,284	The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry	155,325
The Flour Milling Industry	247,108	The Brewing Industry	149,409
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations ¹ Industry	233,039	The Sugar Refining Industry	144,873
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	214,587	The Fish Curing and Packing Industry	128,424

1. Includes Rice, Malt, and Starch and Glucose.

Throughout the period under review, the efficiency and the physical volume of production of the group has increased greatly. At the same time the number of employees increased from 90,956 persons in 1925 to 167,664 employees in 1950, an increase of 84.3 per cent. Salaries and wages paid were \$83,259,000 in 1925 and these have increased to \$346,714,000 in 1950, almost three times as much. The average salary and wage figure paid in each of these years was \$915 and \$2,068 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the Foreign Trade of Canada. Commodities such as Flour; Cereal Foods; Meats, frozen and canned; Fish; frozen, canned and dried; Cheese; and Distilled Liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main commodities are recorded, together with imports of Foods items in Table 5.

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1950

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1925	8,666	90,956	83,259	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926	8,699	93,845	86,856	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927	8,750	96,702	91,931	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928	9,683	99,060	95,963	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929	8,833	103,926	100,759	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930	8,813	95,358	95,273	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931	9,093	85,290	89,925	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932	9,022	80,761	80,317	321,062	233,123	554,190
1933	9,271	83,356	78,055	330,780	214,520	545,305
1934	9,393	89,551	84,048	404,636	266,868	641,097
1935	9,091	92,988	89,198	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936	9,127	99,834	97,562	507,837	217,644	787,540
1937	9,246	108,003	109,589	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938	9,314	109,264	114,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939	9,087	112,687	119,195	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940	8,967	119,216	129,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941	9,008	130,304	150,043	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942	9,072	135,760	169,480	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943	8,983	139,100	186,421	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944	8,988	153,533	213,394	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945	8,872	156,396	224,909	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946	8,862	160,821	241,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947	8,869	167,865	276,245	1,656,529	695,092	2,383,976
1948	8,686	168,893	311,236	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949	8,558	170,024	332,536	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 ¹	8,401	167,664	346,714	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811

1. Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) by Provinces, 1949 and 1950

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada:					
1949	8,558	170,024	332,536	2,009,246	2,882,582
1950	8,401	167,664	346,714	2,102,437	3,029,811
Newfoundland:					
1949	31	929	1,587	5,483	9,775
1950	38	975	1,773	5,407	10,177
Prince Edward Island:					
1949	126	1,060	1,237	10,381	13,044
1950	124	1,092	1,396	11,725	14,583
Nova Scotia:					
1949	404	7,620	10,752	41,161	68,454
1950	404	7,812	11,745	46,332	72,412
New Brunswick:					
1949	330	6,821	9,731	64,451	89,641
1950	339	6,830	10,107	72,928	100,546
Quebec:					
1949	2,766	41,305	77,768	489,374	704,637
1950	2,696	41,405	82,056	530,447	767,880
Ontario:					
1949	3,238	70,082	141,863	804,423	1,181,238
1950	3,148	68,496	147,568	820,054	1,215,695
Manitoba:					
1949	368	10,626	22,800	170,262	223,914
1950	368	9,804	22,495	166,370	220,970
Saskatchewan:					
1949	241	5,299	11,170	92,880	122,776
1950	233	5,037	11,154	89,622	119,532
Alberta:					
1949	413	9,672	20,889	160,075	212,874
1950	414	9,610	21,259	166,004	219,669
British Columbia:					
1949	636	16,595	34,716	170,731	256,225
1950	632	16,586	37,133	193,489	288,220
Yukon and N.W.T.:					
1949	5	15	23	25	64
1950	5	17	28	59	127

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1950**

Group and Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
					No. \$'000
Bakery Products	2,655	37,464	70,966	139,541	279,522
Biscuits	47	6,315	10,892	30,328	64,935
Bread and other bakery products	2,608	31,149	60,074	109,213	214,587
Beverages	611	20,693	51,583	109,810	334,919
Aerated waters	501	7,734	15,641	33,029	87,139
Breweries	63	8,311	23,889	42,018	149,409
Distilled Liquors	20	4,121	10,555	30,115	88,413
Wine	27	527	1,498	4,648	9,958
Canning and Processing	1,035	26,735	43,283	174,403	289,516
Fish processing ¹	591	11,842	18,722	79,959	128,424
Fruit and vegetable preparations	444	14,893	24,561	94,444	161,092
Dairy Products	1,905	24,138	48,625	312,330	417,284
Butter and cheese ¹	1,806	21,022	41,952	250,018	330,709
Cheese, process ¹	20	808	1,792	15,628	22,480
Condensed milk ¹	33	1,541	3,372	41,556	55,027
Dairy products, other ¹	46	767	1,509	5,128	9,068
Grain Mill Products	1,391	12,695	27,166	370,434	445,105
Flour mills	118	4,903	11,918	213,756	247,108
Feed mills	685	1,453	1,891	19,329	23,577
Foods, breakfast	20	1,148	2,712	8,836	19,095
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	568	5,191	10,645	128,513	155,325
Meat Products	248	21,715	57,127	656,647	773,598
Animal oils and fats ¹	14	292	732	1,799	3,076
Sausage and sausage casings ¹	77	901	1,863	9,494	13,479
Slaughtering and meat packing ¹	157	20,522	54,532	645,354	757,043
Other Food Industries	556	24,224	47,964	339,272	489,867
Confectionery	207	10,854	18,451	54,520	104,854
Macaroni and kindred products	16	554	1,148	4,006	7,101
Sugar refineries	12	3,919	9,536	109,713	144,873
Miscellaneous food preparations industry	321	8,897	18,829	171,033	233,039

1. These Industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.

**TABLE 4. Salary and Wage Earners in the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1950**

	Salaries			Wages		
	Male	Female	Amount	Male	Female	Amount
	No.	No.	\$'000	No.	No.	\$'000
Foods and Beverages	23, 606	9, 480	89, 099	100, 492	34, 086	257, 616
Bakery Products	4, 016	1, 454	12, 798	22, 511	9, 483	58, 168
Biscuits	408	323	1, 927	2, 378	3, 206	8, 965
Bread and other bakery products	3, 608	1, 131	10, 871	20, 133	6, 277	49, 203
Beverages	3, 515	1, 132	16, 458	14, 383	1, 663	35, 124
Aerated waters	1, 511	451	5, 266	5, 424	348	10, 375
Breweries	1, 230	356	7, 066	6, 595	130	16, 822
Distilled liquors	652	279	3, 427	2, 043	1, 147	7, 128
Wines	122	46	699	321	38	799
Canning and Processing	2, 823	1, 193	10, 122	13, 567	9, 152	33, 161
Fish processing	1, 220	333	3, 583	7, 216	3, 073	15, 139
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1, 603	860	6, 539	6, 351	6, 079	18, 022
Dairy Products	4, 219	1, 873	12, 245	16, 581	1, 465	36, 379
Butter and cheese	3, 759	1, 678	10, 467	14, 594	991	31, 484
Cheese, process	135	52	599	347	274	1, 193
Condensed milk	191	84	709	1, 193	73	2, 663
Dairy products, other	134	59	470	447	127	1, 039
Grain Mill Products	2, 688	977	8, 530	8, 436	594	18, 637
Flour mills	884	401	3, 716	3, 492	126	8, 201
Feed mills	630	57	806	762	4	1, 085
Foods, breakfast	109	81	564	622	336	2, 149
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	1, 065	438	3, 444	3, 560	128	7, 202
Meat Products	3, 688	1, 192	15, 629	13, 930	2, 905	41, 498
Animal oils and fats	46	10	201	235	1	531
Sausage and sausage casings	166	54	614	485	196	1, 249
Slaughtering and meat packing	3, 476	1, 128	14, 814	13, 210	2, 708	39, 718
Other Food Industries	2, 657	1, 659	13, 317	11, 084	8, 824	34, 649
Confectionery	684	593	3, 593	4, 028	5, 549	14, 859
Macaroni and kindred products	48	32	238	305	169	910
Sugar refineries	411	127	2, 062	3, 101	280	7, 474
Miscellaneous food preparations industry	1, 514	907	7, 424	3, 650	2, 826	11, 406

TABLE 5. Investment in the Foods and Beverages Industry, by Provinces, 1948-1950
(Millions of Dollars)

Province	Capital Expenditures		Repair and Maintenance Expenditures		Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and Equipment	Construction	Machinery and Equipment	
Newfoundland:					
1948	—	—	—	—	—
1949	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.3
1950	1.1	1.1	0.1	—	2.3
Prince Edward Island:					
1948	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.3
1949	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
1950	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.6
Nova Scotia:					
1948	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.9	4.7
1949	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.0	4.3
1950	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
New Brunswick:					
1948	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	2.8
1949	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
1950	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	2.5
Quebec:					
1948	9.7	14.6	3.2	6.7	34.2
1949	7.7	14.0	2.5	7.4	31.6
1950	9.6	14.0	2.3	7.9	33.8
Ontario:					
1948	13.8	26.1	5.2	13.0	58.1
1949	11.6	21.2	3.5	13.6	49.9
1950	10.4	21.0	3.5	14.7	49.6
Manitoba:					
1948	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.9	6.0
1949	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	6.2
1950	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.8	5.2
Saskatchewan:					
1948	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.9	5.0
1949	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	6.1
1950	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	3.0
Alberta:					
1948	1.8	2.8	0.7	2.4	7.7
1949	1.5	2.8	0.7	2.2	7.2
1950	1.5	3.3	0.7	2.0	7.5
British Columbia:					
1948	3.0	4.9	1.4	2.1	11.4
1949	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.9	10.1
1950	1.3	3.5	1.2	2.9	8.9
Canada:					
1948	31.9	56.5	13.2	28.6	130.2
1949	27.7	51.0	10.4	30.7	119.8
1950	26.0	49.2	10.0	31.6	116.8

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Value of Products per Establishment, 1949**

Establishments having a production of	Establish- ments	Total Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000.....	535	913	547,923	143,485	835,232	1,548,896
\$5,000 but under \$25,000.....	2,359	6,987	7,714,602	1,387,873	19,294,203	32,484,573
\$25,000 " " \$50,000.....	1,485	7,257	9,157,895	1,371,485	37,227,350	53,354,822
\$50,000 " " \$100,000.....	1,390	9,416	13,228,529	1,942,360	74,400,311	99,739,094
\$100,000 " " \$200,000.....	1,161	12,821	19,846,479	2,966,688	122,046,978	164,240,028
\$200,000 " " \$500,000.....	808	19,099	33,689,080	4,799,067	173,228,218	250,359,628
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.....	352	18,522	34,103,043	4,267,420	161,137,784	243,216,662
\$1,000,000 " " \$5,000,000.....	364	49,535	101,820,094	10,967,863	495,883,369	769,498,320
\$5,000,000 and over.....	104	43,858	106,919,850	11,463,124	925,192,617	1,268,139,730
Head offices ¹	—	1,616	5,508,824	8,779	—	—
Total	8,558	170,024	332,536,319	39,318,144	2,009,246,062	2,882,581,753

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Employment Groups, 1949**

Establishments Employing	Establish- ments	Total Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees.....	4,359	10,027	12,136,091	2,703,887	136,279,232	162,750,058
5 to 14 "	2,439	19,585	29,444,241	4,504,903	188,692,006	250,931,182
15 to 49 "	1,113	28,656	49,401,862	7,085,726	273,302,706	395,116,335
50 to 99 "	315	21,933	42,206,476	5,393,706	256,045,029	367,747,628
100 to 199 "	185	26,482	53,009,916	5,400,951	275,860,604	425,567,231
200 to 499 "	109	32,584	71,039,256	7,477,667	434,674,917	638,174,343
500 and over.....	38	29,141	69,789,653	6,742,525	444,391,568	642,294,976
Head offices ¹	—	1,616	5,508,824	8,779	—	—
Total	8,558	170,024	332,536,319	39,318,144	2,009,246,062	2,882,581,753

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1949**

Type of Ownership	Establish- ments	Total Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual Ownership.....	4,269	19,827	27,204,038	4,540,846	152,100,543	204,393,773
Partnerships.....	989	7,835	11,979,800	1,556,746	68,836,661	92,550,887
Incorporated Companies	2,358	133,444	278,797,169	30,817,630	1,640,427,165	2,407,502,620
Co-operatives.....	942	8,918	14,555,312	2,402,922	147,881,693	178,134,473
Total	8,558	170,024	332,536,319	39,318,144	2,009,246,062	2,882,581,753

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1949

MONTREAL

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
		No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$			
Foods:										
Biscuits and crackers.....	7	78	44	355,575	639	688	1,685,339	143,471	7,750,605	14,005,484
Bread and other bakery products.....	117	239	96	750,563	2,410	567	5,378,919	593,412	11,995,546	22,492,361
Butter and cheese.....	11	211	105	810,590	1,683	39	3,627,478	372,346	13,349,544	21,474,553
Confectionery.....	40	144	98	831,308	1,009	1,150	3,299,243	265,294	14,443,310	27,888,079
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	30	105	45	395,000	321	256	848,549	115,640	5,236,229	8,190,568
Miscellaneous foods.....	56	252	160	1,198,932	513	478	1,531,468	152,329	28,329,709	38,558,241
Other dairy products.....	6	20	10	74,853	126	18	275,116	64,691	1,183,123	2,199,259
Process cheese.....	3	8	2	30,422	33	6	52,423	6,255	441,256	632,728
Sausage and sausage casings.....	19	34	9	116,788	128	46	277,763	42,463	1,812,891	2,687,713
Slaughtering and meatpacking.....	21	471	107	1,792,466	1,724	291	4,746,406	554,515	91,550,887	108,120,189
Stock and poultry feeds.....	10	132	35	338,893	298	—	576,846	66,377	17,663,560	20,005,933
All other food industries.....	15	398	137	1,908,504	1,503	147	3,894,859	1,448,570	66,399,249	79,975,795
Beverages:										
Carbonated beverages.....	23	157	49	530,846	834	35	1,679,378	184,388	5,004,027	17,074,714
Distilled liquors.....	3	173	64	931,399	64	14	171,130	52,070	706,435	2,019,874
Malt liquors.....	6	350	124	1,879,399	1,889	77	5,170,114	710,416	11,293,573	36,993,740
Total.....	367	2,772	1,085	11,945,538	13,174	3,812	33,215,031	4,772,237	277,159,944	402,319,231

TORONTO

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
		No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$			
Animal oils and fats.....										
Animal oils and fats.....	4	17	3	72,205	88	—	190,766	50,240	577,862	1,046,512
Biscuits and crackers.....	7	156	95	600,277	643	734	2,199,840	143,210	5,526,530	13,201,867
Bread and other bakery products.....	198	490	248	1,918,301	3,680	1,094	9,405,672	947,423	17,421,873	36,842,964
Butter and cheese.....	7	162	133	709,970	1,437	93	3,783,368	333,114	11,554,184	19,612,554
Carbonated beverages.....	20	277	99	1,517,675	837	40	1,478,123	182,777	4,187,112	12,772,148
Confectionery.....	43	256	276	1,394,009	1,516	2,152	5,892,843	421,400	22,593,013	42,343,795
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	21	47	24	230,409	115	157	376,653	38,467	2,544,225	4,070,657
Macaroni and spaghetti.....	3	8	7	41,848	38	18	109,649	13,738	488,029	768,303
Malt liquors.....	4	71	24	266,346	752	33	2,060,608	202,205	5,394,887	20,605,327
Miscellaneous foods.....	62	374	277	2,094,265	611	642	2,135,054	182,531	26,856,702	38,678,951
Prepared breakfast foods.....	3	5	2	4,800	1	—	700	404	18,148	29,592
Prepared stock and poultry feeds.....	13	98	51	444,746	380	32	933,679	109,758	12,879,104	16,330,066
Process cheese.....	4	10	5	40,375	28	55	144,708	11,217	2,104,825	2,537,292
Sausage and sausage casings..	13	19	4	66,707	41	17	106,245	11,761	1,322,260	1,605,524
Slaughtering and meatpacking..	21	879	272	4,142,140	3,019	637	8,861,246	787,231	144,178,834	174,776,290
Wines.....	3	49	21	233,166	34	6	82,083	6,115	276,306	680,649
All other industries.....	11	240	88	1,125,121	500	63	1,289,970	422,247	20,531,636	27,589,742
Totals.....	437	3,158	1,629	14,902,360	13,720	5,773	39,051,207	3,863,838	278,455,530	413,492,233

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1949—Concluded

WINNIPEG

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bread and other bakery products.....	49	98	57	326,689	698	282	1,721,975	215,467	3,206,931	6,599,681
Breakfast foods.....	3	5	1	15,774	10	7	18,694	3,243	329,334	725,229
Butter and cheese.....	9	57	71	256,198	695	44	1,544,469	169,006	5,920,630	9,247,533
Carbonated beverages	12	61	22	225,905	247	20	443,502	99,588	1,855,567	5,249,746
Confectionery	11	35	20	175,550	133	275	592,130	34,299	1,873,435	3,723,680
Feed and chopping mills	4	9	2	25,144	7	—	12,553	5,437	278,665	336,918
Feeds, stock and poultry.....	8	74	35	338,337	65	2	86,208	16,446	1,313,839	1,590,973
Fruit and vegetable preparations	6	13	6	63,782	38	83	142,277	12,465	649,449	1,134,501
Malt liquors	5	99	19	439,532	418	13	902,072	156,954	1,566,524	6,735,476
Miscellaneous foods.....	19	84	53	365,269	113	182	412,370	46,504	7,926,953	9,890,300
Sausage and sausage casings..	6	19	6	63,039	67	25	167,365	21,339	1,888,992	2,354,947
Slaughtering and meat packing	4	178	58	636,048	588	141	1,736,528	120,887	23,328,121	25,863,116
All other industries	9	100	71	474,131	458	266	1,391,371	280,045	13,384,342	18,902,592
Total	145	832	421	3,405,398	3,537	1,340	9,171,514	1,181,680	63,522,782	92,354,692

VANCOUVER

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits and crackers	4	16	15	82,252	83	100	288,673	32,616	840,619	1,874,385
Bread and other bakery products.....	104	174	63	848,466	879	436	2,830,828	317,983	5,932,096	11,779,936
Butter and cheese.....	9	103	86	453,000	826	39	1,984,619	255,754	7,606,342	11,473,188
Carbonated beverages	7	54	20	171,529	152	17	318,190	72,892	929,095	3,044,765
Confectionery	23	28	14	98,975	80	198	420,843	30,076	923,673	1,946,191
Fish processing	15	74	27	270,079	425	188	1,143,675	83,758	7,019,055	10,508,270
Fruit and vegetable preparations	15	59	55	327,962	205	245	743,121	73,243	4,830,991	7,315,018
Macaroni and spaghetti	3	3	1	6,554	19	12	30,540	3,896	69,540	118,502
Miscellaneous foods.....	32	73	66	306,379	175	261	624,155	63,372	16,234,645	20,120,876
Other dairy products.....	6	17	9	59,328	62	35	154,281	57,069	1,048,482	1,816,603
Slaughtering and meat packing	8	174	70	660,965	681	127	2,137,070	219,184	31,284,545	37,156,720
Stock and poultry feeds	7	39	15	155,265	215	29	472,505	52,799	4,338,642	5,440,603
All other industries	13	141	42	805,420	794	199	2,291,726	372,649	15,025,391	24,744,983
Total	246	955	483	4,246,174	4,596	1,886	13,440,226	1,635,291	96,083,116	137,340,040

TABLE 10. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) Classified by Industries, 1949 and 1950

Industries and Commodities	1949		1950		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Bakery Products:		\$		\$	
Biscuits	lb.	2,334,400	262,813	2,587,000	260,876
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	1,405,149	1,607,952	1,554,726	1,669,153
Distilled liquors	pf. gal.	4,279,600	32,958,925	4,762,280	41,829,005
Wines	gal.	11,158	21,944	6,320	8,479
Canning and Processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	lb.	10,694,828	1,210,939	2,263,079	240,513
Dried, etc.	lb.	589,929	80,204	677,406	116,686
Jams, jellies and marmalades	lb.	828,725	154,518	1,092,414	216,610
Juices	gal.	549,232	455,511	171,517	138,722
Other	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables:					
Canned	lb.	4,362,408	365,193	10,102,063	707,065
Other	lb.	48,304	5,903	31,822	9,416
Fish products, n.o.p.					
Canned	lb.	63,829,600	17,397,489	47,716,800	15,248,687
Fresh, frozen and chilled	lb.	204,150,060	34,851,999	266,808,100	49,711,020
Salted, dried and smoked	lb.	160,587,500	23,712,039	208,307,600	28,615,672
Fish meal	lb.	64,738,600	5,382,993	67,212,200	4,794,729
Other canned products	lb.	7,161,405	833,014	13,552,196	1,540,166
Other, (n.e.s.)	—	—	494,657	—	490,637
Dairy Products:					
Butter	lb.	1,068,800	613,751	1,629,100	943,042
Cheese	lb.	52,694,800	16,256,318	63,109,600	16,551,508
Milk and cream	gal.	13,032	10,018	9,984	10,469
Milk by-products for food and feed	lb.	71,968,600	11,208,638	55,764,400	9,171,452
Other	lb.	5,888,298	2,012,052	2,474,637	905,339
Grain Mill Products:					
Cereal foods	—	—	191,549	—	175,331
Milled products	cwt.	20,234,352	102,051,342	22,220,421	101,434,558
Other	—	—	5,255,070	—	7,479,271
Meat Products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	5,476,355	58,543,494	2,283,914	64,941,222
Beef and pork, pickled and salted	cwt.	99,369	1,654,431	46,285	635,819
Canned	cwt.	113,215	4,689,871	88,792	5,291,242
Sausage and bologna	cwt.	15,219	581,135	8,257	358,497
Other	—	—	424,082	—	1,450,466
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	2,204,089	14,357,607	2,149,127	14,409,710
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	—	—	6,295,350	—	5,547,687
Sausage casings	—	—	1,526,730	—	1,884,627
Tankage	cwt.	319,060	3,084,215	390,975	3,219,950
Other	—	—	279,928	—	340,576
Other Food Industries:					
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared	lb.	138,619	62,060	39,929	14,008
Confectionery	—	—	292,076	—	67,881
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	lb.	2,477,314	275,247	1,828,400	205,321
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	lb.	115,287,302	6,525,360	131,704,882	8,435,909
Malt syrup and powder	—	—	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	lb.	25,684,260	1,510,785	34,038,550	1,634,940
Spices, ground	—	—	12,314	—	18,487
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p.	lb.	8,520	1,044	100	22
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	lb.	56,711	3,829	47,021	2,454
Sugar	cwt.	88,002	3,208,227	276,527	4,463,391
Tea	lb.	448,887	376,934	314,399	219,034
Miscellaneous food preparations	—	—	6,036,308	—	3,554,772
Total Value	—	367,135,858	—	398,964,418	

TABLE 11. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1949 and 1950

Industries and Commodities	1949		1950		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Bakery Products:		\$		\$	
Biscuits	lb.	3,401,203	1,178,581	5,723,762	2,031,618
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	105,489	210,267	125,774	163,697
Distilled liquors	pf. gal.	2,618,458	19,562,757	2,257,192	14,524,544
Wines	gal.	716,685	2,235,405	797,559	2,171,163
Canning and Processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	lb.	36,004,745	5,087,102	49,106,250	6,609,678
Dried, etc.	lb.	84,561,795	9,639,795	91,754,819	11,878,275
Jams, jellies and marmalades	lb.	953,412	178,673	2,296,936	414,132
Juices	gal.	10,499,196	8,096,341	9,455,991	8,522,847
Other	—	—	2,192,933	—	3,021,043
Vegetables:					
Canned	lb.	290,338	77,920	1,613,446	336,625
Other	lb.	798,166	240,552	1,874,408	446,844
Fish products, n.o.p.:					
Canned	lb.	2,952,930	2,057,584	3,764,292	1,723,578
Fresh, frozen and chilled	lb.	11,154,654	1,743,155	7,464,417	1,230,660
Salted, dried and smoked	lb.	3,230,163	452,458	2,362,425	357,757
Fish meal	lb.	525,800	38,728	114,200	9,483
Other canned products	lb.	3,488,410	393,820	4,512,450	454,810
Other, (n.e.s.)	—	—	1,214,015	—	2,858,230
Dairy Products:					
Butter	lb.	1,122,579	802,922	5,849	2,635
Cheese	lb.	2,359,999	1,501,898	10,160,455	3,686,976
Milk and cream	gal.	27,055	88,945	23,945	68,207
Milk by-products for food and feed	lb.	1,053,300	80,505	843,660	52,498
Other	lb.	63,779	18,456	275,594	64,947
Grain Mill Products:					
Cereal foods	lb.	683,690	119,781	334,891	94,528
Milled products	cwt.	249,943	824,037	161,301	649,222
Other	—	—	192,332	—	202,659
Meat Products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	34,047	548,195	37,845	738,501
Beef and pork, pickled and salted	cwt.	106,068	1,810,096	153,138	3,388,275
Canned	cwt.	96,649	2,655,975	109,685	3,148,211
Sausage and bologna	cwt.	378	24,444	452	29,208
Other	—	—	610,434	—	1,064,956
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	3,691,232	12,388,278	3,334,534	13,250,251
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	—	—	8,194,846	—	11,017,321
Sausages casings	—	—	1,545,205	—	2,635,136
Tankage	—	—	402,414	—	439,964
Other	—	—	1,770,742	—	1,924,209
Other Food Industries:					
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared	lb.	98,740,143	28,909,886	83,913,500	42,545,733
Confectionery	lb.	5,559,375	1,569,536	18,071,366	5,158,492
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	lb.	64,368	28,165	45,035	12,762
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	lb.	97,200	5,251	203,417	14,722
Malt syrup and powder	lb.	1,130,217	236,994	1,264,936	267,706
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	lb.	202,860,770	3,255,280	223,893,968	4,474,799
Spices ground	lb.	808,816	466,874	1,165,693	526,027
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p.	lb.	3,980,451	254,011	4,542,070	307,208
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	lb.	1,164,174	72,976	929,107	65,019
Sugar	cwt.	12,445,635	66,130,790	12,782,039	77,216,553
Tea	lb.	44,233,575	21,347,150	55,198,271	28,610,731
Miscellaneous food preparations	—	—	766,647	—	1,654,441
Total Value	—	211,223,151	—	260,066,881	

APPENDIX

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Acids, not specified	—	—	295,860
Alcohol, butyl.....	—	—	*
Alcohol, industrial (produced)	pf. gal.	6,474,056	1,912,519
Alcohol, industrial (sold):			
Denatured (except Antifreeze)	" "	2,788,727	2,110,641
Not denatured	" "	3,548,958	1,462,980
Almond paste	lb.	90,937	33,173
Ammonia, liquid	—	—	*
Anti-freeze, alcohol type	gal.	1,046,790	1,058,458
Anti-freeze preparations, glycol type	"	1,522,149	2,246,170
Apple butter	lb.	32,509	3,344
Apple juice concentrate	"	—	*
Apple pomace, chop and waste	"	3,069,314	83,042
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated.....	"	4,616,652	947,792
Barley, pot and pearl.....	ton.	2,347	248,985
Beef extract	—	—	*
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):			
Bottled and canned	gal.	128,551,566	195,017,125
Draught	"	42,504,067	43,686,430
Beer, spruce	"	85,280	56,851
Beet pulp, wet and dried.....	—	—	2,473,403
Biscuits:			
Plain and fancy	lb.	164,755,583	50,062,934
Soda	"	41,626,809	11,107,226
Blood, animal, dried:			
Edible	lb.	935,059	38,404
Inedible	"	3,608,223	215,392
Bone and meat meal and flour	"	8,920,300	330,247
Bone; raw, ground etc.	"	41,507,293	832,819
Bran	ton.	289,099	15,370,331
Bread	lb.	1,382,681,193	130,882,635
Buns.....	—	—	22,692,546
Butter, factory made	lb.	261,464,902	144,360,955
Butter, whey, factory made.....	"	2,200,753	1,050,488
Carbon dioxide gas	—	—	*
Casein	lb.	4,309,002	1,054,230
Cereal products:			
Prepared (ready to serve)	"	67,758,373	14,794,980
Unprepared	"	20,157,244	1,893,578
Not specified	"	4,306,000	221,377
Cheese:			
Canadian cheddar.....	"	97,654,098	27,979,505
Other than cheddar.....	"	4,928,167	2,344,771
Skim milk and cottage	"	7,384,714	1,128,093
Process	"	36,504,593	15,328,496
Chewing gum.....	boxes	13,358,914	7,732,938
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned").		—	*
Chickory, roasted.....	—	—	*
Chocolate:			
Coating	lb.	751,522	244,683
Liquor	—	—	*
Sweetened:			
for own use	lb.	15,206,786	—
for sale	"	16,131,098	5,585,242
Cider (for sale).....	gal.	56,427	35,357
Cocoa, made for sale.....	lb.	9,855,192	3,315,228
Cocoa butter:			
Made for own use	"	6,790,192	—
Made for sale	"	1,616,761	953,854
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale)	"	4,015,918	1,750,468
Coconut, prepared and desiccated.....	—	9,28,023	396,785
Coffee, roasted.....	lb.	66,218,436	53,200,585
Coffee substitute, including instant coffee	—	—	*
Colours; butter, cheese and other	lb.	1,191,890	475,859
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups)	gal.	239,033	2,020,089
Cones, ice cream	M.	379,541	1,342,444

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred.

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Confectionery:			
Chocolate:			
In bulk	lb.	14,965,201	6,558,410
In bars	doz.	62,182,655	28,297,598
In packages	lb.	22,820,792	16,080,169
Moulded novelties.....	"	754,328	534,081
Not specified.....	"	622,964	351,194
Marshmallow:			
In bulk	"	407,910	95,523
In packages	"	4,247,855	1,485,567
Sugar:			
In bars	doz.	1,934,246	1,012,363
In bulk	lb.	55,449,955	13,665,635
In packages	"	16,006,367	5,601,019
Penny goods	gr.	3,488,285	3,079,369
Lozenges	lb.	1,303,313	310,290
Toffee:			
In bulk	"	880,177	240,210
In packages	"	2,507,219	759,003
Confectionery, not specified.....	—	1,100,151	438,993
Confectionery mixes.....	lb.	—	•
Corn, cracked	ton	3,167	243,736
Corn, popping	—	—	•
Cream sold in dairy factories	lb., b. t.	23,912,122	25,613,709
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories.....	"	852,554	412,317
Cream of tartar, refined	lb.	157,728	114,498
Dairy products, not specified.....	—	—	673,337
Dextrose	ton	—	•
Dextrose (included in glucose).....	—	—	7,837,332
Doughnuts.....	—	—	6,958,558
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise	lb.	19,203,138	•
Egg substitute.....	—	—	11,065
Eggs, frozen	—	—	3,816,668
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household, etc.)	—	—	2,252,589
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks)	gal.	208,743	•
Fats, animal, n.s.....	lb.	—	•
Feed, stock	ton	913,020	67,957,752
Feed, poultry.....	"	807,903	68,483,714
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s.....	"	23,716	1,844,297
Feed, chopped grain.....	"	244,576	14,610,014
Fertilizers	—	—	26,518,993
Filling, pie, apple	lb.	4,188,486	408,036
Filling, pie, other than apple	lb.	5,233,279	783,844
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling)	"	—	50,451
Filling, not specified.....	"	316,226	42,766,393
Fish, canned	"	103,760,732	18,937,019
Fish, otherwise prepared	—	—	54,660,320
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories	lb.	100,000	4,000
Flour, barley	ton	287	33,651
Flour, buckwheat	ton	1,743	186,528
Flour, corn.....	—	—	•
Flour, diabetic	lb.	5,297,193	641,622
Flour preparations for sausage fillings.....	"	43,847,900	6,173,214
Flour, prepared and self-raising, cake mixes, pie crust, etc.	—	—	•
Flour, soy bean.....	—	—	35,009,334
Flour, wheat, Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina.....	bbl.	3,544,138	48,597,870
Spring, No. 2 patent.....	"	5,323,897	79,893,053
Spring, No. 3 patent.....	"	8,689,179	11,666,632
Ontario winter.....	"	1,319,465	4,709,606
Low grade flour	"	573,761	2,877,335
Durum semolina	"	311,752	4,758,006
All other	"	570,777	•
Flour, graham or whole wheat.....	—	—	2,318,883
Flour, rice	ton	—	•
Flour, rye.....	ton	2,998	360,594
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders").....	gal.	2,801,265	2,101,807

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
Food, dog, cat, etc.:			\$
Fox biscuits	ton	72	7,925
Dog biscuits	"	3,459	663,481
Fox and dog biscuits	"	65	14,338
Canned dog and cat food	"	23,926	4,724,560
Other dog and cat food.....	"	7,508	1,324,658
Other fox food.....	"	3,568	395,403
Mink and other animal food	"	12,841	1,233,837
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal	lb.	5,538,097	1,835,571
Food, infant, canned	"	28,455,294	7,464,531
Food products, not specified	"	—	749,939
Foots, vegetable oil.....	lb.	17,433,074	184,030
Fruit drinks	"	—	205,588
Fruit juices, canned (see also "Grape juice")	lb.	33,256,012	2,104,847
Fruit juices, other	"	2,825,959	135,488
Fruit peel, candied.....	"	2,854,621	720,356
Fruit pulp	"	—	*
Fruits, canned:			
Apples, including crab apples	"	16,922,502	1,375,783
Apple sauce.....	"	6,335,220	739,437
Apricots	"	4,929,079	984,571
Blackberries	"	101,624	17,788
Blueberries	"	528,706	115,431
Cherries	"	5,944,000	1,067,560
Loganberries	"	348,264	72,259
Peaches	"	39,142,706	5,920,352
Pears	"	29,075,511	4,826,411
Plums	"	11,757,397	1,132,274
Raspberries	"	1,739,241	404,484
Rhubarb	"	766,035	62,904
Strawberries.....	"	3,483,903	873,663
Other fruits, not specified (fruit salad, pineapple, etc.)	"	4,180,743	924,987
Fruits, fountain.....	"	1,658,752	498,550
Fruits, glace	"	3,728,428	1,535,757
Fruits, frozen for re-processing	"	9,872,271	1,708,435
Fruits, frozen, not for re-processing	"	7,102,025	1,694,047
Fruits, maraschino cherries	"	2,778,459	1,403,273
Fruits in SO ₂ for re-processing.....	"	9,941,857	818,942
Fruits, not specified	"	—	225,232
Gelatine	"	—	*
Glucose and dextrose.....	"	—	*
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable)	lb.	45,604,210	6,757,362
Glue stock	"	39,113,050	376,147
Gluten feed	"	—	2,093,501
Grain:			
Sold wet and dry Distillers' and Brewers'	ton	158,334	2,200,526
Grape concentrate	"	—	*
Grape juice	lb.	4,770,084	552,481
Gravy preparations	"	426,630	188,837
Grease	"	4,411,580	363,398
Hair, animal.....	lb.	5,473,704	1,964,490
Hides, all kinds	"	—	17,324,147
Honey butter	"	—	*
Hooves and horns	lb.	1,080,796	32,593
Horseradish, prepared	"	266,095	132,674
Hydrol	"	—	*
Ice cream (factory)	gal.	22,717,126	34,611,112
Ice cream mix	"	—	1,692,833
Ice cream sundries	"	—	6,051
Icings and icing paste n.e.s.	lb.	843,708	207,410
Jams	lb.	76,618,143	13,036,113
Jellies	"	6,023,253	1,091,691
Lactose (see Sugar of milk)	"	—	
Lard	lb.	82,097,340	14,679,936
Lemon butter and cheese	"	—	38,205
Lye	"	—	*

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred.

Items		Quantity	Value
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned.....	lb.	26,649,441	3,142,822
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry.....	ton	32,326	7,031,706
Malt, made for sale.....	—	—	*
Malt, caramel.....	—	—	*
Malt flour.....	—	—	92,746
Malt extract and syrup.....	—	—	1,019,928
Malt coomings and sprouts.....	ton	9,974	376,077
Maple butter.....	—	—	*
Margarine.....	lb.	94,032,000	25,773,983
Marmalades.....	"	19,530,171	3,042,882
Meal, alfalfa.....	ton	38,270	1,787,685
Meal, barley.....	"	16,603	1,084,451
Meal, cereal grass.....	"	11,903	910,537
Meal, corn.....	"	5,774	603,011
Meal, fish.....	"	49,748	6,615,051
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc.....	lb.	44,072,934	2,322,703
Meal, pea.....	"	46,000	2,017
Meal, rice.....	—	—	*
Meal, rye.....	ton	450	38,476
Meat scrap.....	lb.	77,777,454	3,825,074
Meats, canned:			
Beef:			
Spiced beef.....	"	2,057,375	937,786
Beef stews and boiled dinners.....	"	16,307,385	4,479,306
Other, including corned beef, beef sausage, roast beef, etc. ..	"	4,647,004	1,714,932
Pork:			
Spiced pork and ham.....	"	18,162,243	9,136,340
Roast pork and ham.....	"	5,235,448	3,949,253
Sausage.....	"	1,727,257	743,048
Other, including bacon, devilled ham, pigs' feet, etc.	"	1,958,336	993,854
Poultry	"	1,105,514	919,767
Miscellaneous:			
Horse meat.....	—	—	*
Weiners.....	lb.	917,323	424,425
Meat paste (included in Paste, meat and chicken)	—	—	
Meat lunch.....	lb.	297,964	126,808
Other, including bologna, lunch tongue, etc.	"	7,921,898	3,359,616
Meats cooked, all kinds.....	"	36,019,767	20,577,006
Meats cured:			
Bacon and sides.....	"	108,684,286	48,938,753
Beef, salted and cured.....	"	3,082,520	1,118,869
Hams.....	"	50,369,562	27,899,308
Pork, salted.....	"	29,743,688	8,112,974
Shoulders	"	40,799,470	20,377,888
Other.....	"	33,550,133	13,306,961
Meats sold fresh:			
Beef	"	566,386,009	231,255,641
Fancy meats	"	40,477,610	10,616,326
Horse	"	13,831,253	911,614
Mutton and lamb	"	21,852,917	10,009,661
Pork	"	254,468,062	94,664,824
Poultry	"	24,326,362	10,981,818
Veal	"	82,187,408	34,238,632
Other.....	"	1,992,949	380,055
Meats sold frozen:			
Beef	"	22,612,254	9,489,105
Fancy meats	"	8,688,808	2,076,707
Horse	"	5,519,635	358,406
Mutton and lamb	"	3,781,761	1,685,593
Pork	"	22,422,267	7,256,407
Veal	"	4,886,743	2,124,795
Other.....	"	780,509	147,898
Meats not specified	"	—	—
Milk, sold in dairy factories.....	gal.	144,339,392	95,677,042
Milk, buttermilk, sold.....	—	—	1,038,624
Milk, buttermilk, condensed	lb.	300,426	10,027
Milk, chocolate (3.5% butterfat content)	gal.	330,630	243,970
Milk, condensed	"	14,541,104	2,461,319

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Milk, evaporated.....	lb. 256,484,754	28,727,678
Milk, skim	—	1,031,519
Milk, skim, condensed.....	lb. 4,365,966	427,126
Milk, skim, evaporated	" 12,407,380	647,364
Milk products, not specified	—	1,297,472
Mincemeat	lb. 6,804,556	1,089,944
Molasses	—	1,353,625
Mustard:		
Compound.....	lb. 125,772	25,892
Dry	" 246,862	61,890
Prepared.....	gal. 918,239	1,117,623
Nuts, salted, etc.	lb. 2,029,235	2,301,871
Oats, rolled	ton 51,100	8,131,930
Oatmeal	" 7,473	681,722
Offal, not specified	—	2,552,675
Oil, coconut, crude and processed.....	ton 21,684	7,639,774
Oil, corn:		
Crude	—	*
Refined.....	—	*
Oil, cottonseed	lb. 11,901,538	2,690,236
Oil, fish (vitamin).....	" 3,904,000	1,304,593
Oils, fish, industrial	" 41,093,000	4,452,441
Oil, neatsfoot	" 832,998	143,269
Oil, oleo.....	" 1,579,405	231,453
Oil, palm	—	*
Oil, peanut.....	lb. 1,250,456	377,600
Oil, soybean	ton 26,434	8,299,303
Oil, blended salad and cooking	—	*
Oil, sunflower seed	ton 4,965	1,851,216
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s.	lb. 21,530,076	4,510,315
Oleo stock	" 1,902,140	269,920
Olives, bottled, etc.	gal. 411,346	1,903,928
Paste, meat and chicken	lb. 4,507,435	2,200,638
Paste, flavouring	—	20,329
Peanut butter.....	lb. 22,130,260	7,052,900
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale)	" 17,100,683	5,005,737
Peas, split.....	ton 2,111	296,678
Pectin.....	—	*
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup)	—	9,083,613
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc. ")	—	51,454,994
Pies, meat	—	846,253
Popcorn	lb. 4,847,892	2,390,193
Potato chips (factory made)	" 7,627,319	3,753,417
Powder, baking	" 11,730,922	2,526,186
Powder, buttermilk	" 5,226,515	394,556
Powder, cream	—	*
Powder, custard	lb. 496,567	138,578
Powder, egg.....	" 1,505,411	1,841,566
Powder, food drinks	" 1,228,124	677,136
Powder, ice cream	" 780,251	288,304
Powder, jelly	" 14,300,269	4,708,717
Powder, whole milk	lb. 15,679,201	5,610,192
Powder, malted milk	—	159,080
Powder, skim milk	lb. 51,914,274	5,823,520
Powder, pie filling	" 4,121,566	1,031,032
Powder, pudding	lb. 8,932,051	2,369,339
Powder, whey	lb. 4,414,830	274,959
Powders, edible, not specified	" 1,205,526	763,483
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other)	—	1,192,184
Remedies, stock and poultry	—	596,739
Rice, brewers'	—	*
Rice, cleaned, etc.	—	*
Salt, meat curing and compounds	lb. 2,961,550	374,702
Sandwich relish and spread.....	" 3,234,282	1,297,571
Sauerkraut:		
Canned	lb. 7,736,916	552,051
Other.....	—	*

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Sausage casings.....	—		5,662,566
Sausage, fresh or cured.....	lb.	75,825,160	29,878,321
Screenings, barley, etc.	ton	64,452	2,798,431
Seasoning, dry and liquid.....	—	—	1,499,970
Seaweed, processed.....	—	—	•
Shortening:			
Containing animal fat and marine oil	lb.	70,759,347	17,840,912
Wholly vegetable	"	60,307,777	18,582,938
Shortening substitute.....	—	—	•
Shorts and middlings.....	ton	413,523	23,534,369
Size	lb.	17,272,414	1,115,288
Skins, calf.....	No.	640,450	4,341,723
Skins, sheep.....	"	543,308	1,846,982
Soap stock.....	ton	1,052	100,312
Soup, canned.....	lb.	172,045,755	26,683,077
Soup, dehydrated	"	173,712	183,914
Soup mixtures	"	5,599,048	4,003,418
Soup filler or cracker meal.....	"	1,601,191	135,466
Soya bean products, n.e.s.	—	—	•
Spice compound	lb.	469,472	228,957
Spices, mixed, whole or ground	"	4,044,947	3,962,544
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing	pf. gal.		
Whiskey		7,564,164	5,411,609
Neutral spirits — grain.....	" "	6,545,526	5,041,852
Neutral spirits — molasses	" "	354,061	183,433
Gin	" "	480,540	607,990
Other beverage spirits.....	" "	203,167	254,385
Spirits, beverage, net sales:			
Whiskey, scotch type.....	" "	498,355	2,911,366
Whiskey, rye type.....	" "	15,663,117	69,370,043
Whiskey, other types	" "	36,663	336,016
Gin	" "	1,061,861	4,946,530
Brandy and rum	" "	293,021	1,222,375
Liqueurs, cordials and cocktails.....	" "	61,492	706,893
Other beverage spirits.....	" "	594,634	468,763
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc.	lb.	61,006	47,567
Starch, corn, edible.....	—	—	•
Starch, corn, laundry	—	—	•
Starch and flour, potato	ton	3,194	359,875
Starch, wheat	—	—	•
Stearine	lb.	1,086,214	124,293
Steepwater	—	—	•
Sugar butter	lb.	3,382,225	698,386
Sugar, granulated:			
Beet	"	295,912,490	
Cane	"	1,027,097,201	121,554,207
Sugar, brown or yellow	"	131,106,475	11,036,465
Sugar, icing (starch added)	"	58,046,413	5,797,073
Sugar, invert	"	—	•
Sugar, loaf	lb.	11,509,090	1,319,293
Sugar, maple (factory made)	—	—	•
Sugar of milk	—	1,138,705	204,110
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added)	lb.	4,278,075	409,814
Sugar, n.e.s.	—	—	41,442
Sweepings compounds	—	—	460,339
Syrup, corn	—	—	•
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc.	—	—	1,763,796
Syrup, maple (factory made)	—	—	176,000
Syrups, table	—	—	438,425
Syrups from cane, not including molasses	ton	5,021	928,687
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale)	gal.	4,860,919	8,623,933
Syrups, other	—	—	22,048
Tallow	—	—	7,090,305
Tankage, animal	lb.	—	2,006,380
Tapioca	—	—	•
Tea, blended, etc.	lb.	45,582,196	42,391,709
Tomato catsup, canned	"	2,873,846	511,419
Tomato catsup, other	"	17,988,923	4,019,778

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1950

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Tomato juice	lb. 72,339,153	5,233,986
Tomato paste, and puree	" 12,054,638	1,043,360
Tomato pulp	" 3,664,565	192,351
Toppings, for ice cream and cake	" —	960,741
 Vegetables:		
Canned:		
Asparagus	lb. 4,673,252	1,491,680
Beans, baked	" 92,573,099	9,356,397
Beans, green or wax	" 32,823,457	3,495,977
Beans, lima	" 1,375,380	166,370
Beets	" 14,062,112	1,356,380
Carrots	" 7,853,545	583,933
Carrots and peas	" 5,627,003	682,495
Corn, cream of (whole grain etc.)	" 62,934,954	6,999,593
Mushrooms	" 1,211,687	568,204
Peas	" 71,273,495	8,120,141
Pumpkin and squash	" 4,295,674	281,461
Spinach	" 3,895,786	519,929
Tomatoes	" 48,312,240	3,782,118
Mixed	" 10,149,592	1,024,056
Other	" 7,385,702	891,252
 Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated	" 214,655	158,422
Vegetables in brine	" 756,860	78,311
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack	" 16,155,950	2,472,553
Vegetable juices, canned	—	*
Vinegar:		
Made for own use	imp. gal. 627,164	—
Made for sale:		
Spirit	" " 5,797,420	2,268,572
Cider	" " 639,956	244,136
Malt	" " 260,969	156,193
 Vitamin preparations	—	10,250,674
 Water:		
Aerated	gal. 102,709,068	74,115,406
Distilled	—	43,618
Mineral, natural	—	103,370
 Wine:		
Sold during the year	gal. 4,458,837	9,870,234
Produced and placed in storage for maturing	" 5,884,844	3,603,036
Spirit	—	*
Not specified	—	1,583
 Yeast:		
Dry, bakers'	lb. 1,126,459	1,938,514
Dry, brewers'	" 2,300,334	165,398
Fresh, for sale	" 22,025,318	3,308,285
Made for own use in breweries	" 3,147,695	—
 Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	" 4,796,223	593,701
Yoghourt	gal. 19,475	47,924
 Miscellaneous:		
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.)	lb. 18,959,373	3,072,978
All other products:		
Foods and Beverages	—	6,316,576
 Custom work and repairs:		
Foods and Beverages	—	2,714,205
 Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately	—	60,984,132

Note: The asterisk (*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two concerns.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010711953