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THE FOODS AND BEVERAGES GROUP  
General Review  
1951



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**FOODS AND BEVERAGES**  
**General Review**  
**1951**

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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
  - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
  - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
  - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

# FOODS AND BEVERAGES

## General Review

### 1951

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. The previous report, based on the Vegetable Products Group, included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into another group. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated<sup>1</sup> in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1951 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland was included. Combined with the Maritime Provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces." In 1949 the new province reported 31 establishments which had a gross value of pro-

duction of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2.) should be deleted from the 1949, 1950 and 1951 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Aerated Waters Industry, The Bread and other Bakery Products Industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The production of the Foods and Beverages Group accounted for 21.0 per cent, of the gross value of production of all the Manufacturing Industries of Canada in 1951. Out of the total gross value of \$16,392,187,000, this major group produced \$3,450,030,515. A total of 8,388 establishments employed 172,493 persons who were paid \$392,859,435 in salaries and wages. The cost of the raw materials consumed amounted to \$2,419,206,798. The following summary shows the importance of the group in the Canadian Economy:

Items		All industries	Foods and beverages	Per cent
Establishments.....	No.	37,021	8,388	22.7
Employees.....	No.	1,258,375	172,493	13.7
Salaries and wages.....	\$	3,276,281,000	392,859,435	12.0
Cost of materials.....	\$	9,074,526,000	2,419,206,798	26.7
Net value of products.....	\$	6,940,947,000	985,240,884	14.2
Gross value of products.....	\$	16,392,187,000	3,450,030,515	21.0

The gross value of production, including Newfoundland, increased 13.9 per cent, in 1951 over 1950 and it more than quadrupled the dollar volume of 1925 when the gross value of production amounted to \$829,312,000. The dollar volume increase in production was due both to increased prices as well as an increase in the physical volume. Because of these two factors, the gross value of production

has steadily increased over the last twenty-five year period. A slight recession, experienced by all industries in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second Great War, did not affect the upward production trend of The Foods and Beverages group. The index of the physical volume of production is given in the following table:

Year	All manufactures	Foods and beverages	Year	All manufactures	Foods and beverages
1935.....	86.7	86.6	1944.....	238.9	169.1
1936.....	95.8	97.4	1945.....	206.9	171.2
1937.....	109.4	103.5	1946.....	187.0	181.2
1938.....	100.4	103.3	1947.....	205.1	187.8
1939.....	107.7	109.1	1948.....	212.8	193.3
1940.....	134.0	120.2	1949.....	214.3	194.4
1941.....	174.5	138.5	1950.....	225.2	196.3
1942.....	212.1	144.4	1951.....	239.1	203.2
1943.....	231.1	150.8			

Industry	Gross value of production \$'000	Industry	Gross value of production \$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	892,091	The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry	200,779
The Dairy Products Industry.....	477,530	The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry	174,510
The Flour Milling Industry.....	280,867	The Fish Curing and Packing Industry .....	163,010
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations <sup>1</sup> Industry .....	260,430	The Brewing Industry .....	161,159
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	245,288	The Sugar Refining Industry .....	139,109

1. Includes rice, malt and starch and glucose.

Throughout the period under review, the efficiency and the physical volume of production of the group has increased greatly. At the same time the number of employees increased from 90,956 persons in 1925 to 172,493 employees in 1951, an increase of 89.6 per cent. Salaries and wages paid were \$83,259,000 in 1925 and these have increased to \$392,859,000 in 1951, almost more than four times as much. The average salary and wage figure paid in each of these years was \$915 and \$2,278 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the Foreign Trade of Canada. Commodities such as Flour; Cereal Foods; Meats, frozen and canned; Fish, frozen, canned and dried; Cheese; and Distilled Liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main commodities are recorded, together with imports of Foods items in Table 5.

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1950

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Net value of products	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1925 .....	8,666	90,956	83,259	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926 .....	8,699	93,845	86,856	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927 .....	8,750	96,702	91,931	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928 .....	8,683	99,060	95,963	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929 .....	8,833	103,928	100,759	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930 .....	8,813	95,358	95,273	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931 .....	9,093	85,290	89,925	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932 .....	9,022	80,761	80,317	321,082	233,128	554,190
1933 .....	9,271	83,356	78,055	330,780	214,525	545,305
1934 .....	9,393	89,551	84,048	404,636	266,569	641,097
1935 .....	9,091	92,988	89,198	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936 .....	9,127	99,834	97,562	507,837	267,644	787,540
1937 .....	9,246	108,003	109,589	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938 .....	9,314	109,264	114,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939 .....	9,087	112,687	119,195	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940 .....	8,967	119,218	129,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941 .....	9,008	130,304	150,043	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942 .....	9,072	135,760	169,480	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943 .....	8,983	139,100	186,421	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944 .....	8,988	153,533	213,394	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945 .....	8,872	156,396	224,909	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946 .....	8,862	160,821	241,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947 .....	8,869	167,865	276,245	1,656,529	695,092	2,363,976
1948 .....	8,686	168,893	311,236	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,558	170,024	332,536	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	8,401	167,664	346,714	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811
1951 .....	8,388	172,493	392,859	2,419,207	985,241	3,450,031

1. Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland.

**TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) by Provinces, 1950 and 1951**

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Canada:</b>					
1950 .....	8,401	167,664	346,714	2,102,437	3,029,811
1951 .....	8,388	172,493	392,859	2,419,207	3,450,031
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
1950 .....	38	975	1,773	5,407	10,177
1951 .....	75	3,413	5,105	13,399	26,470
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
1950 .....	124	1,092	1,396	11,725	14,583
1951 .....	125	1,066	1,482	13,614	17,056
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
1950 .....	404	7,812	11,745	46,332	72,412
1951 .....	402	7,719	12,494	49,349	77,428
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
1950 .....	339	6,830	10,107	72,928	100,546
1951 .....	355	6,943	11,248	82,879	110,883
<b>Quebec:</b>					
1950 .....	2,696	41,405	82,056	530,447	767,880
1951 .....	2,692	42,677	93,950	610,084	870,082
<b>Ontario:</b>					
1950 .....	3,148	68,496	147,568	820,054	1,215,695
1951 .....	3,089	69,531	165,908	948,643	1,391,957
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
1950 .....	368	9,804	22,495	166,370	220,970
1951 .....	362	9,562	24,448	189,035	249,714
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
1950 .....	233	5,037	11,154	89,622	119,532
1951 .....	222	5,003	12,298	100,645	133,232
<b>Alberta:</b>					
1950 .....	414	9,610	21,259	166,004	219,669
1951 .....	417	9,537	23,847	189,955	246,955
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
1950 .....	632	16,586	37,133	193,489	288,220
1951 .....	644	17,025	42,052	221,553	326,138
<b>Yukon and N.W.T.:</b>					
1950 .....	5	17	28	59	127
1951 .....	5	17	27	51	116

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) Classified by Industries, 1951**

Group and Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Foods and beverages</b> .....	<b>8,388</b>	<b>172,493</b>	<b>392,859</b>	<b>2,419,207</b>	<b>3,450,031</b>
<b>Bakery products</b> .....	<b>2,653</b>	<b>38,428</b>	<b>79,037</b>	<b>156,241</b>	<b>317,188</b>
Biscuits .....	46	6,176	11,921	34,864	71,900
Bread and other bakery products .....	2,607	32,252	67,116	121,377	245,288
<b>Beverages</b> .....	<b>619</b>	<b>21,037</b>	<b>58,154</b>	<b>126,851</b>	<b>375,467</b>
Breweries .....	63	8,449	27,489	45,906	161,159
Carbonated beverages .....	510	7,389	16,949	33,195	90,514
Distilled liquors .....	20	4,643	12,938	43,393	113,696
Wine .....	26	556	1,678	4,357	10,098
<b>Canning and processing</b> .....	<b>1,095</b>	<b>31,312</b>	<b>54,852</b>	<b>217,674</b>	<b>363,789</b>
Fish processing <sup>1</sup> .....	633	14,911	24,744	101,621	163,010
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	459	16,401	30,108	116,053	200,779
<b>Dairy products</b> .....	<b>1,789</b>	<b>24,181</b>	<b>54,583</b>	<b>364,682</b>	<b>477,530</b>
Butter and cheese <sup>1</sup> .....	1,690	20,900	46,782	284,603	373,746
Cheese, process <sup>1</sup> .....	24	997	2,333	21,111	26,349
Condensed milk <sup>1</sup> .....	31	1,495	3,753	53,113	67,052
Dairy products, other <sup>1</sup> .....	44	789	1,715	5,855	10,383
<b>Grain Mill products</b> .....	<b>1,439</b>	<b>13,117</b>	<b>31,496</b>	<b>417,688</b>	<b>503,533</b>
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	648	5,505	12,180	144,617	174,510
Feed mills .....	663	1,494	2,133	19,760	24,460
Flour mills .....	108	4,864	13,597	242,132	280,867
Foods, breakfast .....	20	1,254	3,586	11,179	23,696
<b>Meat products</b> .....	<b>246</b>	<b>22,270</b>	<b>65,374</b>	<b>783,110</b>	<b>914,700</b>
Animal oils and fats <sup>1</sup> .....	14	343	1,024	2,645	4,569
Sausage and sausage casings <sup>1</sup> .....	77	1,013	2,241	13,098	18,040
Slaughtering and meat packing <sup>1</sup> .....	155	20,914	62,109	767,367	892,091
<b>Other food industries</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>22,148</b>	<b>49,363</b>	<b>352,961</b>	<b>497,824</b>
Confectionery .....	195	8,821	16,867	48,795	90,221
Macaroni and kindred products .....	15	571	1,259	4,439	8,064
Sugar refineries .....	12	3,562	10,272	107,541	139,109
Miscellaneous food preparations industry .....	328	9,194	20,965	192,186	260,430

1. These Industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.



**TABLE 4. Salary and Wage Earners in the Foods and Beverages Group,  
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1951**

	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$'000	No.	No.	\$'000
<b>Foods and beverages</b> .....	<b>24,423</b>	<b>9,803</b>	<b>100,673</b>	<b>103,254</b>	<b>35,013</b>	<b>292,186</b>
<b>Bakery products</b> .....	<b>4,060</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>14,106</b>	<b>23,071</b>	<b>9,780</b>	<b>64,931</b>
Biscuits .....	404	308	2,185	2,298	3,166	9,736
Bread and other bakery products .....	3,656	1,209	11,921	20,773	6,614	55,195
<b>Beverages</b> .....	<b>3,803</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>18,632</b>	<b>14,183</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>39,522</b>
Aerated waters.....	1,539	464	5,859	5,072	314	10,190
Breweries .....	1,442	399	8,056	6,504	104	19,433
Distilled liquors .....	703	287	3,971	2,278	1,375	8,967
Wines.....	119	48	746	329	60	932
<b>Canning and processing</b> .....	<b>3,102</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>12,463</b>	<b>16,541</b>	<b>10,393</b>	<b>42,389</b>
Fish processing.....	1,427	374	4,529	9,271	3,839	20,215
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	1,675	902	7,934	7,270	6,554	22,174
<b>Dairy products</b> .....	<b>4,229</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>13,756</b>	<b>16,556</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>40,827</b>
Butter and cheese .....	3,746	1,630	11,666	14,542	982	35,116
Cheese, process .....	168	60	754	418	351	1,579
Condensed milk .....	189	86	815	1,142	78	2,938
Dairy products, other .....	126	64	521	454	145	1,194
<b>Grain mill products</b> .....	<b>2,845</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>9,837</b>	<b>8,595</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>21,659</b>
Flour mills .....	844	441	4,171	3,449	130	9,426
Feed mills .....	649	72	960	769	4	1,173
Foods, breakfast .....	124	90	717	651	389	2,869
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared .....	1,228	434	3,989	3,726	117	8,191
<b>Meat products</b> .....	<b>3,731</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>17,806</b>	<b>14,182</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>47,568</b>
Animal oils and fats .....	47	13	268	283	—	756
Sausage and sausage casings .....	182	51	714	536	244	1,527
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	3,502	1,208	16,824	13,363	2,841	45,285
<b>Other food industries</b> .....	<b>2,553</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>14,073</b>	<b>10,126</b>	<b>7,706</b>	<b>36,290</b>
Confectionery.....	630	543	3,432	3,285	4,363	13,435
Macaroni and kindred products .....	56	32	253	315	168	1,006
Sugar refineries .....	435	131	2,339	2,747	249	7,933
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	1,432	957	8,049	3,779	2,926	13,916

TABLE 5. Investment in the Foods and Beverages Industry, by Provinces, 1948-1951

(Millions of Dollars)

Province	Capital expenditures		Repair and maintenance expenditures		Capital, Repair and maintenance expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Total
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
1948 .....	—	—	—	—	—
1949 .....	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.3
1950 .....	1.1	1.1	0.1	—	2.3
1951 .....	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.2
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
1948 .....	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.3
1949 .....	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
1950 .....	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.6
1951 .....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
1948 .....	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.9	4.7
1949 .....	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.0	4.3
1950 .....	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
1951 .....	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.9	5.9
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
1948 .....	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	2.8
1949 .....	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
1950 .....	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	2.5
1951 .....	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
<b>Quebec:</b>					
1948 .....	9.7	14.6	3.2	6.7	34.2
1949 .....	7.7	14.0	2.5	7.4	31.6
1950 .....	9.6	14.0	2.3	7.9	33.8
1951 .....	8.4	11.8	2.6	8.0	30.8
<b>Ontario:</b>					
1948 .....	13.8	26.1	5.2	13.0	58.1
1949 .....	11.6	21.2	3.5	13.6	49.9
1950 .....	10.4	21.0	3.5	14.7	49.6
1951 .....	11.0	22.0	4.6	15.9	53.5
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
1948 .....	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.9	6.0
1949 .....	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	6.2
1950 .....	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.8	5.2
1951 .....	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.9	5.6
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
1948 .....	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.9	5.0
1949 .....	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	6.1
1950 .....	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	3.0
1951 .....	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	2.7
<b>Alberta:</b>					
1948 .....	1.8	2.8	0.7	2.4	7.7
1949 .....	1.5	2.8	0.7	2.2	7.2
1950 .....	1.5	3.3	0.7	2.0	7.5
1951 .....	2.7	3.1	0.6	2.0	8.4
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
1948 .....	3.0	4.9	1.4	2.1	11.4
1949 .....	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.9	10.1
1950 .....	1.3	3.5	1.2	2.9	8.9
1951 .....	2.7	4.7	1.8	3.5	12.7
<b>Canada:</b>					
1948 .....	31.9	56.5	13.2	28.6	130.2
1949 .....	27.7	51.0	10.4	30.7	119.8
1950 .....	26.0	49.2	10.0	31.6	116.8
1951 .....	28.0	51.1	11.8	34.3	125.2

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Value of Products per Establishment, 1951**

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000 .....	659	943	603,107	163,180	686,853	1,678,065
\$5,000 but under \$25,000 ....	2,161	6,206	7,387,355	1,393,586	17,265,705	30,136,271
\$25,000 " " \$50,000 ....	1,363	6,507	9,308,803	1,527,849	32,453,209	49,174,573
\$50,000 " " \$100,000 ....	1,352	9,280	14,627,981	2,389,428	69,220,831	97,755,273
\$100,000 " " \$200,000 ....	1,079	11,265	19,483,408	3,108,269	112,276,265	153,770,944
\$200,000 " " \$500,000 ....	849	18,881	36,207,039	4,914,063	179,867,765	260,406,755
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000 ....	383	18,044	38,547,477	5,048,492	174,823,863	270,138,921
\$1,000,000 " " \$5,000,000 ....	412	50,604	119,172,418	12,559,444	560,375,129	874,575,057
\$5,000,000 and over .....	130	49,026	140,233,168	14,468,521	1,272,237,178	1,712,394,656
Head offices <sup>1</sup> .....	—	1,737	7,288,679	10,001	—	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,388</b>	<b>172,493</b>	<b>392,859,435</b>	<b>45,582,833</b>	<b>2,419,206,798</b>	<b>3,450,030,515</b>

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Employment Groups, 1951**

Establishments employing	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees .....	4,225	9,893	13,483,980	3,140,095	121,902,594	150,435,572
5 to 14 " .....	2,412	19,408	33,184,132	5,461,326	206,423,132	278,816,858
15 to 49 " .....	1,080	28,266	55,025,782	7,732,947	315,862,996	451,222,710
50 to 99 " .....	327	22,727	51,455,257	6,767,059	312,179,254	450,637,463
100 to 199 " .....	191	27,019	62,753,287	6,460,649	391,710,155	575,603,327
200 to 499 " .....	111	32,001	82,440,980	7,824,522	488,387,975	714,884,431
500 and over .....	42	31,442	87,227,338	8,182,234	582,740,692	828,430,154
Head offices <sup>1</sup> .....	—	1,737	7,288,679	10,001	—	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,388</b>	<b>172,493</b>	<b>392,859,435</b>	<b>45,582,833</b>	<b>2,419,206,798</b>	<b>3,450,030,515</b>

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Type of Ownership, 1951**

Type of ownership	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership .....	4,018	18,044	27,633,774	4,946,741	142,233,289	196,876,048
Partnerships .....	957	6,904	11,890,830	1,797,690	68,233,926	92,918,138
Incorporated companies .....	2,425	138,846	336,650,744	36,217,724	2,044,470,503	2,959,578,637
Co-operatives .....	988	8,699	16,684,087	2,620,678	164,269,080	200,657,692
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,388</b>	<b>172,493</b>	<b>392,859,435</b>	<b>45,582,833</b>	<b>2,419,206,798</b>	<b>3,450,030,515</b>

## FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1956

## MONTREAL

Industry	Es- tab- lish- ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
		No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$			
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>										
Aerated waters.....	22	174	52	600,236	781	30	1,755,147	197,780	4,460,900	16,261,943
Biscuits.....	6	80	46	359,350	665	676	2,014,346	150,071	8,187,206	14,917,510
Bread and other bakery products..	107	228	86	817,376	2,301	610	5,442,004	639,677	11,960,846	23,145,551
Breweries.....	6	351	102	2,022,087	1,908	69	4,796,057	656,624	13,207,490	40,893,189
Butter and cheese..	10	189	113	808,199	1,565	23	3,657,638	419,674	13,190,739	21,303,777
Confectionery.....	37	146	113	880,369	1,157	1,256	3,569,945	275,671	15,119,258	31,717,528
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	29	88	48	414,261	349	296	968,742	134,984	6,201,107	9,523,942
Miscellaneous food preparations.....	52	249	156	1,330,020	485	528	1,676,505	185,392	36,105,238	48,434,893
Other dairy products	6	25	8	92,406	131	19	278,975	50,211	1,317,018	2,432,246
Prepared stock and poultry feeds.....	10	91	29	301,011	254	—	477,203	56,355	16,337,451	18,807,614
Processed cheese..	3	6	4	34,726	32	3	50,788	10,202	441,597	610,718
Sausage and sau- sage casings.....	19	35	9	129,129	128	43	300,715	47,659	2,268,892	3,079,424
Slaughtering and meatpacking.....	22	456	104	1,865,092	1,755	298	4,978,299	589,575	107,367,200	123,294,926
All other industries	17	586	219	3,269,447	1,583	178	4,296,521	1,269,868	73,341,055	90,706,688
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>12,923,709</b>	<b>13,094</b>	<b>4,029</b>	<b>34,262,885</b>	<b>4,683,743</b>	<b>309,505,997</b>	<b>445,129,949</b>

## TORONTO

Industry	Es- tab- lish- ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
		No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$			
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>										
Aerated waters.....	20	194	63	757,845	665	33	1,392,773	195,360	4,125,358	12,200,547
Animal oils and fats	4	18	3	92,318	84	—	202,010	68,568	746,089	1,198,101
Biscuits.....	6	118	67	453,486	480	782	2,228,846	183,350	5,940,760	14,829,217
Bread and other bakery products..	192	493	237	2,033,171	3,716	1,087	10,033,764	1,025,526	19,034,233	39,205,614
Breweries.....	4	205	57	1,669,274	710	3	1,997,369	197,833	5,732,089	24,140,148
Butter and cheese..	7	164	129	749,861	1,499	97	4,026,498	415,567	11,319,132	20,098,711
Cheese, processed	4	13	3	35,361	22	44	114,938	11,146	1,754,147	2,159,014
Confectionery.....	44	287	306	1,605,322	1,632	2,215	6,463,457	465,383	24,875,262	42,681,949
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	23	51	30	267,612	114	159	441,619	44,510	2,495,150	4,077,339
Macaroni and kind- red products.....	3	8	5	35,931	40	18	120,500	16,101	641,924	924,964
Miscellaneous food preparations.....	64	443	269	2,320,960	678	672	2,346,774	218,769	33,254,431	45,963,929
Prepared stocks and poultry feeds.....	12	68	58	396,433	383	42	1,042,752	115,430	13,619,189	17,278,939
Sausage and sau- sage casings.....	14	21	4	64,517	46	32	147,093	15,247	1,933,611	2,275,878
Slaughtering and meatpacking.....	20	855	274	4,248,656	3,038	633	9,369,034	925,063	168,450,163	197,688,616
Wines.....	3	28	16	251,037	35	3	76,285	8,131	301,590	767,915
All other industries	13	239	73	951,650	458	35	1,200,464	450,248	21,647,470	28,348,651
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>15,933,434</b>	<b>13,600</b>	<b>5,855</b>	<b>41,204,176</b>	<b>4,356,412</b>	<b>315,870,598</b>	<b>453,839,532</b>

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1950 — Concluded

## WINNIPEG

Industry	Es- tab- lish- ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		Male	Fe- male	Salaries	Male	Fe- male	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and beverages:										
Aerated waters.....	11	61	21	241,532	226	12	475,574	104,436	1,743,885	4,803,994
Bread and other ba- kery products.....	47	101	58	368,688	590	240	1,730,539	221,213	3,353,624	7,502,303
Breakfast foods.....	3	5	1	15,600	9	7	20,947	3,425	387,772	828,498
Breweries.....	5	99	20	423,906	403	11	1,011,051	136,594	1,639,852	7,180,883
Butter and cheese..	9	52	58	222,531	523	32	1,213,139	151,090	4,558,903	7,338,114
Confectionery.....	11	31	14	129,521	131	223	542,556	33,615	1,565,719	2,930,219
Feed mills.....	5	7	2	12,688	11	—	16,780	5,091	232,642	280,213
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	6	14	6	81,926	31	79	131,633	9,252	744,558	1,172,110
Miscellaneous food preparations.....	19	82	40	341,213	94	170	360,642	27,926	7,747,813	9,245,375
Prepared stock and poultry feed.....	8	14	8	49,268	51	1	95,226	18,129	1,491,838	1,790,284
Sausage and sau- sage casings.....	6	21	7	75,532	76	11	170,036	25,758	1,776,530	2,233,910
Slaughtering and meatpacking.....	5	184	61	699,521	511	129	1,650,438	116,692	20,841,956	26,203,500
All other industries....	9	87	55	479,353	412	231	1,352,660	265,264	14,035,151	19,220,574
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3,141,279</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>8,771,221</b>	<b>1,118,485</b>	<b>60,120,243</b>	<b>90,729,977</b>

## VANCOUVER

Industry	Es- tab- lish- ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		Male	Fe- male	Salaries	Male	Fe- male	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and beverages:										
Aerated waters.....	7	51	18	175,872	137	16	308,518	78,052	1,026,504	3,292,929
Biscuits.....	3	16	13	87,769	66	81	264,574	29,369	807,178	1,768,433
Bread and other ba- kery products.....	97	149	61	602,825	849	422	2,847,738	313,537	5,968,139	11,756,519
Butter and cheese..	10	129	90	528,459	902	47	2,240,811	294,521	7,868,767	11,911,297
Confectionery.....	22	33	15	103,375	79	148	370,578	30,329	819,275	1,746,706
Feeds, prepared stock and poultry.....	6	52	29	243,364	113	21	315,117	77,870	3,859,381	5,387,012
Fish processing.....	17	299	102	1,110,661	432	237	1,609,718	127,366	9,336,158	14,510,495
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	15	51	53	339,728	192	258	714,267	72,589	5,383,201	7,745,810
Macaroni and kind- red products.....	3	2	2	5,428	16	12	31,129	3,263	64,279	125,273
Miscellaneous food preparations.....	30	73	67	353,743	171	244	613,944	66,286	20,727,021	24,613,437
Other dairy products	6	16	7	67,970	72	32	192,430	53,605	1,207,977	1,984,587
Slaughtering and meatpacking.....	8	186	73	788,470	728	137	2,331,347	244,393	34,196,675	38,668,311
All other industries....	14	150	48	951,735	769	215	2,276,739	396,779	19,016,436	30,555,924
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>5,359,399</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>14,116,910</b>	<b>1,787,959</b>	<b>110,280,991</b>	<b>154,066,733</b>

**TABLE 10. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) Classified by Industries, 1950 and 1951**

Industries and commodities	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
<b>Bakery products:</b>				
Biscuits .....	lb. 2,587,000	260,876	2,824,000	340,472
<b>Beverages:</b>				
Ale, beer, porter and stout .....	gal. 1,554,726	1,669,153	2,023,974	2,222,475
Distilled liquors .....	pf. gal. 4,762,280	41,829,005	6,198,627	54,236,588
Wines .....	gal. 6,320	8,479	2,154	3,681
<b>Canning and processing:</b>				
<b>Fruits:</b>				
Canned .....	lb. 2,263,079	240,513	1,355,177	177,800
Dried, etc. ....	" 677,406	116,686	35,864	7,905
Frozen .....	—	—	—	—
Jams, jellies and marmalades .....	lb. 1,092,414	216,610	1,547,041	309,695
Juices .....	gal. 171,517	138,722	211,861	208,415
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen .....	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—
<b>Vegetables:</b>				
Canned .....	lb. 10,102,063	707,065	22,607,804	2,385,715
Frozen .....	" 31,793	9,378	284,200	36,262
Other .....	" 29	38	494	449
<b>Fish products, n.o.p.</b>				
Canned .....	lb. 47,716,800	15,248,687	47,850,400	16,192,679
Fresh, frozen and chilled .....	" 294,704,700	62,411,981	281,507,300	66,274,959
Salted, dried and smoked .....	" 208,383,500	28,628,118	210,054,600	27,607,811
Fish meal .....	" 67,212,200	4,794,729	82,867,400	5,912,347
Other canned products .....	" 13,552,196	1,540,166	12,241,596	1,469,674
Other, (n.e.s.) .....	—	490,637	—	921,372
<b>Dairy products:</b>				
Butter .....	lb. 1,629,100	943,042	543,700	387,404
Cheese .....	" 63,109,600	16,551,508	30,653,200	10,231,725
Milk by-products for food and feed .....	" 55,764,400	9,171,452	41,040,600	9,011,843
Other .....	" 1,181,000	539,068	2,928,000	1,352,495
<b>Grain mill products:</b>				
Cereal foods .....	—	175,331	—	589,879
Milled products .....	cwt. 22,220,421	101,434,555	17,540,159	130,345,776
Other .....	—	4,927,604	—	3,685,861
<b>Meat products:</b>				
<b>Meats:</b>				
Fresh, chilled and frozen .....	cwt. 893,839	36,634,246	1,062,590	57,387,877
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured .....	" 831,552	28,942,795	127,402	4,554,286
Canned .....	" 88,792	5,291,242	97,578	6,752,952
Sausage and bologna .....	" 8,257	358,497	15,509	1,037,757
Other .....	—	1,450,466	—	725,923
<b>Meat by-products:</b>				
Hides and skins .....	No. 2,149,127	14,409,710	1,609,314	13,791,138
Hair and bristles .....	lb. 2,172,098	1,318,813	2,889,085	2,424,048
Oils, fats, greases and waxes .....	—	4,006,304	—	4,014,395
Sausages casings .....	—	1,884,627	—	2,207,723
Tankage .....	cwt. 390,975	3,219,950	272,236	2,867,036
Other .....	—	326,363	—	413,252
<b>Other food industries:</b>				
Cocoa butter .....	—	—	—	—
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. ....	—	—	—	—
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared .....	lb. 39,929	14,008	61,367	93,228
Confectionery .....	—	67,881	—	131,703
Marcaroni, spaghetti, etc. ....	lb. 1,828,400	205,321	2,588,318	300,020
Malt, whole, crushed and ground .....	" 131,704,882	8,435,909	126,856,040	8,359,755
Malt syrup and powder .....	—	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. ....	lb. 28,143,808	400,406	38,752,000	836,592
Spices, ground .....	—	18,487	—	12,191
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. ....	lb. 100	22	—	—
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. ....	" 47,021	2,454	107,676	9,123
Sugar .....	cwt. 210,040	1,549,258	23,734	184,395
Tea .....	lb. 314,399	219,034	194,180	132,377
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	—	3,494,065	—	2,082,168
<b>Total value .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>404,303,261</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>442,231,221</b>

TABLE 11. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
Classified by Industries, 1950 and 1951

Industries and commodities	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
<b>Bakery products:</b>				
Biscuits ..... lb.	5,723,762	2,031,618	7,676,329	2,943,235
<b>Beverages:</b>				
Ale, beer, porter and stout ..... gal.	125,774	163,697	197,653	245,634
Distilled liquors ..... pf. gal.	2,257,192	14,524,544	3,098,703	15,589,461
Wines ..... gal.	797,559	2,171,163	953,148	2,545,267
<b>Canning and processing:</b>				
<b>Fruits:</b>				
Canned ..... lb.	49,106,250	6,609,678	69,960,353	9,674,737
Dried, etc. .... "	91,754,819	11,878,275	90,770,584	12,752,567
Frozen ..... "	43,685	4,420	748,649	94,272
Jams, jellies and marmalades ..... "	2,296,936	414,132	3,687,977	671,186
Juices ..... gal.	9,455,991	8,522,847	10,328,613	7,336,364
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen ..... "	—	—	145,790	566,592
Other ..... —	—	3,021,043	—	2,655,639
<b>Vegetables:</b>				
Canned ..... lb.	1,613,446	336,625	14,558,732	1,848,116
Frozen ..... "	—	—	1,105,789	217,442
Other ..... "	1,830,723	442,424	5,498,332	1,371,319
<b>Fish products, n.o.p.:</b>				
Canned ..... lb.	3,764,292	1,723,578	4,920,279	2,702,257
Fresh, frozen and chilled ..... "	7,464,417	1,230,660	12,995,659	2,230,487
Salted, dried and smoked ..... "	2,362,425	357,757	2,576,317	380,037
Fish meal ..... "	114,200	9,483	1,785,500	89,471
Other canned products ..... "	4,512,450	454,810	1,830,485	1,647,830
Other, (n.e.s.) ..... —	—	2,820,129	—	1,508,046
<b>Dairy products:</b>				
Butter ..... lb.	5,849	2,635	12,487,900	8,273,477
Cheese ..... "	10,160,455	3,686,976	11,688,468	4,647,420
Milk by-products for food and feed ..... "	843,660	52,498	7,095,370	624,569
Other ..... "	21,118	2,683	51,698	13,070
<b>Grain mill products:</b>				
Cereal foods ..... lb.	334,891	94,528	1,109,751	324,022
Milled products ..... cwt.	161,301	649,222	246,496	1,060,661
Other ..... —	—	37,610	—	95,771
<b>Meat products:</b>				
<b>Meats:</b>				
Fresh, chilled and frozen ..... cwt.	37,827	757,373	265,587	7,820,203
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured ..... "	153,156	3,389,403	146,217	4,595,852
Canned ..... "	109,685	3,148,211	239,773	7,482,098
Sausage and bologna ..... "	452	29,208	952	82,313
Other ..... —	—	761,822	—	3,005,062
<b>Meat by-products:</b>				
Hides and skins ..... No.	3,334,534	13,250,251	2,715,160	14,211,736
Hair and bristles ..... lb.	2,289,958	2,271,053	2,088,921	3,206,049
Oils, fats, greases and waxes ..... —	—	11,017,321	—	13,589,558
Sausage casings ..... —	—	2,635,136	—	5,153,699
Tankage ..... —	—	439,964	—	568,968
Other ..... —	—	2,227,343	—	2,553,778
<b>Other food industries:</b>				
Cocoa butter ..... lb.	6,629,058	4,006,024	1,721,109	1,065,921
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. .... "	1,333,849	287,543	1,488,787	366,364
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared ..... "	83,913,500	42,545,733	89,765,806	49,597,626
Confectionery ..... "	18,071,366	5,158,492	14,318,837	3,981,721
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc. .... "	45,035	12,762	270,425	47,810
Malt, whole, crushed and ground ..... "	203,417	14,722	440,760	50,722
Malt syrup and powder ..... "	1,264,936	267,706	1,335,345	252,314
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. .... "	223,893,968	4,474,799	127,231,146	4,489,796
Spices ground ..... "	1,165,693	526,027	895,109	380,052
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. .... "	4,542,070	307,208	4,969,830	398,643
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. .... "	929,107	65,019	1,318,679	100,442
Sugar ..... cwt.	12,781,892	77,208,289	10,925,522	77,100,334
Tea ..... lb.	55,198,271	28,610,731	42,456,287	21,017,954
Miscellaneous food preparations ..... —	—	2,952,430	—	3,505,269
<b>Total value</b> .....	—	<b>267,592,605</b>	—	<b>306,733,233</b>

## APPENDIX

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951  
The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
Acids, not specified .....	—	\$ *
Alcohol, butyl .....	—	*
Alcohol, industrial (produced) .....	pf. gal. 7,252,410	2,853,435
Alcohol, industrial (sold):		
Denatured (except Antifreeze) .....	" " 2,276,280	2,802,159
Not denatured .....	" " 4,331,500	2,955,204
Almond paste .....	lb. 87,060	32,542
Ammonia, liquid .....	—	*
Anti-freeze, alcohol type .....	gal. 932,266	1,298,890
Anti-freeze preparations, glycol type .....	" " 3,076,856	8,754,170
Apple butter .....	lb. 66,531	6,460
Apple juice concentrate .....	" " —	*
Apple pomace, chop and waste .....	" " 3,895,906	113,858
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated .....	" " 1,507,484	318,892
Barley, pot and pearl .....	ton 2,150	238,303
Beef extract .....	—	*
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):		
Bottled and canned .....	gal. 128,322,221	215,022,894
Draught .....	" " 49,335,473	56,532,371
Beer, spruce .....	" " 53,429	41,550
Beet pulp, wet and dried .....	—	2,268,991
Biscuits:		
Plain and fancy .....	lb. 172,547,063	54,787,116
Soda .....	" " 49,856,582	12,738,637
Blood, animal, dried:		
Edible .....	lb. 12,939	1,095
Inedible .....	" " 3,474,260	235,846
Bone and meat meal and flour .....	" " 9,520,684	374,470
Bone; raw, ground etc. ....	" " 40,541,687	1,114,666
Bran .....	ton 339,378	18,615,116
Bread .....	lb. 2,462,131,627	149,481,587
Buns .....	—	22,919,212
Butter, factory made .....	lb. 257,165,501	162,159,022
Butter, whey, factory made .....	" " 2,022,809	1,147,000
Caramel butter .....	lb. —	*
Carbon dioxide gas .....	—	*
Casein .....	lb. 6,678,323	2,060,833
Cereal products:		
Prepared (ready to serve) .....	" " 74,681,345	18,565,787
Unprepared .....	" " 20,768,312	1,869,213
Not specified .....	" " 3,702,000	208,633
Cheese:		
Canadian cheddar .....	" " 88,783,699	30,740,657
Other than cheddar .....	" " 5,469,643	2,608,576
Skim milk and cottage .....	" " 9,985,840	1,975,558
Process .....	" " 39,364,653	15,959,297
Chewing gum .....	boxes 12,045,100	7,215,634
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned") .....	—	*
Chickory, roasted .....	—	*
Chocolate Coatings:		
Liquor .....	—	*
Sweetened:		
For own use .....	lb. 12,117,890	—
For sale .....	" " 10,802,442	4,520,718
Cider (for sale) .....	gal. 53,371	34,149
Cocoa, made for sale .....	lb. 9,169,124	3,838,816
Cocoa butter:		
Made for own use .....	" " 4,741,647	—
Made for sale .....	" " 1,562,149	1,143,287
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale) .....	" " 4,857,916	2,190,181
Coconut, prepared and desiccated .....	—	*
Coffee, roasted .....	lb. 71,418,392	62,779,934
Coffee substitute, including instant coffee .....	—	*
Colours; butter, cheese and other .....	lb. 1,977,773	494,959
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups) .....	gal. 239,844	2,463,529
Cones, ice cream .....	M. 382,012	1,601,084



## Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
<b>Confectionery:</b>		
<b>Chocolate:</b>		
In bulk.....	lb. 13,312,026	5,718,915
In bars.....	doz. 39,531,445	22,041,834
In packages.....	lb. 19,184,054	11,684,281
Moulded novelties.....	" 602,229	457,678
Not specified.....	" 283,430	154,338
<b>Marshmallow:</b>		
In bulk.....	" 328,298	86,548
In packages.....	" 4,406,019	1,454,784
<b>Sugar:</b>		
In bars.....	doz. 1,900,134	1,035,833
In bulk.....	lb. 47,584,866	12,710,912
In packages.....	" 15,357,230	5,671,421
Penny goods.....	gr. 3,795,891	3,314,835
Lozenges.....	lb. 875,729	206,455
<b>Toffee:</b>		
In bulk.....	" 660,000	206,780
In packages.....	" 1,650,945	561,347
Confectionery, not specified.....	" 2,502,067	1,014,753
Confectionery mixes.....	—	—
Corn, cracked.....	ton 2,187	198,358
Corn, popping.....	—	—
Cream sold in dairy factories.....	lb. b. f. 23,907,122	27,255,237
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories.....	" 756,976	446,020
Cream of tartar, refined.....	lb. 206,877	151,653
Dairy products, not specified.....	—	847,519
Dextrine.....	—	—
Dextrose (included in glucose).....	—	—
Doughnuts.....	—	8,190,020
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise.....	lb. 19,310,297	5,850,227
Egg substitute.....	—	25,786
Eggs, frozen.....	—	—
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household, etc.).....	—	3,892,985
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks).....	gal. 174,972	2,175,842
Fats, animal, n.s.....	—	—
Feeds, other livestock.....	ton 955,822	76,896,773
Feed, poultry.....	" 880,246	80,953,481
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s.....	" 24,582	2,033,181
Feed, chopped grain.....	" 428,133	27,390,989
Fertilizers.....	—	29,192,882
Filling, pie, apple.....	lb. 4,905,400	534,900
Filling, pie, other than apple.....	" 6,923,518	974,586
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling).....	—	—
Filling, not specified.....	lb. 172,775	23,977
Fish, canned.....	" 156,332,976	61,222,294
Fish, otherwise prepared.....	—	18,523,333
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories.....	—	60,819,929
Flour, barley.....	lb. 324,000	28,760
Flour, buckwheat.....	ton 292	33,780
Flour, corn.....	" 1,683	183,359
Flour, diabetic.....	—	—
Flour preparations for sausage fillings.....	lb. 5,652,953	734,924
Flour, prepared and self-raising, cake mixes, pie crust, etc.....	" 47,086,117	8,244,840
Flour, soy bean.....	—	—
Flour, wheat, Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina.....	bbl. 3,834,313	38,413,752
Spring, No. 2 patent.....	" 5,522,618	49,550,704
Spring, No. 3 patent.....	" 10,596,922	95,596,994
Ontario winter.....	" 1,266,876	11,787,273
Low grade flour.....	" 894,707	6,935,046
Durum semolina.....	" 411,011	3,987,625
All other.....	" 563,880	4,810,719
Flour, graham or whole wheat.....	—	2,640,426
Flour, rice.....	—	—
Flour, rye.....	ton 3,053	341,577
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders").....	gal. 3,961,944	3,145,179

## Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Food, dog, cat, etc.:		
Fox biscuits..... ton	73	8, 265
Dog biscuits..... "	3, 253	654, 397
Fox and dog biscuits..... "	—	•
Canned dog and cat food..... ton	30, 591	5, 268, 483
Other dog and cat food..... "	8, 053	1, 470, 381
Other fox food..... "	3, 543	466, 937
Mink and other animal food..... "	19, 318, 534	2, 115, 575
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal..... lb.	6, 814, 690	2, 388, 878
Food, infant, canned..... "	37, 436, 437	10, 181, 414
Food products, not specified..... "	—	1, 008, 699
Foods, vegetable oil..... lb.	2, 423, 538	138, 528
Fruit drinks..... "	—	195, 717
Fruit juices, canned, (bottled, etc.)..... lb.	44, 805, 365	3, 078, 332
Fruit peel, candied..... "	2, 474, 942	691, 065
Fruit pulp..... "	—	•
Fruits, canned:		
Apples, including crab-apples..... lb.	14, 465, 205	1, 222, 508
Apple sauce..... "	6, 607, 683	756, 755
Apricots..... "	4, 593, 560	962, 881
Blackberries..... "	417, 630	96, 864
Blueberries..... "	2, 209, 383	449, 217
Cherries..... "	9, 014, 536	1, 528, 516
Loganberries..... "	292, 728	70, 544
Peaches..... "	51, 252, 636	8, 042, 007
Pears..... "	22, 247, 222	3, 660, 381
Plums..... "	10, 781, 209	1, 092, 666
Raspberries..... "	4, 108, 569	959, 521
Rhubarb..... "	756, 697	57, 727
Strawberries..... "	3, 800, 124	937, 434
Other fruits, not specified (fruit salad, pineapple, etc.)..... "	3, 646, 183	778, 102
Fruits, fountain..... "	2, 189, 419	573, 265
Fruits, glace..... "	3, 763, 780	1, 546, 565
Fruits, frozen for re-processing..... "	7, 776, 973	1, 596, 906
Fruits, frozen, not for re-processing..... "	5, 407, 176	1, 274, 299
Fruits, maraschino cherries..... "	2, 467, 097	1, 338, 214
Fruits in SO <sub>2</sub> for re-processing..... "	9, 382, 032	850, 105
Fruits, not specified..... "	—	380, 079
Gelatine..... "	—	•
Glucose and dextrose..... "	—	•
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable)..... lb.	46, 056, 366	7, 754, 218
Glue stock..... "	33, 485, 943	513, 064
Gluten feed..... "	—	•
Grain:		
Sold wet and dry Distillers' and Brewers'..... ton	178, 573	2, 734, 279
Grape concentrate..... "	—	•
Gravy preparations..... lb.	595, 251	219, 333
Grease..... lb.	6, 820, 020	623, 661
Hair, animal..... lb.	4, 471, 153	960, 202
Hides, all kinds..... "	—	19, 996, 238
Honey butter..... "	—	•
Hooves and horns..... lb.	1, 210, 487	34, 256
Horseradish, prepared..... "	218, 572	110, 173
Hydrol..... "	—	•
Ice cream (factory)..... gal.	24, 452, 217	40, 641, 686
Ice cream mix..... "	—	1, 838, 580
Ice cream sundries..... "	—	174, 745
Icings and icing paste n.e.s..... lb.	896, 859	235, 061
Jams..... lb.	67, 977, 737	12, 441, 497
Jellies..... "	5, 008, 887	971, 919
Lactose (see Sugar of milk)..... "	—	•
Lard..... lb.	87, 307, 769	19, 083, 439
Lemon butter and cheese..... "	—	49, 168
Lye..... "	—	•

## Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned .....	lb. 29,649,275	4,020,369
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry .....	ton 34,732	8,020,007
Malt, made for sale .....	—	•
Malt, caramel .....	—	•
Malt flour .....	—	86,915
Malt extract and syrup .....	—	1,044,578
Malt coomings and sprouts .....	ton 9,709	297,846
Maple butter .....	—	•
Margarine .....	lb. 108,351,572	35,220,018
Marmalades .....	“ 17,484,211	2,870,570
Meal, alfalfa .....	ton 38,259	2,008,903
Meal, barley .....	“ 17,954	1,202,080
Meal, cereal grass .....	“ 10,655	752,203
Meal, corn .....	“ 5,702	690,740
Meal, fish .....	“ 56,461	7,823,817
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc. ....	lb. 42,163,755	2,517,795
Meal, pea .....	“ 16,000	798
Meal, rice .....	—	•
Meal, rye .....	ton 382	37,527
Meat scrap and cracklings .....	lb. 77,855,191	4,236,007
Meats, canned:		
Beef:		
Spiced beef .....	“ 953,365	498,624
Beef stews and boiled dinners .....	“ 17,328,050	5,316,227
Other, including corned beef, beef sausage, roast beef, etc. ....	“ 3,276,105	1,411,391
Pork:		
Spiced pork and ham .....	“ 20,662,129	11,878,690
Roast pork and ham .....	“ 6,166,491	4,790,803
Sausage .....	“ 1,431,441	751,595
Other, including bacon, devilled ham, pigs' feet, etc. ....	“ 2,111,468	1,524,933
Poultry .....	“ 1,397,519	1,265,166
Miscellaneous:		
Horse meat .....	—	—
Weiners .....	lb. 837,710	432,772
Meat paste (included in Paste, meat and chicken) .....	—	—
Meat lunch .....	lb. 429,392	218,960
Other, including bologna, lunch tongue, etc. ....	“ 6,367,129	2,665,539
Meats cooked, all kinds .....	“ 47,664,576	29,603,688
Meats cured:		
Bacon and sides .....	“ 75,794,952	42,331,068
Beef, salted and cured .....	“ 3,292,120	1,386,401
Hams .....	“ 48,250,840	29,674,290
Pork, salted .....	“ 20,000,328	5,152,737
Shoulders .....	“ 45,009,567	24,582,886
Other .....	“ 32,112,602	14,668,974
Meats sold fresh:		
Beef .....	“ 551,384,502	288,139,201
Fancy meats .....	“ 44,966,068	14,651,121
Horse .....	“ 11,898,267	1,041,981
Mutton and lamb .....	“ 17,954,100	10,105,099
Pork .....	“ 281,545,620	118,505,879
Poultry .....	“ 24,414,687	13,141,032
Veal .....	“ 60,435,146	32,790,126
Other .....	“ 492,297	265,795
Meats sold frozen:		
Beef .....	“ 22,193,568	11,279,557
Fancy meats .....	“ 8,300,166	2,698,572
Horse .....	“ 5,850,358	515,267
Mutton and lamb .....	“ 4,279,258	2,250,392
Pork .....	“ 29,290,307	11,636,374
Veal .....	“ 3,785,682	2,134,641
Other .....	“ 23,234	13,240
Meats not specified .....	—	—
Milk, sold in dairy factories .....	gal. 151,201,266	104,844,637
Milk, buttermilk, sold .....	—	1,248,236
Milk, buttermilk, condensed .....	lb. 345,369	11,731
Milk, condensed .....	“ 29,540,005	3,574,678

**Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951**

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Milk, evaporated.....	lb. 290,441,772	36,442,170
Milk, skim.....	—	1,660,039
Milk, skim, condensed.....	lb. 6,282,688	614,685
Milk, skim, evaporated.....	" 10,322,871	441,560
Milk products, not specified.....	—	2,798,477
Mincemeat.....	lb. 6,964,832	1,162,876
Molasses.....	—	1,970,647
Mustard:		
Compound.....	lb. 149,105	35,293
Dry.....	" 342,774	75,612
Prepared.....	gal. 938,195	1,238,171
Nuts, salted, etc.....	lb. 2,224,669	2,391,301
Oats, rolled.....	ton 51,720	8,041,412
Oatmeal.....	" 8,543	781,155
Offal, not specified.....	—	4,483,160
Oil, coconut, crude and processed.....	ton 25,214	10,032,999
Oil, corn:		
Crude.....	—	*
Refined.....	—	*
Oil, cottonseed.....	lb. 2,669,237	768,286
Oil, fish (vitamin).....	" 8,810,193	2,169,075
Oils, fish, industrial.....	" 56,711,413	7,956,171
Oil, neatsfoot.....	" 677,311	144,625
Oil, oleo.....	" 2,056,991	393,174
Oil, palm and palm kernel.....	" 2,999,420	680,615
Oil, peanut.....	lb. 1,102,667	395,528
Oil, soybean.....	ton 76,760,744	17,334,804
Oil, blended salad and cooking.....	—	*
Oil, sunflower seed.....	ton 3,304	1,769,179
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s.....	lb. 25,158,456	6,851,239
Oleo stock.....	" 1,435,049	258,769
Olives, bottled, etc.....	gal. 381,492	1,875,042
Paste, meat and chicken.....	lb. 4,591,194	2,414,689
Paste, flavouring.....	—	*
Peanut butter.....	lb. 23,062,837	7,192,586
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale).....	" 19,938,183	7,079,658
Peas, split.....	ton 2,118	375,105
Pectin.....	—	*
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup).....	—	9,825,367
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc.").....	—	64,745,925
Pies, meat.....	—	1,126,086
Popcorn.....	lb. 2,851,194	1,455,612
Potato chips (factory made).....	" 9,153,045	5,136,105
Powder, baking.....	" 9,436,441	2,152,143
Powder, buttermilk.....	" 5,428,087	542,551
Powder, cream.....	—	*
Powder, custard.....	lb. 759,176	320,505
Powder, egg.....	" 576,998	966,171
Powder, food drinks.....	" 2,208,918	1,022,837
Powder, ice cream.....	" 1,648,574	768,305
Powder, jelly.....	" 13,280,058	4,722,918
Powder, whole milk.....	lb. 17,404,094	6,032,881
Powder, malted milk.....	—	101,474
Powder, skim milk.....	lb. 51,931,068	7,486,020
Powder, pie filling.....	" 4,856,399	1,323,150
Powder, pudding.....	" 9,515,160	2,776,959
Powder, whey.....	" 7,785,903	899,821
Powders, edible, not specified.....	" 981,183	546,107
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other).....	—	361,045
Remedies, stock and poultry.....	—	1,794,178
Rice, brewers'.....	—	*
Rice, cleaned, etc.....	—	*
Salt, meat curing and compounds.....	lb. 3,260,396	468,416
Sandwich relish and spread.....	" 3,926,009	1,288,727
Sauerkraut:		
Canned.....	lb. 8,040,993	600,062
Other.....	—	*

### Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Sausage casings .....	—	8,012,251
Sausage, fresh or cured .....	lb. 76,735,427	35,584,933
Screenings, barley, etc. ....	ton 52,403	2,346,946
Seasoning, dry and liquid .....	—	1,374,743
Seaweed, processed .....	—	*
Shortening:		
Containing animal fat and marine oil .....	lb. 70,249,888	20,341,020
Wholly vegetable .....	" 51,101,334	15,695,284
Shortening substitute .....	—	*
Shorts and middlings .....	ton 506,643	29,163,548
Size .....	lb. 17,795,497	1,351,619
Skins, calf .....	No. 465,846	3,437,237
Skins, sheep .....	" 411,976	1,835,284
Soap stock .....	ton 2,908	294,581
Soup, canned .....	lb. 201,587,022	32,669,022
Soup, dehydrated .....	" 630,854	483,109
Soup mixtures .....	" 7,395,001	5,244,407
Soup filler or cracker meal .....	" 1,635,928	154,094
Soya bean products, n.e.s. ....	—	*
Spice compound .....	lb. 457,070	226,091
Spices, mixed, whole or ground .....	" 4,531,304	4,255,726
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing:		
Whiskey .....	pf. gal. 8,734,892	7,394,174
Neutral spirits—grain .....	" " 8,169,262	7,083,578
Neutral spirits—molasses .....	" " 99,491	84,316
Other beverage spirits .....	" " 609,825	956,351
Spirits, beverage, net sales:		
Whiskey, scotch type .....	" " 387,357	2,670,927
Whiskey, rye type .....	" " 15,578,354	85,192,788
Whiskey, other types .....	" " 26,138	222,513
Gin .....	" " 1,130,849	5,466,443
Brandy and rum .....	" " 363,695	2,536,087
Liqueurs, cordials and cocktails .....	" " 98,443	1,081,161
Other beverage spirits .....	" " 685,686	642,152
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc. ....	lb. 84,941	65,663
Starch, corn, edible .....	—	*
Starch, corn, laundry .....	—	*
Starch and flour, potato .....	ton 4,692	645,463
Starch, wheat .....	—	*
Stearine .....	lb. 802,684	118,902
Steepwater .....	—	*
Sugar butter .....	lb. 2,924,474	604,882
Sugar, granulated:		
Beet .....	" 241,000,699	113,680,370
Cane .....	" 872,969,313	
Sugar, brown or yellow .....	" 125,937,231	12,091,030
Sugar, icing (starch added) .....	" 56,035,931	6,343,129
Sugar, invert .....	—	*
Sugar, loaf .....	" 10,932,536	1,388,531
Sugar, maple (factory made) .....	—	*
Sugar of milk .....	lb. 1,863,158	371,276
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added) .....	" 3,561,475	392,697
Sugar, n.e.s. ....	—	48,692
Sweepings compounds .....	—	567,108
Syrup, corn .....	—	*
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc. ....	—	2,086,656
Syrup, maple (factory made) .....	—	76,729
Syrups, table .....	—	486,904
Syrups from cane, not including molasses .....	ton 4,521	973,882
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale) .....	gal. 4,154,154	8,037,404
Syrups, other .....	—	21,838
Tallow .....	—	9,933,277
Tankage, animal .....	—	1,600,381
Tapioca .....	—	*
Tea, blended, etc. ....	lb. 44,217,639	42,449,472
Tomato catsup, canned .....	" 3,607,847	497,538
Tomato catsup, other .....	" 34,466,204	8,937,329

**Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951 — Concluded**

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items	Quantity	Value
		\$
Tomato juice .....	lb. 119, 271, 660	10, 953, 713
Tomato paste, and puree .....	" 19, 235, 780	2, 795, 583
Tomato pulp .....	" 3, 313, 062	172, 037
Toppings, for ice cream and cake .....	—	1, 089, 626
Vegetables:		
Canned:		
Asparagus .....	lb. 3, 057, 977	1, 030, 026
Beans, baked .....	" 88, 571, 929	10, 171, 629
Beans, green or wax .....	" 45, 883, 027	5, 447, 104
Beans, lima .....	" 2, 135, 301	308, 272
Beets .....	" 15, 180, 106	1, 566, 260
Carrots .....	" 4, 941, 650	396, 074
Carrots and peas .....	" 5, 909, 968	781, 262
Corn, cream of (whole grain etc.) .....	" 65, 521, 136	8, 385, 252
Mushrooms .....	" 868, 923	411, 907
Peas .....	" 115, 024, 172	15, 034, 278
Pumpkin and squash .....	" 8, 190, 458	649, 236
Spinach .....	" 4, 219, 483	534, 641
Tomatoes .....	" 65, 366, 027	6, 547, 260
Mixed .....	" 6, 236, 869	668, 668
Other .....	" 8, 471, 059	1, 094, 287
Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated .....	" 182, 777	134, 376
Vegetables in brine .....	" 1, 340, 426	116, 575
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack .....	" 12, 391, 620	1, 956, 595
Vegetable juices, canned .....	—	*
Vinegar:		
Made for own use .....	imp. gal. 669, 644	—
Made for sale:		
Spirit .....	" " 5, 679, 077	2, 731, 442
Cider .....	" " 586, 451	269, 358
Malt .....	" " 223, 356	170, 244
Vitamin preparations .....	—	13, 051, 122
Water:		
Aerated .....	gal. 94, 803, 207	77, 295, 550
Distilled .....	—	34, 658
Mineral, natural .....	—	136, 517
Wine:		
Sold during the year .....	gal. 4, 386, 918	11, 147, 846
Produced and placed in storage for maturing .....	" 4, 677, 055	3, 136, 996
Spirit .....	—	*
Not specified .....	—	1, 054
Yeast:		
Dry, bakers' .....	lb. 1, 222, 662	2, 083, 254
Dry, brewers' .....	" 2, 468, 872	336, 692
Fresh, for sale .....	" 23, 417, 141	3, 572, 187
Made for own use in breweries .....	" 3, 341, 152	—
Yeast food, bread improver, etc. ....	" 5, 962, 445	752, 811
Yoghourt .....	gal. 69, 515	160, 552
Miscellaneous:		
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.) .....	lb. 15, 583, 787	2, 700, 955
All other products:		
Foods and Beverages .....	—	11, 504, 309
Custom work and repairs:		
Foods and Beverages .....	—	3, 695, 761
Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately .....	—	72, 935, 526

Note: The asterisk (\*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two concerns.



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