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FOODS AND BEVERAGES

General Review

1952

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
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- X—Iron and Steel Products
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- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

GENERAL REVIEW

1952

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. The previous report, based on the Vegetable Products Group, included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into another group. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated¹ in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1952 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland was included. Combined with the Maritime Provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces". In 1949 the new province reported 31

establishments having a gross value of production of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2) should be deleted from the 1949 to 1952 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Carbonated Beverages Industry, The Bread and other Bakery Products Industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The production of the Foods and Beverages Group accounted for 20.4 per cent. of the gross value of production of all the Manufacturing Industries of Canada in 1952. Out of the total gross value of \$16,982,687,035, this major group produced \$3,472,516,950. A total of 8,263 establishments employed 175,552 persons who were paid \$429,650,055 in salaries and wages. The cost of the raw materials consumed amounted to \$2,333,089,054. The following summary shows the importance of the group in the Canadian economy:

Items		All industries	Foods and beverages	Per cent
Establishments.....	No.	37,929	8,263	21.8
Employees.....	No.	1,288,382	175,552	13.6
Salaries and wages	\$	3,637,620,160	429,650,055	11.8
Cost of materials	\$	9,146,172,494	2,333,089,054	25.5
Net value of products	\$	7,443,533,199	1,091,944,158	14.7
Gross value of products	\$	16,982,687,035	3,472,516,950	20.4

The gross value of production, including Newfoundland, increased .7 per cent. in 1952 over 1951 and it more than quadrupled the dollar volume of 1925 when the gross value of production amounted to \$829,312,000. The dollar volume increase in production was due both to increased prices and an increase in the physical volume. Because of these two factors, the gross value of production has steadily increased over the last twenty-five year

period. A slight recession, experienced by all industries in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second Great War, did not affect the upward production trend of the Foods and Beverages group. The index of the physical volume of production (basis: net value) and the ten leading industries within the foods group are given respectively in the following two tables:

Year	All manufactures	Foods and beverages	Year	All manufactures	Foods and beverages
1935	86.5	86.6	1944	242.3	175.3
1936	95.5	96.7	1945	209.8	177.7
1937	109.3	103.3	1946	189.9	189.7
1938	100.6	103.5	1947	207.7	196.4
1939	108.1	109.8	1948	215.5	202.2
1940	134.4	121.9	1949	217.0	203.3
1941	175.9	141.9	1950	228.1	205.3
1942	215.7	150.9	1951	242.1	212.5
1943	234.5	157.3	1952	246.3	223.5

Industry	Gross value of production	Industry	Gross value of production
	\$'000		\$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	863,776	The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry	211,788
The Dairy Products Industry	488,501	The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry	181,081
The Flour Milling Industry	274,208	The Brewing Industry	178,769
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations ¹ Industry	266,030	The Fish Processing Industry	134,725
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	260,182	The Sugar Refining Industry	129,038

1. Includes rice, malt, and starch and glucose.

Throughout the period under review, the efficiency and the physical volume of production of the group has increased greatly. At the same time the number of employees increased from 90,956 persons in 1925 to 175,552 employees in 1952, an increase of 93.0 per cent. Salaries and wages paid were \$83,259,000 in 1925 and these have increased to \$429,650,000 in 1952, more than five times as much. The average salary and wage figure paid in each of these years was \$915 and \$2,447 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the Foreign Trade of Canada. Commodities such as Flour; Cereal Foods; Meats, frozen and canned; Fish, frozen, canned and dried; Cheese; and Distilled Liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main export commodities are recorded, together with imports of foods items in Tables 10 and 11 respectively.

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1952

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Net value of products	Gross value of products
			\$'000			
1925	8,666	90,956	83,259	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926	8,699	93,845	86,856	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927	8,750	96,702	91,931	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928	8,683	99,060	95,963	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929	8,833	103,926	100,759	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930	8,813	95,358	95,273	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931	9,093	85,290	89,925	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932	9,022	80,761	80,317	321,062	233,128	554,190
1933	9,271	83,356	78,055	330,780	214,525	545,305
1934	9,393	89,551	84,048	404,636	266,569	641,097
1935	9,091	92,988	89,198	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936	9,127	99,834	97,562	507,837	267,644	787,540
1937	9,246	108,003	109,589	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938	9,314	109,264	114,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939	9,087	112,687	119,195	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940	8,967	119,216	129,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941	9,008	130,304	150,043	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942	9,072	135,760	169,480	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943	8,983	139,100	186,421	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944	8,988	153,533	213,394	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945	8,872	156,396	224,909	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946	8,862	160,821	241,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947	8,869	167,865	276,245	1,656,529	695,092	2,383,976
1948	8,686	168,893	311,236	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949	8,558	170,024	332,536	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 ¹	8,401	167,664	346,714	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811
1951	8,388	172,493	392,859	2,419,207	985,241	3,450,031
1952	8,263	175,552	429,650	2,333,089	1,091,944	3,472,517

1. Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada:					
1951	8,388	172,493	392,859	2,419,207	3,450,031
1952	8,263	175,552	429,650	2,333,089	3,472,517
Newfoundland:					
1951	75	3,413	5,105	13,399	26,470
1952	77	3,319	5,447	13,474	25,200
Prince Edward Island:					
1951	125	1,066	1,482	13,614	17,056
1952	118	1,088	1,607	12,565	16,340
Nova Scotia:					
1951	402	7,719	12,494	49,349	77,428
1952	393	8,329	13,972	51,910	82,280
New Brunswick:					
1951	355	6,943	11,248	82,879	110,883
1952	351	6,806	11,865	74,403	105,525
Quebec:					
1951	2,692	42,677	93,950	610,084	870,082
1952	2,651	43,882	104,512	602,595	894,417
Ontario:					
1951	3,089	69,531	165,908	948,643	1,391,957
1952	3,003	70,677	181,321	912,694	1,407,526
Manitoba:					
1951	362	9,562	24,448	189,035	249,714
1952	367	9,941	26,516	178,637	245,662
Saskatchewan:					
1951	222	5,003	12,298	100,645	133,232
1952	225	5,110	13,616	94,118	133,743
Alberta:					
1951	417	9,537	23,847	189,955	246,955
1952	413	10,415	27,462	193,498	259,319
British Columbia:					
1951	644	17,025	42,052	221,553	326,138
1952	660	15,971	43,300	199,134	302,373
Yukon and N.W.T.:					
1951	5	17	27	51	116
1952	5	14	32	61	132

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1952**

Group and Industry	Establishments No.	Employees No.	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
			'000	'000	'000
Foods and beverages	8,263	175,552	429,650	2,333,089	3,472,517
Bakery products	2,632	39,192	87,263	157,484	335,832
Biscuits	47	6,181	13,018	35,254	75,650
Bread and other bakery products	2,585	33,011	74,245	122,230	260,182
Beverages	621	21,105	64,485	132,772	410,137
Breweries	61	8,163	30,144	49,713	178,769
Carbonated beverages	514	7,602	18,391	35,845	105,050
Distilled liquors	21	4,784	14,130	43,188	115,985
Wine	25	556	1,820	4,026	10,333
Canning and processing	1,097	30,374	56,419	207,060	346,513
Fish processing ¹	635	14,354	24,426	86,458	134,725
Fruit and vegetable preparations	462	16,020	31,993	120,602	211,738
Dairy products	1,698	23,900	57,855	364,957	488,501
Butter and cheese ¹	1,602	20,435	48,827	281,367	378,795
Cheese, process ¹	22	1,050	2,817	20,347	25,483
Condensed milk ¹	31	1,590	4,276	56,774	72,230
Dairy products, other ¹	43	825	1,935	6,469	11,993
Grain mill products	1,435	13,775	34,383	416,338	504,961
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	671	5,938	13,392	148,802	181,081
Feed mills	646	1,503	2,311	20,523	25,036
Flour mills	99	4,961	14,689	236,194	274,208
Foods, breakfast	19	1,373	3,991	10,819	24,636
Meat products	248	24,308	74,897	713,665	884,613
Animal oils and fats ¹	16	318	991	1,701	3,430
Sausage and sausage casings ¹	78	1,126	2,528	11,594	17,407
Slaughtering and meat packing ¹	154	22,864	71,378	700,370	863,776
Other food industries	532	22,898	54,348	340,813	501,960
Confectionery	182	9,285	18,703	52,892	98,356
Macaroni and kindred products	13	558	1,398	4,588	8,536
Sugar refineries	12	3,492	11,044	93,304	129,038
Miscellaneous food preparations industry	325	9,563	23,203	190,029	266,030

1. These Industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.

**TABLE 4. Salary and Wage Earners in the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1952**

	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries \$'000	Male	Female	Wages \$'000
				No.	No.	No.
	No.	No.	\$'000	No.	No.	\$'000
Foods and beverages	24,663	10,216	108,240	104,881	35,792	321,410
Bakery products	4,067	1,536	15,295	23,661	9,928	71,968
Biscuits	433	324	2,342	2,213	3,211	10,676
Bread and other bakery products	3,634	1,212	12,953	21,448	6,717	61,292
Beverages	3,749	1,269	19,869	14,188	1,899	44,616
Breweries	1,634	528	6,791	5,096	344	11,600
Carbonated beverages	1,282	374	8,100	6,420	87	22,044
Distilled liquors	691	312	4,131	2,368	1,413	9,999
Wine	142	55	847	304	55	973
Canning and processing	3,171	1,313	13,843	15,863	10,027	42,576
Fish processing	1,448	374	5,085	8,881	3,651	19,341
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1,723	939	8,758	6,982	6,376	23,235
Dairy products	4,070	1,919	14,508	16,460	1,451	43,347
Butter and cheese	3,524	1,674	11,913	14,319	918	36,914
Cheese, process	202	80	1,042	438	330	1,775
Condensed milk	209	96	944	1,225	60	3,332
Dairy products, other	135	69	609	478	143	1,326
Grain mill products	3,004	1,075	10,499	8,974	722	23,884
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	154	96	884	707	416	3,107
Feed mills	650	75	1,001	778	—	1,310
Flour mills	1,268	455	4,096	4,048	167	9,296
Foods, breakfast	932	449	4,518	3,441	139	10,171
Meat products	3,792	1,309	18,830	15,689	3,518	56,067
Animal oils and fats	52	12	278	253	1	713
Sausage and sausage casings	188	51	856	580	307	1,672
Slaughtering and meat packing	3,552	1,246	17,696	14,856	3,210	53,682
Other food industries	2,810	1,795	15,396	10,046	8,247	38,952
Confectionery	625	585	3,534	3,289	4,786	15,169
Macaroni and kindred products	50	27	262	310	171	1,136
Sugar refineries	486	100	2,513	2,640	266	8,531
Miscellaneous food preparations	1,649	1,083	9,087	3,807	3,024	14,116

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 5. Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group, by Provinces, 1949-1952
(Millions of Dollars)

Province	Capital expenditures		Repair and maintenance expenditures		Capital, repair and maintenance expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
					Total
Newfoundland:					
1949	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.3
1950	1.1	1.1	0.1	—	2.3
1951	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.2
1952	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2
Prince Edward Island:					
1949	—	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5
1950	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.6
1951	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8
1952	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Nova Scotia:					
1949	0.8	2.1	0.4	1.0	4.3
1950	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
1951	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.9	5.9
1952	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.9	4.3
New Brunswick:					
1949	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
1950	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.5	2.5
1951	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
1952	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	2.4
Quebec:					
1949	7.7	14.0	2.5	7.4	31.6
1950	9.6	14.0	2.3	7.9	33.8
1951	8.4	11.8	2.6	8.0	30.8
1952	4.9	11.3	2.9	8.4	27.5
Ontario:					
1949	11.6	21.2	3.5	13.6	49.9
1950	10.4	21.0	3.5	14.7	49.6
1951	11.0	22.0	4.6	15.9	53.5
1952	11.6	25.7	5.0	15.2	57.5
Manitoba:					
1949	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.8	6.2
1950	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.8	5.2
1951	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.9	5.6
1952	0.5	2.3	0.7	2.0	5.5
Saskatchewan:					
1949	2.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	6.1
1950	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	3.0
1951	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	2.7
1952	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8	3.1
Alberta:					
1949	1.5	2.8	0.7	2.2	7.2
1950	1.5	3.3	0.7	2.0	7.5
1951	2.7	3.1	0.6	2.0	8.4
1952	1.3	2.4	0.8	2.2	6.7
British Columbia:					
1949	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.9	10.1
1950	1.3	3.5	1.2	2.9	8.9
1951	2.7	4.7	1.8	3.5	12.7
1952	1.7	3.7	1.4	3.0	9.8
Canada:					
1949	27.7	51.0	10.4	30.7	119.8
1950	26.0	49.2	10.0	31.6	116.8
1951	28.0	51.1	11.8	34.3	125.2
1952	21.6	51.1	12.2	33.5	118.4

**TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Value of Products per Establishment, 1952**

Establishments having a production of	Establish- ments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$25,000	2,685	6,433	7,613,642	1,432,142	17,495,952	30,653,898
\$25,000 but under \$50,000....	1,370	6,549	9,875,617	1,521,954	32,272,135	49,449,464
\$50,000 " " \$100,000....	1,313	9,076	15,348,680	2,504,368	65,215,669	94,815,512
\$100,000 " " \$200,000....	1,105	11,993	21,983,043	3,385,225	109,878,642	156,337,306
\$200,000 " " \$500,000....	855	19,178	38,654,885	5,126,814	179,407,441	265,645,679
\$500,000 " " \$1,000,000....	390	18,897	42,107,331	5,099,132	171,444,470	276,071,696
\$1,000,000 " " \$5,000,000....	422	51,832	133,583,108	14,420,886	575,576,368	923,370,147
\$5,000,000 and over	123	49,888	152,821,881	13,982,790	1,181,798,377	1,676,173,248
Head offices ¹	—	1,706	7,661,868	10,427	—	—
Total	8,263	175,552	429,650,055	47,483,738	2,333,089,054	3,472,516,950

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Employment Groups, 1952**

Establishments employing	Establish- ments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees	4,065	9,591	13,798,624	3,023,225	108,678,160	137,062,079
5 to 14 "	2,413	19,399	35,809,459	5,794,951	207,980,284	287,572,752
15 to 49 "	1,114	29,269	61,374,477	8,525,839	333,926,446	488,369,008
50 to 99 "	329	22,626	52,851,931	6,040,502	280,994,833	427,118,043
100 to 199 "	197	27,745	71,225,259	7,896,250	388,923,788	589,817,283
200 to 499 "	103	31,205	85,923,203	7,733,485	445,991,218	683,485,026
500 and over	42	34,011	101,005,234	8,459,059	566,594,325	859,092,759
Head offices ¹	—	1,706	7,661,868	10,427	—	—
Total	8,263	175,552	429,650,055	47,483,738	2,333,089,054	3,472,516,950

1. Comprises only those Head offices located where there is no plant in operation.

**TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group,
Classified by Type of Ownership, 1952**

Type of ownership	Establish- ments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership	3,943	18,185	29,731,490	5,137,410	136,694,953	195,844,719
Partnerships	949	7,392	13,939,396	2,035,904	71,680,368	102,229,429
Incorporated companies	2,419	141,183	368,408,643	37,458,801	1,963,777,365	2,971,683,925
Co-operatives	952	8,792	17,570,526	2,851,623	160,936,368	202,758,877
Total	8,263	175,552	429,650,055	47,483,738	2,333,089,054	3,472,516,950

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1951
Montreal

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
Foods and beverages:	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits	6	73	47	408,885	758	731	2,393,678	160,658	9,713,783	17,478,846
Bread and other bakery products	110	255	108	919,413	2,230	633	5,817,883	669,755	13,566,909	26,653,168
Breweries	5	464	106	2,416,390	1,868	46	6,022,644	675,743	14,008,017	41,642,556
Butter and cheese.....	10	203	114	924,439	1,548	34	4,107,233	496,880	14,900,592	23,294,196
Carbonated beverages	19	146	40	567,082	567	15	1,353,174	172,244	3,812,970	13,645,400
Cheese, process	4	96	37	472,506	247	88	814,100	42,327	11,224,258	12,808,663
Confectionery	37	143	93	878,038	957	1,002	3,423,601	279,042	15,209,276	28,470,187
Dairy products, other	6	24	12	111,127	127	21	311,375	58,584	1,516,218	2,909,370
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	11	85	15	305,113	255	—	595,049	57,132	17,903,157	20,794,839
Fruit and vegetable preparations	26	88	47	462,513	349	293	1,082,171	166,020	7,119,499	10,882,725
Miscellaneous food preparations	61	296	185	1,624,928	700	590	2,383,108	341,897	44,478,304	58,584,572
Sausage and sausage casings	19	36	12	168,547	161	62	358,715	55,203	4,117,829	5,283,967
Slaughtering and meat-packing	19	558	112	2,457,949	1,831	381	5,943,176	631,172	119,926,151	137,239,893
All other industries	15	584	227	3,523,562	1,391	161	4,240,475	1,173,047	76,645,922	96,749,207
Totals	348	3,051	1,155	15,240,492	12,989	4,057	38,846,382	4,979,704	354,142,885	496,437,589

TORONTO

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
Foods and beverages:	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animal oils and fats	4	17	5	92,830	86	—	239,591	75,468	921,512	1,451,004
Bread and other bakery products	181	515	255	2,207,415	3,830	1,090	10,857,250	1,127,517	19,851,723	41,975,428
Breweries	4	190	59	1,599,467	707	3	2,293,470	213,863	6,051,563	23,659,467
Butter and cheese	7	179	127	823,432	1,513	115	4,634,853	420,802	12,076,493	21,137,784
Carbonated beverages	17	110	47	625,801	654	28	1,489,640	164,598	3,683,401	12,696,134
Cheese, process	5	15	4	85,538	39	87	219,043	16,079	2,846,666	3,672,304
Confectionery	36	247	282	1,473,225	1,275	1,668	5,613,062	473,621	20,784,187	35,617,174
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	9	71	46	396,760	374	30	1,075,927	116,659	14,110,866	17,709,500
Fruit and vegetable preparations	23	56	31	295,910	106	167	461,520	45,514	2,560,182	4,223,641
Macaroni and kindred products	3	12	7	43,898	42	15	141,435	18,028	682,986	1,076,691
Miscellaneous food preparations	61	452	294	2,611,060	774	662	2,950,849	492,977	43,044,633	59,665,635
Sausage and sausage casings	15	22	4	77,271	52	40	200,089	16,836	2,136,701	2,647,796
Slaughtering and meat-packing	18	879	348	5,041,817	3,036	641	10,586,031	1,038,309	203,884,733	238,743,627
All other industries	14	265	107	1,385,182	518	303	1,907,092	288,199	18,413,400	25,707,352
Totals	397	3,030	1,616	16,759,606	13,006	4,849	42,669,852	4,508,470	351,049,046	489,983,537

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group Located in Selected Cities, 1951 — Concluded

WINNIPEG

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and beverages:										
Bread and other bakery products	48	84	49	318,531	611	236	2,048,512	253,910	4,173,203	8,599,056
Breweries	5	81	22	434,138	390	10	1,139,358	134,270	1,734,932	7,983,262
Butter and cheese	8	56	61	274,332	603	39	1,616,038	144,293	5,490,962	9,204,078
Carbonated beverages	9	58	18	222,139	159	9	343,925	70,244	1,477,403	4,162,388
Confectionery	11	26	16	116,864	84	181	386,727	26,681	1,303,854	2,553,301
Feed mills	5	9	2	14,119	9	—	14,347	7,280	425,146	485,129
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	8	22	12	61,896	47	2	109,665	17,008	1,548,418	1,955,085
Fruit and vegetable preparations	6	15	7	81,232	30	68	117,173	9,544	819,770	1,203,200
Miscellaneous food preparations	20	108	63	611,019	191	174	672,394	199,877	12,304,479	14,824,868
Sausage and sausage casings	6	15	5	50,701	64	18	193,838	21,471	1,796,767	2,173,237
Slaughtering and meatpacking	5	178	54	759,937	517	127	1,812,754	113,273	22,229,693	27,647,316
All other industries	9	83	67	432,621	316	247	1,315,916	143,949	12,623,193	17,621,010
Totals	140	735	376	3,377,529	3,021	1,111	9,770,647	1,141,800	65,927,820	98,411,930

VANCOUVER

Industry	Es-tab-lish-ments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
		M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages			
No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and beverages:										
Biscuits	4	15	15	101,538	52	65	240,212	28,447	799,378	1,688,133
Bread and other bakery products	103	152	62	654,283	877	398	3,214,157	330,791	6,509,904	13,161,170
Butter and cheese	9	136	90	619,411	930	60	2,656,487	356,654	8,678,187	13,651,672
Carbonated beverages	7	55	22	198,143	119	10	273,342	76,792	953,189	3,129,174
Confectionery	22	29	16	101,169	67	140	363,355	27,496	775,530	1,624,443
Dairy products, other	5	9	5	40,403	61	34	203,005	50,142	1,022,884	1,610,294
Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared	5	52	33	241,561	84	21	240,510	41,879	3,866,730	5,058,821
Fish processing	18	271	105	1,166,333	450	243	1,963,662	153,774	13,811,378	20,198,269
Fruit and vegetable preparations	12	49	51	317,478	181	186	705,818	66,642	5,259,209	7,291,508
Macaroni and kindred products	3	4	1	6,900	12	14	42,438	9,410	77,048	150,303
Miscellaneous food preparations	37	83	87	479,658	254	287	973,958	107,989	29,354,879	35,231,592
Slaughtering and meatpacking	8	193	70	901,348	697	133	2,513,990	233,465	38,633,305	43,404,295
All other industries	15	138	43	995,169	735	225	2,412,378	386,369	17,112,826	27,915,680
Totals	248	1,186	600	5,823,394	4,519	1,816	15,803,312	1,869,850	126,854,447	174,115,354

**TABLE 10. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification-Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1951 and 1952**

Industries and commodities	1951		1952		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Bakery products:		\$		\$	
Biscuits	Ib.	2,824,000	340,472	2,709,300	355,189
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	2,023,974	2,222,475	1,805,010	2,134,700
Distilled liquors potable	pf. gal.	6,198,627	54,236,588	6,345,247	54,439,453
Wines	gal.	2,154	3,681	3,051	5,258
Canning and processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	Ib.	1,355,177	177,800	847,178	121,216
Dried, etc.	"	35,864	7,905	125,152	3,251
Frozen	"	3,354,189	623,003	5,706,174	1,108,064
Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	1,547,041	309,695	1,961,626	372,335
Juices	gal.	211,861	208,415	206,078	238,242
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen	"	—	—	—	—
Other	"	—	—	—	—
Vegetables:					
Canned	Ib.	22,607,804	2,385,715	2,595,632	298,815
Frozen	"	284,200	36,262	464,039	58,915
Other	"	494	449	614	517
Fish products, n.o.p.:					
Canned	Ib.	47,850,400	16,192,679	49,017,300	13,986,347
Fresh, frozen and chilled	"	281,507,300	66,274,959	308,332,600	67,934,242
Salted, dried and smoked	"	210,054,600	27,607,811	184,416,800	25,543,823
Fish meal	"	82,867,400	5,912,347	55,742,500	4,342,060
Other canned products	"	12,241,596	1,469,674	8,414,038	1,095,856
Other, (n.e.s.)	"	—	921,372	—	908,435
Dairy products:					
Butter	Ib.	543,700	387,404	865,600	568,833
Cheese	"	30,653,200	10,231,725	2,094,900	879,546
Milk by-products for food and feed	"	41,040,600	9,011,843	68,678,200	13,237,392
Other	"	2,928,000	1,352,495	1,798,200	820,743
Grain mill products:					
Cereal foods, prepared	"	—	589,879	—	187,821
Milled products	cwt.	17,540,159	130,345,776	32,106,643	133,791,039
Other	"	—	3,685,861	—	5,299,729
Meat products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	1,062,590	57,387,877	1,234,750	31,818,847
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured	"	127,402	4,554,286	108,231	3,474,236
Canned	"	97,578	6,752,952	154,378	11,114,217
Sausage and bologna	"	15,509	1,037,757	17,747	1,146,945
Other	"	—	725,923	—	576,419
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	1,609,314	13,791,138	1,631,268	5,534,442
Hair and bristles	Ib.	2,889,085	2,424,048	3,189,381	1,312,381
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	"	—	4,014,395	—	3,361,794
Sausage casings	"	—	2,207,723	—	1,919,084
Tankage	cwt.	272,236	2,867,036	193,906	1,125,673
Other	"	—	413,252	—	278,316
Other food industries:					
Cocoa butter	"	—	—	—	—
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc.	"	—	—	—	—
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared	Ib.	61,367	93,228	59,008	33,551
Confectionery	"	—	131,703	—	113,343
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	Ib.	2,588,318	300,020	2,999,497	364,653
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	"	126,856,040	8,359,755	168,990,912	7,672,336
Malt syrup and powder	"	—	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	Ib.	38,752,000	836,592	27,313,030	416,609
Spices, ground	"	—	12,191	—	9,429
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p.	Ib.	107,676	9,123	1,000	96
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	"	23,734	184,395	48,370	3,306
Sugar	cwt.	194,180	132,377	106,384	729,670
Tea	Ib.	—	—	244,308	185,659
Miscellaneous food preparations	"	—	2,082,168	—	1,573,239
Total value	"	—	442,854,224	—	400,496,066

TABLE 11. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1951 and 1952

Industries and commodities	1951		1952		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Bakery products:		\$		\$	
Biscuits	lb.	7,676,329	2,943,235	8,157,317	2,886,484
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	197,653	245,634	201,699	253,753
Distilled liquors, potable	pf. gal.	3,098,703	15,589,461	3,995,386	17,456,873
Wines	gal.	953,148	2,545,267	1,087,593	2,998,745
Canning and processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	lb.	69,960,353	9,674,737	73,355,640	9,463,487
Dried, etc.	"	90,770,584	12,752,567	99,007,788	12,952,208
Frozen	"	748,649	94,272	1,345,697	165,485
Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	3,687,977	671,186	3,957,716	690,876
Juices	gal.	10,328,613	7,336,364	12,999,325	7,603,403
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen	"	145,790	566,592	496,638	1,352,949
Other	"	—	2,655,639	—	2,700,484
Vegetables:					
Canned	lb.	14,558,732	1,848,116	33,546,967	3,477,283
Frozen	"	1,105,789	217,442	2,328,310	414,375
Other	"	5,498,332	1,371,319	3,806,165	927,028
Fish products:					
Canned	lb.	4,920,279	2,702,257	4,941,256	2,727,070
Fresh, frozen and chilled	"	12,995,659	2,230,487	9,556,587	1,762,381
Salted, dried and smoked	"	2,576,317	380,037	3,317,003	472,259
Fish meal	"	1,785,500	89,471	493,100	24,653
Other canned products	"	—	1,647,830	33,139,280	2,960,110
Other, (n.e.s.)	"	—	1,508,046	—	1,684,074
Dairy products:					
Butter	lb.	12,487,900	8,273,477	4,566,704	2,539,411
Cheese	"	11,688,468	4,647,420	12,086,764	4,943,134
Milk products for food and feed	"	7,095,370	624,569	1,078,069	78,926
Other	"	51,698	13,070	45,883	21,899
Grain mill products:					
Cereal foods	lb.	1,109,751	324,022	804,781	196,415
Milled products	cwt.	246,496	1,060,661	327,073	1,476,553
Other	"	—	95,771	—	206,608
Meat products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	265,587	7,820,203	70,742	1,542,763
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured	"	146,217	4,595,852	119,847	2,554,204
Canned	"	239,773	7,482,098	141,846	4,648,360
Sausage and bologna	"	952	82,313	572	46,329
Other	"	—	3,005,062	—	479,375
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	2,715,160	14,211,736	2,138,115	6,151,353
Hair and bristles	lb.	2,088,921	3,206,049	1,688,442	1,666,879
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	"	—	13,589,558	—	4,639,169
Sausage casings	"	—	5,153,699	—	3,672,540
Tankage, bone and similar by-products	"	—	568,968	—	565,666
Other	"	—	2,553,778	—	2,052,500
Other food industries:					
Cocoa butter	lb.	1,721,109	1,065,921	5,140,474	3,211,173
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc.	"	1,488,787	366,364	3,399,277	889,834
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared	"	89,765,806	49,597,626	99,739,245	52,873,922
Confectionery	"	14,318,837	3,981,721	22,688,412	5,948,070
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	"	270,425	47,810	1,320,082	225,311
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	"	440,760	50,722	544,984	58,491
Malt syrup and powder	"	1,335,345	252,314	1,507,988	297,719
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	"	127,231,146	4,489,796	106,520,244	3,019,551
Spices ground	"	895,109	380,052	1,002,616	378,190
Starch, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p.	"	4,969,830	398,643	3,533,479	295,701
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	"	1,318,679	100,442	5,535,232	409,239
Sugar	cwt.	10,925,522	77,100,334	12,203,006	61,450,170
Tea	lb.	42,456,287	21,017,954	45,908,126	18,825,750
Miscellaneous food preparations	"	—	3,505,269	—	4,858,250
Total value	"	—	306,733,233	—	263,197,435

APPENDIX

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1932

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Acids, not specified	—	—	—
Alcohol, butyl	pf. gal.	6,508,672	2,630,717
Alcohol, industrial (produced)	pf. gal.	2,344,569	2,504,845
Alcohol, industrial (sold):			
Denatured (except Antifreeze)	" "	3,289,691	1,841,904
Not denatured	lb.	131,567	40,242
Almond paste	—	—	—
Ammonia, liquid	gal.	768,906	1,060,770
Anti-freeze, alcohol type	"	5,549,378	15,579,794
Anti-freeze preparations, glycol type	lb.	48,950	8,654
Apple butter	"	—	*
Apple juice concentrate	"	2,100,627	49,896
Apple pomace, chop and waste	"	1,251,624	290,625
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated	ton	2,073	208,842
Barley, pot and pearl	—	—	*
Beef extract	—	—	—
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):			
Bottled and canned	gal.	145,851,921	244,679,571
Draught	"	47,978,427	55,795,607
Beer, spruce	"	—	*
Beet pulp, wet and dried	—	—	2,453,447
Biscuits:			
Plain and fancy	lb.	184,067,544	59,044,784
Soda	"	45,844,792	11,502,987
Blood, animal, dried:			
Edible and inedible	lb.	3,914,615	193,212
Bone and meat meal and flour	"	20,569,604	982,210
Bone; raw, ground etc.	"	36,354,080	721,624
Bran	ton	336,228	18,746,060
Bread	lb.	1,129,722,624	161,552,890
Buns	—	—	24,910,939
Butter, factory made	lb.	283,364,866	169,054,082
Butter, whey, factory made	"	1,762,252	924,109
Caramel butter	lb.	—	*
Carbon dioxide gas	lb.	—	*
Casein	lb.	4,510,064	894,503
Cereal products:			
Prepared (ready to serve)	"	72,224,935	19,822,078
Unprepared	"	15,620,539	1,585,063
Not specified	"	3,022,000	185,186
Cheese:			
Canadian cheddar	"	68,484,164	20,040,036
Other than cheddar	"	5,134,734	2,435,500
Skim milk and cottage	"	13,152,583	2,802,020
Process	"	41,241,619	16,230,566
Chewing gum	boxes	12,880,232	8,470,309
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned").	—	—	*
Chickory, roasted	—	—	*
Chocolate Coatings:			
Liquor	—	—	*
Sweetened:			
For own use	lb.	11,002,702	4,958,227
For sale	"	13,239,952	—
Cider (for sale)	gal.	91,211	46,580
Cocoa, made for sale	lb.	7,834,494	3,805,728
Cocoa butter:			
Made for own use	"	3,005,857	—
Made for sale	"	1,035,507	649,040
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale)	"	5,863,083	2,772,931
Coconut, prepared and desiccated	—	—	*
Coffee, roasted	lb.	75,513,398	65,527,076
Coffee substitute, including instant coffee	—	—	*
Colours; butter, cheese and other	lb.	2,195,138	584,722
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups)	gal.	2,302,191	6,229,906
Cones, ice cream	M.	396,012	1,585,334

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1952 — Continued

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred.

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Confectionery:			
Chocolate:			
In bulk	lb.	20,275,025	6,979,560
In bars	doz.	42,832,620	24,914,946
In packages	lb.	20,700,212	11,946,430
Moulded novelties	"	820,091	784,812
Not specified	"	270,041	110,495
Marshmallow:			
In bulk	"	288,025	84,835
In packages	"	4,690,739	1,453,729
Sugar:			
In bars	doz.	2,795,783	1,291,899
In bulk	lb.	46,973,854	11,915,199
In packages	"	18,689,019	7,095,334
Penny goods	gr.	3,658,956	3,074,108
Lozenges	lb.	1,486,060	299,912
Toffee:			
In bulk	"	1,377,070	433,600
In packages	"	1,893,356	656,181
Confectionery, not specified	"	1,152,238	576,517
Confectionery mixes	—	—	—
Corn, cracked	ton	622	41,333
Corn, popping	—	—	—
Cream sold in dairy factories	lb. b.f.	23,894,024	27,524,013
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories	"	712,945	371,017
Cream of tartar, refined	lb.	193,219	160,905
Dairy products, not specified	—	—	1,331,914
Dextrose	—	—	—
Dextrose (included in glucose)	—	—	—
Doughnuts	—	—	7,863,756
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise	lb.	26,873,017	5,944,821
Egg substitute	—	—	7,060
Eggs, frozen	—	—	—
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household, etc.)	—	—	3,755,280
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks)	gal.	185,282	2,288,862
Fats, animal, n.s.	—	—	—
Feeds, other livestock	ton	996,950	78,695,623
Feed, poultry	"	951,395	84,623,328
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s.	"	30,586	2,760,243
Feed, chopped grain	"	446,048	27,475,668
Fertilizers	—	—	30,368,899
Filling, pie, apple	lb.	4,382,105	490,988
Filling, pie, other than apple	"	9,296,884	1,786,949
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling)	—	—	—
Filling, not specified	—	—	—
Fish, canned	lb.	109,957,344	40,602,101
Fish, otherwise prepared	—	—	18,110,773
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories	—	—	61,926,313
Flour, barley	lb.	782,000	39,538
Flour, buckwheat	ton	187	19,956
Flour, corn	"	713	74,662
Flour, diabetic	—	—	—
Flour preparations for sausage fillings	lb.	1,551,970	204,699
Flour, prepared and self-raising, cake mixes, pie crust, etc.	"	58,156,970	10,446,812
Flour, soy bean	—	—	—
Flour, wheat, Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina	bbl.	3,848,297	37,611,582
Spring, No. 2 patent	"	5,947,252	51,832,331
Spring, No. 3 patent	"	10,254,789	90,256,519
Ontario winter	"	1,228,293	11,735,601
Low grade flour	"	1,027,197	7,528,834
Durum semolina	"	390,384	3,910,302
All other	"	530,221	4,285,444
Flour, graham or whole wheat	—	—	2,906,333
Flour, rice	—	—	—
Flour, rye	ton	3,699	387,915
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders")	gal.	3,809,628	3,396,747

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1951 - Continued

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
Food, dog, cat, etc.:			\$
Fox biscuits	ton	70	4,915
Dog biscuits	"	3,384	680,947
Fox and dog biscuits	"	-	*
Canned dog and cat food	ton	37,823	6,446,482
Other dog and cat food	"	9,498	1,853,137
Other fox food	"	1,826	205,483
Mink and other animal food	"	13,120	1,638,278
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal	lb.	7,338,950	2,741,748
Food, infant, canned	"	37,582,553	11,549,786
Food products, not specified	"	-	640,280
Foods, vegetable oil	lb.	2,442,333	50,711
Fruit drinks	"	-	64,344
Fruit juices, canned, (bottled, etc)	lb.	39,478,641	3,259,429
Fruit peel, candied	"	2,928,802	830,955
Fruit pulp	"	-	*
Fruits, canned:			
Apples, including crab-apples	lb.	9,898,135	934,545
Apple sauce	"	3,358,834	351,860
Apricots	"	4,669,218	791,070
Blackberries	"	301,546	59,904
Blueberries	"	1,319,778	272,185
Cherries	"	6,397,045	1,041,771
Loganberries	"	493,680	109,983
Peaches	"	39,493,349	5,702,541
Pears	"	13,331,760	1,785,329
Plums	"	7,335,789	691,702
Raspberries	"	2,790,944	654,768
Rhubarb	"	204,160	17,117
Strawberries	"	4,508,416	1,019,275
Other fruits, not specified (fruit salad, pineapple, etc.)	"	6,366,273	1,244,359
Fruits, fountain	lb.	962,505	389,515
Fruits, glace	"	4,782,880	1,680,780
Fruits, frozen for re-processing	"	9,858,831	1,853,349
Fruits, frozen, not for re-processing	"	6,646,600	1,656,485
Fruits, maraschino cherries	"	3,033,243	1,671,441
Fruits in SO ₂ for re-processing	"	10,267,792	906,772
Fruits, not specified	"	-	667,595
Gelatine	"	-	*
Glucose and dextrose	"	-	*
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable)	lb.	47,016,385	7,229,622
Glue stock	"	39,634,718	476,319
Gluten feed	"	-	*
Grain:			
Sold wet and dry, Distillers' and Brewers'	ton	195,470	3,294,555
Grape concentrate	"	-	*
Gravy preparations	lb.	553,303	119,782
Grease	lb.	8,295,950	378,099
Hair, animal	lb.	5,669,640	597,319
Hides, all kinds	"	-	9,408,975
Honey butter	"	-	*
Hooves and horns	lb.	1,160,292	24,865
Horseradish, prepared	"	333,506	161,010
Hydrol	"	-	*
Ice cream (factory)	gal.	27,234,342	46,435,387
Ice cream mix	"	-	3,099,026
Ice cream sundries	"	-	-
Icings and icing paste n.e.s.	lb.	971,135	285,022
Jams	lb.	71,743,143	12,629,025
Jellies	"	4,513,981	973,066
Lactose (see Sugar of milk)	"	-	-
Lard	lb.	120,433,198	13,660,305
Lemon butter and cheese	"	-	58,269
Lye	"	-	*

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1932 - Continued

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned	lb.	30,776,265	4,245,416
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry	"	68,803,796	8,471,903
Malt, made for sale	-	-	*
Malt, caramel	-	-	*
Malt flour	-	-	85,561
Malt extract and syrup	-	-	.995,014
Malt coomings and sprouts	ton	-	*
Maple butter	-	-	*
Margarine	lb.	112,188,162	30,306,675
Marmalades	"	19,726,917	3,483,488
Meal, alfalfa	ton	43,567	2,165,500
Meal, barley	"	2,248	150,829
Meal, cereal grass	"	13,683	1,036,007
Meal, corn	"	5,175	644,690
Meal, fish	"	44,569	5,874,500
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc.	lb.	38,671,689	2,157,349
Meal, pea	"	28,000	1,144
Meal, rice	-	-	*
Meal, rye	ton	772	75,367
Meat scraps and cracklings	lb.	96,784,587	4,944,030
Meats, canned:			
Beef:			
Spiced beef	"	817,546	418,187
Beef stews and boiled dinners	"	15,221,782	4,413,906
Other, including corned beef, beef sausage, roast beef, etc.	"	2,506,236	938,251
Pork:			
Spiced pork and ham	"	89,475,261	48,697,597
Roast pork and ham	"	25,781,057	18,735,930
Sausage	"	1,064,647	567,219
Other, including bacon, devilled ham, pigs' feet, etc.	"	981,360	538,124
Poultry	"	1,966,583	1,675,533
Miscellaneous:			
Horse meat	-	-	-
Wieners	lb.	815,484	413,432
Meat paste (included in Paste, meat and chicken)	-	-	-
Meat lunch	lb.	116,976	53,064
Other, including bologna, lunch tongue, etc.	"	7,181,469	3,075,984
Meats cooked, all kinds	"	49,883,009	30,308,963
Meats cured:			
Bacon and sides	"	83,406,478	37,224,535
Beef, salted and cured	"	3,735,650	1,152,821
Hams	"	53,936,017	30,356,924
Pork, salted	"	20,229,345	5,601,086
Shoulders	"	45,514,392	22,097,188
Other	"	29,479,016	9,817,220
Meats sold fresh:			
Beef	"	577,570,096	253,655,833
Fancy meats	"	55,439,069	12,996,462
Horse	"	4,307,634	502,796
Mutton and lamb	"	21,646,874	10,416,556
Pork	"	351,619,657	125,674,328
Poultry	"	30,968,954	13,636,048
Veal	"	61,194,686	26,948,658
Other	"	483,573	215,547
Meats sold frozen:			
Beef	"	45,378,504	19,628,458
Fancy meats	"	5,863,910	1,375,845
Horse	"	3,455,809	333,201
Mutton and lamb	"	3,023,756	1,605,166
Pork	"	52,856,123	19,507,247
Veal	"	2,936,246	1,304,830
Other	"	157,853	62,587
Meats not specified	-	-	-
Milk, sold in dairy factories	gal.	153,762,185	111,167,067
Milk, buttermilk, sold	-	-	1,106,040
Milk, buttermilk, condensed	lb.	296,255	10,263
Milk, condensed	"	16,062,383	2,702,046

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1932 — Continued

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
Milk, evaporated.....	lb.	306,226,520	\$ 37,949,107
Milk, skim.....	—	—	2,113,845
Milk, skim, condensed.....	lb.	4,217,579	464,997
Milk, skim, evaporated.....	"	11,660,753	514,594
Milk products, not specified.....	—	—	2,293,968
Mincemeat.....	lb.	7,185,726	1,176,404
Molasses.....	—	—	1,487,765
Mustard:			
Compound.....	lb.	118,321	30,044
Dry.....	"	478,596	179,720
Prepared.....	gal.	1,079,015	1,474,447
Nuts, salted, etc.....	lb.	2,387,544	2,696,844
Oats, rolled.....	ton	41,215	6,495,709
Oatmeal.....	"	1,839	220,934
Offal, not specified.....	—	—	2,802,832
Oil, cocoanut, crude and processed.....	ton	25,426	6,131,992
Oil, corn:			
Crude.....	—	—	*
Refined.....	—	—	*
Oil, cottonseed.....	lb.	11,037,048	2,098,921
Oil, fish (vitamin).....	"	7,737,399	1,543,453
Oils, fish, industrial.....	"	28,760,102	1,929,653
Oil, neat'sfoot.....	"	523,153	79,882
Oil, oleo.....	"	2,158,767	252,924
Oil, palm and palm kernel.....	—	—	*
Oil, peanut.....	lb.	—	*
Oil, soybean.....	ton	38,615	11,411,831
Oil, blended salad and cooking.....	—	—	*
Oil, sunflower seed.....	ton	1,381	476,354
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s.....	lb.	29,935,829	5,677,859
Oleo stock.....	"	2,189,416	237,735
Olives, bottled, etc.....	gal.	449,339	2,025,646
Paste, meat and chicken.....	lb.	4,717,801	2,264,900
Paste, flavouring.....	—	—	*
Peanut butter.....	lb.	23,658,235	7,327,519
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale).....	"	22,239,689	7,629,567
Peas, split.....	ton	1,855	287,396
Pectin.....	—	—	*
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup).....	—	—	11,780,708
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc.").....	—	—	66,700,589
Pies, meat.....	—	—	1,167,267
Popcorn.....	lb.	4,064,447	1,968,374
Potato chips (factory made).....	"	11,225,361	5,976,510
Powder, baking.....	"	9,693,307	2,305,562
Powder, buttermilk.....	"	7,013,930	613,349
Powder, cream.....	—	—	*
Powder, custard.....	lb.	527,742	126,560
Powder, egg.....	"	672,276	1,126,292
Powder, food drinks.....	"	1,865,087	879,764
Powder, ice cream.....	"	2,169,760	959,278
Powder, jelly.....	"	13,307,271	5,022,721
Powder, whole milk.....	lb.	15,397,514	5,087,600
Powder, malted milk.....	—	—	95,105
Powder, skim milk.....	lb.	77,160,465	9,920,325
Powders, pudding, including pie filling (lemon, etc.).....	"	16,145,242	5,029,025
Powder, whey.....	—	—	*
Powders, edible, not specified.....	lb.	785,545	630,604
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other).....	—	—	*
Remedies, stock and poultry.....	—	—	1,852,635
Rice, brewers'.....	—	—	—
Rice, cleaned, etc.....	—	—	*
Salt, meat curing and compounds.....	lb.	3,080,455	452,679
Sandwich relish and spread.....	"	4,460,058	1,381,585
Sauerkraut:			
Canned.....	lb.	5,857,243	443,267
Other.....	lb.	300,000	17,500

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1952 - Continued

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Sausage casings	—	—	6,090,523
Sausage, fresh or cured	lb.	78,510,055	32,680,943
Screenings, barley, etc.	—	—	•
Seasoning, dry and liquid	—	—	1,375,933
Seaweed, processed	—	—	—
Shortening:			
Containing animal fat and marine oil	lb.	71,741,883	15,614,159
Wholly vegetable	"	51,796,777	12,692,322
Shortening substitute	—	—	•
Shorts and middlings	ton	477,691	28,240,034
Size	lb.	16,470,337	1,236,037
Skins, calf	No.	589,484	2,136,075
Skins, sheep	"	520,101	1,097,042
Soap stock	ton	2,504	96,612
Soup, canned	lb.	202,957,497	34,672,953
Soup, dehydrated	"	724,925	460,027
Soup mixtures	"	6,780,030	4,993,007
Soup filler or cracker meal	"	586,788	76,200
Soya bean products, n.e.s.	—	—	•
Spice compound	lb.	393,368	210,237
Spices, mixed, whole or ground	"	3,955,019	4,517,249
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing:			
Whiskey	pf. gal.	9,451,958	8,280,445
Neutral spirits — grain	" "	6,427,519	5,644,542
Neutral spirits — molasses	" "	217,260	151,721
Other beverage spirits	" "	598,070	991,054
Spirits, beverage, net sales (outside the distilling industry):			
Whiskey, scotch type	" "	235,769	2,025,009
Whiskey, rye type	" "	9,301,584	74,104,248
Whiskey, other types	" "	53,921	515,471
Gin	" "	970,552	5,340,378
Brandy and rum	" "	344,492	2,740,228
Other beverage spirits, including other spirits, liqueurs etc.	" "	265,512	1,416,556
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc.	lb.	141,857	105,421
Starch, corn, edible	—	—	•
Starch, corn, laundry	—	—	•
Starch and flour, potato	—	—	•
Starch, wheat	—	—	•
Stearine	lb.	1,029,910	92,827
Steepwater	—	—	•
Sugar butter	lb.	3,961,601	680,128
Sugar, granulated:			
Beet	"	248,556,228	}
Cane	"	920,642,624	104,960,982
Sugar, brown or yellow	"	126,067,934	10,925,303
Sugar, icing (starch added)	"	64,965,501	6,616,130
Sugar, invert	—	—	•
Sugar, loaf	lb.	11,777,433	1,388,569
Sugar, maple (factory made)	—	—	•
Sugar of milk	—	—	•
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added)	lb.	3,450,571	338,423
Sugar, n.e.s.	—	—	•
Sweepings compounds	—	—	605,516
Syrup, corn	—	—	•
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc.	—	—	2,219,771
Syrup, maple (factory made)	—	—	•
Syrups, table	—	—	1,257,094
Syrups from cane, not including molasses	ton	4,478	867,679
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale)	gal.	3,408,984	6,538,237
Syrups, other	—	—	•
Tallow	—	—	5,701,498
Tankage, animal	—	—	1,841,162
Tapioca	—	—	•
Tea, blended, etc.	lb.	42,857,648	40,540,820
Tomato catsup, canned	"	5,340,588	763,315
Tomato catsup, other	"	27,588,605	7,341,159

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Preliminary List of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1952 — Concluded

The commodities listed below include the total Canadian production of each, regardless of the industry in which such production occurred

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Tomato juice	lb.	155,104,739	12,982,777
Tomato paste and puree	"	10,706,665	1,851,890
Tomato pulp	"	4,580,836	278,282
Toppings, for ice cream and cake	"	—	.994,795
Vegetables:			
Canned:			
Asparagus	lb.	2,979,691	1,015,062
Beans, baked	"	93,706,432	10,829,541
Beans, green or wax	"	55,835,776	6,577,226
Beans, lima	"	2,116,898	301,759
Beets	"	5,711,827	584,815
Carrots	"	3,193,227	263,658
Carrots and peas	"	3,241,444	454,006
Corn, cream of (whole grain etc.)	"	89,095,983	10,588,447
Mushrooms	"	1,524,772	885,911
Peas	"	96,394,765	13,172,000
Pumpkin and squash	"	12,798,473	999,924
Spinach	"	768,431	96,987
Tomatoes	"	126,580,997	12,573,240
Mixed	"	8,215,398	837,476
Other	"	6,379,352	929,758
Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated	"	130,820	110,624
Vegetables in brine	"	733,585	90,079
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack	"	14,475,761	2,453,892
Vegetable juices, canned	"	—	*
Vinegar:			
Made for own use	imp. gal.	701,123	—
Made for sale:			
Spirit	" "	8,134,490	3,051,886
Cider	" "	588,159	322,553
Malt	" "	280,145	175,010
Vitamin preparations	"	—	14,160,009
Water:			
Aerated	gal.	103,472,607	89,809,805
Distilled	"	168,907	34,446
Mineral, natural	"	—	113,564
Wine:			
Sold during the year	gal.	4,502,282	11,258,650
Produced and placed in storage for maturing	"	4,936,052	3,205,614
Spirit	"	—	*
Not specified	"	—	—
Yeast:			
Dry, bakers'	lb.	1,113,230	1,881,238
Dry, brewers'	"	2,146,221	213,877
Fresh, for sale	"	24,907,886	3,991,686
Made for own use in breweries	"	3,452,784	—
Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	"	6,920,516	883,289
Yoghourt	gal.	51,224	159,662
Miscellaneous:			
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.,)	lb.	17,009,003	2,952,369
All other products:			
Foods and beverages	"	—	12,972,388
Custom work and repairs:			
Foods and beverages	"	—	3,459,714
Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately	"	—	80,711,546

Note: The asterisk (*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two concerns.