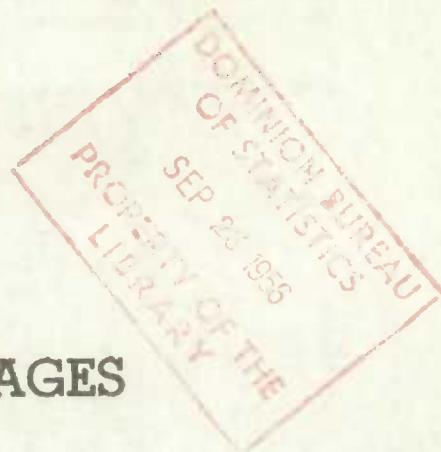


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FOODS AND BEVERAGES

General Review

1954

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 25¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 25¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
 - X — Wood and Paper Products
 - XI — Printing Trades
 - XII — Iron and Steel Products
 - XIII — Transportation Equipment
 - XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
 - XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
 - XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
 - XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
 - XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
 - XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C — The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D — The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E — The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F — The Flour Milling Industry, 25¢
- G — The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H — The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I — The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J — The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K — The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L — The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M — The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N — The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O — The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P — The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q — The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R — The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S — The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

General Review

1954

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. Reports previous to 1949, (based on the Vegetable Products Group) included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into other groups. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1954 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland was included. Combined with the Maritime provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces". In 1949 the new province reported 31 establishments having a gross value of production of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2) should be deleted from the 1949 to 1954 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Carbonated Beverages Industry,

The Bread and other Bakery Products Industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the Foreign Trade of Canada. Commodities such as Flour; Cereal Foods; Meats, frozen and canned; Fish, frozen, canned and dried; Cheese; and Distilled Liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main export commodities are recorded, together with imports of foods items in Tables 12 and 13 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group accounted for 20.3 per cent of the selling value of factory shipments of all the manufacturing industries of Canada in 1954. Of the total estimated value of \$17,554,528,000, this major group's share was \$3,562,546,744. A total of 8,090 establishments employed 177,883 persons who received \$477,058,728 in salaries and wages. This was an increase of .7 p.c. in the employment and 4.8 p.c. in earnings. Cost of raw materials consumed at \$2,334,166,626 was 1.6 per cent higher than in 1953.

The following summary shows the importance of the group in the manufacturing universe of the Canadian economy, currently for the year 1954, while the historical comparison for significant years, back to 1925 follows immediately.

Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group compared with All Manufacturing Industries

Items	Manufactures total 1954	Foods and beverages 1954	Per cent
			1954
Establishments..... No.	38,028	8,090	21.3
Employees..... No.	1,267,966	177,883	14.0
Earnings..... \$	3,896,687,691	477,058,728	12.3
Cost at plant of materials used	\$ 9,241,857,554	2,334,166,626	25.4
Value added by manufacture..... \$	7,902,023,337	1,181,648,171	15.0
Selling value of factory shipments	\$ 17,554,527,504	3,562,546,744	20.3

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Percentages of Total Manufacturing Statistics Attributable to Foods and Beverages
Representative Years (1925-1954)

Items	1925	1931	1941	1949	1950	1952	1953	1954
Establishments	41.3	39.4	34.2	23.9	23.4	21.8	21.3	21.3
Employees	17.9	16.1	13.5	14.5	14.2	13.6	13.3	14.0
Earnings	14.6	15.3	11.8	12.8	12.5	11.8	11.5	12.3
Fuel and electricity	1	1	1	1	1	1	11.8	12.1
Cost at plant of materials used	38.1	32.3	26.5	20.4	28.0	25.5	24.5	25.4
Value added by manufacture	19.5	21.1	14.2	15.6	14.9	14.7	14.3	15.0
Selling value of factory shipments	29.4	25.8	20.8	23.1	21.8	20.4	19.6	20.3

1. Not available.

The selling value of factory shipments, increased by more than 2 per cent in 1954 over the previous year's total and was almost four and a third times the dollar value of 1925.

The increase over 1953 was due primarily to higher prices received since the physical volume rose by only .64 per cent. However, because of consistent increases in both volume and prices, the net value of production has steadily increased over

the twenty-year period beginning in 1935. A slight recession, experienced by industry in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second World War, did not affect the upward production trend of the foods and beverages group. The index of the physical volume of production (basis: net value) and the value of shipments of the ten leading industries within the foods group are given respectively in the following two tables:

Volume Indexes of Industrial Production (1935-39 = 100)

Year	Industrial Production	Foods and beverages	Year	Industrial Production	Foods and beverages
1935	85.6	86.6	1945	187.2	177.7
1936	94.6	96.7	1946	171.9	189.7
1937	108.0	103.3	1947	187.8	196.4
1938	102.0	103.5	1948	196.3	202.2
1939	109.7	109.8	1949	199.6	203.3
1940	131.4	121.9	1950	211.5	205.3
1941	164.8	141.9	1951	226.5	212.5
1942	195.7	150.9	1952	232.9	223.5
1943	208.5	157.3	1953	248.4	225.2
1944	212.4	175.3	1954	244.6	226.6

Ten Leading Industries of the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954

Industry	Selling value of shipments	Industry	Selling value of shipments
	\$'000		\$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry	837,508	The Feeds Industry	215,440
The Dairy Products Industry	521,712	The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry	215,030
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry	306,451	The Brewing Industry	198,390
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	280,208	The Fish Processing Industry	153,457
The Flour Milling Industry	232,363	The Distilling Industry	125,967

1. Includes rice, malt, and starch and glucose.

Volume Indexes of Industrial and Manufacturing Production Compared to Foods and Beverages

1935-1939 = 100

The volume indexes of industrial and manufacturing production for the years 1949 to 1955 appear in the following summary. Volume indexes of production for the foods and beverages group together with indexes for the major food segments are in-

cluded for comparison. A quarterly comparison is supplied, by months, for the first quarter of 1954, with preliminary estimates for the same period in 1955 and 1956.

Year	Industrial production total	Manufactures total	Major groupings							
			Foods and beverages	Meat products	Dairy products	Canning and preserving	Grain mill products	Bread and bakery	Miscellaneous foods	Beverages
1949	199.5	217.0	203.3	171.5	217.7	176.7	162.1	159.3	158.8	285.7
1950	211.5	228.1	205.3	168.8	209.2	180.8	159.7	161.8	209.4	282.9
1951	226.5	242.1	212.5	164.3	222.2	195.3	179.6	176.0	199.0	297.7
1952	232.9	246.3	223.5	201.4	237.6	183.6	179.5	173.8	205.3	323.6
1953	248.4	263.0	225.2	188.2	245.7	181.3	169.3	174.3	210.4	336.6
1954	244.6	251.4	226.6	199.1	248.7	191.1	178.9	173.5	207.6	328.6
1955p	265.9	270.1	237.1	216.5	265.6	189.8	178.0	182.9	206.9	358.3
1954										
J.	229.1	240.1	183.8	189.3	134.0	92.8	165.9	168.7	194.7	252.0
F.	239.4	251.0	184.5	190.4	153.1	84.0	172.3	164.0	197.4	248.9
M.	236.8	249.9	202.1	208.9	189.9	87.5	189.3	163.2	190.6	302.9
1955p										
J.	238.2	242.2	192.1	210.1	144.8	101.0	164.5	175.9	187.1	275.3
F.	248.0	253.9	190.9	199.1	155.9	90.3	169.6	174.0	191.9	270.4
M.	251.9	259.5	200.4	225.7	182.3	81.8	180.9	175.6	184.3	295.7
1956p										
J.	257.7	259.5	193.4	217.5	157.1	99.2	171.8	171.2	189.3	270.8
F.	268.5	269.9	199.8	209.7	172.7	111.9	174.4	167.8	190.3	291.5
M.	277.2	282.8	218.6	261.4	203.3	95.8	186.0	168.4	184.7	348.2

P. Indicates preliminary figures.

In the five-year period, 1949 to 1954, the physical volume of production of foods and beverages has increased consistently. In the same period, industrial and manufacturing indexes were retarded slightly in 1954 but, from available preliminary data, seem to have recovered in 1955. Preliminary estimates for the first three months of 1956, compared to similar periods in 1955 and 1954 would indicate continued growth in all phases of industrial production.

Within the foods group, the volume indexes of shipments have increased in 1954 compared to 1953 with the exception of bread and bakery products, beverages and miscellaneous foods which declined slightly. Comparing the indexes for the first quarter of 1956, 1955 and 1954 respectively, we see that estimated increases in volume may be expected in meat products, dairy products, canning and preserving, bread and bakery products, and beverages.

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Comparison of Gross Value of Shipments and Salaries and Wages paid (Foods and Beverages Group compared to all Manufacturing Industries) 1949-1955 and by Quarters 1954 and 1955

Year and quarter	Popu- lation '000	Gross value of shipments (millions of dollars)			Salaries and wages (millions of dollars)		
		Total manufactures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total	Total manufactures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total
1949	13,447	12,479	2,882	23.1	2,592	333	12.8
1950	13,710	13,817	3,029	21.9	2,771	347	12.5
1951	14,009	16,392	3,450	21.0	3,276	393	12.0
1952	14,430	16,982	3,472	20.4	3,638	429	11.8
1953	14,781	17,785	3,491	19.6	3,957	455	11.5
1954	15,195	17,555	3,563	20.3	3,881	477	12.3
1955p	15,601	19,581	3,747	19.1	4,153	491	11.8
1954							
1	June 1	4,252	814	19.2	—	—	—
2	15,083	4,527	909	20.1	—	—	—
3		4,371	905	20.8	—	—	—
4		4,405	935	21.2	—	—	—
1955p							
1	June 1	4,443	831	18.7	—	—	—
2	15,601	5,013	940	18.7	—	—	—
3		5,037	1,002	19.9	—	—	—
4		5,088	974	19.1	—	—	—
1956p							
1		4,945	932	18.9	—	—	—

While population in Canada has increased by more than 16 per cent from 1949 to June 1st, 1955, the gross value of shipments of all manufactures had risen to an estimated \$19,581,000,000, an increase of almost 57 percent. In the same period, the gross value of factory shipments of foods and beverages had risen from \$2,882,000,000 to \$3,747,000,000, up 30 per cent from 1949 and due to both increased volume and prices.

The salaries and wages paid by all manufacturing industries in 1949 amounted to \$2,592,000,000 and rose steadily to \$4,153,000,000 in 1955, an all-time high and approximately 60 per cent above the 1949 amount. Salaries and wages paid by industry within the foods and beverages group increased approximately 47 per cent, amounting to \$491,000,000 in 1955. This latter group continued to enjoy about 12 per cent of the volume of salaries and wages paid by all manufactures during the period under review.

Comparing estimated data on the value of factory shipments for the first quarter of 1956 with similar periods in 1955 and 1954, it would appear that continued growth in the value of shipments of foods and beverages industries together with further ex-

pansion in all manufacturing industries may be anticipated.

Other major factors in our economy which directly affect the growth of the manufacturing universe are imports, exports and gross investments. Statistical tables covering these fields are given on page 7 following.

Total value of exports of commodities from Canada reached a record high in 1955, recovering sharply from the declines suffered in 1953 and 1954. For products of the foods and beverages group, the high was reached in 1952 and exports of this type have since been steadily declining. However, preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1956 compared to the first quarter of 1955 and 1954 respectively would seem to indicate that this trend may be reversed.

Total value of imports of commodities into Canada likewise attained a record high in 1955 and preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1956 indicate a continuance of increased importation. Imports of foods and beverages were also at an all-time high in 1955 and continued to advance in value in the first quarter of 1956.

Exports and Imports of Commodities Produced Mainly in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries as a Proportion of the Canada Total 1949-1955
 (Millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Exports			Imports		
	Total	F. & B.	%	Total	F. & B.	%
1949	3,022	—	—	2,761	—	—
1950	3,157	805	25.5	3,174	374	11.8
1951	3,963	1,035	26.1	4,085	415	10.2
1952	4,356	1,298	29.8	4,030	395	9.8
1953	4,173	1,227	29.4	4,383	395	9.0
1954	3,947	937	23.7	4,093	444	10.8
1955p	4,351	848	19.5	4,712	453	9.6
1954						
1	866	194	22.5	926	87	9.4
2	1,005	232	23.1	1,124	122	10.9
3	993	227	22.9	1,001	110	10.9
4	1,082	283	26.1	1,042	125	12.0
1955p						
1	966	190	19.7	991	92	9.3
2	1,096	215	19.6	1,219	121	10.0
3	1,134	215	19.0	1,217	109	9.0
4	1,154	228	19.8	1,286	131	10.2
1956p						
1	1,051	199	19.0	1,272	99	7.7

Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries, Compared with Gross Investment in Canada
 (Millions of dollars)

Year	Gross (New) Investment in Canada	Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries				Percentage F. & B. to Gross Investment
		New Construction	New Machinery and Equipment	Net Change in Inventories	Total Investment in F. & B.	
1949	5,430	27.7	51.0	1	78.7	1.5
1950	4,416	26.0	49.2	1	75.2	1.7
1951	5,430	28.0	51.2	1	79.2	1.5
1952	4,566	26.7	50.7	1	77.4	1.7
1953	5,431	26.1	59.0	1	85.1	1.6
1954	4,396	38.6	65.7	+ 13.1	117.4	2.7

1. Changes in value of inventories not available previous to 1954.

In the foregoing table, gross investment of new capital in Canada in the period under review was at its lowest level in 1954. In direct contrast, investment of new capital in the foods and beverages group of industries increased from 78.7 millions of

dollars in 1949 to 104.3 millions of dollars in 1954. Since investment in inventories became available in 1954 for the first time, we note an additional investment in the food industries of 13.1 millions of dollars.

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1954

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Selling value of factory shipments ¹
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1925	8,666	90,956	83,259	4	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926	8,699	93,845	86,856	4	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927	8,750	96,702	91,931	4	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928	8,683	99,060	95,963	4	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929	8,833	103,926	100,759	4	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930	8,813	95,358	95,273	4	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931	9,093	85,290	89,925	4	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932	9,022	80,761	80,317	4	321,062	233,128	554,190
1933	9,271	83,356	78,055	4	330,780	214,525	545,305
1934	9,393	89,551	84,048	4	404,636	266,569	641,097
1935	9,091	92,988	89,198	11,427	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936	9,127	99,834	97,562	12,059	507,837	267,644	787,540
1937	9,246	108,003	109,589	12,629	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938	9,314	109,264	114,034	13,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939	9,087	112,687	119,195	13,820	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940	8,967	119,216	129,732	16,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941	9,008	130,304	150,043	20,081	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942	9,072	135,760	169,480	22,835	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943	8,983	139,100	186,421	23,360	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944	8,988	153,533	213,394	30,998	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945	8,872	156,396	224,909	26,708	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946	8,862	160,821	241,770	27,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947	8,869	167,865	276,245	32,355	1,656,529	695,092	2,383,976
1948	8,686	168,893	311,236	38,252	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949 ³	8,558	170,024	332,536	39,319	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 ³	8,401	167,664	346,714	42,052	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811
1951	8,388	172,493	392,859	45,583	2,419,207	985,241	3,450,031
1952	8,263	175,552	429,650	47,484	2,333,089	1,091,944	3,472,517
1953	8,129	176,649	455,281	48,748	2,296,740	1,146,474	3,491,962
1954	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547

1. Prior to 1953, the basis of collection was "Gross value of products."

2. For 1953 and previous years, "value added by manufacture" was obtained by subtracting the total cost of materials, fuel and electricity, from the selling value of products. In 1954, it is obtained by adjusting the selling value of shipments by the change in finished goods inventory to arrive at selling value of products. From this value the total cost of raw materials plus fuel and electricity was subtracted.

3. Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland. (See Text).

4. Data not available.

**TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
by Provinces, 1953 and 1954**

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Canada:							
1953	8,129	176,649	455,281	48,748	2,296,740	1,146,474	3,491,962
1954	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547
Newfoundland:							
1953	75	3,621	5,955	742	12,923	12,557	26,222
1954	72	3,112	6,330	812	13,042	14,791	28,672
Prince Edward Island:							
1953	110	1,135	1,845	287	13,725	3,655	17,667
1954	106	1,180	1,963	303	14,110	4,114	18,512
Nova Scotia:							
1953	395	7,949	14,442	1,768	52,186	30,587	84,541
1954	383	8,070	15,361	1,849	56,386	33,107	90,275
New Brunswick:							
1953	344	6,445	12,064	1,973	68,112	31,120	101,205
1954	343	6,836	12,768	2,038	73,754	31,756	107,538
Quebec:							
1953	2,627	44,929	111,983	12,690	589,819	300,276	902,785
1954	2,637	45,560	118,230	13,391	614,602	303,623	929,823
Ontario:							
1953	2,920	70,690	192,643	20,513	895,537	489,917	1,405,967
1954	2,876	70,986	199,518	21,236	896,305	509,564	1,423,776
Manitoba:							
1953	366	10,061	28,294	2,597	175,523	65,696	243,816
1954	364	9,886	29,024	2,931	171,019	67,200	240,536
Saskatchewan:							
1953	228	5,034	14,179	1,619	88,880	39,836	130,336
1954	227	5,000	14,718	1,679	88,582	37,304	127,933
Alberta:							
1953	402	10,570	29,365	2,336	193,887	67,850	264,073
1954	414	10,805	31,528	2,454	191,881	68,212	263,662
British Columbia:							
1953	657	16,195	44,470	4,212	206,084	104,904	315,199
1954	662	16,426	47,565	4,489	214,324	111,853	331,616
Yukon and N.W.T.:							
1953	5	20	41	11	64	76	151
1954	6	22	54	11	72	124	204

1. For 1953 "value added by manufacture" was obtained by subtracting the total cost of materials, fuel and electricity from the selling value of products. In 1954, it is obtained by adjusting the selling value of shipments by the change in finished goods inventory to arrive at selling value of products. From this value the total cost of raw materials plus fuel and electricity was subtracted.

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1954**

Group and Industry	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Foods and beverages.....	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547
Bakery products	2,627	40,119	97,782	10,314	165,419	175,644	351,325
Biscuits.....	43	6,236	13,977	1,095	34,299	35,785	71,117
Bread and other bakery products	2,584	33,883	83,805	9,219	131,120	139,859	280,208
Beverages	639	21,847	71,521	7,879	131,242	308,472	444,561
Breweries	62	8,541	33,423	2,651	47,590	147,836	198,390
Carbonated beverages	536	7,773	20,206	2,886	33,722	71,597	108,159
Distilled liquors.....	21	5,049	16,111	2,212	45,250	81,788	125,967
Wine	20	484	1,781	130	4,680	7,251	12,045
Canning and processing	1,039	30,017	60,716	5,505	227,188	138,058	368,487
Fish processing ²	586	14,202	26,001	2,604	95,633	55,219	153,457
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	453	15,815	34,715	2,901	131,555	82,839	215,030
Dairy products	1,560	24,183	64,737	9,761	385,379	126,498	521,712
Butter and cheese ²	1,467	20,599	55,022	7,858	304,836	99,404	412,205
Cheese, process ²	19	1,292	3,409	113	22,890	6,442	29,393
Condensed milk ²	29	1,493	4,209	1,441	51,893	15,567	68,948
Dairy products, other ²	45	781	2,097	349	5,760	5,085	11,166
Grain mill products	1,420	14,061	37,550	5,481	377,913	90,104	473,407
Feeds,	1,318	7,788	18,093	3,491	172,799	39,984	215,440
Flour mills	85	4,934	15,437	1,676	195,322	35,032	232,363
Foods, breakfast	17	1,339	4,020	314	9,792	15,088	25,604
Meat products	257	24,705	83,636	5,268	690,560	169,368	866,097
Animal oils and fats ²	15	328	1,069	248	2,772	2,461	5,430
Sausage and sausage casings ²	88	1,378	3,868	361	13,636	9,223	23,159
Slaughtering and meat packing ²	154	22,999	78,699	4,659	674,152	157,684	837,508
Other food industries	548	22,969	61,117	6,985	356,466	173,504	536,958
Confectionery	190	8,803	19,729	1,130	56,319	46,493	103,315
Macaroni and kindred products	14	609	1,573	130	5,942	3,312	9,385
Sugar refineries	11	3,426	11,353	2,501	81,010	33,281	117,807
Miscellaneous food preparations industry.....	333	10,131	28,462	3,224	213,195	90,418	306,451

1. Value added by manufacture is obtained by adjusting the selling value of shipments by the change in finished goods inventory to arrive at selling value of products. From this value the total cost of raw materials plus fuel and electricity was subtracted.

2. These Industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.

**TABLE 4. Employees and their Earnings in the Foods and Beverages Group
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1954**

	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
				No.	No.	\$'000
Foods and beverages						
	25.396	10.339	124.201	106.476	35.672	352.858
Bakery products	4.182	1.555	17.185	24.265	10.117	80.597
Biscuits	389	254	2.435	2.360	3.233	11.542
Bread and other bakery products	3.793	1.301	14.750	21.905	6.884	69.055
Beverages	4.039	1.321	22.547	14.591	1.896	48.974
Breweries	1.392	370	9.448	6.702	77	23.975
Carbonated beverages	1.812	573	8.033	5.063	325	12.173
Distilled liquors	725	329	4.274	2.556	1.439	11.837
Wine	110	49	792	270	55	989
Canning and processing	3.233	1.323	15.265	15.505	9.956	45.451
Fish processing	1.504	366	5.363	8.721	3.611	20.638
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1.729	957	9.902	6.784	6.345	24.813
Dairy products	3.843	1.948	15.619	16.897	1.477	49.118
Butter and cheese	3.273	1.681	12.794	14.784	861	42.228
Cheese, process	225	88	1.127	545	434	2.282
Condensed milk	197	108	989	1.132	56	3.220
Dairy products, other	148	71	709	436	126	1.388
Grain mill products	2.938	1.055	11.752	9.368	760	25.798
Feeds	1.928	520	5.832	5.153	187	12.261
Flour mills	879	437	4.807	3.465	153	10.630
Foods, breakfast	131	98	1.113	750	360	2.907
Meat products	4.200	1.389	23.564	15.530	3.566	60.072
Animal oils and fats	50	15	332	261	2	737
Sausage and sausage casings	249	71	1.312	703	355	2.556
Slaughtering and meat packing	3.901	1.303	21.920	14.586	3.209	56.779
Other food industries	2.961	1.748	18.269	10.300	7.960	42.848
Confectionery	620	486	3.761	3.209	4.488	15.968
Macaroni and kindred products	55	23	354	358	173	1.219
Sugar refineries	509	109	2.833	2.550	258	8.520
Miscellaneous food preparations	1.777	1.130	11.321	4.183	3.041	17.141

TABLE 5. Capital and Repair Expenditures, by Provinces, 1951-1954
(Millions of Dollars)

Province	Capital expenditures		Repair expenditures		Capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
Newfoundland:					
1951	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	2.1
1952	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	2.2
1953	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.2
1954	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.2
Prince Edward Island:					
1951	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
1952	0.4	0.4	—	0.1	0.9
1953	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0
1954	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Nova Scotia:					
1951	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.9	5.9
1952	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.0	5.0
1953	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	5.2
1954	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.0	5.1
New Brunswick:					
1951	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	2.6
1952	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.9
1953	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	3.2
1954	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.6	3.8
Quebec:					
1951	8.4	11.9	2.6	8.0	30.9
1952	5.7	11.0	3.1	8.5	28.3
1953	7.6	14.0	3.6	8.8	34.0
1954	12.4	16.7	3.1	8.9	41.1
Ontario:					
1951	11.1	22.0	4.6	15.9	53.6
1952	14.3	25.2	5.1	16.7	61.3
1953	8.8	26.4	4.3	19.5	59.0
1954	16.1	30.5	5.3	20.7	72.6
Manitoba:					
1951	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.9	5.7
1952	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.3	6.5
1953	1.3	2.5	0.9	2.6	7.3
1954	1.4	3.0	0.7	2.2	7.3
Saskatchewan:					
1951	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.9	2.8
1952	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.6
1953	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
1954	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	4.7
Alberta:					
1951	2.7	3.2	0.6	2.0	8.5
1952	1.3	2.2	0.7	2.4	6.6
1953	1.7	3.8	0.8	2.8	9.1
1954	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.8	9.6
British Columbia:					
1951	2.7	4.7	1.6	3.5	12.7
1952	2.0	3.2	1.3	3.0	9.5
1953	2.8	5.3	1.4	3.2	12.7
1954	2.4	4.3	1.5	3.7	11.9
Canada:					
1951	29.0	51.2	11.6	34.2	125.0
1952	26.7	50.7	12.5	35.9	125.8
1953	26.1	59.0	12.8	40.2	138.1
1954	38.6	65.7	13.2	41.2	158.7

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to Size of Factory Shipments, 1934

Size Group	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$10,000	1,112	1,766	2,825,427	340,620	2,751,945	5,457,198
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,350	4,149	5,760,330	1,018,658	12,693,063	22,668,389
25,000 " 49,999	1,338	6,205	10,299,874	1,730,246	30,057,332	47,982,449
50,000 " 99,999	1,245	8,509	16,037,325	2,599,701	59,381,132	90,297,074
100,000 " 199,999	1,166	11,596	23,186,370	3,835,784	115,563,720	164,409,103
200,000 " 499,999	893	18,228	40,816,264	5,905,930	186,650,889	277,754,749
500,000 " 999,999	404	18,579	46,349,594	5,501,814	178,823,607	285,058,395
1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	454	52,599	146,043,986	15,113,051	586,857,651	963,564,380
\$5,000,000 and over	128	54,390	178,413,878	15,128,537	1,161,387,287	1,705,355,007
Head offices	—	1,862	7,325,680	18,850	—	—
Totals	8,090	177,883	477,058,728	51,193,191	2,334,166,626	3,562,546,744

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1934

Size Group	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees	3,866	9,163	14,624,064	3,306,937	108,616,593	139,962,747
5 to 14 "	2,456	19,461	39,433,558	6,897,944	221,260,005	309,516,239
15 " 49 "	1,085	28,270	65,876,071	9,024,933	335,006,319	494,275,211
50 " 99 "	327	22,894	60,928,329	6,938,541	285,025,192	449,338,677
100 " 199 "	202	27,585	74,880,916	7,746,096	355,787,945	558,217,195
200 " 499 "	111	33,294	100,958,013	8,584,213	487,402,103	760,483,849
500 " 999 "	34	22,677	68,961,065	5,753,212	299,635,296	481,751,028
1,000 " 1,499 "	8	12,677	44,071,032	2,922,465	241,433,173	369,001,798
1,500 and over	1	—	—	—	—	—
Head Offices	—	1,862	7,325,680	18,850	—	—
Totals	8,090	177,883	477,058,728	51,193,191	2,334,166,626	3,562,546,744

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to the Type of Ownership, 1934

Type of Ownership	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership	3,813	17,231	30,327,867	5,375,717	136,998,047	195,124,733
Partnerships	856	6,510	13,419,607	2,012,062	66,189,979	92,342,517
Incorporated companies	2,535	145,877	414,650,294	40,722,368	1,963,898,191	3,068,353,552
Co-operatives	886	8,265	18,660,960	3,083,044	167,080,409	206,725,942
Totals	8,090	177,883	477,058,728	51,193,191	2,334,166,626	3,562,546,744

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1954
MONTREAL

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
Foods and Beverages:	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits	7	88	56	643,874	846	894	3,263,358	205,985	10,225,120	19,963,057
Bread and other bakery products	120	240	97	1,082,779	2,292	593	7,223,840	845,440	13,468,282	27,757,875
Butter and cheese	10	218	102	1,065,039	1,607	31	4,876,704	543,403	17,749,371	27,618,092
Carbonated beverages..	21	165	46	835,459	549	21	1,583,021	229,898	3,506,191	15,264,879
Confectionery	34	148	102	1,146,591	967	1,146	4,613,273	289,475	18,393,526	33,292,592
Dairy products, other ..	4	25	14	132,174	96	16	310,225	67,656	1,376,589	2,878,593
Distilled liquors	7	184	95	1,376,180	55	15	222,502	30,953	1,736,144	3,601,374
Feeds	9	69	30	331,680	350	2	984,431	103,433	18,689,299	22,190,878
Flour mills	3	141	51	889,871	430	4	1,501,863	163,993	26,157,000	30,623,542
Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	28	90	51	601,178	316	262	1,151,459	132,933	6,879,064	10,125,899
Miscellaneous food preparations.....	65	431	263	2,931,713	829	557	3,215,581	452,378	51,127,772	72,840,575
Sausage and sausage casings	18	37	17	256,986	166	110	574,041	63,252	3,665,472	5,627,402
Slaughtering and meat-packing	21	610	115	3,609,183	1,867	381	6,933,551	476,431	99,308,180	122,631,195
All other industries.....	17	554	144	3,744,276	3,084	174	10,602,009	1,639,807	56,096,811	105,626,314
Totals	364	3,000	1,183	18,646,983	13,454	4,206	47,055,858	5,245,037	328,378,821	500,032,267

TORONTO

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
Foods and Beverages:	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bread and other bakery products	168	427	242	2,251,768	3,497	1,039	11,998,658	1,283,856	19,983,061	42,787,880
Breweries	5	177	62	1,599,618	708	16	2,816,819	258,626	6,029,485	31,758,564
Butter and cheese	6	154	119	899,270	1,430	41	5,179,920	481,613	14,420,548	24,650,212
Carbonated beverages..	17	208	129	900,791	551	23	1,603,550	220,796	3,088,955	14,407,467
Cheese, process	4	19	12	162,515	51	114	333,089	27,759	4,175,816	5,628,353
Confectionery	31	229	249	1,409,959	1,160	1,556	6,085,540	440,308	23,237,794	41,409,879
Dairy products, other ..	4	16	9	72,633	42	7	129,939	28,075	539,700	1,044,606
Feeds.....	11	80	57	567,829	377	31	1,270,593	150,315	17,812,043	22,187,383
Fruit and vegetable preparations	19	69	48	468,796	108	134	623,234	61,065	2,909,554	5,090,709
Miscellaneous food preparations'.....	55	517	375	3,514,858	844	645	3,664,703	619,081	45,827,897	65,827,319
Sausage and sausage casings	15	42	11	200,601	56	59	319,314	31,942	2,312,885	3,286,739
Slaughtering and meat-packing	18	1,008	379	6,431,063	3,169	704	13,053,429	1,288,471	163,438,651	206,198,417
All other industries.....	17	233	96	1,575,866	602	214	2,179,925	329,632	16,753,432	24,598,417
Totals	370	3,179	1,788	20,055,567	12,595	4,583	49,258,713	5,221,539	320,529,821	488,875,945

**TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1954
WINNIPEG**

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Food and Beverages:										
Bread and other bakery products.....	48	101	47	391,741	678	243	2,498,642	303,661	4,186,995	9,319,965
Breweries	5	93	17	441,601	390	5	1,398,812	126,489	1,636,606	8,617,296
Butter and cheese	7	52	37	252,879	394	40	1,299,686	196,434	5,106,589	8,578,281
Carbonated beverages ..	10	75	24	377,615	156	17	418,354	109,099	1,362,269	5,013,714
Confectionery	10	21	16	98,676	90	175	476,709	35,007	1,539,293	2,834,706
Feeds.....	13	19	1	68,661	58	7	148,224	35,386	2,132,522	2,579,483
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5	16	5	99,356	27	50	119,513	10,565	564,461	982,052
Miscellaneous food preparations	23	138	80	829,400	182	158	769,610	167,257	10,139,880	13,160,232
Sausage and sausage casings	7	21	5	134,432	77	19	276,082	27,256	1,662,101	2,160,860
All other industries.....	12	266	110	1,341,186	829	349	3,445,751	268,773	27,438,606	37,827,453
Totals	140	802	342	4,035,547	2,881	1,063	10,851,383	1,279,927	55,769,322	91,074,042

VANCOUVER

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Foods and Beverages:										
Bread and other bakery products.....	103	166	68	829,317	746	361	3,381,177	318,904	6,132,298	12,879,605
Butter and cheese	9	110	109	683,513	959	48	3,360,946	366,456	9,555,085	16,115,108
Carbonated beverages ..	8	69	22	312,473	103	10	310,153	82,157	864,070	3,362,475
Confectionery	21	28	6	107,424	57	135	345,410	26,152	749,693	1,656,283
Dairy products, other	4	11	2	67,014	57	30	224,135	49,032	1,029,991	1,785,137
Feeds.....	4	34	34	229,046	131	25	446,076	71,516	3,651,271	5,319,407
Fish processing	33	325	108	1,456,688	379	212	1,610,574	117,169	13,153,258	20,438,620
Fruit and vegetable preparations	16	58	59	385,447	171	145	701,370	82,170	4,792,699	7,717,706
Miscellaneous food preparations	37	96	84	684,838	294	334	1,521,757	117,717	35,622,901	42,492,729
Slaughtering and meat-packing	7	159	62	919,603	705	189	3,108,912	229,979	32,693,470	39,802,267
All other industries.....	21	142	45	994,417	701	183	2,816,362	408,639	12,074,815	23,348,303
Total	263	1,198	599	6,669,780	4,303	1,672	17,826,872	1,869,891	120,319,551	174,917,640

TABLE 10. Power Equipment

Description	1948		1953	
	Number of units	Horse-power capacity	Number of units	Horse-power capacity
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
Steam engines and turbines				
in use	1,183	66,430	769	67,227
idle	188	11,170	127	9,288
Diesel engines	461	24,748	400	27,438
idle	50	2,812	44	4,469
Gasoline, gas, and oil engines other than diesel engines	983	20,363	568	20,833
idle	97	2,612	47	1,206
Hydraulic turbines	377	22,830	293	21,658
idle	25	1,213	6	416
Electric motors (operated by purchased power)	88,082	476,855	123,891	590,984
idle	4,879	31,018	6,080	32,885
Total	96,325	660,051	132,225	776,404
Electric motors (operated by power gen- erated by the establishment)	4,275	35,369	4,920	47,020
idle	420	4,201	476	3,323
Boilers for power purposes only	3,147	214,783	1,184	118,780
idle	153	16,989	82	12,003
Motor-generator sets	242	12,423	361	65,093

TABLE 11. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity

Kind	Unit of measure	1948		1953	
		Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal:					
(a) from Canadian mines	tons	371,444	3,719,785	328,633	3,290,662
(b) imported	"	756,035	8,034,148	606,092	6,717,346
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	"	47,135	302,227	35,453	276,298
Anthracite coal	"	56,674	770,941	38,562	596,112
Lignite coal	"	190,448	878,791	99,522	567,766
Coke	"	69,306	737,653	55,365	614,167
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal.	17,768,483	6,199,464	29,040,213	10,578,411
Kerosene or coal oil	"	219,070	46,591	1,092,228	189,749
Fuel oil	"	51,521,590	6,131,431	86,133,020	9,543,593
Wood	cords	186,263	1,029,896	143,082	499,610
Gas:					
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases	Imp. gal.	—	—	2,382,365	470,892
(b) Other manufactured gas	1,000 cu. ft.	1,639,732	1,212,010	1,946,197	1,421,186
(c) Natural gas	" "	2,521,487	515,389	3,853,369	851,250
Other fuel		—	229,509	—	752,828
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	—	8,444,046	—	12,378,184
Total cost of fuel and electricity		—	38,251,881	—	48,748,054

TABLE 12. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1953 and 1954

Industries and commodities		1953		1954	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Bakery products:			\$		\$
Biscuits	lb.	2,483,900	347,581	3,258,600	482,277
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	2,183,358	2,897,269	2,352,547	3,281,971
Distilled liquors potable	pf. gal.	7,376,492	63,317,067	6,824,768	59,346,704
Wines	gal.	2,770	4,810	3,918	9,779
Canning and processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	lb.	866,297	120,660	2,873,713	404,989
Dried, etc.	"	3,223	701	7,867	1,524
Frozen	"	3,572,969	913,644	3,246,002	696,306
Jams, Jellies and marmalades	"	2,607,045	480,967	2,585,452	476,626
Juices	gal.	112,549	151,620	128,058	231,059
Fruit Juices, concentrated, frozen	"	—	—	—	—
Other	"	—	—	—	—
Vegetables:					
Canned	lb.	1,813,874	204,655	4,082,324	430,020
Frozen	"	57,874	8,314	16,675	2,986
Other	"	923	688	29	25
Fish products:					
Canned	lb.	59,815,400	18,373,822	81,337,200	27,834,878
Fresh, frozen and chilled	"	299,019,800	66,632,848	323,272,000	71,952,322
Salted, dried and smoked	"	163,365,400	22,273,695	170,099,800	23,345,182
Fish meal	"	38,918,800	2,511,974	68,394,600	4,728,898
Other canned products	"	7,894,603	952,818	8,421,613	1,056,554
Other, (n.e.s.)	"	—	875,505	—	681,306
Dairy products:					
Butter	lb.	190,700	125,798	142,900	90,880
Cheese	"	16,429,400	4,518,175	5,006,000	1,544,281
Milk by-products for food and feed	"	57,384,700	10,621,890	23,074,200	7,621,156
Other	"	825,800	429,944	920,200	459,464
Grain mill products:					
Cereal foods, prepared	"	—	66,776	—	232,996
Milled products	cwt.	26,145,983	113,020,900	23,170,925	96,766,810
Other	"	—	4,980,673	—	5,547,339
Meat products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	655,594	25,045,088	600,147	22,271,451
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured	"	132,987	6,313,959	163,622	7,707,971
Canned	"	227,483	16,679,508	502,201	17,585,576
Meats cooked, n.o.p.	"	28,569	2,079,809	35,836	2,690,728
Other	"	—	776,651	—	1,035,258
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	2,035,233	7,568,957	2,299,400	8,928,480
Hair and bristles	lb.	3,330,824	1,192,960	2,628,746	833,203
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	"	—	2,845,815	—	3,131,161
Sausage casings	"	—	2,077,402	—	2,302,475
Tankage	cwt.	177,552	1,461,326	217,007	1,913,060
Other	"	—	250,225	—	272,265
Other food industries:					
Cocoa butter	"	—	—	—	—
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc.	"	—	—	—	—
Coffee, coffee imitation etc.	lb.	487,206	1,456,975	551,754	1,458,939
Confectionery	"	—	128,244	—	178,904
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	lb.	2,780,318	342,451	2,834,424	339,144
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	"	118,568,844	7,354,739	144,049,140	8,143,562
Malt syrup and powder	"	—	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	lb.	30,734,648	322,914	27,544,524	293,107
Spices, ground	"	—	8,480	—	8,573
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p.	lb.	2,886,700	559,781	3,532,700	637,669
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	"	15,326,600	563,037	20,992,200	812,696
Sugar	cwt.	46,003	270,926	6,285	38,413
Tea	lb.	306,709	243,343	352,564	309,215
Miscellaneous food preparations	"	—	1,317,993	—	950,544
Total value	"	—	392,693,377	—	389,089,726

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 13. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)
Classified by Industries, 1953 and 1954

Industries and commodities	1953		1954		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Bakery products:		\$		\$	
Biscuits	lb.	10,943,240	3,860,107	10,068,409	3,533,830
Beverages:					
Ale, beer, porter and stout	gal.	215,696	274,300	224,943	285,780
Distilled liquors, potable	pf. gal.	3,867,477	16,692,205	3,367,509	15,360,935
Wines	gal.	1,222,551	3,351,616	1,341,492	3,895,163
Canning and processing:					
Fruits:					
Canned	lb.	78,418,423	10,109,820	96,928,882	12,480,806
Dried, etc.	"	96,102,512	12,586,560	90,918,950	13,056,330
Frozen	"	3,979,401	712,183	4,415,364	840,279
Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	4,771,492	812,415	4,953,535	864,978
Juices	gal.	13,963,061	9,826,715	12,192,588	8,161,147
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen	"	1,048,325	3,104,775	1,532,426	4,025,382
Other	-	-	3,815,271	-	4,026,384
Vegetables:					
Canned	lb.	1	1	58,517,119	5,975,589
Frozen	"	9,195,608	1,664,378	11,326,465	1,781,855
Other	"	4,052,600	1,073,732	5,693,143	1,611,874
Fish products:					
Canned	lb.	4,937,019	3,232,777	6,574,405	3,503,393
Fresh, frozen and chilled	"	10,842,772	1,816,836	15,513,444	2,519,867
Salted, dried and smoked	"	3,371,974	470,824	3,539,289	518,381
Fish meal	"	1,389,200	81,371	1,000	88
Other canned products	"	1	1	1,733,409	2,107,367
Other, (n.e.s.)	-	-	2,087,088	-	2,183,708
Dairy products:					
Butter	lb.	5,264	2,775	2,832	1,153
Cheese	"	5,219,396	2,793,623	5,942,655	2,909,380
Milk products for food and feed	"	624,020	51,737	463,771	32,741
Other	"	41,837	18,103	48,946	17,419
Grain mill products:					
Cereal foods	lb.	1,980,699	560,842	4,998,894	1,033,423
Milled products	cwt.	162,428	830,600	199,148	795,730
Other	-	-	156,312	-	244,787
Meat products:					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen	cwt.	105,870	2,152,217	157,796	3,602,847
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured	"	108,928	1,963,361	130,654	2,437,678
Canned	"	115,428	3,943,072	159,782	5,106,719
Meats cooked n.o.p.	"	274	18,132	376	24,461
Other	-	-	4,115,079	-	3,442,160
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins	No.	2,122,075	6,893,889	2,109,035	5,129,397
Hair and bristles	lb.	2,972,395	2,414,382	2,743,792	1,280,433
Oils, fats, greases and waxes	-	-	6,330,254	-	5,802,398
Sausage casings	-	-	2,154,794	-	2,537,691
Tankage, bone and similar by-products	-	-	508,657	-	499,126
Other	-	-	2,429,049	-	2,085,602
Other food industries:					
Cocoa butter	lb.	6,422,687	4,199,897	6,023,683	5,669,854
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc.	"	3,375,467	767,777	3,560,840	1,146,780
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared	"	110,106,693	60,858,498	98,722,917	67,656,952
Confectionery	"	23,626,484	6,440,678	22,623,012	6,327,708
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	"	1,520,436	254,029	1,270,975	202,558
Malt, whole, crushed and ground	"	585,370	57,044	258,608	25,277
Malt syrup and powder	"	1,732,183	321,308	1,709,814	319,228
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p.	"	171,456,750	3,779,593	211,289,296	3,999,154
Spices ground	"	1,122,001	429,262	1,217,898	435,641
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n. o. p.	"	5,482,890	464,479	6,036,429	578,935
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p.	"	2,376,899	207,422	2,071,384	216,901
Sugar	cwt.	11,629,945	48,686,809	13,129,096	51,701,530
Tea	lb.	45,839,662	19,872,205	44,983,719	23,798,803
Miscellaneous food preparations	-	-	6,303,275	-	8,409,412
Total value	-	-	271,207,173	-	294,205,014

1. Comparable figures for 1953 not available.

APPENDIX

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
Alcohol, butyl	pf. gal.	6,531,837	* 2,087,004
Alcohol, industrial (produced)	" "	2,400,437	1,993,853
Alcohol, industrial (sold):			
Denatured (except Antifreeze)	" "	4,200,261	1,788,210
Not denatured			
Almond paste	lb.	180,661	52,349
Ammonia, liquid	—	—	—
Anti-freeze, alcohol type	gal.	270,265	324,002
Anti-freeze preparations, glycol type	"	3,000,548	8,716,471
Apple butter	lb.	42,932	7,973
Apple juice concentrate	"	—	*
Apple pomace, chop and waste	"	2,894,436	67,184
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated	"	848,457	282,846
Barley, pot and pearl	tons	—	*
Beef extract	—	—	836,596
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):			
Bottled and canned	gal.	153,931,683	263,326,073
Draught	"	46,527,626	54,399,672
Beer, spruce	"	129,240	112,992
Beet pulp, wet and dried	—	—	1,980,258
Biscuits:			
Plain and fancy	lb.	190,241,497	55,048,955
Soda	"	46,661,043	11,021,367
Blood, animal, dried:			
Edible and inedible	lb.	4,028,491	221,500
Bone and meat meal and flour	"	19,285,674	873,858
Bone; raw, ground etc.	"	41,451,495	581,717
Bran	tons	295,529	13,210,323
Bread	lb.	1,525,973,673	173,166,427
Buns	—	—	26,793,602
Butter, factory made	lb.	314,752,435	183,694,516
Butter, whey, factory made	"	2,029,299	1,048,020
Caramel butter	lb.	—	*
Carbon dioxide gas	—	—	*
Casein	lb.	11,659,602	1,919,031
Cereal products:			
Prepared (ready to serve)	"	73,794,631	20,884,601
Unprepared	"	21,964,980	2,024,742
Not specified	"	8,082,000	449,880
Cheese:..			
Canadian cheddar	"	85,614,188	25,377,073
Other than cheddar	"	6,970,275	3,128,061
Skim milk and cottage	"	14,261,589	2,589,440
Process	"	46,296,238	18,698,731
Chewing gum	boxes	13,838,868	9,385,179
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned").		—	*
Chicory, roasted	—	—	*
Chocolate Coatings:			
Liquor	—	—	*
Sweetened:			
For own use	lb.	9,227,892	—
For sale	"	10,683,946	5,254,441
Cider (for sale)	gal.	56,674	29,683
Cocoa, made for sale	lb.	7,408,097	4,345,895
Cocoa butter:			
Made for own use	"	1,176,666	—
Made for sale	"	553,782	531,957
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale)	"	6,138,405	3,065,216
Coconut, prepared and desiccated	—	—	*
Coffee, roasted	lb.	70,818,117	77,752,371
Coffee, instant and substitutes	—	3,238,318	13,101,708
Colours; butter, cheese and other	lb.	2,725,087	643,818
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups)	gal.	2,563,075	6,724,477
Cones, ice cream	M.	377,426	1,758,086

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954

— Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
Confectionery:			\$
Chocolate:			
In bulk	lb.	13,502,589	6,381,564
In bars	doz.	49,986,644	28,672,802
In packages	lb.	19,980,952	12,602,707
Moulded novelties	"	2,477,297	1,582,385
Not specified	"	72,383	51,750
Marshmallow:			
In bulk	"	409,581	99,074
In packages	"	5,163,313	1,410,959
Sugar:			
In bars	doz.	2,577,770	1,219,183
In bulk	lb.	41,508,023	10,117,586
In packages	"	24,374,306	7,510,232
Penny goods	gr.	3,685,622	2,913,981
Lozenges	lb.	1,731,192	436,402
Toffee:			
In bulk	"	1,455,672	433,617
In packages	"	2,998,716	1,179,310
Confectionery, not specified	"	1,886,344	906,601
Confectionery mixes	—	—	*
Corn, cracked	tons	—	*
Corn, popping	—	—	*
Cream sold in dairy factories	lb. b.f.	25,922,531	29,011,583
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories	"	984,624	504,806
Cream of tartar, refined	lb.	207,302	169,311
Dairy products, not specified	—	—	1,285,078
Dextrine	—	—	*
Dextrose (included in glucose)	—	—	
Doughnuts	—	—	7,587,440
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise	lb.	22,809,448	5,881,727
Egg substitute	—	—	5,574
Eggs, frozen	—	—	*
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household, etc.)	—	—	4,745,507
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks)	—	—	1,925,118
Fats, animal, n.s.	—	—	*
Feeds, other livestock	tons	936,451	70,735,493
Feed, poultry	"	1,129,863	98,502,061
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s.	"	21,976	2,147,104
Feed, chopped grain	"	532,577	30,703,705
Fertilizers	"	—	32,124,914
Filling, pie, apple	lb.	4,748,641	719,453
Filling, pie, other than apple	"	11,081,230	2,203,036
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling)	—	—	*
Filling, not specified	—	—	*
Fish, canned	lb.	137,887,296	51,084,000
Fish, otherwise prepared	—	—	20,094,800
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories	—	—	68,220,200
Flour, barley	tons	—	*
Flour, buckwheat	"	—	*
Flour, corn	"	—	*
Flour, diabetic	—	—	*
Flour preparations for sausage fillings	lb.	2,678,661	348,138
Flour mixes (a) prepared and self-rising	"	—	*
(b) prepared cake mixes	"	49,860,000	11,326,879
(c) other prepared mixes (doughnut, pastry, cookie, etc.)	"	29,382,000	4,153,336
Flour, soy bean	—	—	*
Flour, wheat, Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina:			
(a) enriched	bbls.	3,247,011	31,292,194
(b) non-enriched	"	620,203	5,774,793
Spring, No. 2 patent (a) enriched	"	4,241,537	35,537,845
(b) non-enriched	"	1,933,255	16,900,210
Spring, No. 3 patent (a) enriched	"	2,693,074	23,313,816
(b) non-enriched	"	4,405,954	38,233,544
Ontario Winter (a) enriched	"	404,662	2,960,604
(b) non-enriched	"	1,290,068	9,956,890
Low grade flour (a) enriched	"	202,130	1,365,943
(b) non-enriched	"	494,353	3,637,188
Durum semolina (a) enriched	"	39,204	316,514
(b) non-enriched	"	610,649	5,376,133
All other	"	654,122	5,205,202

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1934

— Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Flour, graham or whole wheat.....	—	—	2,454,797
Flour, rice	—	—	—
Flour, rye	tons	5,344	329,879
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders")	gal.	3,427,038	3,110,942
Food, dog, cat, etc.:			
Fox biscuits	tons	—	•
Dog biscuits	"	3,549	752,123
Fox and dog biscuits	—	—	•
Canned dog and cat food	tons	38,525	6,584,481
Other dog and cat food	"	8,131	1,444,334
Other fox food	"	1,144	129,293
Mink and other animal food	"	11,695	1,509,684
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal	lb.	6,960,292	2,266,180
Food, infant, canned	"	49,604,265	13,635,736
Food products, not specified	—	—	1,068,118
Foots, vegetable oil	lb.	1,804,732	70,445
Fruit drinks	—	—	34,647
Fruit juices, canned, (bottled, etc)	lb.	51,645,565	4,150,880
Fruit peel, candied	"	3,672,429	792,399
Fruit pulp	—	—	•
Fruits, canned:			
Apples, including crab-apples	lb.	11,429,070	1,405,049
Apple sauce	"	8,838,660	1,044,102
Apricots	"	6,305,657	1,146,901
Blackberries	"	194,816	34,120
Blueberries	"	1,920,513	397,512
Cherries	"	7,949,421	1,425,888
Loganberries	"	432,781	125,544
Peaches	"	49,542,679	7,696,909
Pears	"	30,281,967	4,786,917
Plums	"	9,754,185	917,591
Raspberries	"	4,130,643	1,018,160
Rhubarb	"	293,460	25,090
Strawberries	"	4,309,025	1,102,246
Other fruits, not specified (fruit salad, pineapple, etc.)	"	12,213,800	2,356,148
Fruits, fountain	lb.	748,449	273,852
Fruits, glace	"	5,920,455	2,148,445
Fruits, frozen for re-processing	"	13,454,737	2,530,778
Fruits, frozen, not for re-processing	"	14,107,225	3,391,906
Fruits, maraschino cherries	"	3,167,404	1,659,387
Fruits in SO ₂ for re-processing	"	9,443,842	934,483
Fruits, not specified	—	—	889,139
Gelatine	—	—	•
Glucose and dextrose	—	—	•
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable)	lb.	59,082,441	8,822,049
Glue stock	"	32,853,838	371,355
Gluten feed	—	—	•
Grain:			
Sold wet and dry, Distillers' and Brewers'	tons	179,794	3,572,440
Grape concentrate	—	—	•
Gravy preparations	lb.	—	•
Grease	lb.	4,528,819	201,026
Hair, animal	lb.	4,537,472	456,830
Hides, all kinds	—	—	9,923,646
Honey butter	—	—	•
Hooves and horns	lb.	1,971,472	44,740
Horseradish, prepared	"	719,109	260,743
Hydrol	—	—	•
Ice cream (factory)	gal.	27,976,186	46,598,754
Ice cream mix	—	—	3,403,160
Ice cream sundries	—	—	—
Icings and icing paste n.e.s.	lb.	1,192,113	479,736
Jams	lb.	82,879,599	15,147,751
Jellies	"	7,420,160	1,377,341
Lactose (see Sugar of milk)	—	—	—
Lard	lb.	93,927,740	17,181,197
Lemon butter and cheese	—	—	•
Lye	—	—	•

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954 - Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned.....	lb.	30,434,801	3,541,312
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry	"	75,768,141	9,083,624
Malt, made for sale	-	-	*
Malt caramel	-	-	*
Malt flour	-	-	108,566
Malt extract and syrup	-	-	900,985
Malt coomings and sprouts	tons	-	*
Maple products	-	-	*
Margarine.....	lb.	117,718,384	29,946,403
Marmalades	"	21,598,661	3,542,604
Meal, alfalfa	tons	39,737	2,143,907
Meal, barley	"	-	-
Meal, cereal grass	"	10,877	982,933
Meal, corn	"	6,151	644,988
Meal, fish	"	47,909	6,556,378
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc.	lb.	56,718,442	2,959,331
Meal, pea	"	-	*
Meal, rice	-	-	*
Meal, rye	tons	295	17,448
Meat scraps and cracklings	lb.	91,258,409	4,328,799
Meats:			
Meats, fresh and frozen	lb.	1,400,221,286	457,064,542
Poultry, fresh and frozen	"	38,793,338	17,214,775
Horse meat, fresh and frozen	"	390,584	29,593
Meats, cured and smoked	"	226,878,266	123,748,512
Meats, cooked and sausage	"	210,628,864	84,303,513
Meats canned:			
Beef	"	12,654,076	4,478,011
Pork	"	29,311,619	19,259,672
Poultry	"	3,019,981	2,207,413
Miscellaneous	"	20,116,259	6,092,372
Meats not specified	-	-	-
Milk, sold in dairy factories	gal.	175,297,372	122,901,695
Milk, buttermilk, sold	-	-	1,327,613
Milk, buttermilk, condensed	lb.	160,604	5,144
Milk, condensed	"	15,677,555	2,222,643
Milk, evaporated	lb.	282,128,268	33,404,771
Milk, skim	-	-	2,735,896
Milk, skim, condensed	lb.	4,607,391	425,257
Milk, skim, evaporated	"	10,072,826	374,487
Milk products, not specified	-	-	2,423,743
Mincemeat	lb.	6,630,503	1,192,002
Molasses	-	-	983,276
Mustard:			
Compound	lb.	129,486	38,152
Dry	"	249,425	79,416
Prepared	gal.	1,307,197	1,711,992
Nuts, salted, roasted, etc.	lb.	3,657,145	3,561,001
Oats, rolled	tons	46,081	6,834,317
Oatmeal	"	4,615	429,615
Offal, not specified	-	-	1,979,778
Oil, cocoanut, crude and processed	lb.	41,107,840	6,211,385
Oil, corn:			
Crude	-	-	*
Refined	-	-	*
Oil, cottonseed	lb.	14,309,514	2,980,929
Oil, fish (Vitamin)	-	-	601,611
Oils, fish, industrial	lb.	31,229,000	2,475,200
Oil, neat'sfoot	"	721,500	105,938
Oil, oleo	"	2,859,390	427,111
Oil, palm and palm kernel	"	-	*
Oil, peanut	"	-	*
Oil, soybean	"	104,024,000	15,431,801
Oil, blended salad and cooking	-	-	-
Oil, sunflower seed	lb.	1,985,828	408,784
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s.	"	31,989,855	6,221,738
Oleo stock	"	2,297,891	303,037
Olives, bottled, etc.	gal.	678,627	3,320,200

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954 - Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Paste, meat and chicken	lb.	3,958,028	1,871,952
Paste, flavouring	"	-	*
Peanut butter	lb.	25,817,732	7,988,844
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale)	"	20,870,952	7,252,245
Pectin	"	-	*
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup)	"	-	12,683,764
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc.")	"	-	72,124,921
Pies, meat	"	-	1,301,824
Popcorn	lb.	4,693,708	2,255,256
Potato chips (factory made)	"	17,488,754	9,334,960
Powder, baking	"	9,550,012	2,525,107
Powder, buttermilk	"	6,800,657	433,513
Powder, cream	"	-	*
Powder, custard	lb.	620,198	207,484
Powder, egg	"	940,653	1,434,009
Powder, food drinks	"	1,283,401	772,740
Powder, ice cream	"	1,848,146	720,334
Powder, jelly	"	14,207,994	5,401,084
Powder, whole milk	lb.	20,238,859	5,617,881
Powder, malted milk	"	-	115,039
Powder, skim milk	lb.	81,009,926	7,510,293
Powders, pudding, including pie filling (lemon, etc.)	"	21,959,726	7,788,374
Powder, whey	"	-	*
Powders, edible, not specified	lb.	1,645,164	1,013,616
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other)	"	-	292,895
Rice, brewers'	"	-	*
Rice, cleaned, etc.	"	-	*
Salt, meat curing and compounds	lb.	2,641,846	401,030
Sandwich relish and spread	"	5,311,440	1,632,757
Sauerkraut:			
Canned	lb.	6,765,701	561,939
Other	lb.	-	-
Sausage casings	"	-	9,072,619
Screenings, barley, etc.	"	-	*
Seasoning, dry and liquid	"	-	1,696,227
Seaweed, processed	"	-	-
Shortening:			
Containing animal fat and marine oil	lb.	88,845,320	20,282,052
Wholly vegetable	"	68,461,133	17,025,462
Shortening substitute	"	-	-
Shorts and middlings	tons	368,764	17,866,474
Size	lb.	16,252,596	1,421,668
Skins, calf	No.	798,267	2,466,300
Skins, sheep	"	581,408	1,187,582
Soap stock	tons	5,029	125,321
Soup, canned	lb.	212,397,846	34,104,633
Soup, dehydrated	"	-	*
Soup mixtures	"	-	*
Soup filler or cracker meal	"	-	*
Soya bean products, n.e.s.	"	-	*
Spice compound	lb.	199,319	92,638
Spices, mixed, whole or ground	"	4,471,971	4,085,353
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing:			
From fruit	pf. gal.	-	*
From grain	" "	19,011,117	13,140,395
From molasses	" "	643,131	280,453
Spirits, beverage, net sales (outside the distilling industry):			
Whiskey, scotch type	" "	159,959	1,320,080
Whiskey, rye type	" "	10,015,077	79,409,070
Whiskey, other types	" "	17,840	144,426
Gin	" "	1,032,459	5,920,341
Brandy and rum	" "	457,900	3,401,810
Other beverage spirits, including other spirits, liqueurs, etc.	" "	262,943	1,212,210
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc.	lb.	128,497	69,625
Starch, corn, edible	"	-	*
Starch, corn, laundry	"	-	*
Starch and flour, potato	"	-	*
Starch, wheat	"	-	*
Stearine	lb.	1,429,257	157,806
Steepwater	"	-	*
Sugar butter	lb.	4,533,443	880,682

FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954 - Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Sugar, granulated:			
Beet	lb.	265,574,738	23,000,519
Cane	"	983,050,254	13,047,025
Sugar, brown or yellow	"	131,737,594	9,551,082
Sugar, icing (starch added)	"	70,104,309	6,220,787
Sugar, invert	-	-	-
Sugar, loaf	lb.	11,868,000	1,228,615
Sugar, maple (factory made)	-	-	-
Sugar of milk	-	-	*
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added)	lb.	6,275,454	508,228
Sugar, n.e.s.	-	-	*
Sweeping Compounds	-	-	685,308
Syrup, corn	-	-	*
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc.	-	-	2,838,405
Syrups, table	-	-	694,730
Syrups from cane, not including molasses	tons	7,417	1,287,663
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale)	gal.	2,928,193	6,252,853
Syrups, other	-	-	*
Tallow	-	-	9,431,559
Tankage, animal	-	-	1,997,648
Tapioca	-	-	*
Tea, blended, etc.	lb.	44,771,832	46,515,464
Tomato catsup, canned	"	2,689,641	295,964
Tomato catsup, other	"	24,699,554	5,596,096
Tomato juice	lb.	118,776,354	9,399,286
Tomato paste and puree	"	7,354,274	993,354
Tomato pulp	"	1,036,014	85,775
Toppings, for ice cream and cake	-	-	1,096,645
Vegetables:			
Canned:			
Asparagus	lb.	3,834,658	1,225,190
Beans, baked	"	93,705,339	10,961,692
Beans, green or wax	"	52,020,247	5,275,285
Beans, lima	"	1,779,620	226,874
Beets	"	12,314,416	1,248,295
Carrots	"	7,005,528	529,078
Carrots and peas	"	5,143,829	656,151
Corn, cream of (whole grain etc.)	"	70,334,894	8,338,564
Mushrooms	"	1,996,229	1,114,158
Peas	"	100,031,855	13,096,141
Pumpkin and squash	"	5,957,657	451,215
Spinach	"	1,510,870	195,033
Tomatoes	"	60,772,139	6,297,527
Mixed	"	9,020,104	975,739
Other	"	9,285,710	984,079
Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated	"	129,075	93,254
Vegetables in brine	"	259,157	81,722
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack	"	18,776,897	3,426,583
Vegetable juices, canned	-	-	*
Vinegar:			
Made for own use	imp. gal.	836,075	-
Made for sale:			
Spirit	" "	9,119,235	3,012,913
Cider	" "	933,442	315,156
Malt	" "	337,816	140,532
Vitamin preparations	-	-	13,304,641
Waters:			
Carbonated beverages	gal.	105,930,881	92,770,753
Distilled water	"	-	-
Natural mineral water	-	-	124,507

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1954 — Concluded

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Wine:			
Sold during the year	gal.	4,546,411	11,635,797
Produced and placed in storage for maturing	"	5,055,164	3,198,524
Spirit.....	—	—	*
Not specified.....	—	—	*
Yeast:			
Dry, bakers'	lb.	—	*
Dry, brewers'	"	2,300,335	228,276
Fresh, for sale	"	—	*
Made for own use in breweries	"	3,758,303	—
Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	"	7,202,843	853,398
Yoghourt.....	gal.	60,400	188,076
Miscellaneous:			
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.)	lb.	18,155,860	3,693,306
All other products:			
Foods and beverages	—	—	15,701,549
Custom work and repairs:			
Foods and beverages	—	—	6,527,783
Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately	—	—	89,676,129

Note: The asterisk (*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two concerns.



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