

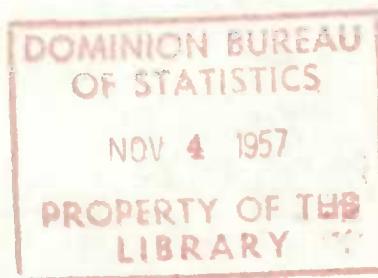
32-201 23



# FOODS AND BEVERAGES

General Review

1955



*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Industry and Merchandising Division  
Foods and Beverages Section

6513-525-125

Price 25 cents

Vol. 2—Part III—A-1

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1957.

NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II — Manufacturing; Volume III — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
  - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
  - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
  - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
  - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
  - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 25¢
  - Section F. British Columbia, 40¢
  - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
  - X — Wood and Paper Products
  - XI — Printing Trades
  - XII — Iron and Steel Products
  - XIII — Transportation Equipment
  - XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
  - XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
  - XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
  - XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
  - XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
  - XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C — The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D — The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E — The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F — The Flour Milling Industry, 25¢
- G — The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H — The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I — The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J — The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K — The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L — The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M — The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N — The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O — The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P — The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q — The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R — The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S — The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

# FOODS AND BEVERAGES

## General Review

### 1955

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. Reports previous to 1949, (based on the Vegetable Products Group) included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into other groups. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1955 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland was included. Combined with the Maritime provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces". In 1949 the new province reported 31 establishments having a gross value of production of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2) should be deleted from the 1949 to 1955 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Carbonated Beverages Industry,

The Bread and other Bakery Products industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the foreign trade of Canada. Commodities such as flour; cereal foods; meats, frozen and canned; fish, frozen, canned and dried; cheese; and distilled liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main export commodities are recorded, together with imports of foods items in Tables 12 and 13 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group accounted for 18.5 per cent of the selling value of factory shipments of all the manufacturing industries of Canada in 1955. Of the total estimated value of \$19,513,933,811, this major group's share was \$3,614,315,616. A total of 8,134 establishments employed 180,085 persons who received \$498,786,577 in salaries and wages. This was an increase of 1.2 p.c. in employment and 4.6 p.c. in earnings. Cost of raw materials consumed at \$2,319,782,949 was .6 per cent lower than in 1954.

The following summary shows the importance of the group in the manufacturing universe of the Canadian economy, currently for the year 1955, while the historical comparison for significant years, back to 1925 follows immediately.

**Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group compared with All Manufacturing Industries**

Items	Manufactures total 1955	Foods and beverages 1955	Per cent
			1955
Establishments .....	No.	38,182	8,134
Employees .....	No.	1,298,461	180,085
Earnings (Salaries and wages) .....	\$	4,142,409,534	498,786,577
Cost at plant of materials used .....	\$	10,338,202,165	2,319,782,949
Value added by manufacture .....	\$	8,753,450,496	1,257,652,677
Selling value of factory shipments .....	\$	19,513,933,811	3,614,315,616

**Percentages of Total Manufacturing Statistics Attributable to Foods and Beverages  
Representative Years (1925-1955)**

Items	1925	1931	1941	1949	1952	1953	1954	1955
Establishments .....	41.3	39.4	34.2	23.9	21.8	21.3	21.3	21.3
Employees .....	17.9	16.1	13.5	14.5	13.6	13.3	14.0	13.9
Earnings .....	14.6	15.3	11.8	12.8	11.8	11.5	12.3	12.0
Fuel and electricity .....	1	1	1	1	1	11.8	12.1	11.7
Cost at plant of materials used .....	38.1	32.3	26.5	20.4	25.5	24.5	25.4	22.4
Value added by manufacture .....	19.5	21.1	14.2	15.6	14.7	14.3	15.0	14.4
Selling value of factory shipments .....	29.4	25.8	20.8	23.1	20.4	19.6	20.3	18.5

1. Not available.

The selling value of factory shipments, increased 1.5 per cent in 1955 over the previous year's total and was more than four and a third times the dollar value of 1925.

The increase over 1954 was due primarily to greater volumes shipped since the physical volume rose by 4.6 per cent. However, because of consistent increases in volume or prices, or a combination of both value added by manufacture has steadily in-

creased over the twenty-year period beginning in 1935. A slight recession, experienced by industry in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second World War, did not affect the upward production trend of the foods and beverages group. The index of the physical volume of production (basis: net value) and the value of shipments of the ten leading industries within the foods group are given respectively in the following two tables:

**Volume Indexes of Industrial Production (1935-39 = 100)**

Year	Industrial Production	Foods and beverages	Year	Industrial Production	Foods and beverages
1935 .....	85.6	86.6	1945 .....	187.2	177.7
1936 .....	94.6	96.7	1946 .....	171.9	189.7
1937 .....	108.0	103.3	1947 .....	187.8	196.4
1938 .....	102.0	103.5	1949 .....	199.6	203.3
1939 .....	109.7	109.8	1950 .....	211.5	205.3
1940 .....	131.4	121.9	1951 .....	226.5	212.5
1941 .....	164.8	141.9	1952 .....	232.9	223.5
1942 .....	195.7	150.9	1953 .....	248.4	225.2
1943 .....	208.5	157.3	1954 .....	244.6	226.6
1944 .....	212.4	175.3	1955 .....	265.8	237.0

**Ten Leading Industries of the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**

Industry	Selling value of shipments	Industry	Selling value of shipments
	\$'000		\$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry ....	809,468	The Flour Milling Industry .....	221,895
The Dairy Products Industry .....	536,056	The Feeds Industry .....	215,848
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry <sup>1</sup>	303,751	The Brewing Industry .....	210,572
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry	289,019	The Fish Processing Industry .....	159,888
The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry	234,076	The Distilling Industry .....	129,630

1. Includes rice, malt, and starch and glucose.

**Volume Indexes of Industrial and Manufacturing Production Compared to Foods and Beverages**  
**1935-1939 = 100**

The volume indexes of industrial and manufacturing production for the years 1949 to 1956 appear in the following summary. Volume indexes of production for the foods and beverages group together with indexes for the major food segments are in-

cluded for comparison. A quarterly comparison is supplied, by months, for the first quarter of 1955, with preliminary estimates for the same period in 1956 and 1957.

Year	Industrial production total	Manufactures total	Major groupings							
			Foods and beverages	Meat products	Dairy products	Canning and preserving	Grain mill products	Bread and bakery	Miscellaneous foods	Beverages
1949 .....	199.5	217.0	203.3	171.5	217.7	176.7	162.1	159.3	158.8	285.7
1950 .....	211.5	228.1	205.3	168.8	209.2	180.8	159.7	161.8	209.4	282.9
1951 .....	226.5	242.1	212.5	164.3	222.2	195.3	179.6	176.0	199.0	297.7
1952 .....	232.9	246.3	223.5	201.4	237.6	183.6	179.5	173.8	205.3	323.6
1953 .....	248.4	263.0	225.2	188.2	245.7	181.3	169.3	174.3	210.4	336.6
1954 .....	244.6	251.4	226.6	199.1	248.7	193.1	178.9	173.5	207.6	328.6
1955 .....	265.8	270.1	237.0	216.5	265.6	189.8	177.3	182.9	209.9	358.3
1956p.....	284.4	285.9	242.7	227.4	265.0	190.2	184.0	179.3	207.7	376.5
1955										
J. ....	238.2	242.2	192.1	210.1	144.8	101.0	164.5	175.9	187.1	275.3
F. ....	248.0	253.9	190.9	199.1	155.9	90.3	169.6	174.0	191.9	270.4
M. ....	251.9	259.5	200.4	225.7	182.3	81.8	180.9	175.6	184.3	295.7
1956p										
J. ....	257.7	259.5	193.4	217.5	157.6	99.2	171.8	171.2	189.3	270.8
F. ....	266.4	269.7	199.7	209.7	172.8	111.9	174.4	167.8	189.9	291.5
M. ....	277.5	282.5	218.8	261.4	203.8	95.9	186.4	170.8	182.2	348.1
1957p										
J. ....	271.6	269.8	197.9	196.5	146.6	104.6	181.1	177.6	193.4	289.9
F. ....	282.2	282.2	206.9	219.9	163.5	103.4	177.6	175.3	197.3	313.1
M. ....	283.1	285.7	219.2	245.9	197.1	96.9	180.9	177.7	186.1	354.6

P. Indicates preliminary figures.

In the six-year period, 1949 to 1955, the physical volume of production of foods and beverages has increased consistently. In the same period, industrial and manufacturing indexes were retarded slightly in 1954 but recovered in 1955. Preliminary estimates for the first three months of 1957, compared to similar periods in 1956 and 1955 indicate continued growth in all phases of industrial production.

Within the foods group, the volume indexes of shipments have increased in 1955 compared to 1954 with the exception of canning and preserving, grain mill products and miscellaneous foods. Comparing the indexes for the first quarter of 1957, 1956 and 1955 respectively, we see that estimated increases in volume may be expected in meat products, dairy products, canning and preserving, bread and bakery products, and beverages.

Comparison of Gross Value of Shipments and Salaries and Wages paid (Foods and Beverages Group compared to all Manufacturing Industries) 1949-1956 and by Quarters 1955 and 1956

Year and quarter	Popu- lation '000	Gross value of shipments (millions of dollars)			Salaries and wages (millions of dollars)		
		Total manufactures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total	Total manufactures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total
1949 .....	13,447	12,479	2,882	23.1	2,592	333	12.8
1950 .....	13,710	13,817	3,029	21.9	2,771	347	12.5
1951 .....	14,009	16,392	3,450	21.0	3,276	393	12.0
1952 .....	14,459	16,982	3,472	20.4	3,638	429	11.8
1953 .....	14,845	17,785	3,491	19.6	3,957	455	11.5
1954 .....	15,287	17,555	3,562	20.3	3,887	477	12.2
1955 .....	15,698	19,483	3,614	18.5	4,111	498	12.1
1956p .....	16,081	21,277	3,886	18.3	4,548	537	11.8
1955							
1 .....	June 1	4,443	805	18.1	—	—	—
2 .....	15,698	5,008	911	18.2	—	—	—
3 .....		4,992	966	19.4	—	—	—
4 .....		5,040	932	18.5	—	—	—
1956p							
1 .....	June 1	4,921	858	17.4	—	—	—
2 .....		5,508	966	17.5	—	—	—
3 .....		5,372	1,028	19.1	—	—	—
4 .....	16,081	5,476	1,034	18.9	—	—	—
1957p							
1 .....	June 1	5,143	899	17.5	—	—	—

While population in Canada has increased by more than 23 per cent from 1949 to June 1st, 1956, the gross value of shipments of all manufactures had risen to an estimated \$21,277,000,000, an increase of more than 70 percent. In the same period, the gross value of factory shipments of foods and beverages had risen from \$2,882,000,000 to an estimated \$3,886,000,000, up 35 per cent from 1949 and due to both increased volume and prices on a combination of both.

The salaries and wages paid by all manufacturing industries in 1949 amounted to \$2,592,000,000 and rose steadily to \$4,548,000,000 in 1956, an all-time high and approximately 75 per cent above the 1949 amount. Salaries and wages paid by industry within the foods and beverages group increased approximately 61 per cent, amounting to \$537,000,000 in 1956. This latter group continued to enjoy about 12 per cent of the volume of salaries and wages paid by all manufactures during the period under review.

Comparing estimated data on the value of factory shipments for the first quarter of 1957 with similar periods in 1956 and 1955, it would appear that continued growth in the value of shipments of foods and

beverages industries together with further expansion in all manufacturing industries may be anticipated.

Other major factors in our economy which directly affect the growth of the manufacturing universe are imports, exports and gross investments. Statistical tables covering these fields are given on page 7 following.

Total value of exports of commodities from Canada reached a record high in 1956, recovering sharply from the declines suffered in 1953 and 1954. For products of the foods and beverages group, the high was reached in 1952 and exports of this type steadily declined through 1953-1955. In 1956, exports increased about 24 per cent over 1955. Preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1957 compared to the first quarter of 1956 and 1955 respectively seem to indicate that this trend may be reversed.

Total value of imports of commodities into Canada likewise attained a record high in 1956 and preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1957 indicate a continuance of increased importation. Imports of foods and beverages were also at an all time high in 1956 and continued to advance in value in the first quarter of 1957.

**Exports and Imports of Commodities Produced Mainly in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries as a Proportion of the Canada Total 1949-1956**  
(Millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Exports			Imports		
	Total	F. & B.	%	Total	F. & B.	%
1949.....	3,022	—	—	2,761	—	—
1950.....	3,157	888	28.1	3,174	374	11.8
1951.....	3,963	1,099	27.7	4,085	416	10.2
1952.....	4,356	1,303	29.9	4,030	396	9.8
1953.....	4,173	1,244	29.8	4,383	396	9.0
1954.....	3,947	955	24.2	4,093	446	10.9
1955.....	4,351	863	19.8	4,712	455	9.6
1956p.....	4,863	1,070	22.0	5,705	517	9.1
1955						
1.....	967	193	19.9	991	92	9.3
2.....	1,096	220	20.1	1,219	122	10.0
3.....	1,134	219	19.3	1,216	110	9.0
4.....	1,154	231	20.0	1,286	131	10.2
1956p						
1.....	1,051	202	19.2	1,272	100	7.9
2.....	1,253	300	23.9	1,573	134	8.5
3.....	1,267	284	22.4	1,394	133	9.5
4.....	1,292	284	22.0	1,466	150	10.2
1957p						
1.....	1,118	191	17.1	1,359	111	8.2

**Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries, Compared with Gross Investment In Canada, 1949-1955**  
(Millions of dollars)

Year	Gross (New) Investment in Canada	Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries				Percentage F. & B. to Gross Investment
		New Construction	New Machinery and Equipment	Net Change in Inventories	Total Investment in F. & B.	
1949 .....	5,430	27.7	51.0	1	78.7	1.5
1950 .....	4,416	26.0	49.2	1	75.2	1.7
1951 .....	5,430	28.0	51.2	1	79.2	1.5
1952 .....	4,566	26.7	50.7	1	77.4	1.7
1953 .....	5,431	26.1	59.0	1	85.1	1.6
1954 .....	4,396	38.6	65.7	- 15.4	88.9	2.0
1955 .....	5,776	38.5	65.2	- 11.1	92.6	1.6

1. Changes in value of inventories not available previous to 1954.

In the foregoing table, gross investment of new capital in Canada in the period under review was at its lowest level in 1954. In direct contrast, investment of new capital in the foods and beverages group of industries increased from 78.7 millions of

dollars in 1949 to 103.7 millions of dollars in 1955. Declines in inventory investment, which became available first in 1954, have decreased the new investment in fixed assets to 92.6 millions of dollars in 1955.

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1955

Year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>2</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments <sup>1</sup>
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1925	8,666	90,956	83,259	4	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926	8,699	93,845	86,856	4	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927	8,750	96,702	91,931	4	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928	8,683	99,060	95,963	4	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929	8,833	103,926	100,759	4	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930	8,813	95,358	95,273	4	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931	9,093	85,290	89,925	4	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932	9,022	80,761	80,317	4	321,062	233,128	554,190
1933	9,271	83,356	78,055	4	330,780	214,525	545,305
1934	9,393	89,551	84,048	4	404,636	266,569	641,097
1935	9,091	92,988	89,198	11,427	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936	9,127	99,834	97,562	12,059	507,837	267,644	787,540
1937	9,246	108,003	109,589	12,629	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938	9,314	109,264	114,034	13,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939	9,087	112,687	119,195	13,820	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940	8,967	119,216	129,732	16,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941	9,008	130,304	150,043	20,081	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942	9,072	135,760	169,480	22,835	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943	8,983	139,100	186,421	23,360	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944	8,988	153,533	213,394	30,998	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945	8,872	156,396	224,909	26,708	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946	8,862	160,821	241,770	27,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947	8,869	167,865	276,245	32,355	1,656,529	695,092	2,383,976
1948	8,686	168,893	311,236	38,252	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949 <sup>3</sup>	8,558	170,024	332,536	39,319	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 <sup>3</sup>	8,401	167,664	346,714	42,052	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811
1951	8,388	172,493	392,859	45,583	2,419,207	985,241	3,450,031
1952	8,263	175,552	429,650	47,484	2,333,089	1,091,944	3,472,517
1953	8,129	176,649	455,281	48,748	2,296,740	1,146,474	3,491,962
1954	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547
1955	8,134	180,085	498,787	53,479	2,319,783	1,257,653	3,614,316

1. Prior to 1953, the basis of collection was "Gross value of products."

2. "Value added by manufacture" is obtained by subtracting the total cost of materials, fuel and electricity, from the selling value of products. In 1954 and 1955 selling value of products is computed by adjusting the selling value of shipments by the change in finished goods inventory.

3. Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland. (See Text).

4. Data not available.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
by Provinces, 1954 and 1955

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Canada:</b>							
1954 .....	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547
1955 .....	8,134	180,085	498,787	53,479	2,319,783	1,257,653	3,614,316
<b>Newfoundland:</b>							
1954 .....	72	3,112	6,330	812	13,042	14,791	28,672
1955 .....	79	3,778	7,121	721	14,936	16,976	32,577
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>							
1954 .....	106	1,180	1,963	303	14,110	4,114	18,512
1955 .....	96	1,141	1,972	308	13,913	4,167	18,441
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>							
1954 .....	383	8,070	15,361	1,849	56,386	33,107	90,275
1955 .....	396	8,350	16,215	2,089	59,673	34,109	96,590
<b>New Brunswick:</b>							
1954 .....	343	6,836	12,768	2,038	73,754	31,765	107,538
1955 .....	346	6,687	12,798	2,144	73,177	31,945	107,755
<b>Quebec:</b>							
1954 .....	2,637	45,560	118,230	13,391	614,602	303,623	929,823
1955 .....	2,622	46,146	123,843	14,060	618,698	323,980	949,488
<b>Ontario:</b>							
1954 .....	2,876	70,986	199,518	21,236	896,395	509,564	1,423,776
1955 .....	2,903	71,663	209,350	21,998	887,227	552,455	1,454,093
<b>Manitoba:</b>							
1954 .....	364	9,886	29,024	2,931	171,019	67,200	240,536
1955 .....	369	9,693	30,066	3,020	159,834	68,069	230,679
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>							
1954 .....	227	5,000	14,718	1,679	88,582	37,304	127,933
1955 .....	231	4,975	15,099	1,854	87,444	39,314	128,279
<b>Alberta:</b>							
1954 .....	414	10,805	31,528	2,454	191,881	68,212	263,662
1955 .....	419	11,091	33,032	2,631	192,180	78,721	272,808
<b>British Columbia:</b>							
1954 .....	662	16,426	47,565	4,489	214,324	111,853	331,616
1955 .....	667	16,539	49,241	4,641	212,627	107,792	323,395
<b>Yukon and N.W.T.:</b>							
1954 .....	6	22	54	11	72	124	204
1955 .....	6	22	50	13	74	125	211

1. See footnote 2, Table 1.

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
Classified by Industries, 1955**

Group and Industry	Establishment	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Foods and beverages .....</b>	<b>8,134</b>	<b>180,085</b>	<b>498,787</b>	<b>53,479</b>	<b>2,319,783</b>	<b>1,257,653</b>	<b>3,614,316</b>
<b>Bakery products .....</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>40,540</b>	<b>102,371</b>	<b>10,665</b>	<b>167,299</b>	<b>182,446</b>	<b>360,697</b>
Biscuits .....	43	6,124	14,611	1,008	34,000	36,312	71,678
Bread and other bakery products ....	2,618	34,416	87,760	9,657	133,299	146,134	289,019
<b>Beverages .....</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>21,690</b>	<b>74,586</b>	<b>8,169</b>	<b>136,218</b>	<b>328,167</b>	<b>469,180</b>
Breweries .....	58	8,368	34,388	2,730	48,678	158,371	210,572
Carbonated beverages .....	540	7,605	20,643	3,050	37,712	76,015	116,582
Distilled liquors .....	20	5,179	17,648	2,235	44,385	86,403	129,630
Wine .....	20	538	1,907	154	5,443	7,378	12,396
<b>Canning and processing .....</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>31,777</b>	<b>65,260</b>	<b>5,783</b>	<b>245,880</b>	<b>152,513</b>	<b>393,964</b>
Fish processing <sup>2</sup> .....	574	14,626	26,320	2,663	101,921	55,304	159,888
Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	459	17,151	38,940	3,120	143,959	97,209	234,076
<b>Dairy products .....</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>23,950</b>	<b>66,649</b>	<b>10,168</b>	<b>395,912</b>	<b>129,088</b>	<b>536,056</b>
Butter and cheese <sup>2</sup> .....	1,423	20,444	56,671	8,218	315,926	103,070	427,092
Cheese, process <sup>2</sup> .....	18	1,184	3,401	134	20,004	5,519	25,281
Condensed milk <sup>2</sup> .....	29	1,476	4,313	1,458	53,419	15,338	71,584
Dairy products, other <sup>2</sup> .....	44	846	2,264	358	6,563	5,161	12,099
<b>Grain mill products .....</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>14,027</b>	<b>38,972</b>	<b>5,752</b>	<b>363,211</b>	<b>97,569</b>	<b>466,327</b>
Feeds .....	1,374	7,912	19,354	3,696	167,710	44,391	215,848
Flour mills .....	77	4,853	15,479	1,721	185,004	35,539	221,895
Foods, breakfast .....	17	1,262	4,139	335	10,497	17,639	28,584
<b>Meat products .....</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>25,503</b>	<b>88,488</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>647,334</b>	<b>190,723</b>	<b>842,141</b>
Animal oils and fats <sup>2</sup> .....	15	351	1,148	290	3,142	2,458	5,913
Sausage and sausage casings <sup>2</sup> .....	93	1,497	4,333	413	16,713	9,686	26,760
Slaughtering and meat packing <sup>2</sup> .....	153	23,655	83,007	5,029	627,479	178,579	809,468
<b>Other food industries .....</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>22,598</b>	<b>62,461</b>	<b>7,210</b>	<b>363,929</b>	<b>177,147</b>	<b>545,951</b>
Confectionery .....	227	9,124	21,293	1,258	61,153	50,348	112,630
Macaroni and kindred products .....	17	672	1,758	157	5,972	3,846	9,897
Sugar refineries .....	11	3,376	11,548	2,532	87,783	33,003	119,673
Miscellaneous food preparations in- dustry .....	304	9,426	27,862	3,263	209,021	89,950	303,751

1. See footnote 2, Table 1.

2. These Industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.

**TABLE 4. Employees and their Earnings in the Foods and Beverages Group  
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1955**

	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries \$'000	Male	Female	Wages \$'000
<b>Foods and beverages</b>						
	<b>25,698</b>	<b>10,434</b>	<b>128,857</b>	<b>107,325</b>	<b>36,628</b>	<b>369,929</b>
<b>Bakery products</b>	<b>4,156</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>17,235</b>	<b>24,628</b>	<b>10,170</b>	<b>85,136</b>
Biscuits	445	268	2,713	2,232	3,179	11,898
Bread and other bakery products	3,711	1,318	14,522	22,396	6,991	73,238
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>24,028</b>	<b>14,234</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>50,558</b>
Breweries	1,457	389	10,225	6,445	77	24,163
Carbonated beverages	1,792	613	8,539	4,863	337	12,104
Distilled liquors	721	327	4,406	2,605	1,526	13,242
Wine	113	50	858	321	54	1,049
<b>Canning and processing</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>16,702</b>	<b>16,057</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>48,558</b>
Fish processing	1,435	347	5,427	8,848	3,996	20,893
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1,957	1,004	11,275	7,209	6,981	27,665
<b>Dairy products</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>16,049</b>	<b>16,871</b>	<b>1,367</b>	<b>50,600</b>
Butter and cheese	3,255	1,668	13,241	14,715	806	43,430
Cheese, process	204	60	1,019	549	371	2,382
Condensed milk	187	108	996	1,115	66	3,317
Dairy products, other	155	75	793	492	124	1,471
<b>Grain mill products</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>12,326</b>	<b>9,159</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>26,645</b>
Feeds	2,033	548	6,447	5,140	191	12,906
Flour mills	907	437	4,910	3,344	165	10,569
Foods, breakfast	139	102	969	675	346	3,170
<b>Meat products</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>23,785</b>	<b>16,150</b>	<b>3,735</b>	<b>64,703</b>
Animal oils and fats	54	16	339	278	3	809
Sausage and sausage casings	269	75	1,411	765	388	2,922
Slaughtering and meat packing	3,918	1,286	22,035	15,107	3,344	60,972
<b>Other food industries</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>18,732</b>	<b>10,226</b>	<b>7,683</b>	<b>43,729</b>
Confectionery	684	537	4,506	3,316	4,587	16,787
Macaroni and kindred products	66	25	416	395	186	1,342
Sugar refineries	512	99	2,750	2,526	239	8,798
Miscellaneous food preparations	1,684	1,082	11,060	3,989	2,671	16,802

**TABLE 5. Capital and Repair Expenditures, by Provinces, 1952 - 1955**  
(Millions of Dollars)

Province	Capital expenditures		Repair expenditures		Capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
Newfoundland:					
1952 .....	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	2.2
1953 .....	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.2
1954 .....	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.2
1955 .....	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	4.3
Prince Edward Island:					
1952 .....	0.4	0.4	—	0.1	0.9
1953 .....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0
1954 .....	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
1955 .....	—	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
Nova Scotia:					
1952 .....	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.0	5.0
1953 .....	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	5.2
1954 .....	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.0	5.1
1955 .....	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.3	4.7
New Brunswick:					
1952 .....	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7	2.9
1953 .....	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	3.2
1954 .....	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.6	3.8
1955 .....	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	3.8
Quebec:					
1952 .....	5.7	11.0	3.1	8.5	28.3
1953 .....	7.6	14.0	3.6	8.8	34.0
1954 .....	12.4	16.7	3.1	8.9	41.1
1955 .....	14.2	18.5	2.9	9.5	45.1
Ontario:					
1952 .....	14.3	25.2	5.1	16.7	61.3
1953 .....	8.8	26.4	4.3	19.5	59.0
1954 .....	16.1	30.5	5.3	20.7	72.6
1955 .....	16.7	29.8	4.7	21.6	72.8
Manitoba:					
1952 .....	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.3	6.5
1953 .....	1.3	2.5	0.9	2.6	7.3
1954 .....	1.4	3.0	0.7	2.2	7.3
1955 .....	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.4	6.1
Saskatchewan:					
1952 .....	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.6
1953 .....	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
1954 .....	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	4.7
1955 .....	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	4.3
Alberta:					
1952 .....	1.3	2.2	0.7	2.4	6.6
1953 .....	1.7	3.8	0.8	2.8	9.1
1954 .....	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.8	9.6
1955 .....	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.8	8.0
British Columbia:					
1952 .....	2.0	3.2	1.3	3.0	9.5
1953 .....	2.8	5.3	1.4	3.2	12.7
1954 .....	2.4	4.3	1.5	3.7	11.9
1955 .....	1.2	4.0	1.4	3.7	10.3
Canada:					
1952 .....	26.7	50.7	12.5	35.9	125.8
1953 .....	26.1	59.0	12.8	40.2	138.1
1954 .....	38.6	65.7	13.2	41.2	158.7
1955 .....	38.5	65.2	12.7	43.6	160.0

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to Size of Factory Shipments, 1955

Size Group	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$10,000 .....	1,079	1,675	1,475,306	319,631	2,524,923	5,217,108
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,375	4,055	5,837,318	1,056,238	13,042,352	23,163,777
25,000 " 49,999 .....	1,323	6,038	10,448,327	1,760,441	29,448,520	48,082,167
50,000 " 99,999 .....	1,231	8,359	16,070,997	2,699,292	58,562,984	89,141,287
100,000 " 199,999 .....	1,204	11,741	24,146,232	4,253,467	120,824,595	173,503,702
200,000 " 499,999 .....	896	17,596	40,311,070	5,925,865	188,808,694	279,156,868
500,000 " 999,999 .....	432	19,795	49,856,050	5,988,826	189,705,352	303,653,773
1,000,000 " \$4,999,999 .....	459	53,889	152,521,732	15,935,525	567,635,668	955,237,222
\$5,000,000 and over .....	135	55,251	190,320,132	15,519,352	1,149,229,861	1,737,159,712
Head offices .....	—	1,686	7,799,413	20,180	—	—
Total .....	8,134	180,085	498,786,577	53,478,817	2,319,782,949	3,614,315,616

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1955

Size Group	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees .....	3,877	9,204	14,993,614	3,498,375	114,525,283	147,363,140
5 to 14 " .....	2,477	19,620	41,486,376	7,266,389	222,442,534	315,916,948
15 " 49 " .....	1,093	29,011	68,797,442	9,956,067	340,310,522	510,751,581
50 " 99 " .....	323	22,469	60,998,433	6,832,393	257,922,306	423,261,504
100 " 199 " .....	209	29,051	81,182,136	8,193,553	380,425,927	611,207,326
200 " 499 " .....	114	34,612	107,737,878	9,151,284	476,630,861	755,119,115
500 " 999 " .....	32	21,875	70,413,146	5,530,536	290,186,105	487,602,268
1,000 " 1,499 " .....	8	12,557	45,378,139	3,030,040	237,339,411	363,093,734
1,500 and over .....	1					
Head offices .....	—	1,686	7,799,413	20,180	—	—
Total .....	8,134	180,085	498,786,577	53,478,817	2,319,782,949	3,614,315,616

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to the Type of Ownership, 1955

Type of Ownership	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership .....	3,774	16,755	30,018,730	5,448,180	129,183,403	186,954,621
Partnership .....	863	6,251	12,806,394	2,002,219	59,931,897	85,754,355
Incorporated companies .....	2,614	148,472	435,861,311	42,752,566	1,954,427,741	3,122,742,015
Co-operatives .....	883	8,607	20,100,142	3,275,852	176,239,908	218,864,625
Total .....	8,134	180,085	498,786,577	53,478,817	2,319,782,949	3,614,315,616

**TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1955**  
**MONTREAL**

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits .....	7	96	62	638,367	774	902	3,581,908	223,954	9,900,947	19,750,170
Bread and other bakery products .....	129	265	97	1,171,496	2,340	611	7,486,396	887,918	14,621,868	29,170,449
Butter and cheese .....	10	203	115	1,143,827	1,556	34	4,881,263	589,686	17,481,978	28,926,307
Carbonated beverages .....	20	167	46	847,828	488	18	1,619,486	247,228	3,656,394	16,231,938
Confectionery .....	40	155	108	1,235,051	972	1,089	4,524,306	310,643	18,771,172	33,545,940
Dairy products other .....	4	30	18	182,175	163	16	365,146	70,759	1,789,516	3,345,847
Feeds .....	9	73	30	340,559	311	2	930,726	103,656	15,851,423	19,954,126
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	25	83	48	464,610	235	245	963,505	142,814	6,198,385	9,604,557
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	50	345	170	2,152,983	620	350	2,412,844	385,789	35,362,284	52,466,906
Sausage and sausage casings .....	18	37	17	270,471	188	104	710,056	95,074	4,455,634	6,770,835
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	20	632	130	2,874,993	2,031	407	7,963,886	648,705	88,344,017	110,612,263
All other industries .....	20	903	288	5,994,855	3,504	208	12,962,106	1,852,909	87,137,378	145,081,131
Total .....	352	2,989	1,129	17,317,215	13,182	3,986	48,401,628	5,559,135	303,570,996	475,460,469

**TORONTO**

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bread and other bakery products .....	165	298	204	1,643,510	3,489	1,118	12,518,963	1,288,799	19,764,443	43,890,868
Breweries .....	5	197	94	2,026,388	760	16	3,083,885	290,904	6,341,181	33,709,901
Butter and cheese .....	5	165	113	976,923	1,378	41	5,152,061	519,370	16,037,524	27,407,554
Carbonated beverages .....	17	220	126	1,057,168	553	21	1,507,124	188,149	3,399,907	12,290,831
Cheese, process .....	3	17	8	93,241	31	70	216,130	19,550	1,515,554	2,094,562
Confectionery .....	37	262	273	1,817,859	1,225	1,577	6,349,645	494,204	25,311,549	46,178,571
Dairy products, other .....	3	14	8	62,871	37	9	130,176	22,414	622,650	1,022,327
Feeds .....	11	104	69	625,905	360	41	1,256,875	154,655	15,809,891	20,783,306
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15	53	20	387,433	78	78	388,701	45,425	1,749,009	3,167,573
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	45	367	296	3,044,863	623	457	2,909,437	510,613	40,856,081	57,828,407
Sausage and sausage casings .....	14	18	3	56,893	30	40	202,435	21,416	1,636,598	2,080,574
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	17	975	380	6,739,556	3,159	687	13,412,098	1,295,827	148,645,823	197,672,638
All other industries .....	12	234	103	1,654,928	562	253	2,263,098	355,688	17,452,059	24,740,309
Total .....	349	2,924	1,697	20,187,538	12,285	4,408	49,390,628	5,207,014	299,142,269	472,867,421

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1955

## WINNIPEG

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bread and other bakery products	52	89	40	370,568	682	221	2,575,508	291,568	4,157,596	9,610,784
Breweries	5	103	22	541,238	371	1	1,454,802	148,061	1,732,775	10,167,761
Butter and cheese	7	49	44	264,165	392	30	1,214,879	162,100	5,422,142	8,237,531
Carbonated beverages	10	68	25	368,182	154	12	412,504	102,583	1,633,473	4,323,367
Confectionery	12	23	18	137,734	91	191	550,199	43,134	1,679,904	3,005,397
Feeds	13	21	4	74,454	51	4	174,494	33,295	2,194,140	2,797,231
Fruit and vegetable preparations	5	17	5	96,748	25	37	107,473	11,830	563,875	1,006,463
Miscellaneous food preparations	20	100	81	712,485	166	146	730,319	182,277	10,069,956	13,281,100
Sausage and sausage casings	7	20	5	126,800	83	32	318,592	35,612	2,365,912	2,976,746
All other industries	12	277	105	1,485,719	829	342	3,485,296	276,854	27,141,399	38,928,622
Total	143	767	349	4,178,093	2,844	1,016	11,024,066	1,287,314	56,961,172	94,335,002

## VANCOUVER

Industry	Establishments	Salaried employees			Wage-earners			Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bread and other bakery products	108	180	72	894,359	863	394	4,086,726	384,444	6,483,834	14,076,529
Breakfast foods	3	4	2	11,550	4	6	13,258	1,777	80,937	132,144
Butter and cheese	9	82	92	625,643	997	37	3,563,600	363,253	11,021,795	17,129,519
Carbonated beverages	8	59	27	324,335	110	12	323,466	90,738	958,073	3,676,865
Confectionery	26	31	11	137,236	67	155	441,896	36,655	1,342,326	2,621,032
Dairy products, other	7	18	3	80,907	55	29	234,661	43,492	1,150,245	2,056,811
Feeds	5	86	36	359,347	135	30	470,484	78,401	3,837,281	5,495,068
Fish processing	26	271	64	1,485,478	365	210	1,518,647	98,881	14,320,486	19,908,888
Fruit and vegetable preparations	16	54	57	391,145	166	176	790,866	102,422	5,349,588	7,639,996
Miscellaneous food preparations	36	123	93	863,310	287	320	1,361,395	131,165	34,415,072	40,449,647
Slaughtering and meat packing	6	169	61	999,733	725	192	3,215,063	235,854	30,944,318	36,662,778
All other industries	20	132	41	1,065,413	716	170	2,879,934	459,598	14,035,491	26,360,993
Total	270	1,209	559	7,238,456	4,490	1,731	18,899,996	2,026,680	123,939,446	176,210,270

TABLE 10. Power Equipment

Description	1948		1953	
	Number of units	Horse-power capacity	Number of units	Horse-power capacity
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
Steam engines and turbines .....				
in use .....	1,183	66,430	769	67,227
idle .....	188	11,170	127	9,288
Diesel engines .....	461	24,748	400	27,438
idle .....	50	2,812	44	4,469
Gasoline, gas, and oil engines other than diesel engines .....	983	20,363	568	20,833
idle .....	97	2,612	47	1,206
Hydraulic turbines .....	377	22,830	293	21,658
idle .....	25	1,213	6	416
Electric motors (operated by purchased power) .....	88,082	476,855	123,891	590,984
idle .....	4,879	31,018	6,080	32,885
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>96,325</b>	<b>660,051</b>	<b>132,225</b>	<b>776,404</b>
Electric motors (operated by power generated by the establishment) .....	4,275	35,369	4,920	47,020
idle .....	420	4,201	476	3,323
Boilers for power purposes only .....	3,147	214,783	1,184	118,780
idle .....	153	16,989	82	12,003
Motor-generator sets .....	242	12,423	361	65,093

TABLE 11. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity

Kind	Unit of measure	1948		1953	
		Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal:					
(a) from Canadian mines .....	tons	371,444	3,719,785	328,633	3,290,662
(b) imported .....	"	756,035	8,034,148	606,092	6,717,346
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)....	"	47,135	302,227	35,453	276,298
Anthracite coal .....	"	56,674	770,941	38,562	596,112
Lignite coal .....	"	190,448	878,791	99,522	567,766
Coke .....	"	69,306	737,653	55,365	614,167
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks) .....	Imp. gal.	17,768,483	6,199,464	29,040,213	10,578,411
Kerosene or coal oil .....	"	219,070	46,591	1,092,228	189,749
Fuel oil .....	"	51,521,590	6,131,431	86,133,020	9,543,593
Wood .....	cords	186,263	1,029,896	143,082	499,610
Gas:					
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal.	—	—	2,382,365	470,892
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	1,000 cu. ft.	1,639,732	1,212,010	1,946,197	1,421,186
(c) Natural gas .....	" "	2,521,487	515,389	3,853,369	851,250
Other fuel .....		—	229,509	—	752,828
Electricity purchased .....	k.w.h.	—	8,444,046	—	12,378,184
<b>Total cost of fuel and electricity</b> .....		—	<b>38,251,881</b>	—	<b>48,748,054</b>

TABLE 12. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
Classified by Industries, 1954 and 1955

Industries and commodities	1954		1955	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$	\$
<b>Bakery products:</b>				
Biscuits .....	lb.	3,258,600	482,277	7,138,500
<b>Beverages:</b>				
Ale, beer, porter and stout .....	gal.	2,352,547	3,281,971	2,598,123
Distilled liquors potable .....	pf. gal.	6,824,768	59,346,704	7,054,879
Wines .....	gal.	3,918	9,779	3,444
<b>Canning and processing:</b>				
Fruits:				
Canned .....	lb.	2,873,713	404,989	6,807,489
Dried, etc. ....	"	7,867	1,524	175,324
Frozen .....	"	3,246,002	696,306	2,885,864
Jams, jellies and marmalades .....	"	2,585,452	476,626	2,703,285
Juices .....	gal.	128,058	231,059	406,708
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen .....	"	—	—	—
Other .....	"	—	—	—
Vegetables:				
Canned .....	lb.	4,082,324	430,020	4,925,977
Frozen .....	"	16,675	2,986	84,063
Other .....	"	29	25	1,427
Fish products:				
Canned .....	lb.	81,337,200	27,834,878	57,827,800
Fresh, frozen and chilled .....	"	323,272,000	71,952,322	288,060,500
Salted, dried and smoked .....	"	170,099,800	23,345,182	168,836,800
Fish meal .....	"	68,394,600	4,728,898	83,068,600
Other canned products .....	"	8,421,613	1,056,554	7,152,784
Other, (n.e.s.) .....	"	—	681,306	—
Dairy products:				
Butter .....	lb.	142,900	90,880	7,403,200
Cheese .....	"	5,006,000	1,544,281	13,739,000
Milk by-products for food and feed .....	"	33,074,200	7,621,156	28,974,400
Other .....	"	920,200	459,464	909,300
Grain mill products:				
Cereal foods, prepared .....	"	—	232,996	—
Milled products .....	cwt.	23,170,825	96,766,810	19,638,949
Other .....	"	—	5,547,339	—
Meat products:				
Meats:				
Fresh, chilled and frozen .....	cwt.	600,147	22,271,451	494,315
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured .....	"	163,622	7,707,971	191,086
Canned .....	"	502,201	17,585,576	149,189
Meats cooked, n.o.p. ....	"	35,836	2,690,728	45,920
Other .....	"	—	1,035,258	—
Meat by-products:				
Hides and skins .....	No.	2,299,400	8,928,480	2,642,943
Hair and bristles .....	lb.	2,628,746	833,203	3,741,725
Oils, fats, greases and waxes .....	"	—	3,131,161	—
Sausage casings .....	"	—	2,302,475	—
Tankage .....	cwt.	217,007	1,913,060	183,514
Other .....	"	—	272,265	—
Other food industries:				
Cocoa butter .....	"	—	—	—
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. ....	"	—	—	—
Coffee, coffee imitation etc. ....	lb.	551,754	1,458,939	334,523
Confectionery .....	"	—	178,904	—
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc. ....	lb.	2,834,424	339,144	2,783,000
Malt, whole, crushed and ground .....	"	144,049,140	8,143,562	139,666,932
Malt syrup and powder .....	"	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. ....	lb.	27,544,524	293,107	8,885,898
Spices, ground .....	"	—	8,573	53,083
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. ....	lb.	3,532,700	637,669	4,624,400
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. ....	"	20,992,200	812,696	20,046,700
Sugar .....	cwt.	6,285	38,413	23,032
Tea .....	lb.	352,564	309,215	401,371
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	"	—	950,544	—
Total value .....	"	—	389,068,726	367,729,043

**TABLE 13. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
Classified by Industries, 1954 and 1955**

Industries and commodities	1954		1955		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
<b>Bakery products:</b>					
Biscuits .....	lb.	10,068,409	3,533,830	11,519,113	4,136,462
<b>Beverages:</b>					
Ale, beer, porter and stout .....	gal.	224,943	285,780	237,469	300,243
Distilled liquors, potable .....	pf. gal.	3,369,319	15,360,711	3,568,604	15,723,867
Wines .....	gal.	1,341,640	3,895,387	1,365,255	4,018,662
<b>Canning and processing:</b>					
Fruits:					
Canned .....	lb.	97,443,019	12,547,928	89,848,641	11,875,554
Dried, etc. ....	"	90,918,950	13,056,330	108,834,639	14,087,864
Frozen .....	"	4,415,364	840,279	5,724,706	1,076,158
Jams, jellies and marmalades .....	"	4,953,535	864,978	5,486,513	969,820
Juices .....	gal.	12,192,588	8,161,147	12,169,666	8,230,633
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen .....	"	1,532,426	4,025,382	2,209,940	5,813,268
Other .....	-	-	4,026,384	-	4,430,090
Vegetables:					
Canned .....	lb.	58,517,119	5,975,589	72,691,970	7,110,157
Frozen .....	"	11,326,465	1,781,855	14,636,780	2,455,701
Other .....	"	5,693,143	1,611,874	4,318,584	1,158,063
<b>Fish products:</b>					
Canned .....	lb.	6,573,373	3,502,851	8,792,491	4,370,684
Fresh, frozen and chilled .....	"	15,513,444	2,519,867	19,546,923	2,431,564
Salted, dried and smoked .....	"	3,539,289	518,381	4,025,111	592,721
Fish meal .....	"	1,000	88	-	-
Other canned products .....	"	1,733,409	2,107,367	1,794,559	2,340,954
Other, (n.e.s.) .....	-	-	2,183,708	-	2,632,603
<b>Dairy products:</b>					
Butter .....	lb.	2,832	1,153	11,571	6,094
Cheese .....	"	5,942,655	2,909,380	12,715,026	4,657,890
Milk products for food and feed .....	"	463,771	32,741	1,032,230	87,349
Other .....	"	48,946	17,419	69,656	25,352
<b>Grain mill products:</b>					
Cereal foods .....	lb.	4,998,894	1,033,423	1,394,937	310,311
Milled products .....	cwt.	199,148	795,730	299,151	1,046,009
Other .....	-	-	244,787	-	174,897
<b>Meat products:</b>					
Meats:					
Fresh, chilled and frozen .....	cwt.	157,796	3,602,847	208,459	4,686,962
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured .....	"	130,654	2,437,678	120,089	2,071,222
Canned .....	"	159,782	5,106,719	156,288	4,988,234
Meats cooked n.o.p. ....	"	376	24,461	666	40,989
Other .....	-	-	3,442,160	-	6,581,178
Meat by-products:					
Hides and skins .....	No.	2,109,035	5,129,397	2,787,125	7,548,611
Hair and bristles .....	lb.	2,743,792	1,280,433	2,047,754	1,603,221
Oils, fats, greases and waxes (inc. veg. oils) .....	-	-	5,802,398	-	7,922,067
Sausage casings .....	-	-	2,537,691	-	3,373,470
Tankage, bone and similar by-products .....	-	-	499,126	-	681,903
Other .....	-	-	2,085,602	-	2,261,945
<b>Other food industries:</b>					
Cocoa butter .....	lb.	6,023,683	5,669,854	5,532,516	3,818,231
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. ....	"	3,560,840	1,146,780	3,697,156	1,393,234
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared .....	"	98,722,917	67,656,952	107,901,619	61,693,683
Confectionery .....	"	22,623,012	6,327,708	26,505,787	7,438,456
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc. ....	"	1,270,975	202,558	1,316,684	213,780
Malt, whole, crushed and ground .....	"	258,608	25,277	588,102	30,871
Malt syrup and powder .....	"	1,709,814	319,228	1,823,289	329,510
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. ....	"	211,289,296	3,999,154	241,996,002	4,355,355
Spices ground .....	"	1,217,898	435,641	1,525,542	494,272
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. ....	"	6,036,429	578,935	7,108,935	743,920
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. ....	"	2,071,384	216,901	2,495,281	202,349
Sugar .....	cwt.	13,129,096	51,701,530	13,588,618	52,646,304
Tea .....	lb.	44,983,719	23,798,803	42,565,397	25,814,832
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	-	-	8,409,412	-	10,445,897
Total value .....	-	-	294,271,594	-	311,443,466

## APPENDIX

## Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Alcohol, butyl .....	—		*
Alcohol, industrial (produced) .....	pf. gal.	6,399,009	1,986,135
Alcohol, industrial (sold):			
Denatured (except Antifreeze) .....	" "	2,124,601	1,765,426
Not denatured .....	" "	4,319,111	1,876,350
Almond paste .....	lb.	80,179	32,418
Ammonia, liquid .....	"		
Anti-freeze, alcohol type .....	gal.	153,493	199,399
Anti-freeze preparations, glycol type .....	"	5,555,310	9,978,242
Apple butter .....	lb.	331,036	66,811
Apple juice concentrate .....	"		
Apple pomace, chop and waste .....	"	1,787,682	29,967
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated .....	"	1,393,531	345,465
Barley, pot and pearl .....	tons	2,513	286,614
Beef extract .....	—		*
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):			
Bottled and canned .....	gal.	160,536,005	273,263,187
Draught .....	"	50,565,898	57,853,913
Beer, spruce .....	"	111,040	115,970
Beet pulp, wet and dried .....	tons	127,767	2,063,829
Biscuits:			
Plain and fancy .....	lb.	192,208,838	54,883,074
Soda .....	"	45,385,838	11,710,295
Blood, animal, dried:			
Edible and inedible .....	lb.	7,412,133	421,210
Bone and meat meal and flour .....	"	20,029,926	777,508
Bone; raw, ground etc. ....	"	34,646,552	790,760
Bran .....	tons	292,777	13,003,385
Bread .....	lb.	1,530,048,677	175,096,743
Buns .....	—		27,593,016
Butter, factory made .....	lb.	318,465,405	185,557,128
Butter, whey, factory made .....	"	1,801,158	940,565
Carbonated beverages .....	cases	97,932,244	103,651,706
Casein .....	lb.	10,205,031	1,920,789
Cereal products:			
Prepared (ready to serve) .....	"	78,518,037	23,700,176
Unprepared .....	"	16,747,198	1,758,437
Cheese:			
Canadian cheddar .....	"	80,599,318	23,952,541
Other than cheddar .....	"	7,311,609	3,096,183
Skim milk and cottage .....	"	14,661,814	2,688,033
Process .....	"	44,771,607	17,547,169
Chewing gum .....	boxes	14,362,271	9,693,429
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned").			*
Chicory, roasted .....	—		
Chocolate Coatings:			
Liquor .....	—		*
Sweetened:			
For own use .....	lb.	10,258,577	—
For sale .....	"	10,418,056	4,307,627
Cider (for sale) .....	gal.	85,778	81,478
Cocoa, made for sale .....	lb.	6,869,336	4,360,243
Cocoa butter:			
Made for own use .....	"	2,176,542	—
Made for sale .....	"	559,119	397,382
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale)..	"	7,364,777	3,533,897
Cocoanut, prepared and desiccated .....	lb.	2,745,455	875,666
Coffee, roasted .....	"	77,112,970	72,752,344
Coffee, instant .....	"	3,184,164	13,220,639
Colours; butter, cheese and other .....	lb.	2,575,897	395,703
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups) .....	gal.	451,559	5,136,689
Cones, ice cream .....	M.	401,581	1,832,600

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**  
 — Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Confectionery:			
Chocolate:			
In bulk .....	lb.	13, 216, 516	6, 500, 992
In bars .....	doz.	45, 451, 566	26, 945, 192
In packages .....	lb.	20, 036, 277	12, 643, 760
Moulded novelties .....	"	1, 967, 101	1, 367, 720
Not specified .....	"	82, 439	51, 190
Marshmallow:			
In bulk .....	"	554, 293	151, 314
In packages .....	"	5, 097, 364	1, 276, 905
Sugar:			
In bars .....	doz.	1, 496, 029	781, 787
In bulk .....	lb.	42, 129, 070	9, 484, 518
In packages .....	"	26, 873, 731	9, 214, 249
Penny goods .....	gr.	3, 612, 482	2, 962, 182
Lozenges .....	lb.	1, 711, 895	303, 716
Toffee:			
In bulk .....	"	676, 928	200, 361
In packages .....	"	2, 968, 105	1, 168, 321
Confectionery, not specified (see also nuts, coated) .....	"	422, 011	157, 284
Confectionery mixes (candy, icing) .....	lb.	1, 711, 004	546, 377
Corn, popping .....	—		*
Cream sold in dairy factories .....	lb. b.f.	28, 335, 016	31, 302, 794
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories .....	"	862, 943	465, 607
Cream of tartar, refined .....	lb.	201, 762	166, 270
Dairy products, not specified .....	—		1, 521, 664
Dextrose (included in glucose) .....	—		8, 729, 444
Doughnuts .....	—		6, 598, 822
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise .....	lb.	26, 136, 582	
Egg substitute .....	lb.	19, 229	11, 153
Eggs frozen .....	—		*
Eggs dried etc. ....	lb.	1, 122, 115	1, 606, 269
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household, etc.) .....	—	—	5, 179, 022
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks) (see also concentrates) .....	Imp. gal.	108, 194	708, 519
Fats, animal, n.s. ....	—		*
Feeds, other livestock .....	tons	1, 024, 293	75, 328, 773
Feed, poultry .....	"	1, 095, 460	92, 606, 051
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s. ....	"	14, 854	880, 272
Feed, chopped grain .....	"	549, 829	30, 678, 969
Filling, pie, apple .....	lb.	8, 401, 173	1, 182, 256
Filling, pie, other than apple .....	"	14, 744, 774	3, 050, 956
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling) .....	—		
Fish, canned .....	cs	2, 118, 976	41, 095, 800
Fish, otherwise prepared .....	—		21, 605, 600
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories .....	—		79, 697, 251
Flour, barley .....	tons		*
Flour, buckwheat .....	"		*
Flour, corn .....	"		*
Flour, diabetic .....	—		*
Flour preparations for sausage fillings .....	lb.		*
Flour mixes (a) prepared and self-rising .....	"		*
(b) prepared cake mixes .....	"	47, 672, 165	11, 180, 001
(c) Other prepared mixes (doughnut, pastry, cookie, etc.) .....	"	37, 841, 799	5, 743, 544
Flour, soy bean .....	—		*
Flour, wheat Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina .....	bbls.	3, 828, 857	35, 731, 875
Spring, No. 2 patent .....	"	6, 395, 988	52, 321, 393
Spring, No. 3 patent .....	"	7, 017, 020	54, 959, 627
Ontario Winter .....	"	1, 459, 350	11, 068, 212
Low grade flour .....	"	711, 034	5, 163, 657
Durum semolina .....	"	310, 396	2, 919, 436
Flour, wheat, total enriched .....	"	11, 358, 507	96, 863, 119
Flour, wheat, total unenriched .....	"	9, 200, 223	71, 440, 449
All other .....	"	538, 268	3, 845, 892

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**  
 — Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
Flour, graham or whole wheat.....	bbls.	298,561	2,371,710
Flour, rice .....	—	—	—
Flour, rye .....	tons	5,687	392,063
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders").....	gal.	3,877,638	3,504,885
Food, dog, cat, etc.:	tons		*
Fox biscuits .....	"	3,576	783,610
Dog biscuits .....	—	—	—
Fox and dog biscuits .....	—	—	—
Canned dog and cat food .....	tons	45,412	8,265,084
Other dog and cat food .....	"	9,588	1,798,645
Other fox food .....	"	4,178	405,680
Mink and other animal food .....	"	15,164	2,466,351
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal .....	lb.	7,485,667	2,253,502
Food, infant, canned .....	"	52,783,530	14,258,136
Food products, frozen (dinners, pies, etc.) .....	lb.	5,562,583	1,842,368
Foots, vegetable oil .....	lb.	1,934,857	99,237
Fruit drinks .....	gals.	957,883	898,243
Fruit juices, canned, (bottled, etc.) .....	lb.	79,404,930	5,147,277
Fruit peel, candied .....	"	3,450,181	764,756
Fruit pulp .....	—	1,658,248	74,255
Fruits, canned:			
Apples, including crab-apples .....	lb.	11,492,831	1,113,736
Apple sauce .....	"	10,106,766	1,080,383
Apricots .....	"	6,369,869	1,060,457
Blackberries .....	"	249,991	47,674
Blueberries .....	"	1,504,359	304,862
Cherries .....	"	9,600,720	1,554,219
Fruit salad mixed fruit etc. ....	"	7,691,582	1,537,921
Loganberries .....	"	340,884	77,911
Peaches .....	"	53,022,258	8,142,717
Pears, bartlett .....	"	10,779,623	1,992,415
Pears, kieffer .....	"	17,658,324	1,996,920
Plums .....	"	10,418,138	1,022,631
Raspberries .....	"	2,733,237	654,255
Rhubarb .....	"	297,250	26,563
Strawberries .....	"	3,831,598	958,820
Other fruits, not specified (fruit salad, pineapple, etc.) .....	"	3,487,756	603,557
Fruits, fountain .....	lb.	900,146	371,347
Fruits, glace .....	"	6,173,017	2,282,689
Fruits, frozen for re-processing .....	"	10,026,363	1,672,012
Fruits, frozen, not for re-processing .....	"	18,315,987	4,216,240
Fruits, maraschino cherries .....	"	3,556,244	1,779,329
Fruits in SO <sub>2</sub> for re-processing .....	"	12,491,860	1,194,311
Gelatine .....	—		*
Glucose and dextrose .....	—		*
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable) .....	lb.	65,629,334	9,803,817
Glue stock .....	"	36,092,366	231,489
Gluten feed .....	—		*
Grain:			
Sold wet and dry, Distillers' and Brewers' .....	tons	210,504	3,762,537
Grape concentrate .....	gals.	*	*
Gravy preparations .....	lb.		*
Grease .....	lb.	4,687,754	257,190
Hair, animal .....	lb.	5,808,324	723,279
Hides, all kinds .....	—	—	9,220,067
Hooves and horns .....	lb.	2,027,139	46,140
Horseradish, prepared .....	"	508,646	280,020
Hydrol .....	—	—	*
Ice cream (factory) .....	gal.	31,311,644	50,981,337
Ice cream mix .....	—	2,756,439	4,040,561
Ice cream sundries .....	—	—	15,636
Icings and icing paste n.e.s. ....	lb.	1,711,004	546,377
Jams .....	lb.	81,478,329	14,737,404
Jellies .....	"	7,371,794	1,430,401
Lactose (see Sugar of milk) .....	—		
Lard .....	lb.	105,514,021	14,659,175
Lye .....	—		*

Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955 —  
Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned .....	lb.	33,316,221	3,948,906
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry .....	"	80,191,437	9,539,212
Malt, made for sale .....	—		*
Malt caramel .....	—		*
Malt flour .....	lb.	1,006,081	102,282
Malt extract and syrup .....	"	6,917,828	846,238
Malt coomings and sprouts .....	tons		*
Maple products .....	—		*
Margarine and margarine substitutes .....	lb.	124,878,239	29,085,821
Marmalades .....	"	20,117,483	3,183,966
Meal, corn .....	tons	6,867	738,283
Meal, fish .....	"	68,407	8,642,500
Meal legume & grass dehydrated .....	"	42,444	2,911,698
Meal legume & grass sundried .....	"	14,006	482,187
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc. ....	lb.	43,102,278	1,868,773
Meal, rice .....	—		*
Meal, rye .....	tons	1,023	65,104
Meat scraps and cracklings .....	lb.	31,822,650	1,406,453
<b>Meats:</b>			
Meats, fresh and frozen .....	lb.	1,356,897,455	431,679,292
Poultry, fresh and frozen .....	"	44,443,284	21,259,651
Horse meat, fresh and frozen .....	"	361,821	30,801
Meats, cured and smoked .....	"	251,669,910	119,790,229
Meats, cooked and sausage .....	"	272,167,190	99,310,490
<b>Meats canned:</b>			
Beef .....	lb.	6,893,977	
Ready dinners, stews etc. ....	"	24,526,285	8,972,348
Pork .....	"	39,700,894	22,280,950
Poultry .....	"	3,178,713	2,619,020
Miscellaneous .....	"	7,091,318	
Paste, meat and chicken .....	"	5,461,572	5,031,487
Milk, sold in dairy factories .....	gal.	177,370,835	128,004,175
Milk, buttermilk, sold .....	—	—	1,477,010
Milk, buttermilk, condensed .....	lb.		
Milk, condensed .....	"	16,388,395	2,303,548
Milk, evaporated .....	lb.	294,597,205	34,494,405
Milk, skim .....	—		3,023,519
Milk, skim, condensed .....	lb.	5,294,846	445,237
Milk, skim, evaporated .....	"	9,389,405	355,715
Milk products, not specified .....	—		2,712,864
Mincemeat .....	lb.	6,811,993	1,182,086
Molasses .....	tons	40,075	775,547
<b>Mustard:</b>			
Compound .....	lb.	116,002	28,324
Dry .....	"	189,674	62,438
Prepared .....	gal.	1,320,483	1,663,921
Nuts, salted, roasted, etc.: Peanuts .....	lb.	21,434,391	7,524,994
Other .....	"	3,602,707	3,089,008
Chocolate and candy coated .....	"	1,773,058	845,001
Oats, rolled .....	tons	41,304	6,695,393
Oatmeal .....	"	3,519	422,527
Oil, cocoanut, crude and processed .....	lb.	20,607,319	3,163,896
Oil, corn:			
Crude .....	—		*
Refined .....	—		*
Oil, cottonseed .....	lb.	7,085,906	1,461,621
Oil, fish (Vitamin) .....	—		318,200
Oils, fish, industrial .....	lb.		2,589,000
Oil, neatsfoot .....	"	763,013	127,131
Oil, oleo .....	"	2,833,206	416,935
Oil, palm and palm kernel .....	"		*
Oil, peanut .....	"		*
Oil, soybean .....	"	121,097,825	15,528,448
Oil, blended salad and cooking .....	—		*
Oil, sunflower seed .....	lb.		*
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s. ....	"	48,702,511	8,315,392
Oleo stock .....	"	2,114,899	247,987
Olives, bottled, etc. ....	gal.	927,070	4,634,096

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**  
Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
Paste, meat and chicken (see meats canned, paste)	lb.	—	\$ —
Paste, flavouring	—	—	• —
Peanut butter	lb.	25,718,298	7,750,651
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale) (see nuts)	—	—	—
Peas, split	tons	1,244	169,152
Pectin	—	—	• —
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup)	imp. gal.	6,490,568	13,523,653
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc.")	—	—	77,397,196
Pies, meat	—	—	973,817
Popcorn	lb.	3,663,282	1,895,508
Potato chips (factory made)	"	18,929,943	10,025,148
Powder, baking	"	9,520,933	2,594,786
Powder, buttermilk	"	5,883,216	407,041
Powder, custard	lb.	493,231	180,610
Powder, egg (see eggs dried)	"	—	—
Powder, food drinks	"	1,981,929	1,078,180
Powder, ice cream	"	786,649	307,232
Powder, jelly	"	15,340,017	5,675,809
Powder, whole milk	lb.	20,816,800	5,573,489
Powder, malted milk	—	—	• —
Powder, skim milk for human consumption	lb.	82,781,123	8,470,814
Powders, pudding, including pie filling (lemon, etc.)	"	21,209,499	7,538,287
Powder, whey	—	—	• —
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other)	—	579,962	249,092
Rice, cleaned, etc.	—	—	• —
Rice, minute	—	—	• —
Salt, meat curing and compounds	lb.	—	• —
Sandwich relish and spread	"	3,380,734	1,059,979
Sauerkraut (see vegetables, canned):			
Sausage casings	—	—	7,168,375
Screenings, barley, etc.	—	—	• —
Seasoning, dry and liquid	—	—	2,039,999
Shortening:			
Containing animal fat and marine oil	lb.	95,420,868	20,766,638
Wholly vegetable	"	58,482,012	14,264,800
Shorts and middlings	tons	392,447	19,270,423
Skins, calf	No.	749,189	2,855,553
Skins, sheep	"	574,778	1,253,017
Soap stock	tons	4,351	165,401
Soup, canned	lb.	223,261,490	35,795,469
Soup, all kinds	"	8,346,324	6,775,800
Soup filler or cracker meal	—	—	• —
Spice compound	lb.	379,800	142,151
Spices, mixed, whole or ground	"	574,885	338,421
Spices, ground except mustard	"	3,379,152	3,233,697
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing:			
From fruit	pf. gal.	—	—
From grain	" "	20,362,805	14,152,206
From molasses	" "	564,587	235,945
Spirits, beverage, net sales (outside the distilling industry):			
Whiskey, scotch type	" "	125,599	1,041,272
Whiskey, rye type	" "	9,784,607	78,706,657
Whiskey, other types	" "	19,558	156,302
Gin	" "	1,149,852	6,497,341
Brandy and rum	" "	468,699	3,409,815
Other beverage spirits, including other spirits, liqueurs, etc.	" "	299,334	1,400,122
Spreads, sweetened (lemon, butter, etc.)	lb.	3,539,573	1,101,159
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc.	"	107,952	61,010
Starch, corn, edible	—	—	• —
Starch, corn, laundry	—	—	• —
Starch and flour, potato	—	—	• —
Starch, wheat	—	—	• —
Stearine	lb.	3,281,841	359,765
Steepwater	—	—	• —
Sugar, butter (see also "spreads")	lb.	4,274,985	858,635
Sugar, granulated:			
Beet	lb.	228,657,889	19,378,320
Cane	"	1,065,274,172	79,265,986

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**  
Continued

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

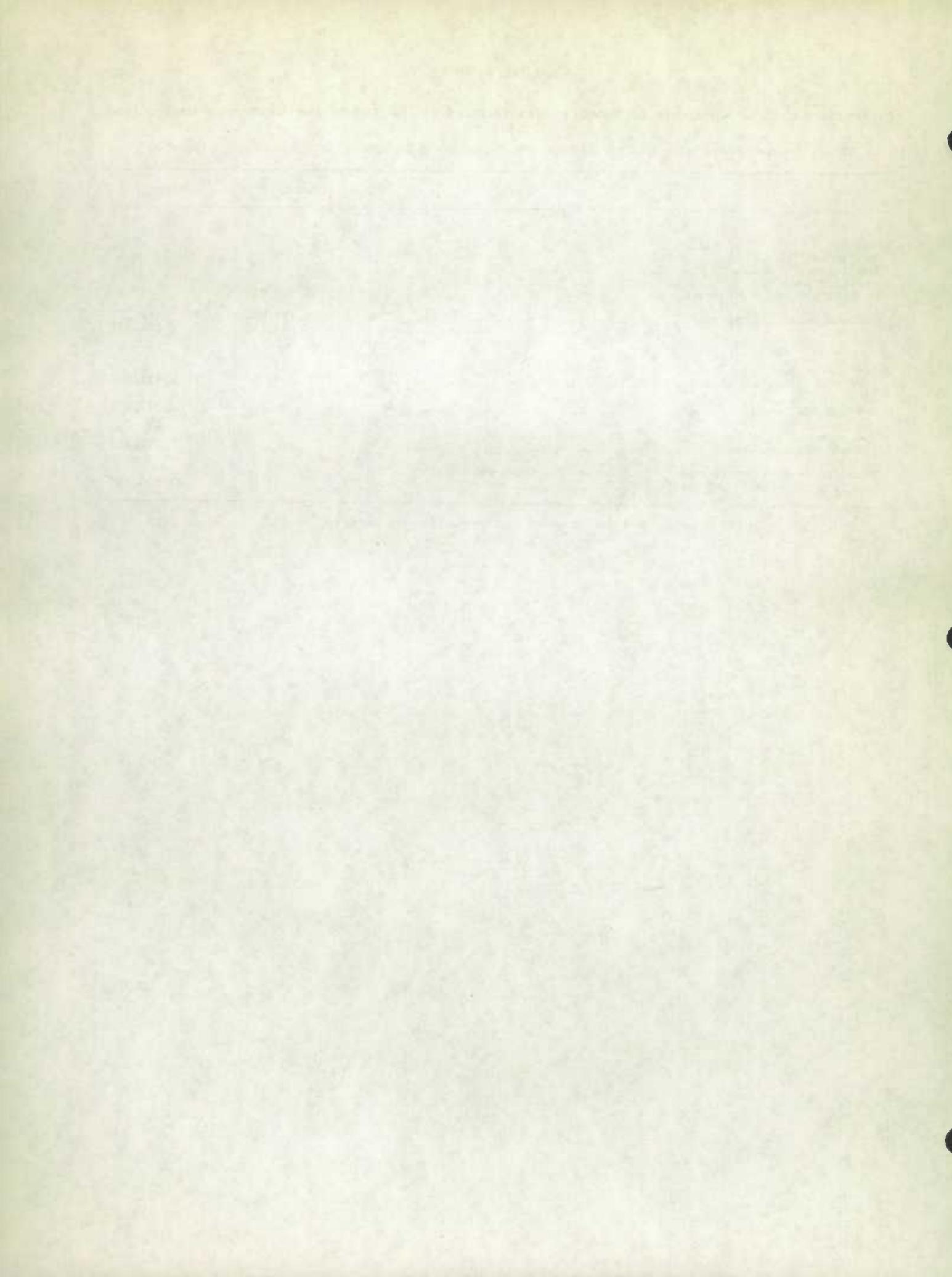
Items		Quantity	Value
Sugar, brown or yellow .....	lb.	130,943,918	\$ 9,392,420
Sugar, icing (starch added) .....	"	73,758,239	6,291,029
Sugar, invert .....	"	—	*
Sugar, loaf .....	lb.	12,201,490	1,255,981
Sugar of milk .....	"	—	*
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added) .....	lb.	6,564,950	541,726
Syrup, corn .....	"	—	*
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc. .....	"	—	3,515,098
Syrups, table .....	"	—	860,998
Syrups from cane, not including molasses .....	tons	7,325	707,999
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale) .....	gal.	2,865,540	5,831,872
Syrups, other (except maple) .....	"	—	1,643,222
Tallow .....	"	—	11,520,094
Tankage, animal .....	"	—	4,227,345
Tapioca .....	"	—	*
Tea, blended, etc. .....	lb.	39,893,469	47,195,745
Tomato catsup, canned .....	"	4,779,575	988,113
Tomato catsup, other .....	"	29,718,844	6,174,409
Tomato juice .....	lb.	128,914,618	10,978,047
Tomato paste and puree .....	"	4,626,167	685,458
Tomato pulp .....	"	141,564	7,021
Toppings, for ice cream and cake .....	"	—	1,308,270
Vegetables:			
Canned:			
Asparagus .....	lb.	4,514,750	1,572,520
Beans, baked .....	"	85,214,880	10,034,265
Beans, green or wax .....	"	45,614,676	5,190,391
Beans, lima .....	"	2,172,062	304,366
Beets .....	"	13,480,787	1,488,688
Carrots .....	"	5,887,710	487,938
Carrots and peas .....	"	5,552,033	701,108
Corn, cream of (whole grain, etc.) .....	"	82,326,491	9,622,556
Mushrooms .....	"	2,252,561	1,125,304
Peas .....	"	124,575,596	15,023,537
Pumpkin and squash .....	"	7,317,154	578,306
Sauerkraut .....	"	8,332,285	735,093
Spinach .....	"	18,820,842	210,898
Tomatoes .....	"	87,601,949	8,411,690
Mixed .....	"	8,546,019	926,451
Other .....	"	4,776,212	659,181
Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated .....	"	189,368	145,054
Vegetables in brine .....	"	1,435,023	43,597
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack .....	"	25,879,339	4,507,576
Vegetable juices, canned .....	"	—	*
Vinegar:			
Made for own use .....	imp. gal.	849,995	—
Made for sale:			
Spirit .....	" "	8,473,870	3,081,106
Cider .....	" "	804,538	339,346
Malt .....	" "	218,740	119,945
Waters:			
Carbonated (see carbonated beverages) .....	"	—	—
Distilled water .....	"	—	21,754
Natural mineral water .....	gal.	588,985	132,924
Wine:			
Sold during the year .....	gal.	4,687,848	12,012,356
Produced and placed in storage for maturing .....	"	5,684,088	3,540,359
Spirit .....	"	—	*
Not specified .....	"	—	*

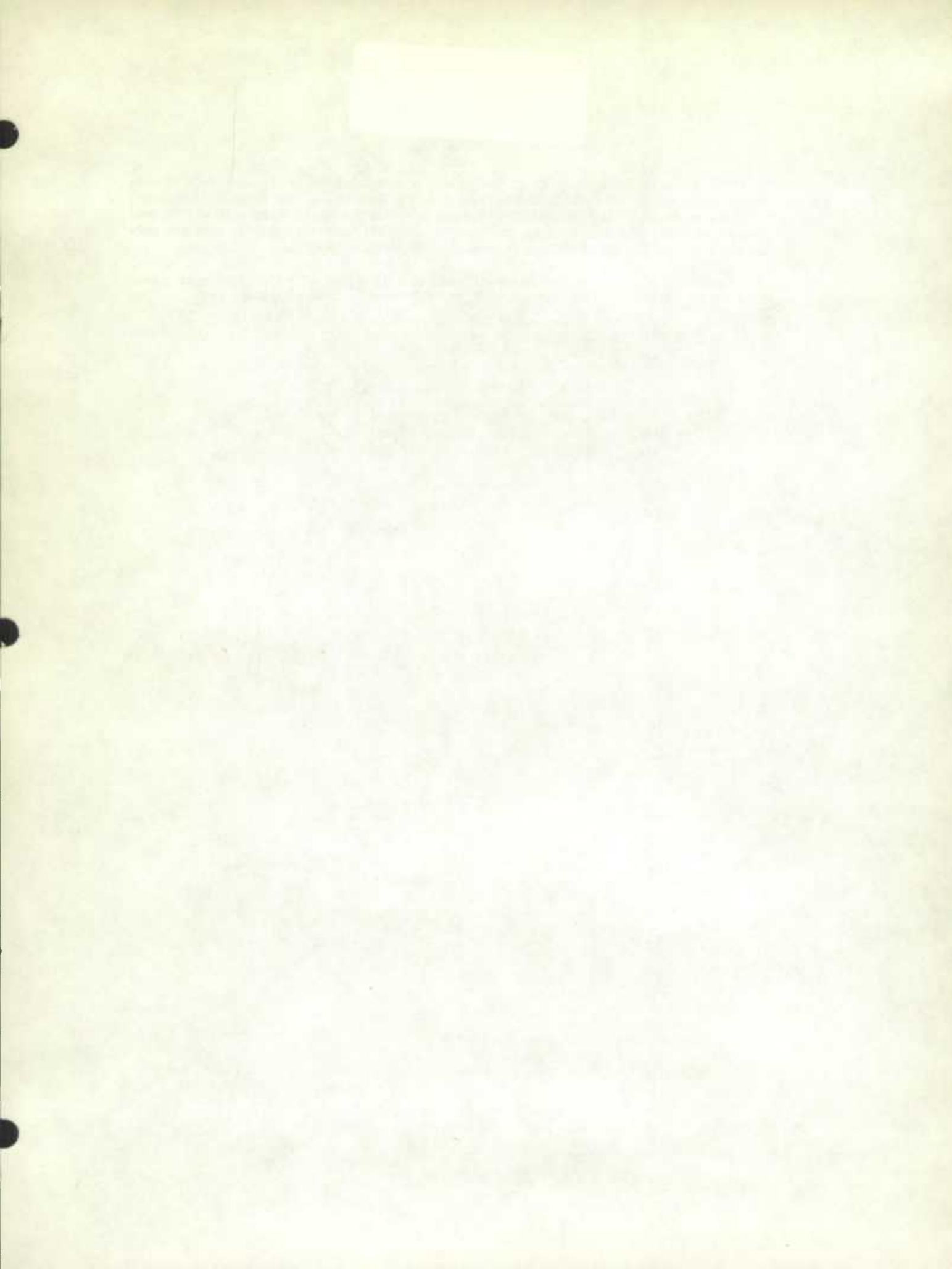
**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1955**  
**Concluded**

The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
<b>Yeast:</b>			
Dry, bakers'	lb.	—	*
Dry, brewers'	"	—	*
Fresh, for sale	"	—	*
Made for own use in breweries	"	3,800,315	—
Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	"	7,193,024	819,277
Yoghourt	gal.	71,112	220,747
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>			
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.)	lb.	—	2,414,888
All other products:			
Foods and beverages	—	—	32,217,076
<b>Custom work and repairs:</b>			
Foods and beverages	—	—	7,771,251
Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately	—	—	82,822,497

Note: The asterisk (\*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two firms.





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010711968