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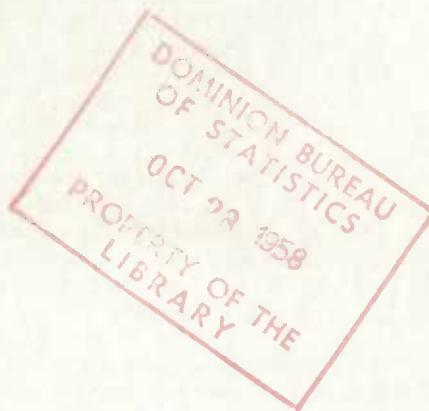
ANNUAL



# FOODS AND BEVERAGES

General Review

1956



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I — General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II — The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
  - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
  - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
  - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
  - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
  - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
  - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
  - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III — Foods and Beverages
- IV — Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V — Rubber Products
- VI — Leather Products
- VII — Textile Mills
- VIII — Knitting Mills
- IX — Clothing
- X — Wood and Paper Products
- XI — Printing Trades
- XII — Iron and Steel Products
- XIII — Transportation Equipment
- XIV — Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV — Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI — Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII — Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII — Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX — Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A — General Review, 25¢
- B — The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C — The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D — The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E — The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
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- G — The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H — The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I — The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J — The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K — The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L — The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M — The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N — The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O — The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P — The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q — The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R — The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S — The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

# FOODS AND BEVERAGES

## General Review

**1956**

With the adoption of the New Standard Classification of Industry in 1949, it is necessary to make some explanation of the changes involved. Reports previous to 1949, (based on the Vegetable Products Group) included only those industries in which the raw materials used had a vegetable origin. In the new classification, some industries based on Animal Products origin, have been added, but The Rubber Industry and The Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industry have been deleted and reclassified into other groups. Those Industries of Animal Products origin, which have been added to comprise the present Foods and Beverages Group are indicated in Table 3 of this report.

In Table 1 will be found the historical picture of the Foods and Beverages Group for the years 1925 to 1956 inclusive. The entry of Newfoundland into Confederation in 1949 marked an important event in the history of Canada. For the first time statistically, the data for Newfoundland were included. Combined with the Maritime provinces, the four provinces are now known as "The Atlantic Provinces". In 1949 the new province reported 31 establishments having a gross value of production of \$9,775,000. For strict comparability of the historical tabulation, the provincial statistics for Newfoundland (See Table 2) should be deleted from the 1949 to 1956 data in Table 1. The extent to which the industrial production of Newfoundland has increased the gross value of production in individual industries is recorded separately in the several reports such as: The Carbonated Beverages Industry,

The Bread and other Bakery Products Industry, The Brewing Industry, The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and others.

The Foods and Beverages group is one which makes a substantial contribution to the foreign trade of Canada. Commodities such as flour; cereal foods; meats, frozen and canned; fish, frozen, canned and dried; cheese; and distilled liquors are among the more important items of export. Most of the main export commodities are recorded, together with imports of foods items in Tables 12 and 13 respectively.

The Foods and Beverages group accounted for 17.7 per cent of the selling value of factory shipments of all the manufacturing industries of Canada in 1956. Of the total estimated value of \$21,636,748,986, this major group's share was \$3,826,702,255. A total of 8,023 establishments employed 183,008 persons who received \$531,634,259 in salaries and wages. This was an increase of 1.6 p.c. in employment and 6.6 p.c. in salaries and wages. Cost of raw materials consumed at \$2,474,174,069 was 6.7 per cent more than in 1955.

The following summary shows the importance of the group in the manufacturing universe of the Canadian economy, currently for the year 1956, while the historical comparison for significant years, back to 1925 follows immediately.

**Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group Compared with All Manufacturing Industries**

Items	Manufactures total 1956	Foods and beverages 1956	Per cent
			1956
Establishments .....	No. 37,428	8,023	21.4
Employees .....	" 1,353,020	183,008	13.5
Earnings (Salaries and wages).....	\$ 4,570,692,190	531,634,259	11.6
Fuel and electricity.....	" 523,940,706	58,531,443	11.2
Cost at plant of materials used .....	" 11,721,536,889	2,474,174,069	21.1
Value added by manufacture .....	" 9,605,424,579	1,311,492,763	13.7
Selling value of factory shipments .....	" 21,636,748,986	3,826,702,255	17.7

**Percentages of Total Manufacturing Statistics Attributable to Foods and Beverages  
Representative Years (1925-1956)**

Items	1925	1931	1941	1949	1953	1954	1955	1956
Establishments .....	41.3	39.4	34.2	23.9	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.4
Employees .....	17.9	16.1	13.5	14.5	13.3	14.0	13.9	13.5
Earnings .....	14.6	15.3	11.8	12.8	11.5	12.3	12.0	11.6
Fuel and electricity .....	1	1	1	1	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.2
Cost at plant of materials used .....	38.1	32.3	26.5	20.4	24.5	25.4	22.4	21.1
Value added by manufacture .....	19.5	21.1	14.2	15.6	14.3	15.0	14.4	13.6
Selling value of factory shipments .....	29.4	25.8	20.8	23.1	19.6	20.3	18.5	17.7

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

The selling value of factory shipments increased 5.9 per cent in 1956 over the previous year's total and was more than four and a half times the dollar value of 1925.

The increase over 1955 was due primarily to increased prices since the physical volume rose by 2.5 per cent. However, because of consistent increases in volume or prices, or a combination of both value added by manufacture has steadily

increased over the period beginning in 1935. A slight recession, experienced by industry in 1945 and 1946 because of the cessation of the Second World War, did not affect the upward production trend of the foods and beverages group. The index of the physical volume of production (basis: net value) and the value of shipments of the ten leading industries within the foods group are given respectively in the following two tables:

**Volume Indexes of Industrial Production (1935-39 = 100)  
(Seasonally unadjusted)**

Year	Industrial production	Foods and beverages	Year	Industrial production	Foods and beverages
1935 .....	85.6	86.6	1946 .....	171.9	189.7
1936 .....	94.6	96.7	1947 .....	187.8	196.4
1937 .....	108.0	103.3	1949 .....	199.6	203.3
1938 .....	102.0	103.5	1950 .....	211.5	205.3
1939 .....	109.7	109.8	1951 .....	226.5	212.5
1940 .....	131.4	121.9	1952 .....	232.9	223.5
1941 .....	164.8	141.9	1953 .....	248.4	225.2
1942 .....	195.7	150.9	1954 .....	244.6	226.6
1943 .....	208.5	157.3	1955 .....	265.8	237.0
1944 .....	212.4	175.3	1956 .....	284.4	242.7
1945 .....	187.2	177.7			

**Ten Leading Industries of the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956**

Industry	Selling value of shipments	Industry	Selling value of shipments
	\$'000		\$'000
The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry ....	844,889	The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry .....	249,884
The Dairy Products Industry .....	551,783	The Flour Milling Industry .....	221,770
The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry <sup>1</sup> .....	334,668	The Brewing Industry .....	215,897
The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry .....	306,805	The Fish Processing Industry .....	169,936
The Feeds Industry .....	250,958	The Distilling Industry .....	144,403

<sup>1</sup> Includes rice, malt, and starch and glucose.

## Volume Indexes of Industrial and Manufacturing Production Compared to Foods and Beverages

1935-1939 = 100

The volume indexes of industrial and manufacturing production for the years 1949 to 1957 appear in the following summary. Volume indexes of production for the foods and beverages group together with indexes for the major food segments are

included for comparison. A quarterly comparison is supplied, by months, for the first quarter of 1955, with preliminary estimates for the same period in 1957 and 1958.

Year	Industrial production total	Manufactures total	Major groupings							
			Foods and beverages	Meat products	Dairy products	Canning and preserving	Grain mill products	Bread and bakery	Miscellaneous foods	Beverages
1949	199.6	217.0	203.3	171.5	217.7	176.7	162.1	159.3	158.8	285.7
1950	211.5	228.1	205.3	168.8	209.2	180.8	159.7	161.8	209.4	282.9
1951	226.5	242.1	212.5	164.3	222.2	195.3	179.6	176.0	199.0	297.7
1952	232.9	246.3	223.5	201.4	237.6	183.6	179.5	173.8	205.3	323.6
1953	248.4	263.0	225.2	188.2	245.7	181.3	169.3	174.3	210.4	336.6
1954	244.6	251.4	226.6	199.1	248.7	193.1	178.9	173.5	207.6	328.6
1955	265.8	270.1	237.0	216.5	265.6	189.8	177.3	182.9	206.9	358.3
1956	284.4	285.9	242.7	227.4	265.0	190.2	184.0	179.3	207.7	376.5
1957p	284.0	280.5	250.4	226.7	280.7	202.8	183.0	186.6	212.5	391.5
1956										
J.	257.7	259.5	193.4	217.5	157.6	99.2	171.8	171.2	189.3	270.8
F.	266.4	269.7	199.7	209.7	172.8	111.9	174.4	167.8	189.9	291.5
M.	277.5	282.5	218.8	261.4	203.8	95.9	186.4	170.8	182.2	348.1
1957p										
J.	272.0	269.8	197.9	196.5	146.6	104.6	181.1	177.6	193.4	289.9
F.	281.9	282.3	207.0	219.9	163.5	103.4	177.6	175.2	197.3	313.1
M.	283.0	286.2	219.5	245.9	197.1	96.4	180.5	177.8	188.3	354.6
1958p										
J.	258.1	247.9	201.6	214.0	171.9	87.3	190.4	189.4	199.9	278.4
F.	269.7	259.8	212.2	220.7	184.4	83.6	181.1	186.9	201.8	325.6
M.	268.1	263.5	226.6	259.1	234.2	85.4	193.7	188.0	193.3	355.7

p. Indicates preliminary figures.

In the seven-year period, 1949 to 1956, the physical volume of production of foods and beverages has increased consistently. In the same period, industrial and manufacturing indexes were retarded slightly in 1954 but recovered in 1955. Preliminary estimates for the first three months of 1958, compared to similar periods in 1957 and 1956 indicate a level of production similar to 1956, not quite up to that anticipated for 1957.

Within the foods group, the volume indexes of shipments have increased in 1956 compared to 1955 with the exception of Dairy Products and the Bread Industry. Comparing the indexes for the first quarter of 1958, 1957 and 1956 respectively, we see that estimated increases in volume may be expected in all major groups except canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables.

**Comparison of Gross Value of Shipments and Salaries and Wages paid (Foods and Beverages Group compared to all Manufacturing Industries) 1949-1957 and by Quarters 1956 and 1957**

Year and quarter	Popu- lation	Gross value of shipments			Salaries and wages		
		Total manu- factures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total	Total manu- factures	Foods and beverages	F. & B. as per cent of total
	'000	millions of dollars					
1949 .....	13,447	12,479	2,882	23.1	2,592	333	12.8
1950 .....	13,710	13,817	3,029	21.9	2,771	347	12.5
1951 .....	14,009	16,392	3,450	21.0	3,276	393	12.0
1952 .....	14,459	16,982	3,472	20.4	3,638	429	11.8
1953 .....	14,845	17,785	3,491	19.6	3,957	455	11.5
1954 .....	15,287	17,555	3,562	20.3	3,887	477	12.2
1955 .....	15,698	19,483	3,614	18.5	4,111	498	12.1
1956 .....	16,081	21,636	3,827	17.7	4,570	532	11.6
1957 <sup>p</sup> .....	16,589	21,910	4,101	18.7	4,764	555	11.7
1956							
1 .....	June 1 16,081	5,013	913	18.2	—	—	—
2 .....		5,601	1,023	18.3	—	—	—
3 .....		5,480	1,087	19.8	—	—	—
4 .....		5,583	1,094	19.6	—	—	—
1957 <sup>p</sup>							
1 .....	June 1 16,589	5,336	969	18.2	—	—	—
2 .....		5,690	1,090	19.2	—	—	—
3 .....		5,482	1,164	21.2	—	—	—
4 .....		5,401	1,129	20.9	—	—	—
1958 <sup>p</sup>							
1 .....	June 1 17,048	5,033	1,029	20.4	—	—	—

<sup>p</sup>. Indicates preliminary figures.

While population in Canada has increased by more than 26 per cent from 1949 to June 1st, 1957, the gross value of shipments of all manufactures has risen to an estimated \$21,910,000,000, an increase of more than 75 per cent. In the same period, the gross value of factory shipments of foods and beverages has risen from \$2,882,000,000 to an estimated \$4,101,000,000, up 42 per cent from 1949 and due to both increased volume or prices or a combination of both.

The salaries and wages paid by all manufacturing industries in 1949 amounted to \$2,592,000,000 and rose steadily to \$4,570,692,190 in 1956, an all-time high and approximately 76 per cent above the 1949 amount. Salaries and wages paid by industry within the foods and beverages group increased approximately 61 per cent, amounting to \$537,000,000 in 1956. This latter group continued to enjoy about 12 per cent of the volume of salaries and wages paid by all manufactures during the period under review.

Comparing estimated data on the value of factory shipments for the first quarter of 1958 with similar periods in 1957 and 1956, it would appear that continued growth in the value of shipments of foods and beverages industries together with further

expansion in all manufacturing industries may be anticipated.

Other major factors in our economy which directly affect the growth of the manufacturing universe are imports, exports and gross investments. Statistical tables covering these fields are given on page 7 following.

Total value of exports of commodities from Canada reached a record high in 1957, recovering sharply from the declines suffered in 1953 and 1954. For products of the foods and beverages group, the high was reached in 1952 and exports of this type steadily declined through 1953-1955. In 1956, exports increased about 24 per cent over 1955 but dropped again in 1957 to the 1955 level. Preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1958 compared to the first quarter of 1957 and 1956 respectively seem to indicate that this trend may be reversed.

Total value of imports of commodities into Canada likewise attained a record high in 1956 dropping slightly in 1957. Preliminary figures for the first quarter of 1958 indicate decreased importation. Imports of foods and beverages were also at an all time high in 1957 and continued to advance in value in the first quarter of 1958.

**Exports and Imports of Commodities Produced Mainly in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries as a Proportion of the Canada Total 1949-1957**

Year and quarter	Exports			Imports		
	Total	F. & B.	%	Total	F. & B.	%
millions of dollars						
1949 .....	3,022	-	-	2,761	-	-
1950 .....	3,157	288	28.1	3,174	374	11.8
1951 .....	3,963	1,099	27.7	4,085	416	10.2
1952 .....	4,356	1,303	29.9	4,030	396	9.8
1953 .....	4,173	1,244	29.8	4,383	396	9.0
1954 .....	3,947	955	24.2	4,093	446	10.9
1955 .....	4,351	823	19.8	4,712	455	9.6
1956 .....	4,863	1,058	21.8	5,705	513	8.9
1957p .....	4,934	379	17.8	5,623	546	9.7
1956						
1 .....	1,051	199	18.9	1,272	99	7.7
2 .....	1,253	297	23.7	1,573	133	8.4
3 .....	1,267	280	22.0	1,394	132	9.4
4 .....	1,292	282	21.8	1,466	149	10.1
1957p						
1 .....	1,118	189	16.9	1,359	109	8.0
2 .....	1,213	189	15.5	1,546	147	9.5
3 .....	1,310	241	18.3	1,396	141	10.1
4 .....	1,293	260	20.1	1,322	149	11.2
1958p						
1 .....	1,092	211	19.3	1,189	109	9.1

p. Indicates preliminary figures.

**Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages Group of Industries, Compared with Gross Investment in Canada, 1949-1956**

Year	Gross (new) investment in Canada	Gross Investment in the Foods and Beverages group of industries				Percentage F. & B. to gross investment
		New Con- struction	New machinery and equipment	Net change in inventories	Total investment in F. & B.	
millions of dollars						
1949 .....	5,430	27.7	51.0	1	78.7	1.5
1950 .....	4,416	26.0	49.2	1	75.2	1.7
1951 .....	5,430	28.0	51.2	1	79.2	1.5
1952 .....	4,566	26.7	50.7	1	77.4	1.7
1953 .....	5,431	26.1	59.0	1	85.1	1.6
1954 .....	4,396	38.6	65.7	-15.4	88.9	2.0
1955 .....	5,776	38.5	65.2	-11.1	92.6	1.6
1956 .....	7,556	32.6	76.5	+42.2	151.3	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Changes in value of inventories not available previous to 1954.

In the foregoing table, gross investment of new capital in Canada in the period under review was at its lowest level in 1954. In direct contrast, investment of new capital in the foods and beverages group of industries increased from 78.7 mil-

lions of dollars in 1949 to 109.1 millions of dollars in 1956. Inventory investment, which became available first in 1954, has increased the new investment in fixed assets to 151.3 millions of dollars in 1956.

In 1951 and previous years, the Foods and Beverages group of industries was on a production basis and "Value added by manufacture" was computed by subtracting the total of the cost of raw materials and cost of fuel and electricity from the value of production. In 1952 a change was made to value of factory shipments instead of value of production and in computing the value added the shipments figures were used in exactly the same manner as were production figures in the earlier period. Most industries in the group immediately made this change but others such as the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, the Brewing Industry, the Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, were not converted until 1954. In 1954, a question was added to all annual schedules to ask for data on opening and closing inventories of raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. In 1954 and 1955 only the change in opening and closing inventories of

finished goods was taken into account in calculating value added. In this instance, there were two exceptions namely, the Distilling Industry and the Wine Industry where the change in opening and closing inventories was extended to include goods in process. In 1956 and 1957 the change in goods in process inventories was added to the change in finished goods inventories for all industries and this total was applied to the value of factory shipments to arrive at the value of production. When the value of production was determined in this manner, the total of the cost of raw materials and fuel and electricity was subtracted to arrive at the "Value added by manufacture".

The following summary using the change in the value of inventories is given to show how "Value added by manufacture" was determined for this period.

Year	Value of factory shipments	Change in Inventory	Value of production	Cost of materials	Cost of fuel and electricity	Value added by manufacture
\$'000						
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	3,450,031	2,419,207	45,583	985,241
1952 .....	3,472,517	—	—	2,333,089	47,484	1,091,944
1953 .....	3,491,962	—	—	2,296,740	48,748	1,146,474
1954 .....	3,562,547	+ 4,461	3,567,008	2,334,167	51,193	1,181,648
1955 .....	3,614,316	+16,599	3,630,915	2,319,783	53,479	1,257,653
1956 .....	3,826,702	+17,496	3,844,198	2,474,174	58,531	1,311,493

<sup>1</sup> Previous years were computed as in 1951.

Historical series on "Value added by manufacture" is included in Table 1 but further detail on value added for 1956 by industries is given in Table 7. Additional information on value of manufacturing inventories held at plant or plant warehouse levels

is given in Table 6A by industries and in Table 6B by provinces for all industries within the Foods and Beverages group. Data, similar to the above summary are published in each annual report for 1957.

TABLE 1. Summary of Principal Statistics for the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified on the Standard Classification Basis, 1925-1956

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments <sup>2</sup>
		number					
						\$'000	
1925 .....	8,666	90,956	83,259	3	600,998	228,314	829,312
1926 .....	8,699	93,845	86,856	3	603,932	242,953	846,885
1927 .....	8,750	96,702	91,931	3	614,939	274,884	889,822
1928 .....	8,683	99,060	95,963	3	643,480	301,312	944,791
1929 .....	8,833	103,926	100,759	3	637,180	323,032	960,212
1930 .....	8,813	95,358	95,273	3	536,681	308,501	845,182
1931 .....	9,093	85,290	89,925	3	395,768	263,551	659,320
1932 .....	9,022	80,761	80,317	3	321,062	233,128	554,190
1933 .....	9,271	83,356	78,055	3	330,780	214,525	545,305
1934 .....	9,393	89,551	84,048	3	404,636	266,569	641,097
1935 .....	9,091	92,988	89,198	11,427	438,759	236,176	686,362
1936 .....	9,127	99,834	97,562	12,059	507,837	267,644	787,540
1937 .....	9,246	108,003	109,589	12,629	592,984	279,267	884,880
1938 .....	9,314	109,264	114,034	13,034	571,669	286,274	870,977
1939 .....	9,087	112,687	119,195	13,820	559,679	305,792	879,291
1940 .....	8,967	119,216	129,732	16,732	677,305	317,132	1,011,169
1941 .....	9,008	130,304	150,043	20,081	876,755	370,854	1,267,690
1942 .....	9,072	135,760	169,480	22,835	977,705	441,065	1,441,605
1943 .....	8,983	139,100	186,421	23,360	1,141,959	449,506	1,614,825
1944 .....	8,988	153,533	213,394	30,998	1,324,654	529,437	1,885,089
1945 .....	8,872	156,396	224,909	26,708	1,336,820	558,247	1,921,775
1946 .....	8,862	160,821	241,770	27,770	1,408,818	604,121	2,040,709
1947 .....	8,869	167,865	276,245	32,355	1,656,529	695,092	2,383,976
1948 .....	8,686	168,893	311,236	38,252	2,034,844	766,435	2,839,531
1949 <sup>4</sup> .....	8,558	170,024	332,536	39,319	2,009,246	834,017	2,882,582
1950 <sup>4</sup> .....	8,401	167,664	346,714	42,052	2,102,437	885,322	3,029,811
1951 .....	8,388	172,493	392,859	45,583	2,419,207	985,241	3,450,031
1952 .....	8,263	175,552	429,650	47,484	2,333,089	1,091,944	3,472,517
1953 .....	8,129	176,649	455,281	48,748	2,296,740	1,146,474	3,491,962
1954 .....	8,090	177,883	477,059	51,193	2,334,167	1,181,648	3,562,547
1955 .....	8,134	180,085	498,787	53,479	2,319,783	1,257,653	3,614,316
1956 <sup>5</sup> .....	8,023	183,008	531,634	58,531	2,474,174	1,311,493	3,826,702

<sup>1</sup> "Value added by manufacture" is obtained by subtracting the total cost of materials, fuel and electricity, from the selling value of products. In 1954 and 1955 selling value of products is computed by adjusting the selling value of shipments by the change in finished goods inventory. See also text, page 8.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to 1953, the basis of collection was "Gross value of products."

<sup>3</sup> Data not available.

<sup>4</sup> Does not include Fish Processing in Newfoundland. (See Text).

<sup>5</sup> Beginning in 1956 The Fish Processing Industry covers only firms whose main business is "processing" of fish and excludes firms whose main activity is "packing or handling" fish.

**TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis) by Provinces, 1955 and 1956**

Province and year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments
	number						\$'000
<b>Canada:</b>							
1955 .....	8,134	180,085	498,787	53,479	2,319,783	1,257,653	3,614,316
1956 .....	8,023	183,008	531,634	58,531	2,474,174	1,311,493	3,826,702
<b>Newfoundland:</b>							
1955 .....	79	3,778	7,121	721	14,936	16,976	32,577
1956 .....	87	3,898	7,512	859	18,192	16,043	34,492
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>							
1955 .....	96	1,141	1,972	308	13,913	4,167	18,441
1956 .....	93	1,179	2,127	319	14,393	4,233	19,116
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>							
1955 .....	396	8,350	16,215	2,089	59,673	34,109	96,590
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	345	8,076	16,424	2,131	59,242	31,580	92,104
<b>New Brunswick:</b>							
1955 .....	346	6,687	12,798	2,144	73,177	31,945	107,755
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	321	6,635	14,041	2,418	76,600	32,251	110,857
<b>Quebec:</b>							
1955 .....	2,622	46,146	123,843	14,060	618,698	323,980	949,488
1956 .....	2,622	47,170	131,497	15,882	665,870	338,635	1,017,903
<b>Ontario:</b>							
1955 .....	2,903	71,663	209,350	21,998	887,227	552,455	1,454,093
1956 .....	2,865	73,134	225,592	23,911	954,986	563,242	1,541,165
<b>Manitoba:</b>							
1955 .....	369	9,693	30,066	3,020	159,834	68,069	230,679
1956 .....	372	9,922	31,481	3,134	163,530	70,130	236,671
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>							
1955 .....	231	4,975	15,099	1,854	87,444	39,314	128,279
1956 .....	225	5,052	15,810	1,887	88,825	38,044	128,541
<b>Alberta:</b>							
1955 .....	419	11,091	33,032	2,631	192,180	78,721	272,808
1956 .....	425	11,241	34,967	2,852	204,179	83,106	287,687
<b>British Columbia:</b>							
1955 .....	667	16,539	49,241	4,641	212,627	107,792	323,395
1956 .....	663	16,683	52,133	5,126	228,272	134,096	357,936
<b>Yukon and N.W.T.:</b>							
1955 .....	6	22	50	13	74	125	211
1956 .....	5	18	50	12	85	133	230

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1.

**TABLE 3. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)**  
**Classified by Industries, 1956**

Group and industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Selling value of factory shipments
	number						\$'000
<b>Foods and beverages</b>	<b>8,023</b>	<b>183,008</b>	<b>531,634</b>	<b>58,531</b>	<b>2,474,174</b>	<b>1,311,493</b>	<b>3,826,702</b>
Bakery products	2,670	41,647	108,887	11,842	183,152	188,494	383,416
Biscuits	46	6,191	15,128	1,087	37,226	38,245	76,611
Bread and other bakery products	2,624	35,456	93,759	10,755	145,926	150,249	306,805
Beverages	634	22,452	81,145	9,096	148,354	341,754	494,956
Breweries	59	8,724	36,770	3,049	53,047	161,031	215,897
Carbonated beverages	535	7,766	23,056	3,326	38,910	79,269	121,340
Distilled liquors	21	5,436	19,327	2,578	51,134	94,007	144,403
Wine	19	526	1,992	143	5,263	7,447	13,316
Canning and processing	935	31,098	67,590	6,176	254,984	169,110	419,820
Fish processing <sup>2,3</sup>	489	14,348	27,621	2,854	104,484	73,065	169,936
Fruit and vegetable preparations	446	16,750	39,969	3,322	150,500	96,045	249,884
Dairy products	1,468	23,535	69,060	10,959	407,932	130,154	551,783
Butter and cheese <sup>2</sup>	1,369	20,135	58,430	8,759	319,963	101,806	431,255
Cheese, process <sup>2</sup>	17	1,091	3,514	171	21,931	5,368	27,435
Condensed milk <sup>2</sup>	30	1,524	4,779	1,620	59,088	16,883	79,699
Dairy products, other <sup>2</sup>	52	785	2,337	409	6,950	6,097	13,394
Grain mill products	1,485	14,175	40,525	6,164	393,836	105,172	503,696
Feeds	1,391	8,229	20,670	3,996	194,337	53,397	250,958
Flour mills	76	4,572	15,103	1,775	187,100	33,071	221,770
Foods, breakfast	18	1,374	4,752	393	12,399	18,704	30,968
Meat products	273	26,774	96,826	6,449	689,863	184,003	880,196
Animal oils and fats <sup>2</sup>	16	329	1,183	311	2,450	2,400	5,174
Sausage and sausage casings <sup>2</sup>	103	1,778	5,171	544	19,420	10,205	30,133
Slaughtering and meat packing <sup>2</sup>	154	24,667	90,472	5,594	667,993	171,398	844,889
Other food industries	558	23,327	67,601	7,845	396,053	192,806	592,835
Confectionery	229	9,706	23,400	1,356	62,858	54,618	119,455
Macaroni and kindred products	17	658	1,876	192	6,712	5,223	12,022
Sugar refineries	11	3,285	11,864	2,725	96,959	30,123	126,690
Miscellaneous food preparations industry	301	9,678	30,461	3,572	229,524	102,842	334,668

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1.

<sup>2</sup> These industries have been added from the Animal Products Group to agree with Standard Classification.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1.

**TABLE 4. Employees and their Earnings in the Foods and Beverages Group  
Classified by Industries and by Sex, 1956**

	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries \$'000	Male	Female	Wages \$'000
				number	number	
<b>Foods and beverages</b>	<b>26,392</b>	<b>10,986</b>	<b>139,119</b>	<b>108,121</b>	<b>37,509</b>	<b>392,515</b>
<b>Bakery products</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>18,102</b>	<b>25,134</b>	<b>10,617</b>	<b>90,785</b>
Biscuits	419	268	2,644	2,250	3,254	12,484
Bread and other bakery products	3,801	1,408	15,458	22,884	7,363	78,301
<b>Beverages</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>27,263</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>53,880</b>
Breweries	1,619	427	11,398	6,619	59	25,372
Carbonated beverages	1,906	693	10,344	4,797	370	12,712
Distilled liquors	707	335	4,591	2,705	1,689	14,736
Wine	121	52	932	306	47	1,060
<b>Canning and processing</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>17,615</b>	<b>15,772</b>	<b>10,455</b>	<b>49,975</b>
Fish processing <sup>1</sup>	1,431	352	5,681	8,744	3,821	21,940
Fruit and vegetable preparations	1,984	1,104	11,934	7,028	6,634	28,035
<b>Dairy products</b>	<b>3,616</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,643</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>52,560</b>
Butter and cheese	3,094	1,719	13,618	14,513	809	44,812
Cheese, process	173	56	994	527	335	2,520
Condensed milk	204	103	1,118	1,155	62	3,661
Dairy products, other	145	69	770	448	123	1,567
<b>Grain mill products</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>13,251</b>	<b>9,192</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>27,274</b>
Feeds	2,136	551	7,055	5,365	177	13,615
Flour mills	888	425	4,932	3,100	159	10,171
Foods, breakfast	171	100	1,264	727	376	3,488
<b>Meat products</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>25,347</b>	<b>16,701</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>71,479</b>
Animal oils and fats	49	25	357	253	2	826
Sausage and sausage casings	299	101	1,600	872	506	3,571
Slaughtering and meat packing	4,117	1,346	23,390	15,576	3,628	67,082
<b>Other food industries</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>21,039</b>	<b>10,252</b>	<b>8,095</b>	<b>46,562</b>
Confectionery	772	591	4,950	3,515	4,828	18,450
Macaroni and kindred products	66	27	465	374	191	1,411
Sugar refineries	484	117	2,971	2,452	232	8,893
Miscellaneous food preparations	1,806	1,117	12,653	3,911	2,844	17,808

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1.

TABLE 5. Capital and Repair Expenditures, by Provinces, 1952-1956

Province	Capital expenditures		Repair expenditures		Capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
millions of dollars					
Newfoundland:					
1953 .....	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.2
1954 .....	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.2
1955 .....	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	4.3
1956 .....	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.5	3.2
Prince Edward Island:					
1953 .....	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0
1954 .....	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
1955 .....	—	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
1956 .....	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.3
Nova Scotia:					
1953 .....	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	5.2
1954 .....	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.0	5.1
1955 .....	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.3	4.7
1956 .....	0.6	2.2	0.6	1.4	4.8
New Brunswick:					
1953 .....	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	3.2
1954 .....	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.6	3.8
1955 .....	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	3.8
1956 .....	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.8	5.5
Quebec:					
1953 .....	7.6	14.0	3.6	8.8	34.0
1954 .....	12.4	16.7	3.1	8.9	41.1
1955 .....	14.2	18.5	2.9	9.5	45.1
1956 .....	10.3	24.8	3.0	10.2	48.3
Ontario:					
1953 .....	8.8	26.4	4.3	19.5	59.0
1954 .....	16.1	30.5	5.3	20.7	72.6
1955 .....	16.7	29.8	4.7	21.6	72.8
1956 .....	10.1	32.5	4.6	21.5	68.7
Manitoba:					
1953 .....	1.3	2.5	0.9	2.6	7.3
1954 .....	1.4	3.0	0.7	2.2	7.3
1955 .....	0.7	2.2	0.8	2.4	6.1
1956 .....	1.5	2.5	0.9	2.6	7.5
Saskatchewan:					
1953 .....	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.9	3.4
1954 .....	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	4.7
1955 .....	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	4.3
1956 .....	1.8	2.8	0.3	0.9	5.8
Alberta:					
1953 .....	1.7	3.8	0.8	2.8	9.1
1954 .....	2.1	3.9	0.8	2.8	9.6
1955 .....	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.8	8.0
1956 .....	2.5	3.9	1.0	2.9	10.3
British Columbia:					
1953 .....	2.8	5.3	1.4	3.2	12.7
1954 .....	2.4	4.3	1.5	3.7	11.9
1955 .....	1.2	4.0	1.4	3.7	10.3
1956 .....	2.7	3.9	1.3	4.0	11.9
Canada:					
1953 .....	26.1	59.0	12.8	40.2	138.1
1954 .....	38.6	65.7	13.2	41.2	158.7
1955 .....	38.5	65.2	12.7	43.6	160.0
1956 .....	32.6	76.5	12.2	45.0	166.3

TABLE 6. Value Added by Manufacture, by Industries, 1956<sup>1</sup>

	Value of factory shipments	Change in inventory	Value of production	Cost of materials	Cost of fuel and electricity	Value added by manufacture
\$'000						
Foods and beverages, total .....	3,826,702	+17,496	3,844,198	2,474,174	58,531	1,311,493
<b>Bakery products:</b>						
Biscuits .....	76,611	- 52	76,558	37,226	1,087	38,245
Bread and other bakery products .....	306,805	+ 125	306,931	145,926	10,755	150,249
<b>Beverages:</b>						
Breweries .....	215,897	+ 1,229	217,126	53,047	3,049	161,031
Carbonated beverages .....	121,340	+ 165	121,506	38,910	3,326	79,269
Distilled liquors .....	144,403	+ 3,316	147,719	51,134	2,578	94,007
Wine .....	13,136	- 463	12,853	5,263	143	7,447
<b>Canning and processing:</b>						
Fish processing .....	169,936	+10,467	180,403	104,484	2,854	73,065
Fruit and vegetable preparations ....	249,884	- 17	249,867	150,500	3,322	96,045
<b>Dairy products:</b>						
Butter and cheese .....	431,255	- 728	430,527	319,963	8,759	101,806
Cheese, process .....	27,435	+ 35	27,470	21,931	171	5,368
Condensed milk .....	79,699	- 2,108	77,591	59,088	1,620	16,883
Dairy products, other .....	13,394	+ 61	13,455	6,950	409	6,097
<b>Grain mill products:</b>						
Feeds .....	250,958	+ 772	251,730	194,337	3,996	53,397
Flour mills .....	221,770	+ 177	221,946	187,100	1,775	33,071
Foods, breakfast .....	30,968	+ 528	31,496	12,399	393	18,704
<b>Meat products:</b>						
Animal oils and fats .....	5,174	- 12	5,162	2,450	311	2,400
Sausage and sausage casings .....	30,133	+ 36	30,169	19,420	544	10,205
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	844,889	+ 96	844,985	667,993	5,594	171,398
<b>Other food industries:</b>						
Confectionery .....	119,455	- 623	118,832	62,858	1,356	54,618
Macaroni and kindred products .....	12,022	+ 105	12,126	6,712	192	5,223
Sugar refineries .....	126,690	+ 3,116	129,806	96,959	2,725	30,123
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	334,668	+ 1,270	335,938	229,524	3,572	102,842

<sup>1</sup> Breakdown by industries does not always add to total due to rounding.

TABLE 7(a). Value of Manufacturing Inventory Held at Plant or Plant Warehouse Exclusive of Goods Purchased for Resale Without Further Processing — Canada, 1956<sup>1</sup>

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods of own manufacture		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing
\$'000								
<b>Canada</b>								
<b>Bakery products:</b>								
Biscuits .....	3,594	3,974	227	211	2,427	2,392	6,249	6,576
Bread and other bakery products .....	10,394	11,586	52	87	335	425	10,781	12,098
<b>Beverages:</b>								
Breweries .....	9,329	12,189	10,516	11,742	6,576	6,579	26,420	30,510
Carbonated beverages .....	4,624	5,449	109	101	1,143	1,316	5,876	6,866
Distilled liquors .....	9,698	10,558	101,523	104,326	3,011	3,525	114,233	118,409
Wines .....	730	949	6,920	6,462	564	558	8,213	7,969
<b>Canning and processing:</b>								
Fish processing .....	—	—	—	—	32,375	42,842	32,375	42,842
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	21,040	24,273	2,109	2,805	66,736	66,023	89,886	93,101
<b>Dairy products:</b>								
Butter and cheese .....	6,141	5,833	454	365	8,712	8,072	15,307	14,270
Cheese, process .....	4,930	5,615	69	56	1,510	1,559	6,509	7,230
Concentrated milk products .....	2,174	2,478	23	31	6,894	4,779	9,092	7,287
Dairy products, other .....	982	1,015	10	9	250	313	1,242	1,337
<b>Grain mill products:</b>								
Feeds .....	14,390	16,660	737	622	5,948	6,825	21,065	24,107
Flour mills .....	26,932	28,587	6	22	7,736	7,896	34,673	36,506
Foods, breakfast .....	1,732	2,643	26	54	988	1,488	2,747	4,185
<b>Meat products:</b>								
Animal oils and fats .....	24	68	2	2	146	133	172	203
Sausage and sausage casings .....	1,040	1,140	319	388	599	566	1,958	2,094
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	—	—	—	—	43,884	43,981	43,884	43,981
<b>Other food industries:</b>								
Confectionery .....	12,819	12,130	2,910	2,592	5,471	5,166	21,200	19,888
Macaroni and kindred products .....	482	569	10	13	389	491	881	1,072
Sugar refineries .....	9,502	11,805	433	449	23,045	26,145	32,980	38,398
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	35,916	41,104	1,334	1,436	13,611	14,780	50,861	57,320
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>176,472</b>	<b>198,626</b>	<b>127,789</b>	<b>131,772</b>	<b>232,341</b>	<b>245,854</b>	<b>536,603</b>	<b>576,252</b>

<sup>1</sup> Breakdown by industries does not always add to total due to rounding.

## FOODS AND BEVERAGES

**TABLE 7(b). Value of Manufacturing Inventory Held at Plant or Plant Warehouse Exclusive of Goods Purchased for Resale Without Further Processing - Canada, by provinces, 1956<sup>1</sup>**

	Raw materials and supplies		Goods in process		Finished goods of own manufacture		Total	
	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing	Opening	Closing
\$'000								
Newfoundland .....	1,218	1,369	125	123	3,286	3,890	4,629	5,381
Prince Edward Island .....	356	334	7	8	1,030	857	1,392	1,199
Nova Scotia .....	3,146	3,253	427	509	6,779	7,547	10,352	11,308
New Brunswick .....	4,776	4,979	268	332	3,865	4,223	8,908	9,534
Quebec .....	52,998	59,512	47,383	48,728	40,753	41,882	141,134	150,122
Ontario .....	74,786	87,064	58,940	60,124	92,362	92,151	226,088	239,339
Manitoba .....	7,071	7,551	495	603	13,571	13,586	21,137	21,740
Saskatchewan .....	6,984	8,594	603	555	4,707	4,970	12,294	14,119
Alberta .....	10,615	9,730	3,632	3,585	21,118	23,614	35,364	36,929
British Columbia .....	14,507	16,224	15,910	17,206	44,866	53,129	75,283	86,559
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	15	15	-	-	6	6	21	22
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>176,472</b>	<b>198,626</b>	<b>127,789</b>	<b>131,772</b>	<b>232,341</b>	<b>245,854</b>	<b>536,603</b>	<b>576,252</b>

<sup>1</sup> Breakdown by Provinces does not always add to total, due to rounding.**TABLE 8. Principal Statistics of Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to Size of Factory Shipments, 1956**

Size group	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$10,000 .....	991	1,563	1,484,927	308,749	2,372,072	4,930,703
10,000 - 24,999 .....	1,320	3,761	5,688,607	1,041,803	12,369,500	22,547,350
25,000 - 49,999 .....	1,240	5,488	9,987,922	1,739,199	27,208,908	45,205,429
50,000 - 99,999 .....	1,294	8,825	17,286,978	3,024,866	61,062,319	93,142,969
100,000 - 199,999 .....	1,187	11,379	24,605,410	4,169,022	120,166,572	170,134,918
200,000 - 499,999 .....	933	18,563	44,220,373	6,571,928	194,640,965	287,629,842
500,000 - 999,999 .....	437	19,773	52,066,565	6,651,399	190,752,327	308,897,815
1,000,000 - 4,999,999 .....	473	52,348	155,552,061	16,545,669	602,710,137	990,047,959
\$5,000,000 and over .....	148	60,000	214,160,451	18,450,618	1,262,818,188	1,904,165,270
Head offices .....	-	1,308	6,580,965	28,190	73,081	-
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,023</b>	<b>183,008</b>	<b>531,634,259</b>	<b>58,531,443</b>	<b>2,474,174,069</b>	<b>3,826,702,255</b>

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1956

Size group	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under 5 employees .....	3,777	9,086	15,659,812	3,655,635	113,535,779	147,503,698
5 to 14 .....	2,454	19,499	43,108,476	7,781,957	232,757,670	327,858,101
15 " 49 .....	1,094	29,048	72,218,752	10,794,971	360,502,182	535,414,667
50 " 99 .....	332	23,117	66,085,049	7,642,603	283,681,134	470,860,896
100 " 199 .....	206	28,741	83,732,522	8,873,485	406,443,020	641,595,881
200 " 499 .....	115	34,614	113,106,821	9,643,890	494,095,113	777,258,745
500 " 999 .....	36	24,505	82,002,755	6,915,841	332,400,280	537,140,589
1,000 " 1,499 .....	8	13,090	49,139,107	3,194,871	250,685,810	389,069,678
1,500 and over .....	1					
Head offices .....	—	1,308	6,580,965	28,190	73,081	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,023</b>	<b>183,008</b>	<b>531,634,259</b>	<b>58,531,443</b>	<b>2,474,174,069</b>	<b>3,826,702,255</b>

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Foods and Beverages Group, Classified According to the Type of Ownership, 1956

Type of Ownership	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ownership .....	3,616	16,054	29,789,389	5,502,619	125,008,576	182,231,077
Partnerships .....	846	6,116	13,309,157	2,130,907	63,852,818	90,362,474
Incorporated companies .....	2,706	151,939	466,599,722	47,335,942	2,102,416,481	3,321,743,146
Co-operatives .....	855	8,899	21,935,991	3,561,975	182,896,194	232,365,558
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,023</b>	<b>183,008</b>	<b>531,634,259</b>	<b>58,531,443</b>	<b>2,474,174,069</b>	<b>3,826,702,255</b>

**TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1956**

**MONTREAL**

Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>						
Bakeries .....	129	3,170	8,278,401	880,882	14,062,710	28,828,713
Biscuits .....	8	1,910	4,330,953	242,112	10,555,151	20,302,872
Butter and cheese .....	10	1,736	5,432,662	603,086	18,087,992	30,373,670
Confectionery .....	39	2,456	6,473,366	346,157	18,633,764	37,000,137
Dairy products other .....	4	177	564,969	73,328	1,678,404	3,456,801
Feeds .....	9	436	1,403,725	189,011	19,328,920	23,862,548
Flour mills .....	3	691	2,650,132	221,231	29,128,172	33,706,253
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	24	627	1,474,384	155,288	7,601,852	10,840,242
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	50	1,635	5,487,394	415,367	45,468,334	63,467,177
Sausage and sausage casings .....	18	378	1,039,521	113,149	5,050,800	7,294,862
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	19	3,360	11,617,047	725,397	95,022,242	112,357,532
Soft drinks manufacturing .....	20	903	3,275,566	312,123	5,240,708	21,559,258
All other industries .....	17	4,133	16,962,357	1,807,855	65,643,390	123,829,456
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>350</b>	<b>21,612</b>	<b>68,990,477</b>	<b>6,084,986</b>	<b>335,502,439</b>	<b>516,879,521</b>

**TORONTO**

Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>						
Bakeries .....	174	5,283	15,678,010	1,304,994	23,118,835	46,534,495
Breweries .....	5	1,260	5,808,469	374,939	7,766,395	28,384,181
Butter and cheese .....	5	1,701	6,320,266	520,390	16,453,475	27,172,293
Cheese process .....	3	113	323,292	19,457	1,811,389	2,367,543
Confectionery .....	35	3,609	9,337,774	531,438	26,711,823	50,506,939
Dairy products,other .....	5	59	175,096	33,312	720,075	1,229,790
Feeds .....	10	546	1,811,003	153,307	18,239,818	24,114,319
Fruit and vegetable preparations .....	15	223	817,450	54,797	1,766,532	3,370,594
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	42	1,752	6,144,601	533,488	42,074,031	60,191,995
Sausage and sausage casings .....	15	98	286,141	27,119	1,862,949	2,292,100
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	16	5,239	21,458,757	1,400,824	154,095,723	202,725,893
Soft drinks manufacturing .....	16	982	3,643,630	242,825	3,234,767	12,589,234
All other industries .....	13	1,062	3,599,155	384,945	17,681,673	25,048,596
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>21,927</b>	<b>75,403,644</b>	<b>5,581,835</b>	<b>315,537,485</b>	<b>486,527,972</b>

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of the Industries in the Foods and Beverages Group, Located in Selected Cities, 1956—Concluded

## WINNIPEG

Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>						
Bakeries .....	53	1,085	3,176,274	309,601	4,543,526	10,047,529
Breweries .....	5	532	2,197,786	160,212	1,976,046	9,908,385
Butter and cheese .....	7	486	1,464,238	164,126	5,131,272	7,925,544
Confectionery .....	12	312	692,714	45,680	1,633,923	3,044,032
Feeds .....	12	81	271,767	27,955	2,400,245	3,186,401
Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	5	89	210,120	12,157	630,451	992,452
Miscellaneous food preparations ..	17	464	1,456,915	169,346	10,931,414	13,994,966
Sausage and sausage casings .....	8	170	481,854	45,238	2,594,646	3,183,688
Soft drink manufacturing .....	10	261	846,508	110,295	1,574,549	4,477,281
All other industries .....	12	1,486	4,930,384	270,604	26,404,551	38,542,329
Total .....	141	4,966	15,728,560	1,315,214	57,820,623	95,302,607

## VANCOUVER

Industry	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
		number	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Foods and beverages:</b>						
Bakeries .....	113	1,619	5,514,474	430,625	7,417,372	16,426,343
Butter and cheese .....	9	1,324	4,769,807	412,286	12,702,171	19,667,717
Confectionery .....	24	244	556,430	37,793	1,277,155	2,369,990
Dairy products, other .....	7	105	355,762	61,649	1,319,442	2,319,391
Feeds .....	5	214	715,940	90,725	4,392,329	6,213,168
Fish processing .....	18	826	2,878,701	100,176	16,143,801	24,559,107
Fruit and vegetable preparations ..	15	479	1,234,086	107,353	5,584,002	8,277,496
Miscellaneous food preparations ..	34	718	2,142,916	145,816	34,437,469	42,414,849
Sausage and sausage casings .....	8	192	649,792	39,613	1,552,734	2,825,872
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	6	1,163	4,453,136	261,670	32,403,915	39,714,391
Soft drink manufacturing .....	8	235	732,818	99,781	1,235,617	4,264,960
All other industries .....	14	991	3,880,977	544,263	14,160,060	26,021,167
Total .....	261	6,110	27,884,839	2,331,752	132,626,267	195,074,471

## FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 12. Power Equipment

Description	1948		1953	
	Number of units	Horse-power capacity	Number of units	Horse-power capacity
	No.	h.p.	No.	h.p.
Steam engines and turbines .....				
in use .....	1,183	66,430	769	67,227
idle .....	188	11,170	127	9,288
Diesel engines .....	461	24,748	400	27,438
idle .....	50	2,812	44	4,469
Gasoline, gas, and oil engines other than diesel engines .....	983	20,363	568	20,833
idle .....	97	2,612	47	1,206
Hydraulic turbines .....	377	22,830	293	21,658
idle .....	25	1,213	6	416
Electric motors (operated by purchased power) .....	88,082	476,855	123,891	590,984
idle .....	4,879	31,018	6,080	32,885
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>96,325</b>	<b>680,051</b>	<b>132,225</b>	<b>776,404</b>
Electric motors (operated by power generated by the establishment) .....				
in use .....	4,275	35,369	4,920	47,020
idle .....	420	4,201	476	3,323
Boilers for power purposes only .....	3,147	214,783	1,184	118,780
idle .....	153	16,989	82	12,003
Motor-generator sets .....	242	12,423	361	65,093

TABLE 13. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity

Kind	1948		1956		
	Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant	
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal:					
(a) from Canadian mines .....	ton	371,444	3,719,785	229,271	2,754,748
(b) imported .....	"	756,035	8,034,148	565,545	6,312,081
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only) .....	"	47,135	302,227	48,419	372,312
Anthracite coal .....	"	56,674	770,941	29,420	428,678
Lignite coal .....	"	190,448	878,791	78,605	433,898
Coke .....	"	69,306	737,653	11,253	221,109
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks) .. Imp. gal.	17,768,483	6,199,464	41,450,144	15,064,541	
Kerosene or coal oil .....	"	219,070	46,591	483,387	101,014
Fuel oil .....	"	51,521,590	6,131,431	113,117,396	13,212,277
Wood .....	cord	186,263	1,029,896	110,401	455,024
Gas:					
(a) Liquefied petroleum gases .....	Imp. gal.	—	—	3,053,350	581,514
(b) Other manufactured gas .....	M cu. ft.	1,639,732	1,212,010	870,052	612,523
(c) Natural gas .....	"	2,521,487	515,389	5,273,813	1,653,633
Other fuel .....	—	—	229,509	—	1,749,639
Electricity purchased .....	kwh.	—	8,444,046	—	14,578,452
<b>Total cost of fuel and electricity</b> .....	—	—	<b>38,251,881</b>	—	<b>58,531,443</b>

**TABLE 14. Exports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)**  
**Classified by Industries, 1955 and 1956**

Industries and commodities	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$	\$
<b>Bakery products:</b>				
Biscuits .....	lb.	7,138,500	1,036,926	12,880,800
<b>Beverages:</b>				
Ale, beer, porter and stout .....	gal.	2,598,123	3,560,958	2,608,631
Distilled liquors potable .....	pf. gal.	7,054,879	61,062,170	7,987,896
Wines .....	gal.	3,444	5,906	1,750
<b>Canning and processing:</b>				
Fruits:				
Canned .....	lb.	6,807,489	956,767	6,571,599
Dried, etc. ....	"	175,324	36,252	204,705
Frozen .....	"	2,885,864	534,321	1,407,006
Jams, jellies and marmalades .....	"	2,703,285	504,356	1,860,364
Juices .....	gal.	406,708	543,268	293,680
Fruit Juices, concentrated, frozen .....	"	—	—	—
Other .....	"	—	—	—
Vegetables:				
Canned .....	lb.	4,925,977	561,194	8,400,835
Frozen .....	"	84,063	14,066	142,776
Other .....	"	1,427	660	1,025
<b>Fish products:</b>				
Canned .....	"	57,827,800	20,198,653	46,800,400
Fresh, frozen and chilled .....	"	288,060,500	73,523,347	310,932,903
Salted, dried and smoked .....	"	168,836,800	23,942,595	150,750,200
Fish meal .....	"	83,068,600	5,971,588	111,361,000
Other canned products .....	"	—	1,075,515	—
Other, (n.e.s.) .....	"	—	811,895	—
<b>Dairy products:</b>				
Butter .....	lb.	7,403,200	2,837,999	2,115,400
Cheese .....	"	13,739,000	4,045,411	12,216,400
Milk by-products for food and feed .....	"	28,974,400	8,045,409	32,197,100
Other .....	"	909,300	439,155	1,186,800
<b>Grain mill products:</b>				
Cereal foods, prepared .....	"	—	207,619	—
Milled products .....	cwt.	19,638,949	82,051,486	19,309,264
Other .....	"	—	4,324,695	—
<b>Meat products:</b>				
Meats:				
Fresh, chilled and frozen .....	cwt.	494,315	18,289,452	450,031
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured .....	"	191,086	7,944,747	175,800
Canned .....	"	149,189	9,954,387	114,421
Meats cooked, n.o.p. ....	"	45,920	3,257,366	53,596
Other .....	"	—	988,253	—
Meat by-products:				
Hides and skins .....	No.	2,642,943	9,751,091	2,648,410
Hair and bristles .....	lb.	3,741,725	946,746	4,518,099
Oils, fats, greases and waxes .....	"	—	4,677,365	—
Sausage casings .....	"	—	2,360,909	—
Tankage .....	cwt.	183,514	1,322,549	157,276
Other .....	"	—	378,993	—
<b>Other food industries:</b>				
Cocoa butter .....	"	—	—	—
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. ....	"	—	—	—
Coffee, coffee imitation etc. ....	lb.	334,523	406,815	754,891
Confectionery .....	"	—	241,480	—
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc. ....	lb.	2,783,000	340,816	3,254,027
Malt, whole, crushed and ground .....	"	139,666,932	7,879,619	156,454,092
Malt syrup and powder .....	"	—	—	—
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. ....	lb.	8,885,898	197,038	21,315,294
Spices, ground .....	lb.	—	53,083	—
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. ....	lb.	4,624,400	494,390	3,960,000
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. ....	"	20,046,700	575,133	18,575,000
Sugar .....	cwt.	23,032	130,521	12,612
Tea .....	lb.	401,371	459,729	488,563
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	"	—	786,350	—
<b>Total value</b> .....	--	—	367,729,043	—
			375,176,637	

**TABLE 15. Imports of the Foods and Beverages Group (Standard Classification Basis)  
Classified by Industries, 1955 and 1956**

Industries and commodities		1955		1956	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>Bakery products:</b>			\$		\$
Biscuits .....	lb.	11,519,113	4,136,462	12,108,696	4,125,750
<b>Beverages:</b>					
Ale, beer, porter and stout .....	gal.	237,469	300,243	238,903	307,219
Distilled liquors, potable .....	pf. gal.	3,568,604	15,723,867	3,629,753	16,354,893
Wines .....	gal.	1,365,255	4,018,662	1,558,441	4,674,451
<b>Canning and processing:</b>					
<b>Fruits:</b>					
Canned .....	lb.	89,848,641	11,875,554	93,713,161	12,237,214
Dried, etc. ....	"	108,834,639	14,087,864	86,913,366	12,363,692
Frozen .....	"	5,724,706	1,076,158	13,132,400	2,606,737
Jams, jellies and marmalades.....	"	5,486,513	969,820	5,646,514	1,074,650
Juices .....	gal.	12,169,666	8,230,633	14,079,903	10,507,622
Fruit juices, concentrated, frozen .....	"	2,209,940	5,813,268	2,410,340	6,934,334
Other .....	-	-	4,430,090	-	4,660,206
<b>Vegetables:</b>					
Canned .....	lb.	72,691,970	7,110,157	102,374,367	10,061,340
Frozen .....	"	14,636,780	2,455,701	25,248,813	4,435,465
Other .....	"	4,318,584	1,158,063	5,286,040	1,415,674
<b>Fish products:</b>					
Canned .....	"	8,792,491	4,370,684	17,816,308	9,740,662
Fresh, frozen and chilled .....	"	19,546,923	2,431,564	19,696,390	2,894,656
Salted, dried and smoked .....	"	4,025,111	592,721	3,889,521	579,787
Fish meal .....	"	-	-	-	-
Other canned products .....	-	-	2,340,954	-	2,690,326
Other, (n.e.s.) .....	-	-	2,632,603	-	4,481,778
<b>Dairy products:</b>					
Butter .....	lb.	11,571	6,094	3,749	2,020
Cheese .....	"	12,715,026	4,657,890	9,001,068	4,162,729
Milk products for food and feed .....	"	1,032,230	87,349	3,391,030	274,708
Other .....	"	69,656	25,352	153,414	50,270
<b>Grain mill products:</b>					
Cereal foods .....	lb.	1,394,937	310,311	1,784,344	394,098
Milled products .....	cwt.	299,151	1,046,009	454,231	1,346,490
Other .....	-	-	174,897	-	217,063
<b>Meat products:</b>					
<b>Meats:</b>					
Fresh, chilled and frozen .....	cwt.	208,459	4,686,962	173,754	4,075,136
Beef and pork, pickled, salted, cured .....	"	120,089	2,071,222	113,095	2,126,757
Canned .....	"	156,288	4,988,234	139,120	4,158,217
Meats cooked n.o.p. ....	"	666	40,989	557	34,960
Other .....	-	-	6,581,178	-	8,495,415
<b>Meat by-products:</b>					
Hides and skins .....	No.	2,787,125	7,548,611	3,344,808	9,153,659
Hair and bristles .....	lb.	2,047,754	1,603,221	2,398,327	1,332,315
Oils, fats, greases and waxes (inc. veg. oils) .....	-	-	7,922,067	-	8,259,661
Sausage casings .....	-	-	3,373,470	-	5,538,516
Tallowage, bone and similar by-products .....	-	-	681,903	-	1,329,869
Other .....	-	-	2,261,945	-	2,885,489
<b>Other food industries:</b>					
Cocoa butter .....	lb.	5,532,516	3,818,231	5,840,201	2,754,437
Cocoa paste or liquor, etc. ....	"	3,697,156	1,393,234	4,544,054	1,375,816
Coffee and chicory, green and prepared .....	"	107,901,619	61,693,683	115,436,280	72,357,670
Confectionery .....	"	26,505,787	7,438,456	26,858,095	7,714,728
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc. ....	"	1,316,684	213,780	1,566,969	252,241
Malt, whole, crushed and ground .....	"	588,102	30,871	276,000	12,251
Malt syrup and powder .....	"	1,823,289	329,510	1,733,581	311,496
Molasses, syrups, n.o.p. ....	"	241,996,002	4,355,355	234,217,848	4,492,486
Spices ground .....	"	1,525,542	494,272	1,772,083	645,879
Starch and flour, corn and starch preparations, n.o.p. ....	"	7,108,935	743,920	10,258,065	975,182
Starch, potato and potato flour, n.o.p. ....	"	2,495,281	202,349	4,119,536	314,613
Sugar .....	cwt.	13,588,618	52,646,304	14,369,538	56,064,651
Tea .....	lb.	42,565,397	25,814,832	46,153,867	24,810,534
Miscellaneous food preparations .....	-	-	10,445,897	-	9,981,112
<b>Total value</b> .....		-	<b>311,443,466</b>	-	<b>348,046,924</b>

## APPENDIX

## Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
			\$
Alcohol, butyl .....	—		*
Alcohol, industrial (produced) .....	pf. gal.	6,110,419	1,999,065
Alcohol, industrial (sold):			
Denatured (except Antifreeze) .....	"	2,262,326	1,982,519
Not denatured .....	"	3,557,127	1,672,167
Almond paste .....	—		*
Anti-freeze, alcohol type .....	gal.	96,760	124,170
Apple butter .....	—	—	*
Apple juice concentrate .....	lb.	3,284,319	410,828
Apple pomace, chop and waste .....	"	1,219,514	21,766
Apples, evaporated and dehydrated .....	"	1,262,557	340,182
Barley, pot and pearl .....	ton	2,674	249,930
Beef extract .....	—	—	*
Beer, ale, stout and porter (sales):			
Bottled and canned .....	gal.	166,379,043	283,783,113
Draught .....	"	48,599,788	55,690,746
Beer, spruce .....	"	194,916	168,066
Beet pulp, wet and dried .....	ton	116,331	1,757,757
Biscuits:			
Plain and fancy .....	lb.	206,375,937	60,248,076
Soda .....	"	46,619,047	11,372,618
Blood, animal, dried:			
Edible and inedible .....	"	6,483,544	375,995
Bone and meat meal and flour .....	"	18,270,000	758,244
Bone; raw, ground .....	"	28,512,856	510,169
Bran .....	ton	292,943	12,581,457
Bread .....	lb.	1,606,946,412	186,060,605
Buns .....	—	—	31,281,564
Butter, factory made .....	lb.	304,834,727	176,946,111
Butter, whey, factory made .....	"	2,193,976	994,943
Carbonated beverages .....	case	100,614,725	107,714,936
Casein .....	lb.	11,917,616	2,643,308
Cereal products:			
Prepared (ready to serve) .....	"	86,203,540	25,598,749
Unprepared .....	"	17,224,483	1,733,583
Cheese:			
Canadian cheddar .....	"	85,198,588	28,078,780
Other than cheddar .....	"	8,753,686	3,952,243
Skim milk and cottage .....	"	18,013,297	3,336,287
Process .....	"	45,889,387	18,826,272
Chewing gum .....	box	15,030,096	10,031,150
Chicken, canned (see "Meats, canned").		—	—
Chicory, roasted .....	—	—	*
Chocolate Coatings:			
Liquor .....	—	—	*
Sweetened:			
For own use .....	lb.	13,324,227	—
For sale .....	"	10,850,972	3,950,479
Cider (for sale) .....	gal.	164,956	81,698
Cocoa, made for sale .....	lb.	7,238,625	3,981,878
Cocoa butter:			
Made for own use .....	"	2,021,419	—
Made for sale .....	"	1,296,041	629,229
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, not elsewhere specified (for sale) .....	"	13,965,897	6,532,124
Cocoanut, prepared and desiccated .....	—	—	*
Coffee, roasted .....	lb.	77,627,733	77,518,064
Coffee, instant .....	—	5,094,805	18,487,830
Colours; butter, cheese and other .....	—	—	405,541
Concentrates: used for soft drinks (see also extracts and syrups) .....	gal.	455,596	5,207,230
Cones, ice cream .....	M	388,985	1,585,913

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956 — Continued**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
Confectionery:			\$
Chocolate:			
In bulk .....	lb.	14, 230, 166	5, 742, 420
In bars .....	doz.	54, 146, 996	32, 285, 664
In packages .....	lb.	22, 149, 187	13, 912, 531
Moulded novelties .....	"	1, 828, 032	1, 372, 625
Not specified .....	"	233, 495	129, 851
Marshmallow:			
In bulk .....	"	1, 274, 425	276, 112
In packages .....	"	4, 457, 822	1, 139, 568
Sugar:			
In bars .....	doz.	2, 149, 024	1, 108, 900
In bulk .....	lb.	41, 118, 369	9, 002, 437
In packages .....	"	28, 829, 694	8, 644, 597
Penny goods .....	gr.	4, 513, 525	3, 682, 085
Lozenges .....	lb.	1, 920, 804	348, 358
Toffee:			
In bulk .....	"	1, 222, 181	369, 707
In packages .....	"	4, 864, 090	1, 738, 371
Confectionery, not specified (see also nuts, coated) .....	"	372, 848	157, 578
Confectionery mixes (candy, icing) .....	"	1, 907, 069	612, 503
Corn, popping .....	—	—	*
Cream sold in dairy factories .....	lb. b.f.	28, 253, 577	32, 404, 223
Cream, whey, sold in dairy factories .....	"	957, 212	517, 143
Cream of tartar, refined .....	lb.	205, 708	164, 481
Dairy products, not specified .....	—	—	1, 087, 344
Dextrose .....	—	—	*
Doughnuts .....	—	—	10, 681, 539
Dressing, salad and mayonnaise .....	lb.	27, 259, 238	6, 897, 985
Egg substitute .....	"	7, 614	2, 994
Eggs frozen .....	"	3, 411, 096	1, 273, 607
Eggs dried etc. ....	"	1, 061, 902	1, 718, 339
Extracts, flavouring (bakers', confectioners', household etc.) .....	—	—	5, 282, 189
Extracts, flavouring, etc. (used for soft drinks) (see also concentrates) .....	Imp. gal.	69, 299	630, 146
Fats, animal, n.s. ....	lb.	580, 000	37, 155
Feeds, other livestock .....	ton	1, 155, 819	85, 280, 920
Feed, poultry .....	"	1, 303, 956	110, 953, 235
Feed, stock and poultry, n.e.s. ....	"	18, 668	1, 033, 558
Feed, chopped grain .....	"	644, 305	36, 749, 663
Filling, pie, apple .....	lb.	7, 007, 735	963, 672
Filling, pie, other than apple .....	"	19, 448, 312	3, 966, 110
Filling, pie, powder (see Powder, pie filling) .....	—	—	*
Fish, canned .....	cs	2, 255, 496	45, 378, 700
Fish, otherwise prepared .....	—	—	21, 631, 500
Fish, fresh marketed for consumption, sold in factories .....	—	—	65, 374, 300
Flour, barley .....	—	—	*
Flour, buckwheat .....	—	—	*
Flour, corn .....	—	—	*
Flour, diabetic .....	—	—	*
Flour preparations for sausage fillings .....	—	—	*
Flour mixes (a) prepared and self-rising .....	—	—	*
(b) prepared cake mixes .....	lb.	40, 742, 828	10, 903, 112
(c) Other prepared mixes (doughnut, pastry, cookie, etc.) .....	"	49, 413, 844	7, 395, 087
Flour, soy bean .....	—	—	*
Flour, wheat Spring, No. 1 patent including semolina .....	cwt.	7, 804, 488	34, 445, 656
Spring, No. 2 patent .....	"	12, 220, 242	50, 944, 562
Spring, No. 3 patent .....	"	13, 387, 625	55, 914, 790
Ontario Winter .....	"	2, 794, 735	11, 483, 258
Low grade flour .....	"	1, 667, 992	5, 963, 446
Durum semolina .....	"	578, 046	2, 760, 686
Flour, wheat, total enriched .....	"	19, 500, 827	84, 073, 396
Flour, wheat, total unenriched .....	"	20, 551, 992	83, 837, 519
All other .....	"	1, 103, 399	4, 361, 274

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956 – Continued**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Flour, graham or whole wheat .....	cwt.	496, 292	2, 037, 243
Flour, rice .....	—	—	—
Flour, rye .....	ton	5, 712	425, 221
Food drinks, liquid (see also "Powders") .....	gal.	4, 158, 562	3, 774, 299
Food, dog, cat, etc.:			
Fox biscuits .....	—	—	*
Dog biscuits .....	ton	4, 101	883, 671
Canned dog and cat food .....	"	54, 213	10, 124, 599
Other dog and cat food .....	"	10, 535	1, 882, 276
Other fox food .....	"	2, 995	430, 699
Mink and other animal food .....	"	16, 452	2, 353, 244
Food, infant and invalid, including pre-cooked cereal .....	lb.	7, 606, 080	2, 294, 508
Food, infant, canned .....	"	55, 173, 621	15, 225, 685
Food products, frozen (dinners, pies, etc.) .....	"	4, 600, 245	2, 590, 474
Foots, vegetable oil .....	"	2, 615, 529	146, 405
Fruit drinks .....	gal.	966, 618	1, 253, 807
Fruit Juices, canned, (bottled, etc) .....	lb.	64, 328, 559	4, 448, 939
Fruit peel, candied .....	"	3, 169, 486	882, 947
Fruit pulp .....	"	1, 320, 700	33, 018
Fruits, canned:			
Apples, including crab-apples .....	"	11, 983, 493	1, 157, 687
Apple sauce .....	"	12, 862, 561	1, 328, 693
Apricots .....	"	5, 528, 794	1, 093, 874
Blackberries .....	—	—	*
Blueberries .....	lb.	764, 867	185, 757
Cherries .....	"	7, 237, 627	1, 456, 429
Fruit salad mixed fruit etc. .....	"	6, 759, 646	1, 580, 636
Loganberries .....	—	—	*
Peaches .....	—	42, 332, 861	7, 834, 347
Pears, bartlett .....	"	14, 713, 512	2, 756, 612
Pears, kieffer .....	"	17, 959, 182	2, 170, 143
Plums .....	"	10, 093, 974	1, 043, 537
Raspberries .....	"	2, 625, 658	742, 316
Rhubarb .....	"	399, 198	52, 909
Strawberries .....	"	3, 253, 079	893, 012
Other fruits, not specified .....	"	5, 154, 902	911, 920
Fruits, fountain .....	"	1, 004, 746	296, 712
Fruits, glace .....	"	5, 605, 202	2, 117, 155
Fruits, frozen for reprocessing (a) sold .....	"	4, 045, 283	784, 019
(b) on hand at end of year .....	"	2, 961, 146	—
Fruits, frozen not for reprocessing .....	"	12, 045, 779	2, 838, 772
Fruits, maraschino cherries .....	"	3, 514, 005	1, 906, 161
Fruits in SO 2 for reprocessing (a) sold .....	"	2, 711, 260	249, 615
(b) on hand at end of year .....	"	5, 154, 594	—
Gelatine .....	—	—	*
Glucose .....	—	—	*
Glue (bone, hide, fish and vegetable) .....	lb.	75, 312, 185	11, 259, 759
Glue stock .....	"	31, 552, 844	143, 932
Gluten feed .....	—	—	*
Grain:			
Sold wet and dry, Distillers' and Brewers' .....	ton	228, 227	3, 789, 065
Grape concentrate .....	—	—	*
Gravy preparations .....	lb.	206, 842	143, 807
Grease .....	"	4, 521, 602	262, 018
Hair, animal .....	"	5, 415, 014	797, 825
Hides, all kinds .....	—	—	11, 105, 546
Hooves and horns .....	lb.	3, 102, 916	67, 887
Horseradish, prepared .....	"	638, 007	312, 211
Hydrol .....	—	—	*
Ice cream (factory) .....	gal.	31, 626, 928	51, 583, 559
Ice cream mix .....	"	2, 439, 588	3, 738, 950
Ice cream novelties and sundries .....	—	—	685, 964
Icings and icing paste n.e.s. .....	lb.	1, 907, 069	612, 503
Jams .....	"	84, 329, 384	16, 072, 778
Jellies .....	"	7, 203, 815	1, 377, 647
Lactose (see Sugar of milk) .....	—		
Lard .....	lb.	101, 630, 001	15, 384, 111
Lye .....	—		

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group 1956 — Continued**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Macaroni and spaghetti, canned .....	lb.	35,810,354	4,291,332
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc., dry .....	"	91,293,936	11,241,180
Malt, made for sale .....	—	—	•
Malt caramel .....	—	—	•
Malt flour .....	lb.	907,760	89,312
Malt extract and syrup .....	"	6,902,733	820,786
Malt coomings and sprouts .....	—	—	•
Maple products .....	—	—	•
Margarine and margarine substitutes .....	lb.	124,392,136	29,959,981
Marmalades .....	"	20,337,299	3,562,201
Meal, corn .....	ton	5,606	614,850
Meal, fish .....	"	85,868	11,100,500
Meal legume & grass dehydrated .....	"	46,436	3,082,467
Meal legume & grass sundried .....	"	9,700	328,169
Meal, meat, hoof, lung, liver, etc. ....	lb.	60,686,448	2,589,475
Meal, rice .....	ton	762	48,376
Meal, rye .....	lb.	33,752,238	1,396,319
Meat scraps and cracklings .....			
Meats:			
Meats, fresh and frozen .....	"	1,415,187,517	451,034,613
Poultry, fresh and frozen .....	"	57,344,394	27,492,999
Horse meat, fresh and frozen .....	"	55,400	2,390
Meats, cured and smoked .....	"	254,454,220	125,150,571
Meats, cooked and sausage .....	"	290,895,745	101,750,241
Meats canned:			
Beef .....	"	3,724,767	8,065,763
Ready dinners, stews etc. ....	"	21,113,912	20,772,482
Pork .....	"	38,990,280	2,986,387
Poultry .....	"	3,390,776	5,981,916
Miscellaneous .....	"	5,813,419	5,218,057
Paste, meat and chicken .....			
Milk, sold in dairy factories .....	gal.	185,406,047	134,687,138
Milk, buttermilk, sold .....	—	—	1,452,886
Milk, buttermilk, condensed .....	—	—	•
Milk, condensed .....	lb.	16,173,908	2,199,323
Milk, evaporated .....	"	304,098,944	35,309,543
Milk, skim .....	—	—	3,531,812
Milk, skim, condensed .....	lb.	4,196,572	377,679
Milk, skim, evaporated .....	"	10,465,352	630,652
Milk products, not specified .....	—	—	3,382,526
Mincemeat .....	lb.	6,831,808	1,240,217
Molasses .....	ton	40,752	967,744
Mustard:			
Compound .....	lb.	134,118	33,144
Dry .....	"	229,452	70,980
Prepared .....	gal.	1,351,519	1,832,633
Nuts, roasted, salted, (a) peanuts .....	lb.	23,379,814	7,768,893
(b) other .....	"	3,839,460	3,347,805
Nuts, chocolate and candy-coated, all kinds .....	"	1,889,003	1,288,899
Oats, rolled .....	ton	43,243	7,444,965
Oatmeal .....	"	3,961	508,416
Oil, cocoanut, crude and processed .....	lb.	26,959,901	3,737,998
Oil, corn:			
Crude .....	—	—	•
Refined .....	—	—	•
Oil, cottonseed .....	lb.	8,178,881	1,791,457
Oil, fish (Vitamin) .....	—	—	199,500
Oils, fish, industrial .....	lb.	—	4,347,000
Oil, fish, n.e.s. ....	"	—	1,718,800
Oil, neatsfoot .....	—	—	143,400
Oil, oleo .....	"	820,057	•
Oil, palm and palm kernel .....	"	—	•
Oil, peanut .....	"	2,919,142	927,898
Oil, soybean .....	"	83,654,876	11,894,992
Oil, blended salad and cooking .....	—	—	•
Oil, sunflower seed .....	lb.	3,627,963	644,740
Oils, vegetable, n.e.s. ....	"	53,594,395	9,826,786
Oleo stock .....	"	3,213,328	393,033
Olives, bottled, etc. ....	gal.	961,602	4,179,193

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956 — Continued**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
Paste, meat and chicken (see meats canned, paste)		—	—
Paste, flavouring	lb.	272,758	81,706
Peanut butter	"	28,540,300	8,504,498
Peanuts, roasted and salted (for sale) (see nuts)		—	—
Peas, split	ton	1,397	192,262
Pectin	"	—	*
Pickles, relishes and sauces (see also Tomato catsup)	Imp. gal.	7,963,134	16,423,765
Pies, cakes and pastry (see also "Puddings, cakes, etc.")	"	—	76,534,971
Pies, meat	"	—	1,785,501
Popcorn	lb.	4,320,689	2,186,264
Potato chips (factory made)	"	20,937,584	12,569,120
Powder, baking	"	9,737,180	2,776,861
Powder, buttermilk	"	8,926,670	636,926
Powder, custard	"	470,724	153,181
Powder, egg (see eggs dried)	"	—	—
Powder, food drinks	lb.	2,964,944	1,460,418
Powder, ice cream	"	742,086	295,738
Powder, jelly	"	17,783,624	5,702,762
Powder, whole milk	"	20,286,032	6,399,133
Powder, malted milk	"	—	*
Powder, skim milk for human consumption	lb.	80,358,119	9,208,191
Powders, pudding, including pie filling (lemon, etc.)	"	21,350,466	7,405,456
Powders, soft drink	"	1,976,834	1,501,837
Powder, whey	"	11,020,014	626,546
Puddings, cakes etc. (canned and other)	"	625,879	307,701
Rice, cleaned, etc.	"	—	*
Rice, minute	"	—	*
Salt, meat curing and compounds	lb.	—	*
Sandwich relish and spread	"	3,852,278	1,185,149
Sauerkraut (see vegetables, canned):			
Sausage casings	"	—	8,557,316
Screenings, barley, etc.	bus.	2,659,624	2,413,527
Seasoning, dry and liquid	"	—	1,523,012
Shortening:			
Containing animal fat and marine oil	lb.	98,635,470	21,858,118
Wholly vegetable	"	64,859,472	15,801,361
Shorts and middlings	ton	395,480	18,801,315
Skins, calf	No.	705,948	3,054,734
Skins, sheep	"	530,598	1,157,130
Soap stock	ton	3,490	152,871
Soup, canned	lb.	231,240,402	42,077,767
Soup, all kinds	"	8,984,650	7,361,174
Soup filler or cracker meal	"	—	*
Spice compound, except mustard	"	415,374	198,679
Spices, mixed whole	"	622,433	366,141
Spices, ground except mustard	"	4,464,443	3,441,831
Spirits, produced during the year but placed in bond for maturing:			
From fruit	pf. gal.	—	*
From grain	"	22,404,304	15,037,481
From molasses	"	978,012	498,639
Spirits, beverage, net sales (outside the distilling industry):			
Whiskey, scotch type	"	141,194	1,172,234
Whiskey, rye type	"	11,196,990	91,162,550
Whiskey, other types	"	16,019	113,574
Gin	"	1,273,952	7,571,008
Brandy and rum	"	589,615	4,415,053
Other beverage spirits, including other spirits, liqueurs, etc.	"	515,623	2,641,934
Spreads, sweet, except jam (sugar butter, lemon, caramel, etc.)	lb.	7,873,990	1,790,514
Stabilizers, ice cream, etc.	"	87,204	49,942
Starch, corn, edible	"	—	*
Starch, corn, laundry	"	—	*
Starch and flour, potato	"	—	*
Starch, wheat	"	—	—
Stearine	lb.	1,111,149	122,288
Steepwater	"	—	*
Sugar butter (see Spreads)	lb.	—	—
Sugar, granulated:			
Beet	"	262,840,368	22,829,033
Cane	"	1,074,375,012	81,509,065

**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956 — Continued**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
Sugar, brown or yellow .....	lb.	130,985,463	9,637,235
Sugar, icing (starch added) .....	"	73,555,890	6,469,343
Sugar, invert .....	"	10,444,377	774,635
Sugar, loaf .....	"	13,296,719	1,399,247
Sugar of milk .....	lb.	7,505,076	626,358
Sugar, pulverized (no starch added) .....			
Syrup, corn .....	"	—	*
Syrup, fountain, fruit, etc. ....	"	—	3,334,539
Syrups, table .....	"	—	921,578
Syrups from cane, not including molasses .....	ton	8,532	1,494,377
Syrups for soft drinks (for sale) .....	gal.	3,679,090	6,947,218
Syrups, other (except maple) .....	"	—	1,826,024
Tallow .....	"	—	10,861,827
Tankage, animal .....	"	—	3,647,404
Tapioca .....	"	—	*
Tea, blended, etc. ....	lb.	43,423,035	51,237,086
Tomato catsup, canned .....	"	3,952,131	630,487
Tomato catsup, other .....	"	34,481,889	7,769,286
Tomato juice .....	"	128,907,934	11,127,000
Tomato paste .....	"	1,557,600	340,115
Tomato pulp and puree .....	"	4,587,443	484,416
Toppings, for ice cream and cake .....	"	—	1,826,728
Vegetables:			
Canned:			
Asparagus .....	lb.	4,207,795	1,540,658
Beans, baked .....	"	101,636,012	12,503,099
Beans, green or wax .....	"	51,302,929	6,262,489
Beans, lima .....	"	1,875,939	275,700
Beets .....	"	14,222,908	1,524,119
Carrots .....	"	6,532,081	473,774
Carrots and peas .....	"	7,981,141	1,050,699
Corn, cream of (whole grain, etc.) .....	"	69,371,897	8,525,484
Mushrooms .....	"	3,483,886	1,834,730
Peas .....	"	103,530,423	13,021,694
Pumpkin and squash .....	"	5,958,578	513,682
Sauerkraut .....	"	8,004,593	790,320
Spinach .....	"	1,433,701	175,224
Tomatoes .....	"	77,990,234	9,245,619
Mixed .....	"	10,298,190	1,074,134
Other .....	"	7,847,625	864,124
Vegetables, evaporated and dehydrated .....	"	100,115	78,999
Vegetables in brine .....	"	1,377,533	148,665
Vegetables, frozen or cold pack .....	"	32,606,995	5,943,385
Vegetable juices, canned .....	"	—	*
Vinegar:			
Made for own use .....	Imp. gal.	845,302	—
Made for sale:			
Spirit .....	"	8,855,089	3,142,655
Cider .....	"	702,798	325,570
Malt .....	"	315,780	160,865
Waters:			
Carbonated (see carbonated beverages) .....	"	—	—
Distilled water .....	gal.	582,812	27,011
Natural mineral water .....	gal.	582,812	144,930
Wine:			
Sold during the year .....	gal.	5,036,719	12,986,111
Produced and placed in storage for maturing .....	"	5,473,876	3,295,939
Spirit .....	"	—	*

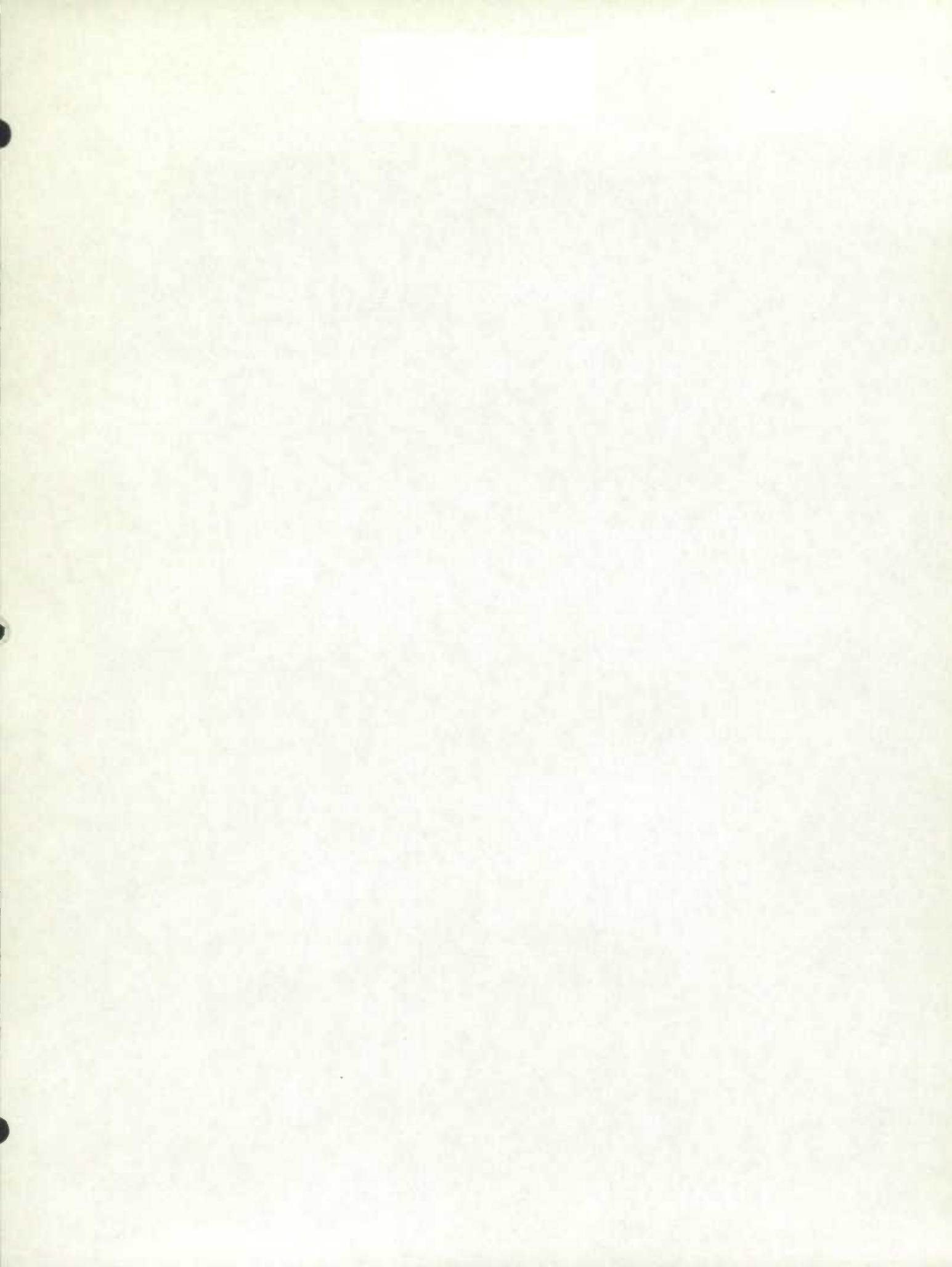
**Preliminary List of Shipments of Products Manufactured in the Foods and Beverages Group, 1956 — Concluded**

Note: The commodities listed below are for total shipments, regardless of the industry in which they were produced.

Items		Quantity	Value
		\$	
<b>Yeast:</b>			
Dry, bakers'	lb.	—	•
Dry, brewers'	"	—	•
Fresh, for sale	"	—	*
Made for own use in breweries	"	2,978,322	—
 Yeast food, bread improver, etc.	"	7,759,754	838,866
Yoghourt	gal.	82,040	242,031
 <b>Miscellaneous:</b>			
Food products packaged only (raisins, dates, etc.)	lb.	—	2,463,313
All other products:			
Foods and beverages	"	—	53,409,473
 <b>Custom work and repairs:</b>			
Foods and beverages	"	—	8,277,329
 Products which were reported by only one or two firms and for which figures cannot be shown separately	"	—	88,587,261

Note: The asterisk (\*) denotes that the commodity was reported by only one or two firms.





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