

32-202

C.1

NOT FOR LOAN  
NE S'EMPRUNTE PAS

**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**



**REPORT**

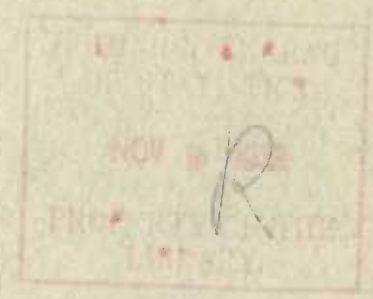
**ON THE**

**BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA**  
**AND**  
**CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1931**



Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA  
1932

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products" , "coffee, tea and spice" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY  
OTTAWA, CANADA

800 Copies  
Oct. 25th, 1932.

---

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.  
Acting Chief, Census of Industry: A. Cohen, B. Com.

---

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

The output of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry was valued at \$49,285,042 in 1931. This is a decrease of \$8,774,560 or 15 per cent as compared with the previous year. The main products of this industry were chocolate confectionery 51,277,358 pounds valued at \$13,968,632, sugar confectionery 51,327,157 pounds valued at \$9,080,205, plain and fancy biscuits 39,042 tons valued at \$10,915,432 and soda biscuits 11,975 tons valued at \$4,012,222. Compared with the previous year there was a drop in the volume of chocolate confectionery, sugar confectionery and biscuits. The output of cocoa and chocolate was, however, higher. Detailed statistics of production are given in table 5 by provinces.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1931 totalled 282, located by provinces as follows: Ontario 113, Quebec 60, British Columbia 48, Manitoba 19, Alberta 16, Nova Scotia 10, New Brunswick 9, Prince Edward Island 4 and Saskatchewan 3. Of the plants reporting in 1931, the number making biscuits only totalled 21, biscuits and confectionery only 16, ice cream only 18, cocoa and chocolate 5, confectionery including chewing gum 222.

As shown in table 1, the output of this industry was valued at \$49,285,042 in 1931. The 282 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$51,530,443, they furnished employment to 12,145 persons who were paid \$10,892,636 in salaries and wages. They also paid out \$20,207,678 for materials. This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 113 plants located there employed 55 per cent of the capital, produced 54 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 48 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products, coffee, tea and spices, and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1931.

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital employed	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920 ..	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921 ..	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922 ..	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923 ..	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/ 1 1924 ..	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925 ..	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926 ..	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927 ..	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/ 2 1928 ..	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929 ..	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930 ..	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931 ..	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042

Note: / 1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the Chewing Gum Industry were incorporated with the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.  
 / 2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the Cocoa and Chocolate Industry were included with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1930 and 1931.

Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital employed	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 0</u>						
CANADA .....	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
Prince Edward Island ..	4	75,579	39	16,336	30,799	69,724
Nova Scotia .....	11	4,978,322	1,098	1,111,193	1,508,800	3,808,639
New Brunswick .....	7	2,230,403	612	459,048	1,107,696	2,393,021
Quebec .....	53	11,552,144	3,358	2,503,465	6,651,334	14,299,835
Ontario .....	120	29,938,561	5,903	5,687,659	12,889,075	31,395,318
Manitoba .....	19	1,891,707	444	430,804	849,559	1,598,645
Saskatchewan and) Alberta ).....	18	1,970,870	328	412,019	986,755	2,145,274
British Columbia .....	48	1,768,507	509	484,144	1,020,883	2,349,146



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Value of
	lish-	employed	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1931</u>						
CANADA .....	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
Prince Edward Island	4	19,645	9	3,827	6,113	13,809
Nova Scotia .....	10	4,816,529	914	922,080	931,672	2,651,868
New Brunswick .....	9	1,862,515	476	393,105	735,479	1,947,515
Quebec .....	60	11,505,718	3,524	2,916,538	5,995,102	13,027,044
Ontario .....	113	28,169,467	5,938	5,296,307	10,149,562	26,429,382
Manitoba .....	19	1,852,019	453	458,242	803,839	1,540,171
Saskatchewan .....	3	5,497	3	1,000	1,853	5,654
Alberta .....	16	1,677,336	289	384,679	718,873	1,628,648
British Columbia ..	48	1,621,717	539	516,858	865,185	2,040,951

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-one plants manufacturing biscuits only and sixteen plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1931, Classified According to the Main Products of Each Establishment.

Establishments whose Principal Products were					
		Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Confectionery including Chewing Gum	Total
Establishments .....	No.	5	37	240	282
Capital invested .....	\$	5,822,555	18,260,328	27,447,560	51,530,443
Employees on Salaries .....	No.	243	1,033	1,270	2,546
Salaries paid .....	\$	552,563	1,658,960	2,364,094	4,575,617
Employees on wages .....	No.	941	3,680	4,978	9,599
Wages paid .....	\$	682,414	2,505,092	3,129,513	6,317,019
Cost of materials .....	\$	2,689,499	7,368,832	10,149,347	20,207,678
Value of Products .....	\$	5,799,354	18,785,446	24,700,242	49,285,042

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a three-fold way the size of establishments in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1931 the number of establishments reporting was 282 with a total capital investment of \$51,530,443, a total gross value of production of \$49,285,042, and a total employment of 12,145. Of the total number of establishments thirteen had a capital investment of \$30,828,476 or 59.8 per cent of the total investment with an average investment of \$2,371,421. In gross value of production fourteen establishments had a total production of \$26,772,840 or 54.3 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$1,912,345 per establishment. In employment sixteen establishments had a total payroll of 6,677 or 55 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 417 per establishment.

Table 4(a). Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Capital Invested, 1930 and 1931.

Groups of Capital	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	200	2,189,231	10,946	203	2,239,349	11,031
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	18	1,255,395	69,744	17	1,167,573	68,680
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	16	2,467,659	154,228	16	2,325,033	145,315
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	21	7,155,682	340,747	23	7,654,626	332,809
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	11	7,885,839	716,894	10	7,315,386	731,538
\$1,000,000 and over	14	33,452,287	2,389,449	13	30,828,476	2,371,421
<b>Total</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>54,406,093</b>	<b>194,307</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>51,530,443</b>	<b>182,731</b>

Table 4(b). Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Gross Value of Production, 1930 and 1931.

Groups of Value of Production	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production	Estab-lish-ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	179	2,138,489	11,947	192	2,323,645	12,102
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	31	2,188,433	70,594	26	1,869,948	71,921
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	16	2,260,804	141,300	16	2,438,674	152,417
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	23	7,407,340	322,058	21	6,970,038	327,144
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	16	11,178,888	698,680	13	8,909,897	685,376
\$1,000,000 and over	15	32,885,648	2,192,376	14	26,772,840	1,912,345
<b>Total</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>58,059,602</b>	<b>207,356</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>49,285,042</b>	<b>174,769</b>



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Number of Persons Employed, 1930 and 1931.

Groups of Employees	1930			1931		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees .....	197	955	4.84	197	948	4.81
20 to under 50 employees.	32	961	30.03	33	1,008	30.54
50 to under 100 employees	17	1,266	74.47	21	1,485	70.71
100 to under 200 employees	18	2,432	135.11	15	2,087	139.13
200 to under 500 employees	11	3,290	299.09	12	3,849	320.75
500 employees and over ..	5	3,387	677.40	4	2,768	692.00
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>12,291</b>	<b>43.90</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>12,145</b>	<b>43.09</b>

Production Statistics

Table 5(a). - Production by Items for Canada, 1930 and 1931.

Items of Production	1930		1931		
	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	
Cocoa .....	Lb.	2,418,881	\$ 796,849	2,863,358	\$ 884,201
Chocolate, including					
coatings .....	Lb.	6,661,735	1,358,834	8,374,270	1,420,812
Cocoa butter .....	Lb.	1,468,817	328,708	1,864,712	325,775
Chocolate confectionery ..	Lb.	61,584,625	17,872,162	51,277,358	13,968,632
Sugar confectionery .....	Lb.	57,908,797	10,220,399	51,327,157	9,080,205
Biscuits, plain and fancy.	Ton	64,134	17,344,958	39,042	10,915,432
Biscuits, soda .....	Ton			11,975	4,012,222
Ice cream .....	Gal.	2,802,583	3,751,394	2,100,373	2,897,562
Popcorn .....	Lb.	1,165,878	390,731	807,541	249,850
Salted nuts of all kinds	Lb.			338,819	55,919
Salted peanuts .....	Lb.			382,745	57,388
Puddings .....		-	80,871	-	21,007
Pies, cakes and pastry ...		-	764,332	-	872,100
All other products .....		-	5,150,364	-	4,523,997
<b>TOTAL .....</b>			<b>58,059,602</b>		<b>49,285,042</b>

Note: Data here given do not necessarily represent the total Canadian production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND

Table 5(b) - Production by Items

Items of Production	CANADA	
	Quantity	Selling Value
		\$
Cocoa .....	Lb. 2,863,358	884,201
Chocolate, including coatings .....	Lb. 8,374,270	1,420,812
Cocoa butter .....	Lb. 1,864,712	325,775
Chocolate confectionery .....	Lb. 51,277,358	13,968,632
Sugar confectionery .....	Lb. 51,327,157	9,080,205
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	Ton 39,042	10,915,432
Biscuits, soda .....	Ton 11,975	4,012,222
Ice cream .....	Gal. 2,100,373	2,897,562
Popcorn .....	Lb. 807,541	249,850
Salted nuts of all kinds .....	Lb. 338,819	55,919
Salted peanuts .....	Lb. 382,745	57,328
Puddings .....	-	21,007
Pies, cakes and pastry .....	-	872,100
All other products .....	-	4,523,997 <sup>2/</sup>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>49,285,042</b>

Items of Production	Quebec		Ontario	
	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
		\$		\$
Cocoa .....	Lb. 2,328,724	769,344	-	3/
Chocolate, including coatings .....	Lb. 3,915,547	719,048	-	3/
Cocoa butter .....	Lb. 1,864,712	325,775	-	-
Chocolate confectionery .....	Lb. 16,626,463	4,029,209	25,234,401	7,202,676
Sugar confectionery .....	Lb. 13,598,622	1,976,012	25,258,507	4,969,525
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	Ton 21,284	4,128,825	12,618	4,920,658
Biscuits, soda .....	Ton 458	105,340	8,131	3,010,435
Ice cream .....	Gal. 283,527	447,067	1,197,536	1,674,803
Popcorn .....	Lb. 336,712	105,056	443,178	140,080
Salted nuts of all kinds .....	Lb. 285,774	33,075	52,153	22,564
Salted peanuts .....	Lb. 166,275	20,309	183,440	32,134
Puddings .....	-	-	-	3/
Pies, cakes and pastry .....	-	209,079	-	331,640
All other products .....	-	158,905 <sup>2/</sup>	-	4,124,867 <sup>2/</sup>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13,027,044</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26,429,382</b>

Note: Data here given do not necessarily represent the total Canadian production of  
 2/ Includes macaroni, mincemeat, cocoa butter, peanut butter, chewing gum,  
 3/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped individual firms.



CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

for Canada and Provinces, 1931.

Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
4,506	3,152	3,140,243	1,348,855	3,851,408	711,142
11,612	3,091	3,180,808	556,033	1,589,967	325,624
-	-	-	3/	1,410	607,918
-	-	-	3/	1,081	266,173
5,320	7,246	33,677	55,910	-	3/
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	3/	-	3/
-	3/	-	-	-	3/
-	-	-	-	-	3/
-	-	-	3/	-	3/
-	320 <sup>2/</sup>	-	691,070 <sup>2/</sup>	-	36,658 <sup>2/</sup>
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	13,809	-	2,651,868	-	1,947,515
Manitoba		Sask. & Alberta		British Columbia	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	3/
-	-	-	-	-	-
1,255,478	287,877	89,980	33,397	1,074,879	352,324
4,524,112	658,300	486,664	86,548	2,676,865	505,072
-	3/	-	3/	1,570	522,599
-	3/	-	3/	-	3/
126,990	179,358	-	3/	348,773	401,614
-	-	-	-	27,651	4,714
-	-	-	3/	-	3/
-	3/	-	3/	6,680	790
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3/	-	-	-	-
-	414,636 <sup>2/</sup>	-	1,514,357 <sup>2/</sup>	-	253,838 <sup>2/</sup>
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1,540,171	-	1,634,302	-	2,040,951

these commodities since they are also produced in other industries.  
 syrups, salted and roasted peanuts.  
 under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Cost of Materials Used

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1931.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at the Factory
			\$
Albumen .....	Lb.	54,760	42,993
Butter .....	Lb.	1,218,235	300,247
Chicle .....	Lb.	910,329	446,249
Chocolate .....	Lb.	8,689,580	1,201,795
Cocoa .....	Lb.	311,213	33,246
Cocoa beans, including vanilla .....	Lb.	13,862,809	1,141,897
Cocoa butter .....	Lb.	4,289,977	734,510
Cocoa butter substitute .....	Lb.	2,368,563	419,154
Cocoanut, shredded .....	Lb.	1,302,176	141,572
Cocoanuts .....	Bags	8,315	22,116
Cooking oil .....	Lb.	502,869	51,497
Corn for popping .....	Lb.	631,342	29,117
Cream .....	Gal.	523,637	643,818
Cream, powdered .....	Lb.	41,216	22,938
Eggs, fresh .....	Doz.	58,589	13,266
Eggs, frozen .....	Lb.	530,627	112,300
Egg powder .....	Lb.	25,911	20,365
Extracts, essences, etc. ....	-	-	279,502
Flour .....	Bbl.	344,270	1,338,334
Fruits, dried .....	Lb.	3,099,407	354,724
Fruits, fresh .....	Lb.	491,055	45,939
Glucose .....	Lb.	24,669,462	950,297
Lard .....	Lb.	1,699,980	152,314
Malt .....	Lb.	93,281	9,014
Malt flour .....	Lb.	19,467	1,707
Malt extract or syrup .....	Lb.	41,648	123,442
Milk, condensed .....	Lb.	3,988,072	335,785
Milk, fresh and skimmed .....	Gal.	2,967,618	557,908
Milk, powdered .....	Lb.	2,283,356	252,705
Nuts of all kinds, shelled and unshelled	Lb.	2,354,320	635,328
Peanuts, green .....	Lb.	3,723,458	221,609
Peanuts, roasted .....	Lb.	183,712	18,647
Salt .....	Bbl.	4,962	15,366
Shortening .....	Lb.	7,013,454	728,291
Sugar .....	Lb.	81,991,241	3,827,074
Syrups .....	Gal.	250,241	97,613
Yeast .....	Lb.	92,701	27,216
Boxes, cases, containers, etc. ....	-	-	3,229,234
All other materials .....	-	-	1,628,549
Total .....	-	-	20,207,678



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Capital Investment

Table 7(a) - Capital Investment, 1920-1931

Year	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Land, buildings fixtures, machines and tools		Materials and supplies on hand finished products	Cash, trading and operating accounts	
	No.	\$		\$	\$	\$
1920 .....	400	17,000,388		7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921 .....	372	17,726,776		5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922 .....	368	20,839,153		5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923 .....	361	22,252,987		6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1 1924 .....	321	23,719,658		7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925 .....	320	24,923,724		6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926 .....	315	27,016,666		6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927 .....	294	28,583,385		7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2 1928 .....	283	32,140,436		8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929 .....	281	32,276,540		9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930 .....	280	32,255,214		9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931 .....	282	32,028,470		8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443

Note: - 1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the Chewing Gum Industry were incorporated with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.  
 2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the Cocoa and Chocolate Industry were included with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 7(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1931.

Province	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	282	32,028,470	5,930,858	2,200,254	11,370,861	51,530,443
Prince Edward Island	4	14,297	1,749	639	2,960	19,645
Nova Scotia .....	10	3,093,775	923,112	153,461	646,181	4,816,529
New Brunswick .....	9	825,585	344,292	81,862	610,776	1,862,515
Quebec .....	60	6,918,982	1,309,621	701,870	2,575,245	11,505,718
Ontario .....	113	17,662,613	2,832,960	1,060,475	6,613,419	28,169,467
Manitoba .....	19	1,265,430	161,172	66,317	359,100	1,852,019
Saskatchewan .....	3	2,332	755	160	2,250	5,497
Alberta .....	16	1,265,107	137,200	52,654	222,375	1,677,336
British Columbia ...	48	980,349	219,997	82,816	338,555	1,621,717

10



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Employment Statistics

Statistics of employment in the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries during the calendar year 1931 are presented in the following tables.

Table 8(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 8(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 8(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in table 8(a). There was a decrease in 1931 of 146 in the total number of persons employed, with a decrease of \$212,032 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 8(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA .....	1,927	619	4,575,617	4,263	5,336	6,317,019
Prince Edward Island	2	4	3,064	1	2	763
Nova Scotia .....	161	54	395,109	328	371	526,971
New Brunswick .....	51	34	145,293	162	229	247,812
Quebec .....	470	117	1,052,679	1,322	1,615	1,863,859
Ontario .....	1,053	343	2,567,625	1,918	2,624	2,728,682
Manitoba .....	50	22	116,156	179	202	342,086
Saskatchewan .....	2	1	1,000	-	-	-
Alberta .....	43	11	127,860	162	73	256,819
British Columbia ..	95	33	166,831	191	220	350,027

Table 8(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January .....	4,070	4,941	9,011	July .....	4,224	4,885	9,109
February .....	4,211	5,287	9,498	August .....	4,254	5,146	9,400
March .....	4,213	5,281	9,494	September .....	4,410	5,580	9,990
April .....	4,214	5,303	9,517	October .....	4,378	5,678	10,056
May .....	4,252	5,271	9,523	November .....	4,407	5,820	10,227
June .....	4,302	5,243	9,545	December .....	4,156	5,454	9,610
Average monthly employment .....					4,263	5,336	9,599

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 8(c) - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1931.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hours worked per week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less.	376	3	60	1	35	183	38	7	49
41 to 43 hours ..	680	-	-	3	40	444	132	61	-
44 hours .....	835	-	11	-	506	139	41	34	104
45 to 47 hours ..	2,264	-	34	110	223	1,775	12	58	52
48 hours .....	1,226	-	8	1	272	441	141	109	254
49 to 50 hours ..	3,152	-	370	451	691	1,512	107	13	8
51 to 53 hours ..	512	-	2	-	203	307	-	-	-
54 hours .....	660	-	42	7	475	115	5	1	15
55 hours .....	1,073	-	117	-	743	213	-	-	-
56 to 59 hours ..	176	-	107	-	38	31	-	-	-
60 hours .....	425	-	5	-	256	148	3	-	13
Over 60 hours ...	160	-	21	-	26	92	21	-	-



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Power Installation

Table 9. - Power Installation, 1931.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturers' rating
Steam engines and turbines .....	36	3,036
Oil, gas and gasoline engines .....	4	19
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels .....	3	800
Electric motors: -		
(a) Operated by purchased power .....	2,796	19,636
(b) Operated by power generated by establishment .....	43	236
Total power for manufacturing purposes .....	2,839	23,491
Total electric motor installation .....	2,839	19,872

Fuel Consumption

Table 10. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1931.

Classes of Fuel	Units of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at factory or works	Average Cost per unit
			\$	\$
Bituminous coal, all grades ..	Tons of 2,000 lb.	40,147	234,883	5.85
Anthracite coal, all grades ..	" " "	6,192	64,851	10.47
Lignite coal, all grades .....	" " "	550	5,561	10.11
Coke .....	" " "	2,361	20,228	8.06
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gals.	354	105	.29
Fuel Oils .....	" "	547,160	37,131	.06
Wood .....	Cord	656	3,659	5.58
Gas, artificial and natural ..	1,000 cu. ft.	183,971	122,355	.66
Electricity purchased .....	-	-	283,781	-
All other fuel (not specified)	-	-	16,629	-
Total Cost of Fuel and Electricity	-	-	789,183	-

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Imports and Exports

Table 11. - Imports and Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the calendar year 1931.

<u>I M P O R T S</u>					
Articles by Countries	Quantity	Value	Articles by Countries	Quantity	Value
		\$			\$
Biscuits, not sweetened			Cocoa beans, not roasted		
United Kingdom	Lb. 1,908,906	230,720	or ground - Cont'd		
United States	" 1,326,349	142,708	Trinidad	Cwt. 26,589	177,685
Sweden	" 482,069	68,479	Other British		
Other Countries	" 56,683	13,014	West Indies	" 14,137	80,011
	" 43,805	6,519	Venezuela	" 980	7,671
			Other Countries	" 19	89
Biscuits, sweetened	Lb. 495,029	110,223	Cocoa butter	Lb. 5,000,940	776,465
United Kingdom	" 247,977	71,792	United Kingdom	" 47,045	9,774
United States	" 209,117	32,174	United States	" 158,243	25,264
Other Countries	" 37,935	6,257	Netherlands	" 4,683,126	722,474
Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate	Lb. 378,083	85,740	Brazil	" 112,526	18,953
United Kingdom	" 71,116	25,097	Cocoa paste of liquid,		
United States	" 163,551	27,490	not sweetened	Lb. 18,273	4,640
Netherlands	" 86,491	19,933	United Kingdom	" -	-
Switzerland	" 7,750	2,582	United States	" 5,350	774
Other Countries	" 49,175	10,658	Other Countries	" 12,923	3,866
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	Lb. 3,233,247	490,554	Cocoa paste or liquid, sweetened	Lb. 61,917	10,410
United Kingdom	" 2,422,926	364,536	United Kingdom	" -	-
United States	" 518,557	84,498	United States	" 42,961	7,199
France	" 29,052	7,652	Netherlands	" 18,422	3,015
Germany	" 63,984	11,146	Other Countries	" 534	196
Netherlands	" 81,025	10,757	Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	Lb. 2,486,421	147,307
Other Countries	" 117,703	11,965	United Kingdom	" 21,581	4,347
Chicle or sappato gum, crude	Lb. 1,026,705	401,845	United States	" 890,990	83,549
United States	" 760,676	273,118	Netherlands	" 1,566,423	58,980
British Honduras	" 266,029	128,727	Other Countries	" 7,427	431
Cocoa beans, not roasted or ground	Cwt. 147,236	923,070	Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p.	Lb. 79,654	11,997
United Kingdom	" 19,038	129,141	United Kingdom	" 5,857	2,064
United States	" 18,969	164,518	United States	" 47,976	5,490
British W. Africa	" 22,414	129,230	Other Countries	" 25,821	4,443
Ceylon	" 5,420	49,221			
Jamaica	" 39,680	185,504			

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 11. - Imports and Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Year 1931. - Cont'd.

<u>E X P O R T S</u>		
Articles by Countries	Quantity	Value
		\$
Biscuits and Bread .....	Cwt.	
United Kingdom .....	11,384	129,860
United States .....	258	6,591
Bermuda .....	7,086	66,472
British Guiana .....	741	10,226
Barbados .....	167	1,752
Jamaica .....	328	4,437
Trinidad and Tobago .....	167	1,908
Other British West Indies .....	632	11,288
Newfoundland .....	979	12,377
Other Countries .....	505	8,151
	521	6,658
Candy .....	Lb.	
United Kingdom .....	1,010,076	265,083
United States .....	2,514	922
British South Africa .....	1,496	411
Bermuda .....	318,454	81,733
Newfoundland .....	63,924	17,774
New Zealand .....	394,633	104,251
China .....	98,924	24,225
Other Countries .....	34,071	9,899
	96,060	25,868
Confectionery, n.o.p. ....	-	35,423
United Kingdom .....	-	3,854
United States .....	-	3,994
Newfoundland .....	-	13,313
New Zealand .....	-	3,949
British South Africa .....	-	812
Other Countries .....	-	9,501
Chewing gum .....	-	87,813
United Kingdom .....	-	68,761
Newfoundland .....	-	16,339
United States .....	-	1,526
Other Countries .....	-	1,087



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing Gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>		
Gaudet, J. H.	Summerside.	I.
Green, Sidney T. & Company,	51 Queen Street, Charlottetown.	CF.
Hunter, Mrs. Annie L.	Water Street, Summerside.	CF.
White, Thomas F.	109 Grafton, Charlottetown.	CF, I.
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>		
De Wolfe, T. P. & Sons (G. J. Deveau & A. Cann)	Brown Street, Yarmouth.	CF.
Eastern Ice Cream Limited,	14 Townsend Street, Halifax.	I.
Hamilton, G. J. & Sons, Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B.
Murphy, W. B.	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF.
Porter, B. L. & C. E.	Hebron.	CF.
Reed Chocolate Company,	Amherst.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.	Hantsport.	CF.
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>		
Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Marven plant)	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Bros. Limited,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Golden, W. H.	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Lagges & Maroasis,	Campbellton.	CF, I.
Phillips, T. J.	429 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
Rankine, T. & Sons, Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.
Short, Mrs. Mary	237 Union Street, Saint John.	CF.
White, Frank,	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John.	CF.
<u>QUEBEC</u>		
Aetna Biscuit Company, Limited,	1801 Ave. Delorimier, Montreal.	B, CF.
Allan, C. S. & Company, Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada, Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Belanger, L. H. & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal.	CF.
Belanger, J. C.	3920 Hochelaga St., Montreal.	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Ltée	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal.	B.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>QUEBEC - Cont'd.</u>		
Bonbons Cadiac, Limited	128 Dominique Street, Quebec.	CF, B.
Bussiere, P.	7148 Boyer Street, Montreal.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company, Limited, (Montreal Biscuit Plant)	Cor. Brewster and St. James Sts., Montreal.	B, CF.
Canadian Popcorn Company,	1210 Berger Street, Montreal.	P.
Caron, Jules	Cap. St. Ignace.	CF.
Charbonneau, Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Cohen, A. & I. Light,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal.	CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart	235 Laurier Ave., Montreal.	B.
Confectioners Company Limited,	2052 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
David & Frere	1930 Champlain Ave., Montreal.	B, CF.
Dufresne, H. Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, J. S. & Sons (Canada) Ltd.,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gagnon, C. H.	21 Côte Labodie, Levis.	CF.
Gibson, Robert & Sons (Canada) Ltd.,	442 St. Gabriel Street, Montreal.	CF.
Gignac, Tancrede	126 2ième rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Godin, J. N.	H.O. 224 rue Notre Dame, Trois Rivières. Factory, 117 St. Philippe St.	B, CF.
Goody Shoppe (A. Naoun)	291 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal.	CF.
Goudy Gum of Canada Limited,	1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.	CG.
Homemade Canada Store Reg'd. (H. Bardes)	1327 Mount Royal East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Joliette Biscuit Company,	3 Champlain Street, Joliette.	B.
Julien, George	161 Montmagny Street, Quebec.	CF.
Labbe, T. Enrg	192 Notre Dame, Thetford Mines.	I.
Lachapelle, Ovilla	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osias	116 Ire Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
Lalumiere & Frere	2229 St. Catherine Street, Montreal.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction	B.
Laura Secord Confections,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Laurier Candy Co (Mrs. N. Ratner)	1289 Maissonneuve Street, Montreal.	CF.
Laurin, N. & Fils	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette.	B.
Leclerc, Frs	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec.	B.
Lowney, The Walter M. Company of Canada, Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Masson & St. Germain	720 Ave. Morin, Montreal.	B.
Martel, Elzear & Cie	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette.	CF.
Messier, Albert,	5484 Sherbrooke St. West, Montreal.	CF.
Molasses Crispette Company, Limited,	H.O. 736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal. Factory, 157 Jagauchetiere St. W.	P.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal.	CF.
O-Pee-Chee Company, Limited,	4866 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	P, CF.
Page & Shaw Canada, Limited,	3187 St. James Street, Montreal.	CF, I.
Pepin & St. Germain	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Pichet, G. N.	4028 Ontario Street East, Montreal.	B.
Purity Ice Cream Company,	1076 Mountain Street, Montreal.	I.
Regal Chocolates Limited,	2551 Papineau Street, Montreal.	CF.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas)	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>QUEBEC - Cont'd.</u>		
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Sacharen Bros.	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Standard Confectionery Company,	1351 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal.	CF.
Swiss Chocolates Limited,	3081 Ontario St. East, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke.	CG.
Thoun, Najceb,	1389 St. Catherine Street, Montreal.	CF.
Vaillancourt, Limitée	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal.	CF.
Verdon, D. Limitée	230 rue St. Hélène, Quebec.	CF.
Vermette, Ferdinand,	1 rue Bernard, Quebec.	CF.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	495 rue Ontario Est., Montreal.	B.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	Joliette.	B, CF.
<u>ONTARIO</u>		
Abdullah, Alex.	258 Dundas Street, London.	CF, I.
Alchin, W. R.	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.	CF.
Amis, Adolph.	85 Queen Street South, Kitchener.	CF.
Armitage, Frank E.	54 Moutray Street, Toronto.	CF.
Balmer, H. B.	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto 4.	CF.
Beaton, W. L.	1097 Wellington Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Beaver, Norman, (C. & B. Crispette Co.)	596 Hamilton Road, London.	P.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada, Limited,	Corner Cumberland and Sanford Aves., Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Betty Brown Candy Company Limited,	624 King Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Bigham Limited,	144 Thames Street, Ingersoll.	CF, I.
Bingham's Limited	146 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF, I.
Bodley, C. J. Limited,	99 rear Ontario Street, Toronto.	B, CF.
Boamer, Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London.	I, CF.
Bordon's Niagara Dairies Limited,	1195 Magdalen Street, Niagara Falls.	I.
Bunnell Bros.	294 Lisgar Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Burger's Limited,	92½ Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (McCormick plant)	Dundas Street East, London.	B, CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Perrin plant)	92 Dundas Street, London.	B, CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Limited,	405 Logan Avenue, Toronto.	CG, CF.
Candyland Company,	116 Upper Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen (A. P. Georgas)	32 King Street West, Chatham.	CF, I.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto.	B.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto.	B.
Crawford, Fred T.	923 Dufferin Street, Toronto.	CF.
Cross Chocolate Company,	107 Catherine Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Crothers, W. J. & Company, Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston.	CF, B.
Cunningham, Chas. A.	56 Bay Street, Kingston.	CF.
Dainty Confections Limited,	107 Atlantic Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Danziger, Hyman	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Danos, George	475 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Dempsey, S. J.	1600 Bloor Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Denison, Alexander	1514 Dundas Street, Toronto 3.	CF.
Devonshire Mfg. Co. (Chas. Hopkins)	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>ONTARIO - Cont'd.</u>		
Dickens & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville.	I, CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Eaton, T. & Company, Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Emid, F.	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Eveson, S.	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Fenny Candy Company,	369 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Foster, G. H.	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.
Grant, T. D. Company Limited, (Peacock Candy Shop Limited)	107 Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF, I.
Grierson, Charles H.	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Griesbach, O. S. Confectionery	Collingwood.	CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Sts., Kitchener.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Hook, The Harry Co.	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Heller, George,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Horncastle Bros.,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Hyland Confectioners	351 Greenwood Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Imperial Biscuit Company, (J. M. Dooley)	12 Wilson Street, Guelph.	B.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 S. Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Kerr Bros.,	51 Wolseley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Lauder, Charles,	95 Ontario Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	47 Water Street, Prescott.	CF.
Livott, S. C.,	17 Rose Street, Galt.	CF.
Loeb, M. Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Manor Candy Works, (Mrs. Isabella Pushelberg),	2037 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Marsh, V. J., (Capita Candies),	65 Campbell Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Masoud, George,	238 Princess Street, Kingston.	I.
Mays, James Xavier,	18 King Street West, Chatham.	CF.
Moffat, J. M.	148 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Moores, Peter,	260 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm. Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, CF.
Palmer, N. E.	61 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Panaritis, G.	9 Prospect Avenue, Cobalt.	CF.
Patterson, Wm. Limited,	32 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Limited,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>ONTARIO - Cont'd.</u>		
Peter Pan Products	1386 Bloor Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte.	I, CF.
Pope Bros.	Picton.	I, CF.
Prangley, J. W.,	Strathroy	CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Regal Candy Store (H. McArdle)	54 King Street West, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Roberts, Mrs. K. A.	50 Market Street, Brantford.	CF, I.
Robertson Bros., Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Rowntree Company, Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Bros.,	769 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	CF.
Schnieder, H.	123 MacDonnell, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Toronto Candy Chocolate Works, (H. Schiff)	176 Elm Street, Toronto.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Townley, J. R.,	517 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Vair & Belkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (W. & N. Batcules)	165 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.	CF, I.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G.,	363 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert Company, Limited,	368 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Weston, George Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wippen, P. H.,	207 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.	CF.
Wolff, Herman,	241 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Wood, James,	281 Roncesvalles, Toronto.	CF.
Wrigley, Wm. Company, Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.
Yeates, Chas. Company, Limited,	8 Paisley Street, Guelph.	I.
York Dairy Company Limited,	77 Osborne Avenue, Toronto.	I.
<u>MANITOBA</u>		
Barter, Ernest,	564 Arlington Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bertrand, Wm. & Company,	918 Posser Avenue, Brandon.	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bond, W. J. Company, Limited,	Portage & Spence Sts., Winnipeg.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company, Limited, (Pauline Chambers plant)	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Chislett, Harry W.	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate (The) Shoppe	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Emma's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Galpern, I.	4 Traders Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Holland Ice Cream Company,	234 Pritchard, Winnipeg.	I.
Jones, Geo. W.	273 Huntleigh Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
McNicol Limited,	280 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>MANITOBA - Cont'd.</u>		
Moran, A. L. Company, Limited,	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein)	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Purity Ice Cream Company, Limited,	234 Pritchard Avenue, Winnipeg.	I.
Royal Candy Kitchen	622 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S. Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Simouot, P.	254 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>		
Faille, Oscar (Home Candy Works)	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Schindler, Miss M	Main Street, Kamsack.	CF.
Simpson, Harry,	1268 Wascana Street North, Regina.	CF.
<u>ALBERTA</u>		
Bridgeman, J. N.	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.	1514A. 14th Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company, Limited, (Northwest Plant)	11313 83rd Street, Edmonton.	B.
Climie Chocolates Limited,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Edmonton City Dairy Limited,	Edmonton.	I.
Independent Biscuit Company Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary.	B.
Maple Leaf Company,	140 8th Avenue, Calgary.	CF.
Mayson, Wm	10045 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Oliver, Mrs. S. H.	1005A. First Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company, Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Pink & Garrett Limited,	Rear 9939 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Plunkett & Savage,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Rochon's Limited,	122A 8th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Rocque, Murphy & Pfeifer,	10231 96th Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Russell, A. J.	5th Street North, Red Deer.	CF.
Taylor & Son,	Grand Prairie.	I.
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>		
Airline Candy Company, (Chas. Eyre),	1927 Second Avenue, Vancouver.	CF.
Baines, F. J. H.,	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Borland Ice Cream Company, Limited,	1520 6th Avenue West, Vancouver.	I.
Chattersson, C. A.	3047 Granville, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Dod's Cookie Company, (E.A. Wheeler).	401 Broadway, Vancouver.	B.
Davenport Ice Cream Company,	124 Prideaux, Nanaimo.	I.
Dot Candy Company, Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Dominion Biscuit Company, Limited,	990 Powell Avenue, Vancouver.	B, CF, CH.
Empress Candy Company,	974 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
French, Charles,	West View, F.O. Powell River.	CF.
Hazelwood Creamery Limited,	351 Keefer Street, Vancouver.	I.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1931.

<u>NAME</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCT</u>
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - Cont'd.</u>		
Irving, Fred & Pearl	568 Broadway, Vancouver	CF.
Karas, P.	652 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company, Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF.
Korn Confectionery Co.	763 West Broadway, Vancouver,	CF.
Leigh & Cuthbertson,	1006 Pender Street East, Vancouver	CF.
McKenzie, Mrs. Henrietta	33 Victoria Crescent, Nanaimo.	I.
McKillop, K. G.	2060 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Manning, Horace,	Revelstoke	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Co., Ltd.	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Penticton	CF.
Ormonds	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Palmer's Limited,	Vernon.	I.
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops (R. F. Schneider)	136 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva	2641 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Pickles, Harry	1549 West 12th Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Port O'Van Ice Cream, Limited,	1170 Hornby Street, Vancouver.	I.
Purdy, R. C. Limited,	675 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rimmer & Gross	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited,	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H.	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Bros.	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver	CF.
Smith, Garrett Candy Company,	1237 Rudlin Street, Victoria	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company.	59 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF.
United Dairy Company, Limited,	1002 Hastings Street West, Vancouver.	I.
Unwin Allsorts Limited,	144 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Walde, Aaron	38 Victoria Street, Fernie.	CF.
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Co.)	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF.
Weeden, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver	CF, I.
Welch's Limited.	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Whites, Limited,	Qualicum Beach	I.
Wiper, Ernest.	726½ Yates, Victoria.	CF.
Worsley, Arthur	131 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Ziegler, Fritz.	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010712142