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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

ON THE

BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

AND

CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1932

Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA
1933

The statistics published in this report are subject to revision on receipt of outstanding reports.

NOTE: - The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea and spice" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

The output of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry was valued at \$37,386,093 in 1932, a decrease of \$11,898,949 or twenty-four per cent as compared with the previous year. This apparent decline in the activity of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry in 1932 is not as great as the figures would indicate. A change has been made which affects the comparability of the statistics of the industry. Firms manufacturing ice cream only have been transferred from this industry to that of butter and cheese. In order to allow of a more accurate comparison between 1932 and 1931 the following statistics of the firms manufacturing ice cream only are given.

Principal Statistics in 1931 of the Firms Manufacturing Ice Cream only.

Principal Statistics	1931
Establishments reporting	No. 16
Capital invested	\$ 2,318,666
Employees	No. 346
Salaries and wages paid	\$ 480,313
Cost of materials	\$ 847,196
Value of products	\$ 2,056,406

The exclusion of these firms explains the proportionately greater decrease in capital invested, production, employment, etc., in the provinces of Alberta and British Columbia, as compared with the rest of Canada.

This year the Bureau has succeeded in obtaining more detailed information relating to products. The figures of production are, therefore, not quite comparable with those for previous years. The main products of this industry in 1932 were chocolate confectionery (in dozen bars) 12,286,481 valued at \$4,551,297, in bulk and package 24,893,518 pounds valued at \$6,024,666. Sugar confectionery in bulk and package 44,292,775 pounds valued at \$6,542,009, in dozen bars 1,725,515 valued at \$649,044; biscuits, plain and fancy 37,471 tons valued at \$8,226,645 and soda biscuits 11,311 tons valued at \$3,049,602. Cocoa 3,172,492 pounds valued at \$866,921 and chocolate coatings 13,432,291 pounds valued at \$2,114,877.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1932 totalled 262, located by provinces as follows: Ontario 106, Quebec fifty-seven, British Columbia forty-four, Manitoba twenty-one, Saskatchewan and Alberta fourteen, New Brunswick nine, Nova Scotia eight and Prince Edward Island three. The number making biscuits only totalled twenty, biscuits and confectionery twelve, cocoa and chocolate five, confectionery, including chewing gum, 225.

As shown in table 1, the output of this industry was valued at \$37,386,093 in 1932. The 262 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$45,402,886, they furnished employment to 10,526 persons who were paid \$9,425,498 in salaries and wages, and they also paid out \$15,594,694 for materials.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 106 plants located there employed fifty-six per cent of the capital, produced fifty-five per cent of the entire output and gave employment to forty-eight per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products, coffee, tea and spices, and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1932.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- plovees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
/3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093

Note: /1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the Chewing Gum Industry were incorporated with the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

/2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the Cocoa and Chocolate Industry were included with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.

/3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1931 and 1932.

Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Value of
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 1</u>						
CANADA	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
Prince Edward Island .	4	19,645	9	3,827	6,113	13,809
Nova Scotia	10	4,816,529	914	922,080	931,672	2,651,868
New Brunswick	9	1,862,515	476	393,105	735,479	1,947,515
Quebec	60	11,505,718	3,524	2,916,538	5,995,102	13,027,044
Ontario	113	28,169,467	5,938	5,296,307	10,149,562	26,429,382
Manitoba	19	1,852,019	453	458,242	803,839	1,540,171
Saskatchewan	3	5,497	3	1,000	1,853	5,654
Alberta	16	1,677,336	289	384,679	718,873	1,628,648
British Columbia	48	1,621,717	539	516,858	865,185	2,040,951
<u>1 9 3 2</u>						
CANADA	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
Prince Edward Island .	3	8,862	7	3,641	6,370	11,168
Nova Scotia	8	4,534,676	771	715,247	667,423	1,754,586
New Brunswick	9	1,753,260	491	382,114	608,704	1,387,096
Quebec	57	10,190,191	3,182	2,408,842	4,899,618	10,453,618
Ontario	106	25,261,257	5,157	5,163,722	7,977,949	20,594,679
Manitoba	21	2,332,064	484	373,570	768,288	1,523,745
Saskatchewan and Alberta	14	384,120	105	88,932	191,540	497,291
British Columbia	44	938,456	329	289,430	474,802	1,163,910

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty plants manufacturing biscuits only and twelve plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry 1932, Classified According to the Main Products of Each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were:			
	Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Confectionery, including Chewing Gum	Total
Establishments reporting No.	5	32	225	262
Capital invested \$	5,494,195	16,582,046	23,326,645	45,402,886
Employees on salaries No.	279	975	1,065	2,319
Salaries paid \$	527,507	1,604,795	1,955,475	4,087,777
Employees on wages No.	898	3,188	4,121	8,207
Wages paid \$	624,295	1,848,145	2,865,281	5,337,721
Cost of materials \$	2,541,035	5,621,488	7,432,171	15,594,694
Value of products \$	5,674,686	13,971,196	17,740,211	37,386,093

Size of Establishments.

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1932 the number of establishments reporting was 262 with a total capital investment of \$45,402,886, a total gross value of production of \$37,386,093 and a total employment of 10,526. Of the total number of establishments thirteen had a capital investment of \$29,217,509 or 64.3 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$2,247,500 per establishment. In gross value of production eleven establishments had a total output of \$18,933,742 or 50.6 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$1,721,249 per establishment. In employment sixteen establishments had a payroll of 6,126 or 58.2 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 383 per establishment.

Table 4(a). - Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Capital Invested, 1931-1932.

Groups of Capital	1931			1932		
	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Average Capital
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	203	2,239,349	11,033	201	1,944,892	9,676
\$50,000 to under \$100,000.	17	1,167,573	68,680	11	745,272	67,752
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	16	2,325,033	145,315	11	1,654,166	150,378
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	23	7,654,626	332,809	16	4,842,723	302,670
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	10	7,315,386	731,538	10	6,998,324	699,832
\$1,000,000 and over	13	30,828,476	2,371,421	13	29,217,509	2,247,500
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	282	51,530,443	182,731	262	45,402,886	173,675

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 4(b). -- Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Gross Value of Production, 1931 and 1932.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 3 1			1 9 3 2		
	Estab- lish- ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production	Estab- lish- ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	192	2,323,645	12,102	191	1,953,569	10,280
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	26	1,869,948	71,921	20	1,327,184	66,359
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	16	2,438,674	152,417	13	1,883,935	144,918
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	21	6,970,038	327,144	16	5,411,550	338,222
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	13	8,909,897	685,376	11	7,876,113	716,010
\$1,000,000 and over	14	26,772,840	1,912,345	11	18,933,742	1,721,249
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	282	49,285,042	174,769	262	37,386,093	142,664

Table 4(c). -- Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Number of Persons Employed, 1931 and 1932.

Groups of Employees	1 9 3 1			1 9 3 2		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	197	948	4.81	195	891	4.56
20 to under 50 employees	33	1,008	30.54	23	706	30.69
50 to under 100 employees	21	1,485	70.71	15	1,057	70.47
100 to under 200 employees	15	2,087	139.13	13	1,746	134.31
200 to under 500 employees	12	3,849	320.75	11	3,053	277.64
500 employees and over	4	2,768	692.00	5	3,073	614.60
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	282	12,145	43.09	262	10,520	40.25

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 5(a). - Production by Items for Canada, 1930 and 1931.

Items of Production	1930		1931	
	Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Cocoa	Lb. 2,418,881	796,849	2,863,358	884,201
Chocolate, including coatings	Lb. 6,661,735	1,358,834	8,374,270	1,420,812
Cocoa butter	" 1,468,817	328,708	1,864,712	325,775
Chocolate confectionery	" 61,584,625	17,872,162	51,277,358	13,968,632
Sugar confectionery	" 57,908,797	10,220,399	51,327,157	9,080,205
Biscuits, plain and fancy ..	Ton 64,134)	17,344,958)	39,042	10,915,432
Biscuits, soda	"))	11,975	4,012,222
Ice cream	Gal. 2,602,583	3,751,394	2,100,373	2,897,562
Popcorn	Lb. 1,165,878	390,731	807,541	249,850
Salted nuts of all kinds ...	" -	-	338,819	55,919
Salted peanuts	" -	-	382,745	57,388
Puddings	-	80,871	-	21,007
Pies, cakes and pastry	-	764,332	-	872,100
All other products	-	5,150,364	-	4,523,997
TOTAL	-	58,059,602	-	49,285,042

Note: Data here given do not necessarily represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries.

Table 5(b). - Production by Items for Canada and Provinces, 1932.

Items of Production	CANADA, 1932		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy ..	Ton 37,471	8,226,645	17,005	3,173,007
Biscuits, soda	" 11,311	3,049,602	265	48,286
Bread	Lb. 4,406,396	260,608	-	-
Chocolate	" 2,810,497	831,266	2,726,497	787,372
Chocolate coatings	" 10,621,794	1,283,611	6,192,399	641,643
Cocoa	" 3,172,492	866,921	-	3/
Cocoa butter	" 1,746,992	250,746	1,746,992	250,746
Confectionery, chocolate, in bars	Doz. bars 12,286,481	4,551,297	2,973,944	1,384,729
Confectionery, chocolate in bulk	Lb. 18,429,427	4,167,651	4,531,884	1,095,681
Confectionery, chocolate, in package	" 6,464,091	1,857,015	1,796,546	257,591
Confectionery, sugar, in bars	Doz. bars 11,725,515	649,044	247,637	65,251
" " in bulk	Lb. 42,961,213	6,273,436	10,555,522	1,378,021
" " in package	" 1,331,562	268,573	787,871	150,452
Ice cream	Gal. 746,046	1,023,014	-	3/
Lozenges	Lb. 667,379	75,608	-	3/

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 5(b). - Production by Items for Canada and Provinces, 1932. - (Cont'd.)

Items of Production	CANADA		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
		\$		\$
Carried Forward	-	33,635,037	-	9,232,779
ts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	Lb. 94,655	48,052	36,392	16,526
her bakery products	-	694,445	-	3/
anuts, roasted	Lb. 41,219	4,218	39,219	3,921
anuts, salted	" 439,416	51,653	279,343	30,669
pcorn, including popcorn confectionery	Lb. 522,026	148,169	226,064	57,257
l other products	-	2,804,519 ^{2/}	-	1,112,466
TOTAL	-	37,386,093	-	10,453,618

Items of Production	Ontario		All Other Provinces	
	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
		\$		\$
scuits, plain and fancy .	Ton 16,654	3,884,020	3,812	1,169,618
scuits, soda	" 7,895	2,145,691	3,151	855,625
ead	Lb. -	3/	-	3/
ocolate	" -	-	-	3/
ocolate coatings	" 4,423,645	640,646	-	3/
coa	" -	3/	-	-
coa butter	" -	-	-	-
nfectionery, chocolate, n bars	bars 7,971,885	2,681,790	1,340,652	484,778
nfectionery, chocolate, n bulk	Lb. 10,991,741	2,369,212	2,905,802	702,758
nfectionery, chocolate, n packages	" 2,580,153	876,446	2,087,392	722,978
nfectionery, sugar, in ars	bars 1,268,322	502,243	209,556	81,550
" " in bulk	Lb. 21,048,606	3,271,148	11,357,085	1,624,267
" "in packages	" 491,719	110,121	51,972	8,000
e cream	Gal. 702,986	963,252	42,285	58,367
zenges	Lb. -	3/	-	-
ts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	Lb. 50,168	23,403	8,095	8,123
her bakery products	-	299,473	-	233,011
anuts, roasted	Lb. 1,000	150	1,000	147
anuts, salted	" 112,793	16,236	47,280	4,748

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 5(b). - Production by Items for Canada and Provinces, 1932. - (Concl.'d.)

Items of Production	Ontario		All Other Provinces	
	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
		\$		\$
Carried Forward	-	17,783,831	-	5,953,970
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	Lb. 283,178	89,561	12,784	1,351
All other products	-	2,721,287 ^{2/}	-	382,475 ^{2/}
TOTAL		20,594,679		6,337,796

Note: Data here given do not necessarily represent the total Canadian production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the Coffee, Tea and Spice Industry.

2/ Includes macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, chewing gum and syrups.

3/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1931 and 1932.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value
			\$		\$
Albumen	Lb.	54,760	42,993	34,454	24,735
Butter	"	1,218,235	300,247	1,185,249	240,412
Chicle	"	910,329	446,249	752,368	346,762
Chocolate	"	8,689,580	1,201,795	8,108,020	1,016,435
Cocoa	"	311,213	33,246	288,367	26,007
Cocoa beans	"	13,862,809	1,141,897	14,821,526	1,031,512
Cocoa butter	"	4,289,977	734,510	5,011,311	799,443
Cocoa butter substitute	"	2,368,563	419,154	378,125	61,495
Cocoanut, shredded	"	1,302,176	141,572	1,058,451	108,912
Cocoanuts	Bag	8,315	22,116	7,603	19,889
Cooking oil	Lb.	502,869	51,497	513,685	46,504
Corn for popping	"	631,342	29,117	444,304	16,414
Cream	Gal.	523,637	643,818	238,687	232,878
Cream, powdered	Lb.	41,216	22,938	25,693	12,800
Eggs, fresh	Doz.	58,589	13,266	82,220	13,152
Eggs, frozen	Lb.	530,627	112,300	429,503	67,559
Egg powder	"	25,911	20,365	9,015	6,101
Extracts	-	-	279,502	-	225,161
Flour	Bbl.	344,270	1,338,334	310,589	938,356
Fruits	Lb.	3,099,407	354,724	2,230,739	215,683
Fruits, fresh	"	491,055	45,939	927,298	62,441
Glucose	"	24,669,462	950,297	21,910,719	808,318
Lard	"	1,699,980	152,314	2,169,388	170,130
Malt	"	93,281	9,014	60,277	5,316

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1931 and 1932. - (Concl'd.)

	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value
			\$		\$
Carried Forward ..	-	-	8,507,204	-	6,496,415
Malt flour	Lb.	19,467	1,707	8,952	1,228
Malt extract or syrup ..	"	41,648	123,442	100,251	9,223
Milk, condensed	"	3,988,072	335,785	3,392,891	258,179
Milk, fresh and skim ...	"	2,967,618	557,908	569,506	109,665
Milk, powdered	"	2,283,356	252,705	1,788,952	173,280
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	")				
shelled	")	2,354,320	635,328	1,923,318	476,948
unshelled	")			22,858	2,285
Peanuts, green	"	3,723,458	221,609	1,270,516	172,670
Peanuts, roasted	"	183,712	18,647	170,408	9,455
Salt	Bbl.	4,962	15,366	3,390	11,761
Shortening	Lb.	7,013,454	728,291	4,919,918	417,663
Sugar	Lb.	81,991,241	3,827,074	70,301,161	3,178,804
Syrups	Gal.	250,241	97,613	182,468	65,642
Yeast	Lb.	92,701	27,216	91,278	19,322
Boxes, containers, cases, wrappers, etc. .	-	-	3,229,234	-	2,848,981
All other materials	-	-	1,628,549	-	1,343,173
TOTAL	-	-	20,207,678	-	15,594,694

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 7(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1932.

Year	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388		7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776		5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153		5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987		6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1924 ^{1/}	321	23,719,658		7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724		6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666		6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385		7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
1928 ^{2/}	283	32,140,436		8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540		9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214		9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	5,930,858	2,200,254	11,370,861	51,530,443
1932 ^{3/}	262	29,077,098	4,928,976	1,841,379	9,555,433	45,402,886

NOTE: 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the Chewing Gum Industry were incorporated with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the Cocoa and Chocolate Industry were included with the Biscuits and Confectionery Industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 7(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1932.

Province	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, Stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	262	29,077,098	4,928,976	1,841,379	9,555,433	45,402,886
Prince Edward Island ..	3	3,865	2,190	91	2,716	8,862
Nova Scotia	8	3,039,495	721,437	99,064	674,680	4,534,676
New Brunswick	9	877,009	321,326	66,050	488,875	1,753,260
Quebec	57	6,284,522	1,179,697	540,820	2,185,152	10,190,191
Ontario	106	16,194,939	2,373,897	950,135	5,742,286	25,261,257
Manitoba	21	1,888,709	185,656	86,014	171,685	2,332,064
Saskatchewan and Alberta	14	247,946	30,753	47,348	58,073	384,120
British Columbia	44	540,613	114,020	51,857	231,966	938,456

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Statistics of employment in the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries during the calendar year 1932 are presented in the following tables.

Table 8(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 8(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 8(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in table 8(a). There was a decrease in 1932 of 1,619 in the total number of persons employed, with a decrease of \$1,467,138 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 8(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1932.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	1,795	524	4,087,777	3,580	4,627	5,337,721
Prince Edward Island	1	1	2,117	2	3	1,524
Nova Scotia	112	44	312,775	281	334	402,472
New Brunswick	54	29	141,385	167	241	240,729
Quebec	490	100	992,040	1,236	1,356	1,416,802
Ontario	1,008	303	2,413,641	1,579	2,267	2,750,081
Manitoba	58	22	113,135	181	223	260,435
Saskatchewan and Alberta ..	19	2	23,944	31	53	64,988
British Columbia	53	23	88,740	103	150	200,690

Table 8(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1932.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January	3,633	4,346	7,979	July	3,562	4,441	8,003
February	3,676	4,635	8,311	August	3,561	4,563	8,124
March	3,616	4,494	8,110	September	3,704	4,807	8,511
April	3,586	4,499	8,085	October	3,757	5,126	8,883
May	3,539	4,363	7,902	November	3,807	5,088	8,895
June	3,593	4,562	8,155	December	3,528	4,531	8,059
Average Monthly Employment					3,580	4,627	8,207

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 8(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1932.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less	456	2	23	22	83	213	100	6	7
41-43 hours	428	-	20	-	2	342	7	56	1
44 hours	1,079	-	211	111	422	201	47	27	60
45-47 hours	1,679	-	163	-	196	1,163	104	2	51
48 hours	1,148	4	77	-	221	497	151	5	193
49-50 hours	2,299	-	123	375	574	1,168	53	1	5
51-53 hours	473	-	33	-	107	320	13	-	-
54 hours	575	-	51	4	354	161	5	-	-
55 hours	1,182	-	11	-	924	242	5	-	-
56-59 hours	82	-	4	-	12	66	-	-	-
60 hours	287	-	18	-	99	170	-	-	-
Over 60 hours	162	-	34	-	45	83	-	-	-

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 9. - Power Installation, 1931 and 1932.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines ..	36	3,036	37	3,250
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	4	19	3	13
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	3	800	3	800
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power	2,796	19,636	2,685	18,668
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	43	236	82	268
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES	2,839	23,491	2,728	22,731
Total electric motor installation	2,839	19,872	2,767	18,936

Table 10. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1931 and 1932.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades ..	Ton (2000 Lb.)	40,147	234,883	37,810	224,806
Anthracite coal, all grades ..	"	6,192	64,851	5,140	51,774
Lignite coal, all grades	"	550	5,561	2,211	10,293
Coke	"	2,361	20,228	1,902	15,532
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	354	105	1,482	318
Fuel oils	" "	547,160	37,131	536,796	32,851
Wood	Cord	656	3,659	487	2,544
Gas, artificial and natural ..	M cu. ft.	183,971	122,355	147,329	117,308
Electricity purchased	-	-	283,781	-	240,441
All other fuel (not specified)	-	-	16,629	-	80
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	789,183	-	695,947

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Imports and Exports.

Table 11. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1931 and 1932.

Articles by Countries	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Biscuits, not sweetened Lb.	1,908,906	230,720	1,572,500	189,879
United Kingdom "	1,326,349	142,708	1,179,914	123,780
United States "	482,069	68,479	267,590	41,609
Irish Free State "	6,698	1,565	45,795	10,789
Sweden "	56,683	13,014	44,050	9,233
Other Countries "	37,107	4,954	35,151	4,468
Biscuits, sweetened Lb.	495,029	110,223	322,581	78,863
United Kingdom "	247,977	71,792	199,845	54,863
United States "	209,117	32,174	88,345	17,363
Other Countries "	37,935	6,257	34,391	6,637
Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate Lb.	378,083	85,740	301,322	66,910
United Kingdom "	71,116	25,097	158,771	34,154
United States "	163,551	27,490	63,999	15,521
Netherlands "	86,491	19,933	37,197	8,097
Switzerland "	7,750	2,582	11,526	3,734
Other Countries "	49,175	10,638	29,829	5,404
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. Lb.	3,233,247	490,554	2,629,049	401,246
United Kingdom "	2,422,926	364,536	2,376,829	359,691
United States "	518,557	84,498	97,779	22,172
France "	29,052	7,652	17,363	3,954
Germany "	63,984	11,146	34,320	5,717
Netherlands "	81,025	10,757	23,373	2,760
Other Countries "	117,703	11,965	79,385	6,952
Chicle or sappato gum, crude . . . Lb.	1,026,705	401,845	703,504	265,374
United States "	760,676	273,118	615,360	221,829
British Honduras "	266,029	128,727	87,880	43,501
Other Countries "	-	-	264	44

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 11. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1931 and 1932. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	1931		1932	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground	Cwt.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Gold Coast	"			
Ceylon	"			
Jamaica	"			
Trinidad and Tobago	"			
Other British West Indies ...	"			
Venezuela	"			
Netherlands	"			
Other Countries	"			
Cocoa butter	Lb.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Brazil	"			
Netherlands	"			
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened	Lb.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Netherlands	"			
Other Countries	"			
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened .	Lb.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Netherlands	"			
Other Countries	"			
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	Lb.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Netherlands	"			
Other Countries	"			
Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p.	Lb.			
United Kingdom	"			
United States	"			
Other Countries	"			

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 12. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1931 and 1932.

Articles by Countries	1 9 3 1		1 9 3 2	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Biscuits and bread Cwt.	11,384	129,860	9,206	72,167
United Kingdom "	258	6,591	2	24
United States "	7,086	66,472	5,956	31,650
Bermuda "	741	10,226	811	10,288
British Guiana "	167	1,752	161	1,747
Barbados "	328	4,437	363	4,749
Jamaica "	167	1,908	129	1,754
Trinidad and Tobago "	632	11,288	280	4,460
Other British West Indies. "	979	12,377	736	8,339
Newfoundland "	505	8,151	151	1,688
St. Pierre and Miquelon .. "	-	-	424	5,028
Other Countries "	521	6,658	193	2,440
Candy Lb.	1,010,076	265,083	613,553	144,155
United Kingdom "	2,514	922	22,623	4,046
United States "	1,496	411	1,322	432
British South Africa "	318,454	81,733	112,461	25,910
Bermuda "	63,924	17,774	37,634	9,650
Newfoundland "	394,633	104,251	277,375	67,807
New Zealand "	98,924	24,225	8,144	1,329
China "	34,071	9,899	35,126	8,446
Other Countries "	96,060	25,868	118,868	26,535
Confectionery, n.o.p. -	-	35,423	-	31,444
United Kingdom -	-	3,854	-	5,154
United States -	-	3,994	-	4,215
Bermuda -	-	-	-	3,530
Newfoundland -	-	13,313	-	7,786
New Zealand -	-	3,949	-	6,766
British South Africa -	-	812	-	-
Other Countries -	-	9,501	-	3,993
Chewing Gum -	-	87,813	-	59,531
United Kingdom -	-	68,761	-	40,267
Newfoundland -	-	16,339	-	17,505
United States -	-	1,526	-	-
Other Countries -	-	1,087	-	1,759

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Index to Principal Products.

B -- Biscuits.
 C -- Cocoa.
 CH -- Chocolate.
 CF -- Confectionery.
 CG -- Chewing Gum.
 I -- Ice Cream.
 P -- Popcorn.

MAIN PRODUCTS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Green, Sidney T., & Company,	51 Queen Street, Charlottetown.	CF.
Hunter, Mrs. Annie L.,	Water Street, Summerside.	CF.
White, Thomas F.	109 Grafton, Charlottetown.	CF, I.

NOVA SCOTIA

De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons, (G. J. Deveau & A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth.	CF.
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B.
Murphy, W. B.,	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF.
Porter, B. L. & C. E.,	Hebron.	CF.
Reed Chocolate Company,	Amherst.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.,	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport.	CF.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Marven plant),	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Bros. Limited,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Golden, W. H.,	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Henff, Mrs. T. M.,	156 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
Phillips, T. J.,	429 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.
Short, Mrs. Mary,	237 Union Street, Saint John.	CF.
White, Frank,	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John.	CF.

QUEBEC

Aetna Biscuit Company Limited,	1801 Ave. Delorimier, Montreal.	B, CF.
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal.	CF.
Belanger, J. C.,	3920 Hochelaga Street, Montreal.	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Ltee.,	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal.	B.
Bussiere, P.,	7148 Boyer Street, Montreal.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Montreal Biscuit plant),	Corner Brewster & St. James Streets, Montreal.	B, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

MAIN PRODUCTS

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Canadian Popcorn Company,	1210 Berger Street, Montreal.	P.
Caron, Jules,	Cap St. Ignace.	CF.
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Cohen, A. & L. Light,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal.	CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal.	B.
Confectioners Company Limited,	2052 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Confiserie Daoust,	156 rue Dorchester, Montreal.	CF.
David & Frere,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal.	B, CF.
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, J. S., & Sons (Canada) Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gagnon, C. H.,	21 Cote Labodie, Levis.	CF.
Gibson, Robert, & Sons (Canada) Ltd.,	442 St. Gabriel Street, Montreal.	CF.
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 Zieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Godin, J. N., Ltee.,	117 St. Philippe Street, (H.O. - 224 rue Notre Dame, Trois Rivieres.	B, CF.
Goody Shoppe (A. Naoun),	291 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal.	CF.
Goudy Gum of Canada Limited,	1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.	CG.
Gouzopulos, S.,	3679 Hochelaga Street, Montreal.	CF.
Hickman, Walter, & Son,	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount.	CF.
Homemade Canada Store Reg'd., (H. Bardes),	1327 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osias,	116 Ire Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
Lalumiere & Frere,	2229 St. Catherine Street, Montreal.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitee,	Scott Junction.	B.
Laura Secord Confections,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Laurier Candy Company (Mrs. N. Ratner)	1289 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal.	CF.
Laurin, N., & Fils,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette.	B.
Leclerc, Frs.,	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec.	B.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Masson & St. Germain,	720 Ave. Morin, Montreal.	B.
Martel, Elzear, & Cie,	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette.	CF.
Messier, Albert,	5484 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.	CF.
Molasses Crispette Company Limited,	157 Lagauchetiere Street West, (H.O. - 736 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal).	P.
Montreal Candy Limited,	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal.	CF.
National Mint Company,	365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.	CF.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal.	CF.
Page & Shaw Canada Limited,	3187 St. James Street, Montreal.	CF, I.
Pepin & St. Germain,	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Pichet, G. N.,	4028 Ontario Street East, Montreal.	B.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas and J. Mechas),	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Roxy Candy Company (B. Hoffman),	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.	CF.
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Sacharen Bros.,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Standard Confectionery Company,	1351 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

MAIN PRODUCTS

QUEBEC - Concl'd.

Swiss Chocolates Limited,	3081 Ontario Street East, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke.	CG.
Vaillancourt Limitee,	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal.	CF.
Verdon, D., Limitee,	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec.	CF.
Vermette, Ferdinand,	1 rue Bernard, Quebec.	CF.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	495 rue Ontario Est, Montreal.	B.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	Joliette.	B, CF.

ONTARIO

Abdullah, Alex.,	258 Dundas Street, London.	CF, I.
Alchin, W. R.,	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.	CF.
Amis, Adolph.,	85 Queen Street South, Kitchener.	CF.
Armitage, Frank E.,	54 Moutray Street, Toronto.	CF.
Balmer, H. B.,	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto 4.	CF.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Limited,	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Biggar, Harriet,	Grimsby.	CF.
Bigham Limited,	144 Thames Street, Ingersoll.	CF, I.
Bodley, C. J., Limited,	99 rear Ontario Street, Toronto.	B, CF.
Boomer Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London.	I, CF.
Bunnell Bros.,	294 Lisgar Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Burger's Limited,	92½ Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Campbell, Miss Lulu,	504 James Street, Wallaceburg.	CF, I.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (McCormick plant),	Dundas Street East, London.	B, CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Limited,	405 Logan Avenue, Toronto.	CG, CF.
Candyland Company,	116 Upper Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen (John Anderson),	32 King Street West, Chatham.	CF, I.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto.	B.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto.	B.
Cross Chocolate Company,	107 Catherine Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Crothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston.	CF, B.
Cunningham, Chas. A.,	56 Bay Street, Kingston.	CF.
Dainty Confections Limited,	107 Atlantic Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Dalley, A. R.,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto.	CF.
Danziger, Hyman,	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Danos, George,	475 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Denison, Alexander,	1514 Dundas Street, Toronto 3.	CF.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Eaton, T., & Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Fenny Candy Company,	369 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Gelman, Benjamin,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.MAIN PRODUCTSONTARIO - Cont'd.

Grant, T. D., Company Limited, (Peacock Candy Shop Limited),	107 Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF, I.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Griesbach, O. S., Confectionery,	Collingwood.	CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Holly's Limited,	38 Sydenham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Horncastle Bros.,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Howe Candy Limited,	428 Cannon Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Hyland Confectioners,	351 Greenwood Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Imperial Biscuit Company, (J. M. Dooley),	12 Wilson Street, Guelph.	B.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Kerr Bros.,	51 Wolseley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Lauder, Charles,	95 Ontario Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	47 Water Street, Prescott.	CF.
Livett, S. C.,	17 Rose Street, Galt.	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
London Sales & Manufacturing Co.,	425 Wellington Street, London.	CF.
Marsh, V. J. (Capitola Candies),	65 Campbell Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Masoud, George,	238 Princess Street, Kingston.	I.
Mays, James Xavier,	18 King Street West, Chatham.	CF.
Moffat, J. M.,	148 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Moores, Peter,	260 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room,	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, CF.
Palmer, N. E.,	61 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	32 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peter Pan Products,	1386 Bloor Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte.	I, CF.
Pope Bros.,	Picton.	I, CF.
Prangley, J. W.,	Strathroy.	CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	F.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Raylance, Richard,	637 College Street, Toronto.	CF.
Rekers, Mrs. Mary,	673 May Avenue, Windsor.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Roberts, Mrs. K. A.,	50 Market Street, Brantford.	CF, I.
Robertson Bros. Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Bros.,	769 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Townley, J. R.,	517 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	203 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Vair & Belkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (W. & N. Batcules),	165 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.	CF, I.
Walker, J. J.,	Brockville.	B.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G.,	363 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company Limited,	368 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wood, James,	281 Roncesvalles, Toronto.	CF,
Wright, H. B.,	60 King Street West, Brockville.	CF, I.
Wrigley, Wm., Company Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.

MANITOBA

Barter, Ernest,	564 Arlington Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bertrand, Wm., & Company,	918 Posser Avenue, Brandon.	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Boyd, W. J., Company Limited,	Portage & Spence Streets, Winnipeg.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Pauline Chambers plant),	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Canadian Matzo Company,	Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate (The) Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg. (H.O. - 202 King Street East, Toronto).	B.
Emma's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Gateway Candy Company Limited,	543 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Jones, Geo. W.,	273 Huntleigh Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
McNicol Limited,	280 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Moran, A. L., Company Limited,	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Royal Candy Kitchen,	622 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

		<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>MANITOBA - Concl'd.</u>		
Simonot, P.,	254 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>		
Faille, Oscar (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Simpson, Harry,	1268 Wascana Street North, Regina.	CF.
<u>ALBERTA</u>		
Bridgeman, J. N.,	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A. 14th Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Climie Chocolates Limited,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Independent Biscuit Company Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary.	B.
Mayson, Wm.,	10045 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Oliver, Mrs. S. H.,	1005A. First Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A. Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Plunkett & Savage,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Rochon's Limited,	122A. 8th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Rocque, Murphy & Pfeifer, (Superior Candy Company),	9664 Jasper Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Russell, A. J.,	5th Street North, Red Deer.	CF.
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>		
Airline Candy Company (Chas. Eyre),	1927 Second Avenue, Vancouver.	CF.
Baines, F. J. H.,	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Chatterson, C. A.,	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian,	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Crystal Candy Company,	518 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company, (E. A. Wheeler),	401 Broadway, Vancouver.	B.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Empress Candy Company,	974 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
French, Charles,	West View P. O., Powell River.	CF.
Grant, Geo.,	1717 Commercial Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Karas, P. (Liberty Candy Kitchen),	652 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Korn Konfectionery Ko.,	763 West Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Leigh & Cuthbertson,	1006 Pender Street East, Vancouver.	CF.
Licorice Confectionery,	144 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2060 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Manning, Horace,	Revelstoke.	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver.	B.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.



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MAIN PRODUCTS

<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concl'd.</u>		
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops, (R. F. Schneider),	136 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva,	2641 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Pickles, Harry,	1549 West 12th Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Pardy, R. C., Limited,	675 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rimmer & Gross (Mainland Confectionery),	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited,	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H.,	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Bros.,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Smith, Garrett Candy Company,	1237 Rudlin Street, Victoria.	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver.	CF.
Waide, Aaron,	38 Victoria Street, Fernie.	CF.
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Co.),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Wedden, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Whittaker, A. B.,	Duncan.	CF.
Wiper, Ernest,	726½ Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Worsley, Arthur,	151 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Yokoyama, C.,	235 Powell Avenue, Vancouver.	B.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria.	CF.
Ziegler, Fritz.,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.

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