

32-202
C.V.

R

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
ON THE
BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA
AND
CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1933

Published by Authority of the Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA
1934

NOTE: - The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea and spice" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Division: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry was valued at \$35,176,094, a decrease of 5.9 per cent as compared with that of the previous year. The 236 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$41,410,901, they furnished employment to 9,891 persons who were paid \$8,114,234 in salaries and wages, and they also paid out \$15,725,547 for materials. The trend of production still continued downward in 1933. Compared with 1932 there was a decrease of \$2,209,999 in the value of production, \$3,991,985 in the capital invested, 635 in the number of persons employed and \$1,311,264 in the salaries and wages paid. There was, however, a small increase of \$130,853 in the value of materials used.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1933 totalled 236, located by provinces as follows: Ontario 97, Quebec 49, British Columbia 41, Manitoba 19, Alberta 10, Nova Scotia 8, New Brunswick 7, Prince Edward Island 3 and Saskatchewan 2. The number making biscuits only totalled 24, biscuits and confectionery 10, cocoa and chocolate 4 and confectionery, including chewing gum 198.

The main products of the industry in 1933 were: chocolate confectionery (in dozen bars) 14,792,345 valued at \$4,459,777, in bulk and packages 19,096,016 pounds valued at \$4,941,769; sugar confectionery in bulk and packages 43,922,846 pounds valued at \$6,298,450, in dozen bars 1,378,893 valued at \$551,416; biscuits, plain and fancy, 29,466 tons valued at \$7,512,883; soda biscuits 11,977 tons valued at \$3,590,684; cocoa for sale 4,364,853 pounds valued at \$921,632; chocolate and chocolate coatings 8,165,527 pounds valued at \$1,532,162 and ice cream 787,888 gallons valued at \$1,012,456.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 97 plants located there employed 59 per cent of the capital, produced 55 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 49 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products, coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1933.

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,389	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
/3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094

NOTE: /1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

/2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuits and confectionery industry.

/3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of butter and cheese. In order to allow of a more accurate comparison between 1932 and 1931 the following statistics are shown.

Principal Statistics of the Firms Manufacturing Ice Cream Only in 1931.

Establishments reporting	No.	16
Capital invested	\$	2,318,666
Employees	No.	346
Salaries and wages paid	\$	480,313
Cost of materials used	\$	847,196
Gross value of products	\$	2,056,406

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1933 and 1932.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- plovees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 3</u>						
CANADA	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
Prince Edward Island ..	3	6,846	7	2,108	5,956	9,857
Nova Scotia	8	2,485,101	680	505,495	714,573	1,640,321
New Brunswick	7	1,741,489	505	344,163	693,671	1,420,582
Quebec	49	9,167,018	2,927	2,055,629	4,672,746	9,260,999
Ontario	97	24,447,572	4,890	4,531,273	8,155,826	19,359,420
Manitoba	19	2,224,277	427	299,736	749,338	1,702,829
Saskatchewan and Alberta	2) 10)	351,565	115	89,634	215,958	516,647
British Columbia	41	987,033	340	286,196	517,479	1,265,439
<u>1 9 3 2</u>						
CANADA	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
Prince Edward Island ..	3	8,862	7	3,641	6,370	11,168
Nova Scotia	8	4,534,676	771	715,247	667,423	1,754,586
New Brunswick	9	1,753,260	491	382,114	608,704	1,387,096
Quebec	57	10,190,191	3,182	2,408,842	4,899,618	10,453,618
Ontario	106	25,261,257	5,157	5,163,722	7,977,949	20,594,679
Manitoba	21	2,332,064	484	373,570	768,288	1,523,745
Saskatchewan and Alberta	14	384,120	105	88,932	191,540	497,291
British Columbia	44	938,456	329	289,430	474,802	1,163,910

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are 24 plants manufacturing biscuits only and 10 plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1933, Classified According to the Main Products of Each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were:			
	Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Confectionery, including Chewing Gum	Total
Establishments reporting . No.	4	34	198	236
Capital invested\$	5,346,270	14,374,690	21,689,941	41,410,901
Employees on salaries No.	225	817	1,055	2,097
Salaries paid \$	445,831	1,279,126	1,716,077	3,441,034
Employees on wages No.	771	2,834	4,189	7,794
Wages paid \$	551,849	1,522,906	2,598,445	4,673,200
Cost of materials used ... \$	2,342,039	5,628,991	7,754,517	15,725,547
Gross value of products .. \$	4,838,885	13,360,970	16,976,239	35,176,094

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1933 the number of establishments reporting was 236 with a total capital investment of \$41,410,901, a total gross value of production of \$35,176,094 and a total employment of 9,891. Of the total number of establishments fourteen had a capital investment of \$27,288,297 or 65.8 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$1,949,164 per establishment. In gross value of production eleven establishments had a total output of \$17,640,561 or 50.1 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$1,603,687 per establishment. In employment fifteen establishments had a payroll of 5,483 or 55.2 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 366 per establishment.

Table 4(a). - Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Capital Invested, 1932-1933.

Groups of Capital	1933			1932		
	Estab- lish- ments No.	Total Capital Invested \$	Average Capital \$	Estab- lish- ments No.	Total Capital Invested \$	Average Capital \$
Under \$50,000	180	1,876,935	10,427	201	1,944,892	9,676
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .	8	523,499	65,437	11	745,272	67,752
\$100,000 to under \$200,000.	10	1,493,638	149,363	11	1,654,166	150,378
\$200,000 to under \$500,000.	17	5,487,389	322,787	16	4,842,723	302,670
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	4,741,143	677,306	10	6,998,324	699,832
\$1,000,000 and over	14	27,288,297	1,949,164	13	29,217,509	2,247,500
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	236	41,410,901	175,69	262	45,402,886	173,675

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 4(b). - Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Gross Value of Production, 1933 and 1932.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 2		
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production	Estab-lish-ments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value of Production
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	165	1,565,806	9,489	191	1,953,569	10,280
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	1,549,732	67,379	20	1,327,184	66,353
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	10	1,494,015	149,401	13	1,883,935	144,913
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	19	6,835,560	359,760	16	5,411,550	338,222
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	8	6,090,420	761,302	11	7,876,113	716,010
\$1,000,000 and over ...	11	17,640,561	1,603,687	11	18,933,742	1,721,249
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ...	236	35,176,094	149,051	262	37,586,093	142,664

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped According to the Number of Persons Employed, 1933 and 1932.

Groups of Employees	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 2		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	168	822	4.89	195	891	4.56
20 to under 50 employees .	27	847	31.37	23	706	30.69
50 to under 100 employees.	12	845	70.41	15	1,057	70.47
100 to under 200 employees	14	1,894	135.29	13	1,746	134.31
200 to under 500 employees	11	3,173	288.45	11	3,053	277.64
500 employees and over ...	4	2,310	577.50	5	3,073	614.60
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	236	9,891	41.91	262	10,526	40.25

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND

Table 5. - Production by Items for Canada
CANADA, 1932 CANADA, 1933

Items of Production	Unit of Measure	CANADA, 1932		CANADA, 1933	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Ton	37,471	8,226,645	29,466	7,512,883
Biscuits, soda	"	11,311	3,049,602	11,977	3,590,684
Bread	Lb.	4,406,396	260,608	4,038,798	230,633
Chocolate for sale ...	"	2,810,497	831,266	5,458,629	1,163,487
Chocolate for own use.	"	-	-		3/
Chocolate coatings ...	"	10,621,794	1,283,611	2,706,898	368,675
Cocoa for sale	"	3,172,492	866,921	4,364,853	921,632
Cocoa for own use	"	-	-		3/
Cocoa butter for sale.	"	1,746,992	250,746	981,837	148,025
Cocoa butter for own use	"	-	-	2,123,246	-
Confectionery, chocolate in bars	Doz.	12,286,481	4,551,297	14,792,345	4,459,777
Confectionery, chocolate in bulk	Lb.	18,429,427	4,167,651	13,141,473	2,955,168
Confectionery, chocolate in package	"	6,464,091	1,857,017	5,954,543	1,986,601
Confectionery, sugar, in bars	Doz.	1,725,515	649,044	1,378,893	551,416
Confectionery, sugar, in bulk	Lb.	42,961,213	6,273,436	42,523,417	5,976,029
Confectionery, sugar, in package	"	1,331,562	268,573	1,399,429	322,421
Ice cream	Gal.	746,046	1,023,014	787,888	1,012,456
Lozenges	Lb.	667,379	75,608	598,610	69,374
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	94,655	48,052	87,052	50,891
Other bakery products	-	-	694,445	-	752,243
Peanuts, salted and roasted	Lb.	480,635	55,871	391,775	42,154
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	522,026	148,169	492,499	175,567
All other products ...	-	-	2/2,804,519	-	2/2,885,978
TOTAL	-	-	37,386,093	-	35,176,094

NOTE: - Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.

2/ Includes macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, chewing gum and syrups.

3/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under firms.

CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

and the Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

Quebec, 1933		Ontario, 1933		Other Provinces, 1933	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
16,691	3,288,152	8,714	2,816,578	4,061	1,408,153
655	126,639	7,742	2,579,834	653	884,211
-	-	161,228	8,308	3,877,570	222,325
-	3/	-	3/	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3/	-	3/	-	-
-	3/	-	3/	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	3/	-	3/	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
4,943,880	1,323,602	8,622,162	2,620,364	1,226,303	515,811
1,839,159	367,333	8,398,860	1,792,599	2,903,454	795,236
1,770,576	508,735	2,481,754	802,115	1,702,213	675,751
325,260	60,643	837,231	409,550	216,402	81,223
9,092,414	1,158,641	22,658,203	3,186,414	10,772,800	1,630,974
641,827	129,739	711,010	180,349	46,592	12,333
241,103	3/ 27,592	746,742	959,085	40,571	52,221
25,362	16,716	51,375	26,964	10,315	7,211
-	115,323	-	435,517	-	201,403
234,747	25,090	107,838	12,214	49,190	4,850
147,607	37,661	332,100	136,355	12,792	1,551
-	2,075,133	-	2/ 3,393,174	-	2/ 62,422
-	9,260,999	-	19,359,420	-	6,555,675

since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also

"all other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1933 and 1932.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Albumen	Lb.	35,500	27,726	34,454	24,735
Baking powder	"	7,758	1,010		1/
Bicarbonate of ammonia ...	"	39,082	2,011		1/
Butter	"	735,671	150,682	1,185,249	240,412
Carbonate of ammonia	"	34,969	2,208		1/
Chicle	"	759,018	323,473	752,368	346,762
Chocolate	"	7,784,153	945,114	8,108,020	1,016,435
Cocoa	"	244,760	21,110	288,367	26,007
Cocoa beans	"	16,598,966	1,064,897	14,821,526	1,031,512
Cocoa butter	"	3,163,681	488,676	5,011,311	799,443
Cocoa butter substitute ..	"	302,208	37,488	378,125	61,495
Cocoanut, shredded	"	978,825	97,699	1,058,451	108,912
Cocoanuts	Bag	7,291	19,035	7,603	19,889
Corn for popping	Lb.	430,751	11,573	444,304	16,414
Cream	Gal.	249,804	219,348	238,687	232,878
Cream, powdered	Lb.	29,655	13,681	25,698	12,800
Cream of tartar	"	17,188	3,362		1/
Eggs, fresh	Doz.	99,353	14,907	82,220	13,152
Eggs, frozen	Lb.	465,195	68,341	429,503	67,559
Egg powder	"	16,943	8,734	9,015	6,101
Extracts, essences, etc. .	-	-	209,188	-	225,161
Flour	Bbls.	293,749	1,008,129	310,589	938,356
Fruits, dried	Lb.	2,260,065	198,808	2,230,739	215,683
Fruits, fresh	"	529,343	60,088	927,298	62,441
Gelatine	"	272,845	69,860		1/
Glucose	"	20,072,421	856,109	21,910,719	808,318
Lard	"	2,568,630	165,420	2,169,388	170,130
Malt	"	91,024	8,410	60,277	5,316
Malt flour	"	7,602	1,117	8,952	1,228
Malt extract or syrup	"	90,491	8,425	100,251	9,223
Milk, condensed	"	3,226,377	255,073	3,392,891	258,179
Milk, fresh and skimmed ..	Gal.	654,646	133,813	569,506	109,665
Milk, powdered	Lb.	1,398,689	138,256	1,788,952	173,280
Molasses	Gal.	121,505	41,840		1/
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, etc.) shelled	Lb.	2,351,422	463,356	1,923,318	476,948
Peanuts, green	"	2,156,655	129,487	1,270,516	172,670
Oils - corn	"	35,143	3,050	-	-
other cooking	"	533,665	43,690	-	-
peanut	"	17,017	1,139	513,685	46,504
Salt	Bbl.	3,587	11,745	3,390	11,761
Shortening	Lb.	6,783,802	552,720	4,919,918	417,663
Sodium bicarbonate	"	265,386	7,952		1/
Sugar	"	67,589,131	3,858,000	70,301,161	3,178,804
Syrups	Gal.	157,010	54,325	182,468	65,642
Yeast	Lb.	76,870	16,999	91,278	19,322

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1933 and 1932. - (Concl'd.)

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1933		1932	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Carried Forward	-	-	11,818,074	-	11,390,800
Boxes, containers, etc.	-	-	2,684,761	-	2,848,981
All other materials	-	-	1,222,712	-	1,354,913
TOTAL	-	-	15,725,547	-	15,594,694

NOTE: -- 1/ Information not collected for 1932.

Table 7. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1933 and 1932.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Lb.	\$	Lb.	\$
<u>1933</u>				
Production	82,886,000	11,103,567	80,281,209	16,496,353
plus				
Imports	1,737,816	215,702	2,981,258	392,838
Total	84,623,816	11,319,269	83,262,467	16,889,191
less				
Exports	1,180,700	91,715	653,135	141,312
Available for Consumption ...	83,443,116	11,227,554	82,609,332	16,747,879
Per Capita Consumption	7.81	1.05	7.73	1.56
<u>1932</u>				
Production	97,564,000	11,276,247	84,387,694	17,990,793
plus				
Imports	2,403,935	340,943	3,611,330	576,294
Total	99,967,935	11,617,190	87,999,024	18,567,087
less				
Exports	1,138,400	129,860	1,187,191	290,506
Available for Consumption ...	98,829,535	11,487,330	86,911,833	18,276,581
Per Capita Consumption	9.46	1.09	8.26	1.74

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 8(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1933.

Year	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, Stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388		7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776		5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153		5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987		6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1924 1/	321	23,719,658		7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724		6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666		6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385		7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
1928 2/	283	32,140,436		8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540		9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214		9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	5,930,858	2,200,254	11,370,861	51,530,443
1932 3/	262	29,077,098	4,928,976	1,841,379	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	4,893,241	1,737,202	10,053,246	41,410,901

NOTE: - 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuits and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuits and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 8(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1933.

Province	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, Stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	236	24,727,212	4,893,241	1,737,202	10,053,246	41,410,901
Prince Edward Island ...	3	4,760	1,936	150	-	6,846
Nova Scotia	8	1,366,333	553,153	85,903	479,712	2,485,101
New Brunswick	7	874,214	348,475	85,133	433,667	1,741,489 ¹
Quebec	49	5,222,780	1,219,796	533,235	2,191,207	9,167,018 ¹¹
Ontario	97	14,598,207	2,437,044	903,077	6,509,244	24,447,572
Manitoba	19	1,838,464	183,881	62,347	139,585	2,224,277
Saskatchewan and Alberta	12	231,486	31,636	24,894	63,549	351,565
British Columbia	41	590,968	117,320	42,463	236,282	987,033

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1933 are presented in the following tables.

- Table 9(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.
- Table 9(b). - Wage-earners by Months.
- Table 9(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in table 9(a). There was a decrease in 1933 of 635 in the total number of persons employed, with a decrease of \$1,311,264 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 9(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1933.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	1,627	470	3,441,034	3,496	4,298	4,673,200
Prince Edward Island	1	2	1,600	1	3	508
Nova Scotia	60	24	162,584	263	333	342,911
New Brunswick	58	27	146,060	160	260	198,103
Quebec	453	95	821,718	1,236	1,143	1,233,911
Ontario	925	279	2,098,073	1,537	2,149	2,433,200
Manitoba	50	19	93,602	153	205	206,134
Saskatchewan and Alberta ...	19	5	27,261	34	57	62,373
British Columbia	61	19	90,136	112	148	196,060

Table 9(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January ...	3,308	3,980	7,288	July	3,430	4,002	7,432
February ..	3,359	4,131	7,490	August	3,502	4,232	7,734
March	3,379	4,153	7,532	September ..	3,671	4,549	8,220
April	3,380	4,160	7,540	October ...	3,727	4,675	8,402
May	3,359	4,066	7,425	November ..	3,745	4,902	8,647
June	3,447	4,152	7,599	December ..	3,611	4,476	8,087
Average Monthly Employment					3,496	4,298	7,794

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 9(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1933.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta and Saskatchewan	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less	608	2	56	1	92	347	96	3	11
41-43 hours	394	-	8	-	8	313	9	56	-
44 hours	1,364	-	119	104	738	262	42	35	64
45-47 hours	1,787	-	49	377	38	1,178	85	8	52
48 hours	1,284	3	104	-	492	458	42	1	184
49-50 hours	1,412	-	236	34	302	804	30	-	6
51-53 hours	495	-	11	-	109	365	10	-	-
54 hours	840	-	11	3	234	462	105	4	21
55 hours	935	-	16	45	825	45	4	-	-
56-59 hours	54	-	8	-	21	14	11	-	-
60 hours	162	-	24	-	37	101	-	-	-
Over 60 hours	146	-	23	-	106	17	-	-	-

The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1932.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines .	36	3,046	37	3,250
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	2	11	3	13
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	3	800	3	800
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power	2,798	18,062	2,685	18,668
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	84	272	82	268
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES	2,839	21,919	2,728	22,731
Total Electric Motor Installation	2,882	18,334	2,767	18,936

Table 11. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1933 and 1932.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades.	Ton (2000 Lb.)	37,015	209,843	37,810	224,806
Anthracite coal, all grades.	"	4,602	45,572	5,140	51,774
Lignite coal, all grades ...	"	493	3,997	2,211	10,293
Coke	"	1,952	15,042	1,902	15,532
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	1,798	406	1,482	318
Fuel oils	" "	613,543	43,098	536,796	32,851
Wood	Cord	696	2,914	487	2,544
Gas, artificial and natural.	M cu. ft.	151,874	108,023	147,329	117,308
Electricity purchased	-	-	231,047	-	240,441
All other fuel, not specified	-	-	2,654	-	80
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	662,596	-	695,947

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Imports and Exports

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1932.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Biscuits, not sweetened	Lb.	1,477,798	154,658	1,572,500	189,879
United Kingdom	"	1,199,917	109,572	1,179,914	123,780
United States	"	211,950	32,550	267,590	41,609
Irish Free State	"	14,952	3,807	45,795	10,789
Sweden	"	23,878	5,107	44,050	9,233
Other Countries	"	27,101	3,622	35,151	4,468
Biscuits, sweetened	Lb.	260,018	61,044	322,581	78,863
United Kingdom	"	159,542	44,713	199,845	54,863
United States	"	77,881	13,235	88,345	17,363
Other Countries	"	22,595	3,096	34,391	6,637
Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate ...	Lb.	154,005	39,159	301,322	66,910
United Kingdom	"	76,870	22,777	158,771	34,154
United States	"	41,217	7,620	63,999	15,521
Netherlands	"	14,863	3,324	37,197	8,097
Switzerland	"	5,739	2,182	11,526	3,734
Other Countries	"	15,316	3,256	29,829	5,404
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	Lb.	2,827,253	353,679	2,629,049	401,246
United Kingdom	"	2,629,536	323,021	2,376,829	359,691
United States	"	90,891	18,055	97,779	22,172
France	"	10,895	3,210	17,363	3,954
Germany	"	10,094	2,180	34,320	5,717
Netherlands	"	14,438	1,701	23,373	2,760
Other Countries	"	71,399	5,512	79,385	6,952
Chicle or sappato gum, crude	Lb.	1,026,368	283,529	703,504	265,374
United States	"	587,462	144,463	615,360	221,829
British Honduras	"	438,906	139,066	87,880	43,501
Other Countries	"	-	-	264	44
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground	Cwt.	239,250	1,112,838	179,158	958,585
United Kingdom	"	1,527	12,578	17,838	114,597
United States	"	19,593	113,259	17,291	121,864
Gold Coast	"	45,445	207,806	19,980	101,732
Ceylon	"	3,322	19,475	8,292	48,273
Jamaica	"	37,686	158,558	43,057	194,373
Trinidad and Tobago ...	"	69,945	339,746	35,298	192,245
Other British West Indies	"	60,026	251,761	33,612	165,470
Venezuela	"	-	-	300	1,385
Netherlands	"	-	-	2,270	11,803
Other Countries	"	1,706	9,655	1,220	6,843

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1932. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Cocoa butter	Lb.	2,102,684	243,392	2,476,868	312,732
United Kingdom	"	107,485	16,835	112	23
United States	"	1,428,540	166,482	878,238	106,184
Brazil	"	211,698	17,706	190,117	19,936
Netherlands	"	349,885	41,660	1,408,401	186,589
Other Countries	"	5,076	709	-	-
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened	Lb.	17,823	5,375	21,492	5,816
United Kingdom	"	-	-	-	-
United States	"	4,503	570	8,135	1,153
Netherlands	"	12,720	4,634	12,474	4,346
Other Countries	"	600	171	883	317
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened	Lb.	12,526	2,740	71,690	12,073
United Kingdom	"	112	18	118	23
United States	"	5,800	902	59,929	9,986
Netherlands	"	2,382	362	11,110	1,893
Other Countries	"	4,232	1,458	533	171
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	Lb.	1,248,818	97,469	1,907,809	129,976
United Kingdom	"	63,697	6,213	81,521	7,590
United States	"	508,795	58,766	621,029	72,775
Netherlands	"	676,017	32,416	1,201,869	49,202
Other Countries	"	309	74	3,390	409
Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p. ...	Lb.	29,785	5,788	108,010	12,499
United Kingdom	"	9,177	2,553	9,631	2,011
United States	"	5,872	645	61,122	5,304
Other Countries	"	14,736	2,590	37,257	5,184
Chewing gum, sweetened	Lb.	17,815	4,611	12,765	3,933
United Kingdom	"	1,842	241	-	-
United States	"	15,973	4,370	12,765	3,933

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1932.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 2	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Biscuits and bread	Cwt.	11,807	91,715	9,206	72,167
United Kingdom	"	6	81	2	24
United States	"	9,005	56,466	5,956	31,650
Bermuda	"	590	6,490	811	10,288
British Guiana	"	189	2,430	161	1,747
Barbados	"	361	5,183	363	4,749
Jamaica	"	164	1,787	129	1,754
Trinidad and Tobago	"	180	3,371	280	4,460
Other British West Indies	"	639	7,612	736	8,339
Newfoundland	"	165	1,575	151	1,688
St. Pierre and Miquelon .	"	436	4,913	424	5,028
Other Countries	"	72	1,807	193	2,440
Candy	Lb.	513,590	113,403	613,553	144,155
United Kingdom	"	52,643	8,693	22,623	4,046
United States	"	1,990	262	1,322	432
British South Africa	"	83,927	19,449	112,461	25,910
Bermuda	"	24,207	5,234	37,634	9,650
Newfoundland	"	196,769	46,111	277,375	67,807
New Zealand	"	9,118	1,489	8,144	1,329
China	"	22,808	5,045	35,126	8,446
Other Countries	"	122,128	27,120	118,868	26,535
Confectionery, n.o.p.	-	-	27,909	-	31,444
United Kingdom	-	-	10,834	-	5,154
United States	-	-	2,848	-	4,215
Bermuda	-	-	3,792	-	3,530
Newfoundland	-	-	7,269	-	7,786
New Zealand	-	-	75	-	6,766
Other Countries	-	-	3,091	-	3,993
Chewing gum	-	-	64,419	-	59,531
United Kingdom	-	-	42,505	-	40,267
Newfoundland	-	-	14,989	-	17,505
Other Countries	-	-	6,925	-	1,759

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate.
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.

MAIN PRODUCTS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Green, Sidney T., & Company,	51 Queen Street, Charlottetown.	CF.
Hunter, Mrs. Annie L.,	Water Street, Summerside.	CF.
White, Thomas F.,	109 Grafton Street, Charlottetown.	CF, I.

NOVA SCOTIA

De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons, (G. J. Deveau & A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth.	CF.
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B.
Murphy, W. B.,	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF.
Porter, B. L. & C. E.,	Hebron.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.,	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport.	CF.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Marven plant),	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Bros. Limited,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Golden, W. H.,	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Phillips, T. J.,	429 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.

QUEBEC

Aetna Biscuit Company Limited,	1801 Ave. Delorimier, Montreal.	B, CF.
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal.	CF.
Belanger, J. C.,	3920 Hochelaga Street, Montreal.	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Ltée,	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal.	B.
Bussiere, P.,	7148 Boyer Street, Montreal.	CF.
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.),	Montmagny.	B.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Montreal Biscuit plant),	Corner Brewster & St. James Streets, Montreal.	B, CF.
Canadian Popcorn Company,	1210 Berger Street, Montreal.	P.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

	<u>QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal.	B.
Confiserie Daoust,	156 rue Dorchester, Montreal.	CF.
David & Frere,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal.	B, CF.
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, J. S., & Sons (Canada) Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Godin, J. N., Ltée,	117 St. Philippe Street, (H.O. - 224 rue Notre Dame, Trois Rivieres),	B, CF.
Hickman, Walter, & Son,	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount.	CF.
Homemade Canada Store, Reg'd., (H. Bardes),	1327 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Harnois & Fils Ltée,	3 rue Champlain, Joliette.	B.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osias,	116 Ire Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction.	B.
Laura Secord Confections,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Laurin, J. A., Ltée,	1 Dion, Ste. Therese de Blainville.	B.
Laurier Candy Company, (Mrs. N. Ratner),	1289 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal.	CF.
Laurin, N., & Fils,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette.	B.
Leclerc, Frs.,	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec.	B.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Maplex Reg'd.,	St. Fabien.	CF.
Masson & St. Germain,	720 Avenue Morin, Montreal.	B.
Martel, Elzear, & Cie,	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette.	CF.
Messier, Albert,	5484 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.	CF.
Molasses Crispette Company Limited,	157 Lagauchetiere Street West, (H.O. - 736 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal),	P.
Montreal Candy Limited,	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal.	CF.
National Mint Company,	365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.	CF.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal.	CF.
Pepin & St. Germain,	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Pichet, G. N., Ltée,	4028 Ontario Street East, Montreal.	B.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas),	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Sacharen Bros.,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Standard Confectionery Company,	1351 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.	CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke.	CG.
Vaillancourt Limitée,	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal.	CF.
Verdon, D., Limitée,	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec.	CF.
Vermette, Ferdinand,	1 rue Bernard, Quebec.	CF.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	495 rue Ontario Est, Montreal.	B.
Viau Biscuit Corporation,	Joliette.	B, CF.
World Wide Gum Company Limited,	1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.	CG.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

	<u>ONTARIO</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Abdullah, Alex.,	258 Dundas Street, London.	CF, I.
Alchin, W. R.,	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.	CF.
Amis, Adolph.,	85 Queen Street South, Kitchener.	CF.
Armitage, Frank E.,	54 Montray Street, Toronto.	CF.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Limited,	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Biggar, Harriet,	Grimsby.	CF.
Bigham Limited,	144 Thames Street, Ingersoll.	CF, I.
Boomer Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London.	I, CF.
Bunnell Bros.,	294 Lisgar Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (McCormick plant),	Dundas Street East, London.	B, CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Limited,	405 Logan Avenue, Toronto.	CG, CF.
Candyland Company,	116 Upper Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen (John Anderson),	32 King Street West, Chatham.	CF, I.
Chex Limited,	1-3 Atlantic Avenue, Hawkesbury.	CG.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto.	B.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto.	B.
Cross Chocolate Company,	107 Catherine Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Crothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston.	CF, B.
Cunningham, Chas. A.,	56 Bay Street, Kingston.	CF.
Dainty Confections Limited,	107 Atlantic Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Dalley, A. R.,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto.	CF.
Danziger, Hyman,	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Danos, George,	475 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Dickens & Son, E. F.,	215 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Eaton, T., & Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Gelman, Benjamin,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Hamblin Metcalfe Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Hern, Frank, (Ye Orchard Company),	Prescott.	CF.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Holly's Limited,	38 Sydenham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Horncastle Bros.,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Howe Candy Limited,	428 Cannon Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Hyland Confectioners,	351 Greenwood Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Imperial Biscuit Company, (J. M. Dooley),	12 Wilson Street, Guelph.	B.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Ialt.	CF, I.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1933.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO -- (Cont'd.)

Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Kerr Bros.,	51 Walsley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Livett, S. C.,	17 Rose Street, Galt.	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Marsh, V. J., (Capitola Candies),	65 Campbell Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Masoud, George,	238 Princess Street, Kingston.	I.
Moffat, J. M.,	148 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room,	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, CF.
Ottawa Candy Works,	305 Dalhousie Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Palmer, N. E.,	61 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	32 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peacock Candy Store,	107 Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF, I.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte.	I, CF.
Pope Bros.,	Picton.	I, CF.
Potvin, L.,	290 Chatham Street, Peterboro.	CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Roylance, Richard,	637 College Street, Toronto.	CF.
Rokers, Mrs. Mary,	673 May Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Roberts, Mrs. K.A.,	50 Market Street, Brantford.	CF, I.
Robertson Bros. Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Row & Company,	25 Buell Street, Brockville.	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Bros.,	769 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	203 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Vair & Balkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (W. & N. Batcules),	165 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.	CF, I.
Walker, J. & J.,	Brockville.	B.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G.,	363 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company Limited,	368 Soraureen Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wright, H. B.,	60 King Street West, Brockville.	CF, I.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

		<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
	<u>ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)</u>	
Wrigley, Wm., Company Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.
	<u>MANITOBA</u>	
Barter, Ernest,	564 Arlington Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bertrand, Wm., & Company,	918 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Boyd, W. J., Company Limited,	Portage & Spence Streets, Winnipeg.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Pauline Chambers plant),	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate (The) Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg. (H.O. - 202 King Street East, Toronto).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Gillard, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop),	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Jones, Geo. W.,	273 Huntleigh Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Moran, A. L., Company Limited,	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Royal Candy Kitchen,	622 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Senchal, W. H.,	543 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
	<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>	
Faille, Oscar (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Simpson, Harry,	1268 Wascana Street North, Regina.	CF.
	<u>ALBERTA</u>	
Bridgeman, J. N.,	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A. 14th Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Climie Chocolates Limited,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Independent Biscuit Company Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary.	B.
Oliver, Mrs. S. H.,	1005A. First Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A. Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Rocque, Murphy & Pfeifer, (Superior Candy Company),	9664 Jasper Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Russell, A. J.,	5th Street North, Red Deer.	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 110th Avenue, Edmonton.	B.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

MAIN PRODUCTS

Airline Candy Company, (Chas. Eyre),	1927 Second Avenue, Vancouver.	CF.
Baines, F. J. H.,	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Chatterson, C. A.,	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian,	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Ezzy, A. K.,	224 25th Avenue East, Vancouver.	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company, (E. A. Wheeler),	401 Broadway, Vancouver.	B.
Dean, Chas.,	1037 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Empress Candy Company,	974 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Karas, P., (Liberty Candy Kitchen),	652 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Korn Confectionery Co.,	763 Broadway West, Vancouver.	CF.
Licorice Confectionery,	144 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2060 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Manning, Horace,	Revelstoke.	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver.	B.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Penticton.	CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops, (R. F. Schneider),	136 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva,	2641 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Pickles, Harry,	1549 West 12th Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Purdy, R. C., Limited,	675 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rimmer & Cross (Mainland Confectionery),	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited,	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H.,	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Bros.,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Smith, Garrett Candy Company,	1237 Rudlin Street, Victoria.	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver.	CF.
Walde, Aaron,	38 Victoria Street, Fernie.	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Co.),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Weeden, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Whittaker, A. B.	Duncan.	CF.
Wiper, Ernest,	726½ Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Yokayana, C.,	235 Powell Avenue, Vancouver.	B.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria.	CF.
Ziegler, Fritz.,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.

oOo

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010712144