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OFFICE OF THE

CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
ON THE
BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA
AND
CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1934

Published by Authority of the HON. R. B. HANSON, K.C., M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA
1935

NOTE:- The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea spice and miscellaneous foods" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry in 1934 was valued at \$40,076,917, an increase of 14 per cent as compared with that of the previous year. The 236 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$40,476,440, they furnished employment to 10,304 persons who were paid \$8,852,934 in salaries and wages, and also paid out \$18,257,191 for materials. The trend of production in the biscuit industry since 1929 was downward. Compared with the peak year of 1929, the value of production in 1933 represented a decrease of 56 per cent, employees 24 per cent and salaries and wages 36 per cent. In 1934, however, an improvement took place. The value of production, the number of persons employed and salaries and wages paid were higher than the corresponding figures for the previous year. The value of production was \$4,900,823 higher, while the number of employees increased by 413 and the salaries and wages paid by \$738,700.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1934 totalled 236, located by provinces as follows: Ontario 94, Quebec 56, British Columbia 35, Manitoba 21, Saskatchewan and Alberta 15, Nova Scotia 8 and New Brunswick 7. The number making biscuits only totalled 23, biscuits and confectionery 12, cocoa and chocolate 4, confectionery, including chewing gum 197.

The main products of the industry in 1934 were: chocolate confectionery, in bulk, 23,679,440 pounds valued at \$4,405,665; chocolate confectionery (in dozen bars), 13,405,207 valued at \$4,927,411; chocolate confectionery, in packages, 8,100,533 pounds valued at \$2,628,920; sugar confectionery, in bulk, 45,053,738 pounds valued at \$6,597,965; biscuits, plain and fancy, 33,468 tons valued at \$8,643,908 and biscuits, soda, 12,845 tons valued at \$2,444,377. Detailed statistics of production are given in table 5.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario, the 94 plants located there employed 60 per cent of the capital, they produced 55 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 49 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products; coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1934.

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of ^x Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
/3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	236	40,476,440	10,304	8,852,934	18,257,191	40,076,917

NOTE: ^x Selling value at the factory.

/1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

/2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

/3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of butter and cheese. In order to allow of a more accurate comparison between 1932 and 1931 the following statistics are shown.

Principal Statistics of the Firms Manufacturing Ice Cream only in 1931.

Establishments reporting	No.	16
Capital invested	\$	2,318,666
Employees	No.	346
Salaries and wages paid	\$	480,313
Cost of materials used	\$	847,196
Gross value of products	\$	2,056,406

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- plovees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1933</u>						
CANADA	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
Prince Edward Island ...	3	6,846	7	2,108	5,956	9,857
Nova Scotia	8	2,485,101	680	505,495	714,573	1,640,321
New Brunswick	7	1,741,489	505	344,163	693,671	1,420,582
Quebec	49	9,167,018	2,927	2,055,629	4,672,746	9,260,999
Ontario	97	24,447,572	4,890	4,531,273	8,155,826	19,359,420
Manitoba	19	2,224,277	427	299,736	749,338	1,702,829
Saskatchewan	2)					
Alberta	10)	351,565	115	89,634	215,958	516,647
British Columbia	41	987,033	340	286,196	517,479	1,265,480
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA	236	40,476,440	10,304	8,852,934	18,257,191	40,076,911
Prince Edward Island ...	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia	8	2,088,898	644	509,949	760,902	1,790,755
New Brunswick	7	1,755,817	540	360,119	725,940	1,502,684
Quebec	56	8,917,525	3,154	2,308,458	5,758,857	11,309,224
Ontario	94	24,261,072	5,003	4,930,422	9,428,546	21,918,531
Manitoba	21	2,168,263	502	380,778	808,527	1,774,123
Saskatchewan and Alberta	15	353,747	147	101,206	257,411	605,357
British Columbia	35	931,118	314	262,002	517,008	1,176,250

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are 23 plants manufacturing biscuits only and 12 plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1934, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were:			
	Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Confectionery, including Chewing Gum	Total
Establishments reporting .. No.	4	35	197	236
Capital invested \$	4,819,055	14,571,270	21,086,115	40,476,440
Employees on salaries No.	251	830	1,070	2,151
Salaries paid \$	516,434	1,292,330	1,821,974	3,630,738
Employees on wages No.	794	3,038	4,321	8,153
Wages paid \$	571,825	1,748,330	2,912,041	5,232,196
Cost of materials used \$	2,815,301	6,484,588	8,957,202	18,257,191
Gross value of products ... \$	5,887,346	14,805,190	19,384,181	40,076,917

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1934 the number of establishments reporting was 236 with a total capital investment of \$40,476,440, a total gross value of production of \$40,076,917 and a total employment of 10,304. Of the total number of establishments, 13 had a capital investment of \$25,513,012 or 63.0 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$1,962,539 per establishment. In gross value of production 13 establishments had a total output of \$22,374,653 or 55.8 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$1,721,127 per establishment. In employment 15 establishments had a payroll of 5,645 or 54.8 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 376 per establishment.

Table 4(a). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Capital Invested, 1933-1934.

Groups of Capital	1933			1934		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	180	1,876,935	10,427	177	1,849,402	10,448
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 ..	8	523,499	65,437	9	575,043	63,893
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 ..	10	1,493,638	149,363	13	1,859,327	143,025
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 ..	17	5,487,389	322,787	16	5,287,610	330,475
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	4,741,143	677,306	8	5,392,046	674,005
\$1,000,000 and over	14	27,288,297	1,949,164	13	25,513,012	1,962,539
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	236	41,410,901	175,469	236	40,476,440	170,510

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4(b). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Gross Value of Production, 1933 and 1934.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	165	1,565,806	9,489	163	1,726,628	10,593
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	23	1,549,732	67,379	18	1,313,001	72,944
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	10	1,494,015	149,401	17	2,438,177	143,422
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	19	6,835,560	359,760	16	5,660,423	353,776
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	8	6,090,420	761,302	9	6,564,035	729,337
\$1,000,000 and over ...	11	17,640,561	1,603,687	13	22,374,655	1,721,127
TOTAL AND AVERAGE.	236	35,176,094	149,051	236	40,076,917	169,817

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Number of Persons Employed, 1933 and 1934.

Groups of Employees	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	168	822	4.89	168	968	5.70
20 to under 50 employees	27	847	31.37	23	788	33.82
50 to under 100 employees	12	845	70.41	17	1,140	67.06
100 to under 200 employees	14	1,894	135.29	13	1,763	135.62
200 to under 500 employees	11	3,173	288.45	12	3,905	325.41
500 employees and over ..	4	2,310	577.50	3	1,740	580.00
TOTAL AND AVERAGE .	236	9,891	41.91	236	10,304	43.66

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

Table 5. - Production by Items for Canada
CANADA, 1933 CANADA, 1934

Items of Production	Unit of Measure	CANADA, 1933		CANADA, 1934	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Tons	29,466	7,512,883	33,468	8,643,908
Biscuits, soda	"	11,977	3,590,684	12,845	3,444,377
Bread	Pounds	4,038,798	230,633	3,983,220	189,989
Chocolate coatings for sale	"	8,165,527	1,532,162	8,849,962	1,197,457
Chocolate coatings for own use	"		2/	3,932,430	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	4,364,853	921,632	5,490,368	966,929
Cocoa powder for own use	"		2/		2/
Cocoa butter for sale	"	981,837	148,025	2,405,557	395,989
Cocoa butter for own use	"	2,123,246	-	1,334,063	-
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations	"		3/		2/
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk	"	13,141,473	2,955,168	23,679,440	4,405,665
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Dozen	14,792,345	4,459,777	13,405,207	4,927,411
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	Pounds	5,954,543	1,986,601	8,100,533	2,628,920
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	"	42,523,417	5,976,029	45,053,738	6,597,965
Sugar confectionery, in bars	Dozen	1,378,893	551,416	654,306	237,897
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pounds	1,399,429	322,421	4,168,684	259,934
Ice cream	Gallons	787,888	1,012,456	789,899	992,215
Lozenges	Pounds	598,610	69,374	767,304	122,297
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	87,052	50,891	122,309	56,987
Other bakery products	-	-	752,243	-	1,002,865
Peanuts, salted and roasted	Pounds	391,775	42,154	389,898	42,751
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	492,499	175,567	887,061	224,186
All other products	-	-	2,885,978 ^{4/}	-	3,239,175 ^{4/}
TOTAL	-	-	35,176,094	-	40,076,917

- NOTE:**
- 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.
 - 2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped individual firms.
 - 3/ Information not collected for 1933.
 - 4/ Includes, macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, chewing gum, syrups and

AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

and the Provinces, 1933 and 1934.^{1/}

Quebec, 1934		Ontario, 1934		Other Provinces, 1934	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
18,490	3,653,247	10,371	3,496,901	4,607	1,493,760
556	96,701	8,456	2,374,305	3,833	973,371
-	-	41,280	3,302	3,941,940	186,687
5,386,749	724,080	3,463,213	473,377	-	-
2/					
2/			2/		
2/					
2/			2/		
-			2/		
2/					
5,909,183	1,215,608	14,171,379	2,233,974	3,598,878	956,083
4,235,259	1,467,574	8,492,072	3,193,081	677,876	266,756
2,519,891	799,781	3,678,997	970,566	1,901,645	858,573
9,771,582	1,463,610	23,888,502	3,451,308	11,393,654	1,683,047
65,652	17,704	535,582	198,983	53,072	21,210
614,283	102,979	3,317,287	608,156	237,114	48,799
16,000	23,728	749,519	928,121	24,380	40,366
441,365	57,357	325,939	64,940	-	-
33,570	22,096	77,118	28,266	11,621	6,625
2/		-	622,774		2/
153,614	20,558	206,139	19,112	30,145	3,081
328,382	80,375	546,450	142,431	12,229	1,380
-	1,563,826 ^{4/}	-	3,108,937 ^{4/}		309,421 ^{4/}
-	11,309,224	-	21,918,534	-	6,849,153

commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa under "all other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning

"other cocoa and chocolate preparations".

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1933 and 1934.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Albumen	Pounds	35,500	27,726	38,856	34,745
Baking powder	"	7,753	1,010	26,773	3,000
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	29,082	2,011	72,286	3,778
Butter	"	735,671	150,682	970,701	207,823
Carbonate of ammonia	"	34,909	2,208	32,628	2,225
Chicle	"	759,018	323,473	858,541	317,193
Chocolate coatings	"	7,784,153	945,114	8,729,101	1,044,520
Cocoa powder	"	244,760	21,110	350,553	24,890
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"		1/	20,330	3,697
Cocoa beans	"	16,598,966	1,064,897	20,097,837	1,761,488
Cocoa butter	"	3,163,681	488,676	4,629,382	677,967
Cocoa butter substitute	"	302,208	37,488	583,678	53,319
Cocconut, shredded	"	978,825	97,699	1,524,622	155,593
Cocoanuts	Bags	7,291	19,035	7,917	22,831
Cooking oils: -					
(a) Corn	Pounds	35,143	3,050	95,247	9,414
(b) Peanut	"	17,017	1,139	97,390	8,326
(c) Soya bean	"	-	-	20,200	1,515
(d) Other cooking	"	533,665	43,690	603,274	45,989
Corn for popping	"	413,751	11,573	349,418	9,968
Cream	Gallons	249,804	219,348	241,135	220,712
Cream, powdered	Pounds	29,655	13,681	38,845	14,722
Cream of tartar	"	17,188	3,362	25,135	5,388
Eggs, fresh	Dozen	99,353	14,907	63,055	11,921
Eggs, frozen	Pounds	465,195	68,341	522,557	89,402
Egg powder	"	16,943	8,734	41,951	27,946
Extracts, essences, etc. ..	-	-	209,188	-	292,689
Flour	Barrels	293,749	1,008,129	328,434	1,335,107
Fruits, dried	Pounds	2,260,065	198,808	2,900,113	243,074
Fruits, fresh	"	529,343	60,088	769,114	62,863
Gelatine	"	272,845	69,860	326,867	88,252
Glucose	"	20,072,421	856,109	25,878,368	1,085,298
Lard	"	2,568,630	165,420	1,336,534	117,191
Malt	"	91,024	8,410	115,953	10,873
Malt flour	"	7,602	1,117	11,650	1,490
Malt extract or syrup	"	90,491	8,425	83,658	7,258
Milk, condensed	"	3,226,377	255,073	3,476,164	265,871
Milk, fresh and skim	Gallons	654,646	133,813	673,188	124,159
Milk, powdered	Pounds	1,398,689	138,256	1,019,812	175,583
Molasses	Gallons	121,505	41,840	244,346	87,333
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.):					
Shelled	Pounds	2,351,422	403,356	1,926,768	491,296
Unshelled	"		-	11,972	1,744
Peanuts, green	"	2,156,655	129,487	3,983,711	194,244

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1933 and 1934. - (Concl'd.)

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.) - (Concl'd.) -					
Peanuts, roasted ...	Pounds	1/		1,002,147	42,883
Salt	Barrels	3,587	11,745	4,732	13,343
Shortening	Pounds	6,783,802	552,720	8,335,098	652,076
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	265,386	7,952	435,976	13,392
Sugar	"	67,589,131	3,858,000	77,107,822	4,270,364
Syrups	Gallons	157,010	54,325	19,035	10,002
Yeast	Pounds	76,870	16,999	100,366	21,353
Yeast powder and other preparations	"	-	-	4,957	1,195
Boxes, containers, cases, wrapping paper, etc. ..	-	-	2,684,761	-	2,656,247
All other materials	-	-	1,222,712	-	1,623,934
TOTAL	-	-	15,725,547	-	18,287,191

1/ Information not collected for 1933.

Table 7. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1933 and 1934.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
<u>1933</u>				
Production	82,886,000	11,103,567	80,281,209	16,496,353
plus				
Imports	1,737,816	215,702	2,981,258	392,838
Total	84,623,816	11,319,269	83,262,467	16,889,191
less				
Exports	1,180,700	91,715	653,135	141,312
Available for Consumption	83,443,116	11,227,554	82,609,332	16,747,879
Per Capita Consumption	7.81	1.05	7.73	1.56
<u>1934</u>				
Production	92,626,000	12,088,285	96,716,274	19,904,275
plus				
Imports	1,934,175	220,434	4,081,133	493,450
Total	94,560,175	12,308,719	100,797,407	20,397,725
less				
Exports	1,287,400	95,706	742,059	174,695
Available for Consumption	93,272,775	12,213,013	100,055,348	20,223,030
Per Capita Consumption	8.60	1.13	9.23	1.87

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 8(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1934.

Year	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand Stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388		7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776		5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153		5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987		6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924	321	23,719,658		7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724		6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666		6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385		7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928	283	32,140,436		8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540		9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214		9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	5,930,858	2,200,254	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932	262	29,077,098	4,928,976	1,841,379	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	4,893,241	1,737,202	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934	236	23,597,862	4,297,490	1,657,763	10,923,325	40,476,440

NOTE: - 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuits and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 8(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1934.

Provinces	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, Stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	236	23,597,862	4,297,490	1,657,763	10,923,325	40,476,440
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	8	1,179,265	298,549	70,895	540,189	2,088,898
New Brunswick	7	894,199	328,866	80,633	452,119	1,755,817
Quebec	56	5,234,028	1,288,583	578,296	1,816,618	8,917,525
Ontario	94	13,747,057	2,104,790	762,626	7,646,599	24,261,072
Manitoba	21	1,754,823	136,175	101,909	175,356	2,168,263
Saskatchewan and Alberta	15	232,495	32,849	27,221	61,182	353,747
British Columbia ..	35	555,995	107,678	36,183	231,262	931,118

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1934 are presented in the following tables.

Table 9(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 9(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 9(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in table 9(a). There was an increase in 1934 of 413 in the total number of persons employed, with a corresponding increase of \$738,700 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 9(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1934.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	1,680	471	3,630,738	3,635	4,518	5,232,196
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	57	27	130,604	235	325	379,345
New Brunswick	62	27	160,500	163	288	199,619
Quebec	478	104	871,268	1,300	1,272	1,437,190
Ontario	917	274	2,196,356	1,609	2,203	2,734,066
Manitoba	91	19	163,061	176	216	217,717
Saskatchewan and Alberta	25	6	29,516	43	73	71,690
British Columbia	50	14	79,433	109	141	192,569

Table 9(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage earners, 1934.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January	3,384	3,944	7,328	July	3,630	4,399	8,029
February	3,446	4,146	7,592	August	3,606	4,368	7,474
March	3,475	4,308	7,783	September	3,747	4,967	8,714
April	3,437	4,270	7,707	October	3,862	5,188	9,050
May	3,506	4,300	7,806	November	3,904	5,179	9,083
June	3,627	4,304	7,931	December	3,755	4,701	8,456
Average Monthly Employment				3,635	4,518	8,153	

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 9(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1934.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hours worked per week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta and Saskatchewan	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less	510	-	-	-	194	203	96	4	13
41-43 hours	292	-	-	99	58	45	16	61	13
44 hours	984	-	-	-	328	519	25	63	49
45-47 hours	1,743	-	-	386	69	1,161	74	4	49
48 hours	1,324	-	92	-	352	611	93	4	172
49-50 hours	2,353	-	559	35	526	1,182	51	-	-
51-53 hours	474	-	-	-	81	386	7	-	-
54 hours	588	-	4	60	224	187	113	-	-
55 hours	1,092	-	95	-	967	30	-	-	-
56-59 hours	136	-	-	-	50	86	-	-	-
60 hours	100	-	19	-	51	30	-	-	-
Over 60 hours	228	-	-	-	119	109	-	-	-

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The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 10. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines .	36	3,046	39	3,056
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	2	11	2	4
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	3	800	-	-
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power	2,798	18,062	2,865	19,239
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	84	272	91	306
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES .	2,839	21,919	2,906	22,299
Total Electric Motor Installation	2,882	18,334	2,956	19,545

Table 11. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1933 and 1934.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades	(2000 Lb.)	37,015	209,843	37,142	207,618
Anthracite coal, all grades	"	4,602	45,572	4,331	46,639
Lignite coal, all grades	"	493	3,997	1,572	10,859
Coke	"	1,952	15,042	2,095	16,999
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	1,798	406	58,225	4,493
Fuel oils	" "	613,543	43,098	642,876	43,273
Wood	Cord	696	2,914	710	3,013
Gas, artificial and natural	M cu. ft.	151,874	108,023	185,799	126,218
Electricity purchased	-	-	231,047	-	259,762
All other fuel, not specified ...	-	-	2,654	-	2,381
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	662,596	-	721,237

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1934.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Biscuits, not sweetened ...	Pounds	1,477,798	\$ 154,658	1,639,154	\$ 160,371
United Kingdom	"	1,199,917	109,572	1,293,084	114,045
United States	"	211,950	32,550	288,808	36,378
Irish Free State	"	14,952	3,807	5,285	1,302
Sweden	"	23,878	5,107	24,644	5,529
Other Countries	"	27,101	3,622	27,333	3,017
Biscuits, sweetened	Pounds	260,018	61,044	295,021	60,063
United Kingdom	"	159,542	44,713	161,528	42,692
United States	"	77,881	13,235	107,747	13,582
Other Countries	"	22,595	3,096	25,746	3,789
Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate .	Pounds	154,005	39,159	214,880	49,400
United Kingdom	"	76,870	22,777	142,696	35,468
United States	"	41,217	7,620	51,400	8,593
Netherlands	"	14,863	3,324	6,258	1,441
Switzerland	"	5,739	2,182	747	425
Other Countries	"	15,316	3,256	13,779	3,475
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p.	Pounds	2,827,253	353,679	3,866,253	444,050
United Kingdom	"	2,629,536	323,021	3,593,052	405,174
United States	"	90,891	18,055	171,795	25,989
France	"	10,895	3,210	8,881	3,55
Germany	"	10,094	2,180	-	-
Netherlands	"	14,438	1,701	-	-
Other Countries	"	71,399	5,512	92,525	9,331
Chicle or sappato gum, crude	Pounds	1,026,368	283,529	829,692	201,629
United States	"	587,462	144,463	714,496	170,539
British Honduras	"	438,906	139,066	115,196	31,090

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1934. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground	Cwt.	239,250	1,112,838	205,167	1,109,672
United Kingdom	"	1,527	12,578	3,650	20,529
United States	"	19,593	113,259	19,529	116,596
Gold Coast	"	45,445	207,806	48,826	218,868
Ceylon	"	3,322	19,475	7,690	55,729
Jamaica	"	37,686	158,558	38,034	193,160
Trinidad and Tobago	"	69,945	339,746	30,049	192,827
Other British West Indies	"	60,026	251,761	42,854	236,864
Nigeria	"	-	-	7,508	33,405
Brazil	"	794	3,999	5,291	31,366
Ecuador	"	912	5,656	1,405	10,225
Other Countries	"	-	-	331	103
Cocoa butter	Pounds	2,102,684	243,392	2,177,868	267,841
United Kingdom	"	107,485	16,835	354,736	51,209
United States	"	1,428,540	166,482	1,352,171	159,630
Brazil	"	211,698	17,706	165,345	16,499
Netherlands	"	349,885	41,660	281,456	36,808
Other Countries	"	5,076	709	24,160	3,695
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened	Pounds	17,823	5,375	15,628	3,187
United Kingdom	"	-	-	400	134
United States	"	4,503	570	11,011	1,405
Netherlands	"	12,720	4,634	4,151	1,629
Other Countries	"	600	171	66	19
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened	Pounds	12,526	2,740	16,682	4,202
United Kingdom	"	112	18	150	49
United States	"	5,800	902	5,150	884
Netherlands	"	2,382	362	4,409	682
Other Countries	"	4,232	1,458	6,973	2,587
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form	Pounds	1,248,818	97,469	916,043	93,577
United Kingdom	"	63,697	6,213	45,017	4,855
United States	"	508,795	58,766	564,426	67,775
Netherlands	"	676,017	32,416	301,662	20,668
Other Countries	"	309	74	4,938	279

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1934. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p.	Pounds	29,785	5,788	32,434	5,850
United Kingdom	"	9,177	2,553	5,571	1,317
United States	"	5,872	645	16,579	1,822
Other Countries	"	14,736	2,590	10,284	2,711
Chewing gum, sweetened	Pounds	17,815	4,611	8,764	1,918
United Kingdom	"	1,842	241	560	51
United States	"	15,973	4,370	8,204	1,867

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1934.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread	Cwt.	11,807	91,715	12,874	95,706
United Kingdom	"	6	81	118	2,879
United States	"	9,005	56,466	9,642	50,999
Bermuda	"	590	6,490	548	7,026
British Guiana	"	189	2,430	234	3,793
Barbados	"	361	5,183	479	7,561
Jamaica	"	164	1,787	121	1,250
Trinidad and Tobago	"	180	3,371	244	4,403
Other British West Indies ..	"	639	7,612	561	6,928
Newfoundland	"	165	1,575	158	1,537
St. Pierre and Miquelon ...	"	436	4,913	679	7,370
Other Countries	"	72	1,807	90	1,960
Candy	Pounds	513,590	113,403	489,735	111,614
United Kingdom	"	52,643	8,693	46,643	7,900
United States	"	1,990	262	343	93
British South Africa	"	83,927	19,449	115,575	26,447
Bermuda	"	24,207	5,234	23,017	5,257
Newfoundland	"	196,769	46,111	168,157	41,310
New Zealand	"	9,118	1,489	7,387	1,360
China	"	22,808	5,045	22,585	5,246
Other Countries	"	122,128	27,120	106,028	24,001

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1933 and 1934. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Confectionery, n.o.p.	-	-	27,909	-	63,081
United Kingdom	-	-	10,834	-	32,667
United States	-	-	2,848	-	5,273
Bermuda	-	-	3,792	-	5,973
Newfoundland	-	-	7,269	-	13,834
Other Countries	-	-	3,166	-	5,334
Chewing gum	-	-	64,419	-	63,954
United Kingdom	-	-	42,505	-	31,422
United States	-	-	54	-	105
Newfoundland	-	-	14,989	-	23,237
Other Countries	-	-	6,871	-	9,190

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate.
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.

MAIN PRODUCTS

NOVA SCOTIA

De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons, (G. J. Deveau and A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth.	CF.
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B.
Murphy, W. B.,	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF.
Porter, B. L.,	R. R. 3, Yarmouth.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.,	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

MAIN PRODUCTS

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Marven plant),	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Brothers Limited,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Golden, W. H.,	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Phillips, T. J.,	429 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.
White, Frank,	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John.	CF.

QUEBEC

Aetna Biscuit Company Limited,	1801 Ave. Delorimier, Montreal.	B, CF.
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal.	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Limitée,	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal.	B.
Bonbons Léonie,	366 rue Sherbrooke, Montreal.	CF.
Bouchard, Philias,	168 Richardson Street, Quebec.	CF.
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.),	Montmagny.	B.
Bussiere, P.,	7148 Boyer Street, Montreal.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Montreal Biscuit plant),	Corner Brewster & St. James Streets, Montreal.	B, CF.
Canadian Popcorn Company,	1210 Berger Street, Montreal.	P.
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal.	B.
Confiserie Daoust,	156 rue Dorchester, Montreal.	CF.
Confiserie de St. Hyacinthe,	64 rue Mondor, St. Hyacinthe.	CF.
David & Frere,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal.	B, CF.
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, J. S., & Sons (Canada) Ltd.,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Godin, J. N., Limitée,	117 St. Philippe Street, (H.O. - 224 rue Notre Dame, Trois Rivieres),	B, CF.
Golden Rod Syrup Company,	7129 Quebec Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Harnois & Fils Limitée,	3 rue Champlain, Joliette.	B.
Hickman, Walter, & Son,	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount.	CF.
Homemade Canada Store, Reg'd., (H. Bardes),	1327 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osias,	116 1re Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
Laflamme & Freres,	70 rue St. Agnes, Quebec.	B.
Lalumiere & Frere,	1825 Plessis Street, Montreal.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction.	B, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

	<u>QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Laura Secord Confections, Laurier Candy Company, (Mrs. N. Ratner), Laurin, J. A., Limitée, Laurin, N., & Fils, Leclerc Frs., Lido Biscuits Limitée, Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited, Maplex Reg'd., Martel, Elzear, & Cie, Masson & St. Germain, Montreal Candy Limited, National Mint Company, National Licorice Company, Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company, Pepin & St. Germain, Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas and J. Mechas), Robinson and Company, Sacharen Brothers, Sally Sweet Shoppe, St. Lawrence Candy Company, Teaberry Chewing Gum, Vaillancourt Limitée, Verdon, D., Limitée, Vermette, Ferdinand, Viau Biscuit Corporation, World Wide Gum Company Limited,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal. 1289 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal. 1 Dion, Ste. Therese de Blainville. 14 Avenue Richard, Joliette. 585 rue St. Valier, Quebec. 2190 Papineau Street, Montreal. 850 Inspector Street, Montreal. St. Fabien. 85 rue Lajoie, Joliette. 720 Avenue Morin, Montreal. 1108 Clarke Street, Montreal. 365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal. 4211 Rouen Street, Montreal. 5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal. 6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 1653 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal. 5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 276 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal. 1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal. 14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke. 1691 Dorion Street, Montreal. 230 rue St. Helene, Quebec. 1 rue Bernard, Quebec. 495 rue Ontario Est, Montreal. 1910 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.	CF. CF. B. B. B. B, CF. C, CH, CF. CF. CF. B. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. B. CF. CF. CF, I. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. B. CF.
<u>ONTARIO</u>		
Alchin, W. R., Allan Candy Company, The, Amis, Adolph., Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd., Balmer, H. B., Limited, Biggar, Harriet, Bigham Limited, Boomer Limited, Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (McCormick plant), Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd., Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson), Chex Limited, Christie, Brown & Company Limited, Christie, Brown & Company Limited, Cross Chocolate Company,	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa. 342 James Street North, Hamilton. 336 King Street West, Kitchener. Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton. 22 Geary Avenue, Toronto. Grimsby. 144 Thames Street, Ingersoll. 181 Dundas Street, London. Dundas Street East, London. 14 Dickens Street, Toronto. 32 King Street West, Chatham. 1-3 Atlantic Avenue, Hawkesbury. 202 King Street East, Toronto. 139 Sterling Road, Toronto. 107 Catherine Street, Hamilton.	CF. CF. CF. CG, CF. CF. CF. CF, I. I, CF. B, CF. CG, CF. CF, I. CG. B. B. CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

Crothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston.	CF, B.
Cunningham, Chas. A.,	53 Bay Street, Kingston.	CF.
Dainty Confections Limited,	107 Atlantic Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Dalley, A. R.,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto.	CF.
Danos, George,	475 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Danziger, Hyman,	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Emid, F.,	130 $\frac{1}{2}$ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Gelman, Benjamin,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Grimson, John,	362 Queen Street, Peterboro.	CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Hern, Frank, (Ye Orchard Company),	Prescott.	CF.
Holly's Limited,	38 Sydenham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Horncastle Brothers,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Howard, Charles,	3080 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Howe Candy Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Imperial Biscuit Company, (J. M. Dooley),	12 Wilson Street, Guelph.	B.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Livett, S. C.,	17 Rose Street, Galt.	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Marsh, V. J., (Capitola Candies),	65 Campbell Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Marshall Candy,	335 Barton Street East, Hamilton.	CF.
Masoud, George,	238 Princess Street, Kingston.	I.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room, (Chris. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, CF.
Ottawa Candy Works,	305 Dalhousie Street, Ottawa.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Palmer, N. E.,	61 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peacock Candy Store,	107 Wyndham Street, Guelph.	CF, I.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte,	I, CF.
Pope Brothers,	Picton.	I, CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	P.
Quaker Candy Company Limited,	231 Front Street, Toronto.	CF.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Rekers, Mrs. Mary,	673 May Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Roberts Mrs. K. A.,	50 Market Street, Brantford.	CF, I.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Schieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tackell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	2063 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Vale & Balkwell,	328 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (W. and N. Bataules),	165 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.	CF, I.
Walker's Biscuits Limited,	Brockville.	B.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G.,	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company Limited,	368 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Webster, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wright, H. B., & Company,	60 King Street West, Brockville.	CF, I.
Wrigley, Wm., Company Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.

MANITOBA

Barter, Ernest,	564 Arlington Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bertrand, Wm., & Company,	918 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Boyd, W. J., Company Limited,	Portage & Spence Streets, Winnipeg.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Pauline Chambers plant),	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg. (H.O. - 202 King Street East, Toronto).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Gillard, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop),	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

MAIN PRODUCTS

MANITOBA - (Concl'd.)

Jones, Geo. W.,	273 Huntleigh Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Moran, A. L., Company Limited,	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Royal Candy Kitchen,	622 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Senechal, W. H.,	543 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Tupper Candy Company,	396 Stella Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Weinshenker, B.,	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.

SASKATCHEWAN

Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Simpson, Harry,	1268 Wascana Street North, Regina.	CF.

ALBERTA

Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Bridgeman, J. N.,	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A. 14th Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Dolly Dimple Candy Factory, Independent Biscuit Company Limited,	11412 95th Street, Edmonton. 438 11th Street, Calgary.	CF. B.
Morfread Candies Limited,	10075 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Noble Candy Company,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Oliver, G. F., & Company,	1005A. 1st Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A. Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.
Rocque, Murphy & Pfeifer, (Superior Candy Company),	9664 Jasper Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Russell, A. J.,	5th Street North, Red Deer.	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Ltd.,	9543 110th Avenue, Edmonton.	B.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Baines, F. J. H.,	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Chatterson, C. A.,	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian,	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Ezzy, A. K.,	224 25th Avenue East, Vancouver.	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company, (E. A. Wheeler),	401 Broadway, Vancouver.	B.
Dean, Chas.,	1037 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Empress Candy Company,	974 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Ltd.,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Korn Konfectionery Co.,	763 Broadway West, Vancouver.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1934.

	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Licorice Confectionery,	144 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2060 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Penticton.	CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops, (R. F. Schneider),	136 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva,	2641 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Pickles, Harry,	1549 12th Street West, Vancouver.	CF.
Rimmer & Cross, (Mainland Confectionery),	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Ritz Confectionery,	2401 Hastings Street East, Vancouver.	CF.
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited,	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H., (The Bee Hive Confectionery),	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver.	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Weeden, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Wiper, Ernest,	726½ Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria.	CF.
Ziegler, Fritz,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.

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