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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

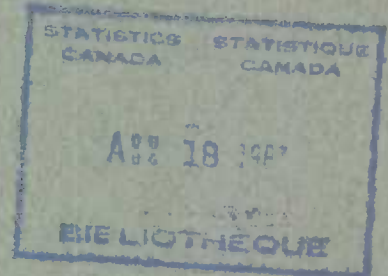
AND

CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1935



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OTTAWA
1936

NOTE:- The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as the total for Canada since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea, spice and miscellaneous foods" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in 1935 was valued at \$41,180,949, an increase of 3 per cent as compared with that of the previous year. The 234 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$37,779,319, they furnished employment to 10,446 persons who were paid \$9,315,563 in salaries and wages, and also paid out \$19,231,189 for materials. The trend of production in the biscuit and confectionery industries still continues upward. The value of production, the number of persons employed and the salaries and wages paid were higher than the corresponding figure for the previous year. The value of production was \$1,104,032 higher. There was also an increase of \$973,998 in the cost of materials used; the number of employees increased by 142 and the salaries and wages paid by \$452,629.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1935 totalled 234, located by provinces as follows: Ontario 92, Quebec 52, British Columbia 35, Manitoba 21, Saskatchewan and Alberta 16, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island 11 and New Brunswick 7. The number making biscuits only totalled 21, biscuits and confectionery 14, cocoa and chocolate 4, confectionery, including chewing gum, 195.

The main products of the industry in 1935 were: chocolate confectionery, in bulk, 20,762,254 pounds valued at \$3,743,154; chocolate confectionery, in dozen bars, 17,142,334 valued at \$5,834,873; chocolate confectionery, in packages, 7,617,258 pounds valued at \$2,407,762; sugar confectionery, in bulk, 44,271,215 pounds valued at \$5,788,807. Biscuits, plain and fancy, 36,017 tons valued at \$8,700,098 and biscuits, soda, 12,411 tons valued at \$3,445,752. Detailed statistics of production are given in table 5.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario, the 92 plants located there employed 60 per cent of the capital, they produced 57 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 50 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as comprehensive, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products, coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. -- Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1935.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	^x Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/ 1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/ 2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,235,042
/ 3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,130,949

NOTE: ^x Selling Value at the Factory.

- / 1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of butter and cheese.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 2. -- Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Products \$
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	8	2,088,898	644	509,949	760,902	1,790,755
New Brunswick	7	1,755,817	540	360,119	725,940	1,502,684
Quebec	56	8,917,525	3,154	2,308,458	5,758,857	11,309,224
Ontario	94	24,261,072	5,003	4,930,422	9,428,546	21,918,534
Manitoba	21	2,168,263	502	380,778	808,527	1,774,113
Saskatchewan and Alberta	15	353,747	147	101,206	257,411	605,357
British Columbia ..	36	931,118	314	272,002	517,008	1,176,250
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,180,949
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11	2,014,019	688	538,972	786,779	1,844,488
New Brunswick	7	1,642,199	555	389,464	760,947	1,503,170
Quebec	52	8,333,614	3,001	2,379,372	5,625,368	10,963,751
Ontario	92	22,685,946	5,215	5,189,059	10,438,586	23,325,660
Manitoba	21	1,696,308	509	406,024	860,495	1,798,266
Saskatchewan and Alberta	16	405,273	147	112,755	235,831	553,830
British Columbia ..	35	1,001,960	331	299,917	523,183	1,191,784

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-one plants manufacturing biscuits only and fourteen plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1935, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were			
	Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Confectionery, including Chewing Gum	Total
Establishments reporting	No. 4	35	195	234
Capital invested	\$ 4,747,272	12,722,060	20,309,987	37,779,319
Employees on salaries	No. 261	945	1,072	2,278
Salaries paid	\$ 629,508	1,370,706	1,888,945	3,889,159
Employees on wages	No. 827	3,181	4,160	8,168
Wages paid	\$ 600,184	1,983,261	2,842,959	5,426,404
Cost of materials used	\$ 3,206,556	7,273,232	8,751,401	19,231,189
Gross value of products	\$ 6,199,119	15,999,253	18,982,577	41,180,949

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry

In 1935 the number of establishments reporting was 234 with a total capital investment of \$37,779,319, a total gross value of production of \$41,180,949 and a total employment of 10,446. Of the total number of establishments, twelve had a capital investment of \$23,921,933 or 63.3 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$1,840,148 per establishment. In gross value of production, thirteen establishments had a total output of \$22,450,242 or 54.3 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$1,870,853 per establishment. In employment, fourteen establishments had a payroll of 5,578 or 53.4 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 398 per establishment.

Table 4(a). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Capital Invested, 1934-1935.

Groups of Capital	1934			1935		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	178	1,849,402	10,390	171	1,502,667	8,787
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	9	575,043	63,893	11	760,624	69,147
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	13	1,359,327	143,025	17	2,423,829	142,578
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	16	5,287,610	330,475	17	5,706,194	335,658
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	8	5,392,046	674,005	5	3,464,072	692,814
\$1,000,000 and over	13	25,513,012	1,962,539	13	23,921,933	1,840,148
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	237	40,476,440	170,787	234	37,779,319	161,450

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 4(b). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Gross Value of Production, 1934 and 1935.

Groups of Value of Production	1934			1935		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	164	1,726,628	10,528	159	1,323,744	8,325
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	18	1,313,001	72,944	14	1,016,963	72,640
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	17	2,438,177	143,422	16	2,201,800	137,612
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	16	5,660,423	353,776	24	7,694,015	320,583
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	9	6,564,035	729,337	9	6,494,155	721,572
\$1,000,000 and over	13	22,374,653	1,721,127	12	22,450,242	1,870,853
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	237	40,070,917	169,075	234	41,180,949	175,986

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Number of Persons Employed, 1934 and 1935.

Groups of Employees	1934			1935		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	169	968	5.73	163	673	4.12
20 to under 50 employees	23	788	33.82	22	713	32.41
50 to under 100 employees	17	1,140	67.06	19	1,336	70.32
100 to under 200 employees	13	1,763	135.62	16	2,146	134.12
200 to under 500 employees	12	3,905	325.41	10	3,231	323.10
500 employees and over	3	1,740	580.00	4	2,347	586.75
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	237	10,304	43.48	234	10,446	44.64

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

Table 5. - Production by Items for

Items of Production	Unit of Measure	CANADA, 1934		CANADA, 1935	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Ton	33,468	8,643,908	36,017	8,700,098
Biscuits, soda	"	12,845	3,444,377	12,411	3,445,752
Bread	Pound	3,983,220	189,989	4,198,495	188,971
Chocolate coatings for sale	"	8,849,962	1,197,457	11,246,280	1,365,777
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	3,932,430	-	2,602,197	-
Cocoa powder for sale ...	"	5,490,368	966,929	6,408,757	1,013,388
Cocoa powder for own use.	"	-	2/	-	2/
Cocoa butter for sale ...	"	2,405,557	395,989	2,897,355	455,124
Cocoa butter for own use.	"	1,334,063	-	2,084,638	-
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for sale .	"	-	2/	895,808	288,450
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for own use	"	-	2/	-	2/
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk	"	23,679,440	4,405,665	20,762,254	3,743,154
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	13,405,207	4,927,411	17,142,334	5,834,873
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	Pound	8,100,533	2,628,920	7,617,258	2,407,762
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	"	45,053,738	6,597,965	44,271,215	5,788,807
Sugar confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	654,306	237,897	557,578	186,091
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pound	4,168,684	759,934	3,610,849	732,510
Confectionery, penny goods	Gross	-	3/	1,232,556	1,043,571
Ice cream	Gallon	789,899	992,215	795,187	969,776
Lozenges	Pound	767,304	122,297	492,522	87,349
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	122,309	56,987	137,159	56,122
Other bakery products ...	-	-	1,002,865	-	1,471,885
Peanuts, salted and roasted	Pound	389,898	42,751	879,559	85,879
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery ...	"	887,061	224,186	757,486	206,043
All other products	-	-	4) 3,239,175	-	4) 3,109,467
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION			40,076,917		41,180,949

NOTE: - 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these cocoa is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.
 "all other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, chewing gum, syrups and "other cocoa"

AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Canada and the Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

Quebec, 1935		Ontario, 1935		Other Provinces, 1935	
Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
19,146	3,599,330	12,197	3,679,554	4,674	1,421,214
635	115,805	7,926	2,316,542	3,850	1,013,405
-	-	19,500	1,040	4,178,995	187,931
4,672,780	609,387	6,573,500	756,390	-	-
2,602,197	-	-	-	-	-
	1/		1/	-	-
	2/		2/	-	-
	2/		2/	-	-
	2/		2/	-	-
	2/		2/	-	-
	2/		-	-	-
6,045,273	1,157,283	11,201,849	1,761,350	3,515,132	824,500
4,110,514	1,598,411	11,269,538	3,563,751	1,762,282	672,000
1,722,128	525,038	3,667,164	1,040,924	2,227,966	841,800
8,862,676	1,222,104	25,542,523	3,291,206	9,866,016	1,275,490
65,710	19,239	437,175	148,189	54,693	18,665
433,197	76,731	3,067,709	626,004	109,943	29,775
373,274	312,505	578,935	474,351	280,347	256,715
	2/	762,329	913,556	26,958	32,942
	2/	300,207	61,115	-	-
68,903	22,738	51,406	24,123	16,850	9,261
-	173,200	-	1,072,859	-	225,826
216,142	22,538	602,801	55,229	60,616	8,212
	2/	469,000	125,933	8,376	1,679
	4) 1,509,442	-	4) 3,413,544	-	4) 71,386
-	10,963,751	-	23,325,660	-	6,891,538

commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some
 2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under individual firms. 3/ Information not collected for 1933. 4/ Includes, and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1934 and 1935.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1934		1935	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Albumen	Pound	38,856	34,745	51,293	57,371
Baking powder	"	26,773	3,000	28,083	4,429
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	72,286	3,778	83,601	3,920
Butter	"	970,701	207,823	1,148,762	255,453
Carbonate of ammonia	"	32,628	2,225	31,718	2,178
Chicle	"	858,541	327,193	814,745	287,923
Chocolate coatings	"	8,729,101	1,044,520	9,667,750	1,077,020
Cocoa powder	"	350,553	24,890	479,753	33,770
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	20,330	3,697	197,545	39,285
Cocoa beans	"	20,097,837	1,361,488	24,717,441	1,691,808
Cocoa butter	"	4,629,382	677,967	5,092,198	810,135
Cocoa butter substitute	"	583,678	53,319	818,166	68,484
Cocconut, shredded	"	1,524,622	155,593	1,844,086	181,021
Cocoanuts	Bag	7,917	22,831	8,060	23,923
Cooking oils: -					
(a) Corn	Pound	95,247	9,414	14,732	1,235
(b) Peanut	"	97,390	8,326	22,587	2,148
(c) Soya bean	"	20,200	1,515	455	43
(d) Other cooking	"	603,274	45,989	969,306	73,029
Corn for popping	"	349,418	9,968	479,318	28,618
Corn starch			1/	823,026	40,264
Cream	Gallon	241,135	220,712	224,753	220,873
Cream, powdered	Pound	38,845	14,722	31,198	13,675
Cream of tartar	"	25,135	5,388	30,990	6,543
Eggs, fresh	Dozen	63,055	11,921	171,830	37,529
Eggs, frozen	Pound	522,557	89,402	629,031	109,951
Egg powder	"	41,951	27,946	18,951	12,318
Extracts, essences, etc. ..			292,689		295,530
Flour	Barrel	328,434	1,335,107	326,514	1,340,800
Fruits, dried	Pound	2,900,113	243,074	3,623,493	345,012
Fruits, fresh	"	769,114	62,863	515,045	40,362
Gelatine	"	326,867	88,252	572,000	103,345
Glucose	"	25,878,368	1,085,298	26,098,657	1,089,715
Lard	"	1,336,534	117,191	793,463	86,784
Malt	"	115,953	10,878	102,427	9,785
Malt flour	"	11,650	1,490	8,876	1,053
Malt extract or syrup	"	83,658	7,258	133,176	10,872
Milk, condensed	"	3,476,164	265,871	3,811,860	292,327
Milk, fresh, and skim	Gallon	673,188	124,159	971,776	136,177
Milk, powdered	Pound	2,019,812	175,283	2,192,643	185,154
Molasses	Gallon	244,346	87,333	236,604	82,140
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.): -					
Shelled	Pound	1,926,768	491,296	2,218,574	536,513
Unshelled	"	11,972	1,744	1,014,911	46,397
Peanuts, green	"	3,983,711	194,244	4,430,303	234,503

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1934 and 1935. - (Concl'd.)

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1934		1935	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Peanuts, roasted	Pound	1,002,147	42,883	263,410	23,297
Potato starch and flour .	"			26,793	1,446
Salt	Barrel	4,732	13,343	4,453	13,924
Shortening	Pound	8,335,098	652,076	8,674,494	769,105
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	435,976	13,392	437,421	12,976
Sugar	"	77,107,822	4,270,364	78,281,238	4,053,652
Syrups	Gallon	19,035	10,002	73,967	10,393
Yeast	Pound	100,366	21,353	99,401	22,431
Yeast powder and other preparations	"	4,957	1,195	6,041	661
Boxes, containers, cases, wrapping paper, etc. ..	-	-	2,656,247	-	2,904,450
All other materials	-	-	1,623,934	-	1,499,439
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	18,287,191	-	19,231,189

Table 7. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1934 and 1935.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
1934				
Production	92,626,000	12,088,285	107,260,907	19,904,275
plus Imports	1,934,175	220,434	4,081,133	493,450
Total	94,560,175	12,308,719	111,342,040	20,397,725
less Exports	1,287,400	95,706	742,059	174,695
Available for consumption	93,272,775	12,213,013	111,299,981	20,223,030
Per capita consumption	8.61	1.13	10.2	1.85
1935				
Production	96,858,000	12,145,850	116,498,043	20,030,160
plus Imports	2,225,458	210,752	4,034,765	523,094
Total	99,081,458	12,356,602	120,532,808	20,553,254
less Exports	1,973,000	131,597	937,781	217,166
Available for consumption	97,108,458	12,225,005	119,595,027	20,336,088
Per capita consumption	8.86	1.12	10.9	1.86

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 8(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1935.

Year	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388	7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776	5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153	5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987	6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924	321	23,719,658	7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724	6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666	6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385	7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928	283	32,140,436	8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540	9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214	9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932	262	29,077,098	6,770,355	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	6,630,443	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934	237	23,597,862	5,955,253	10,923,325	40,476,440
1935	234	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319

NOTE: - 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 8(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1935.

Provinces	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, Finished products Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	254	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	11	1,103,633	366,477	543,909	2,014,019
New Brunswick	7	773,421	335,667	533,111	1,642,199
Quebec	52	4,789,170	1,573,353	1,971,091	8,333,614
Ontario	92	13,984,131	2,773,295	5,928,520	22,685,946
Manitoba	21	1,352,490	193,302	150,516	1,696,308
Saskatchewan and Alberta	16	265,123	80,083	60,067	405,273
British Columbia ...	35	598,663	147,145	256,152	1,001,960

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1935 are presented in the following tables.

- Table 9(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.
 Table 9(b). - Wage-earners by Months.
 Table 9(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in table 9(a). There was an increase in 1935 of 142 in the total number of persons employed, with a corresponding increase of \$452,629 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 9(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1935.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	1,798	480	3,889,159	3,666	4,502	5,426,404
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	66	29	144,156	243	350	394,816
New Brunswick	63	29	167,091	168	295	222,373
Quebec	458	96	942,444	1,255	1,192	1,436,928
Ontario	1,028	286	2,358,944	1,699	2,202	2,830,115
Manitoba	89	18	153,430	156	246	252,594
Saskatchewan and Alberta	33	6	44,350	44	64	68,405
British Columbia	61	16	78,744	101	153	221,173

Table 9(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January	3,465	4,049	7,514	July	3,617	4,208	7,825
February	3,441	4,089	7,530	August	3,685	4,387	8,072
March	3,462	4,239	7,701	September	3,883	5,028	8,911
April	3,413	4,165	7,578	October	3,909	5,283	9,192
May	3,523	4,228	7,751	November	3,970	5,349	9,319
June	3,659	4,205	7,864	December	3,898	4,975	8,873
Average Monthly Employment					3,666	4,502	8,168

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 9(c). Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1935.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were:

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta and Saskatchewan	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less	440	5	1	65	204	142	7	18
41-43 hours	578	-	103	19	388	9	55	4
44 hours	680	44	-	384	153	39	27	33
45-47 hours	2,166	21	383	71	1,545	57	41	48
48 hours	1,641	71	2	457	735	168	9	199
49-50 hours	1,537	461	36	436	592	11	-	1
51-53 hours	325	9	-	94	218	4	-	-
54 hours	891	10	46	277	512	42	-	4
55 hours	1,016	38	22	913	43	-	-	-
56-59 hours	194	35	-	40	116	3	-	-
60 hours and over	321	9	-	65	247	-	-	-

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The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 10. - Power Installation, 1935.

Classes of Power	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines	29	2,601	5	190
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power ..	3,043	18,055	55	275
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	1	121	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES ...	3,073	20,777	60	465
Total Electric Motor Installation	3,044	18,176	55	275

Table 11. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1934 and 1935.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1934		1935	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades (2000 Lb.)	Ton	57,142	207,618	56,238	221,696
Anthracite coal, all grades	"	4,531	46,639	4,357	43,504
Lignite coal, all grades ..	"	1,572	10,859	1,897	6,994
Coke	"	2,095	16,999	1,730	16,148
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	4,956	1,257	3,913	1,018
Fuel oils	" "	696,145	46,509	736,149	50,321
Wood	Cord	710	3,013	827	3,360
Gas, artificial and natural	M cu. ft.	185,799	126,218	161,376	108,722
Electricity purchased	-	-	250,276	-	244,504
All other fuel, not specified	-	-	2,381	-	4,349
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY			711,769		700,216

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1934 and 1935.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1934		1935	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Biscuits, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	1,293,084	114,045	1,561,565	115,635
United States	"	288,808	36,378	306,481	38,534
Irish Free State	"	5,285	1,302	1,956	482
Sweden	"	24,644	5,529	16,704	3,014
Other Countries	"	27,333	3,017	30,178	3,014
TOTAL	"	1,639,154	160,371	1,916,884	160,679
Biscuits, sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	161,528	42,692	197,425	35,023
United States	"	107,747	13,582	86,707	11,832
Other Countries	"	25,746	3,789	24,442	3,218
TOTAL	"	295,021	60,063	308,574	50,073
Confectionery, coated with, or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom	Pound	142,696	35,468	154,856	38,419
United States	"	51,400	8,593	47,048	8,154
Netherlands	"	6,258	1,441	16,336	3,459
Other Countries	"	14,526	3,898	14,573	2,727
TOTAL	"	214,880	49,400	232,813	52,759
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	3,593,052	405,174	3,545,605	426,929
United States	"	171,795	25,988	175,829	31,720
France	"	8,881	3,557	7,409	3,465
Other Countries	"	92,525	9,331	73,109	8,221
TOTAL	"	3,866,253	444,050	3,801,952	470,335
Chicle or sappato gum, crude -					
United States	Pound	714,496	170,539	790,435	182,914
British Honduras	"	115,196	31,090	251,606	60,804
Other Countries	"	-	-	100	21
TOTAL	"	829,692	201,629	1,042,141	243,739

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1934 and 1935. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground -					
United Kingdom ...	Cwt.	3,650	20,529	6,218	31,218
United States	"	19,529	116,596	14,273	89,037
Gold Coast	"	48,826	218,868	42,308	181,412
Ceylon	"	7,690	55,729	9,843	46,669
Jamaica	"	38,034	193,160	50,470	260,179
Trinidad and Tobago	"	30,049	192,827	61,798	368,202
Other British West Indies	"	42,854	236,864	45,689	251,197
Nigeria	"	7,508	33,405	573	2,135
Brazil	"	5,291	31,366	7,489	40,165
Ecuador	"	1,405	10,225	438	3,041
Other Countries ..	"	331	103	515	3,687
TOTAL	"	205,167	1,109,672	239,614	1,276,942
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom ...	Pound	354,736	51,209	784,000	116,523
United States	"	1,352,171	159,630	591,753	76,067
Brazil	"	165,345	16,499	282,198	29,740
Netherlands	"	281,456	36,808	298,430	38,129
Other Countries ..	"	24,160	3,695	8,207	1,129
TOTAL	"	2,177,868	267,841	1,964,588	261,588
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom ...	Pound	400	134	560	92
United States	"	11,011	1,405	9,342	1,204
Netherlands	"	4,151	1,629	5,763	2,286
Other Countries ..	"	66	19	418	89
TOTAL	"	15,628	3,187	16,083	3,671
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United Kingdom ...	Pound	150	49	-	-
United States	"	5,150	884	75,725	10,512
Netherlands	"	4,409	682	4,481	886
Other Countries ..	"	6,973	2,587	12,367	4,703
TOTAL	"	16,682	4,202	92,673	16,101

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1934 and 1935. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -					
United Kingdom	Pound	45,017	4,855	48,814	4,965
United States	"	564,426	67,775	511,761	60,319
Netherlands	"	301,662	20,668	327,217	24,342
Other Countries	"	4,938	279	-	-
TOTAL	"	916,043	93,577	887,792	89,626
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	5,571	1,317	1,205	322
United States	"	16,579	1,822	14,104	1,972
Other Countries	"	10,284	2,711	25,028	4,648
TOTAL	"	32,434	5,850	40,337	6,942
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	560	51	-	-
United States	"	8,204	1,867	9,485	2,465
TOTAL	"	8,764	1,918	9,485	2,465

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1934 and 1935.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	118	2,879	42	1,024
United States	"	9,642	50,999	16,274	82,431
Bermuda	"	548	7,026	782	10,157
British Guiana	"	234	3,793	218	3,403
Barbados	"	479	7,561	397	6,679
Jamaica	"	121	1,250	151	2,592
Trinidad and Tobago	"	244	4,403	203	3,912
Other British West Indies	"	561	6,928	506	6,246
Newfoundland	"	158	1,537	335	3,724
St. Pierre and Miquelon	"	679	7,370	544	5,365
Other Countries	"	90	1,960	278	6,064
TOTAL	"	12,874	95,706	19,730	131,597

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1934 and 1935. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Candy -					
United Kingdom	Pound	46,643	7,900	43,753	7,199
United States	"	343	93	3,036	629
British South Africa ..	"	115,575	26,447	85,898	19,006
Bermuda	"	23,017	5,257	24,668	5,504
Newfoundland	"	168,157	41,310	214,680	51,325
New Zealand	"	7,387	1,360	12,665	2,207
China	"	22,585	5,246	19,368	3,889
Other Countries	"	106,028	24,001	105,029	21,736
TOTAL	"	489,735	111,614	509,097	111,495
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	-	-	32,667	-	49,645
United States	-	-	5,273	-	4,991
British South Africa ..	-	-	-	-	5,212
Bermuda	-	-	5,973	-	5,850
Newfoundland	-	-	13,834	-	10,110
New Zealand	-	-	5,334	-	23,803
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	6,060
TOTAL	-	-	63,081	-	105,671
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom	-	-	31,422	-	33,663
United States	-	-	105	-	339
Newfoundland	-	-	23,237	-	19,622
Other Countries	-	-	9,190	-	10,733
TOTAL	-	-	63,954	-	64,357

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate.
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

		<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u>		
Hunter, Mrs. Annie L.,	Water Street, Summerside.	CF.
<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>		
Demetre, James,	Springhill.	CF.
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons, (G. J. Deveau and A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth.	CF.
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B.
Murphy, W. B.,	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF.
Porter, B. L.,	R. R. 3, Yarmouth.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.,	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Sapp, A. M., (Mersey Candy Co.),	Liverpool.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport.	CF.
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>		
Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited, Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Marven Plant),	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Brothers Limited,	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Golden, W. H.,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Phillips, T. J.,	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	429 Main Street, Saint John.	CF.
White, Frank,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.
	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John.	CF.
<u>QUEBEC</u>		
Aetna Biscuit Company Limited,	1801 Ave. Delorimier, Montreal.	B, CF.
Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Beaver Candy Company,	207 Duluth Street East, Montreal.	CF.
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal.	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Limitée,	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal.	B.
Bonbons Léonie,	366 rue Sherbrooke, Montreal.	CF.
Bonbons Ste. Therese,	Ste. Therese de Blainville.	CF.
Bouchard, Philias,	168 Richardson Street, Quebec.	CF.
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.),	Montmagny.	B.
Bussiere, P.,	7148 Boyer Street, Montreal.	CF.
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal.	B.
Confiserie Daoust,	156 rue Dorchester, Montreal.	CF.
David & Frere,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal.	B, CF.
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, J. S., & Sons (Canada) Ltd.,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Gilmour Brothers & Co. Limited,	4105 Richelieu Street, Montreal.	CH.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1955.MAIN PRODUCTSQUEBEC (Concl'd.)

Godin, J. N., Limitée,	117 St. Philippe Street, Trois Rivières.	B., CF.
Golden Rod Syrup Company,	7129 Quebec Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Harnois & Fils Limitée,	3 rue Champlain, Joliette.	B.
Hickman, Walter, & Son,	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount.	CF.
Homemade Canada Store, Reg'd., (H. Bardes),	1327 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osiar,	116 Ire Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
Lalumiere & Frere,	1825 Plessis Street, Montreal.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction.	B., CF.
Laura Secord Confections,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal.	CF.
Laurier Candy Company, (Mrs. N. Ratner),	1289 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal.	CF.
Laurin, J. A., Limitée,	1 Dion St., Ste. Therese de Blainville.	B.
Laurin, N., & Fils,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette.	B.
Leclerc Frs.,	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec.	B.
Lido Biscuits Limitée,	2190 Papineau Street, Montreal.	B., CF.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Maplex Reg'd.,	St. Fabien.	CF.
Martel, Elzear, & Cie,	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette.	CF.
Masson & St. Germain,	720 Avenue Morin, Montreal.	B.
Montreal Candy Limited,	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal.	CF.
National Mint Company,	365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.	CF.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal.	CF.
Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company,	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Pepin & St. Germain,	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Regal Candy Company,	4675 St. Catherine Street, Montreal.	CF.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas),	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Robinson & Company,	1653 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.	CF, I.
Sacharen Brothers,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.	CF.
Sally Sweet Shoppe,	276 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.	CF.
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal.	CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke.	CG.
Vaillancourt Limitée,	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal.	CF.
Verdon, D., Limitée,	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec.	CF.
Vermette, Ferdinand,	1 rue Bernard, Quebec.	CF.
viau Biscuit Corporation,	495 rue Ontario Est, Montreal.	B.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

	<u>ONTARIO</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Alchin, W. R.,	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.	CF.
Allan Candy Company, The,	342 James Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Amis, Adolph.,	336 King Street West, Kitchener.	CF.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.,	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Balmer, H. B., Limited,	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Biggar, Harriet,	Grimsby.	CF.
Bigham Limited,	144 Thames Street, Ingersoll.	CF, I.
Boomer Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London.	I, CF.
Brownie Chocolate Products, Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (McCormick Plant),	467 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd.,	Dundas Street East, London.	B, CF.
Caremade Candy Company,	14 Dickens Street, Toronto.	CG, CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson),	2745 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	2 King Street West, Chatham.	CF, I.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	22 King Street East, Toronto.	B.
Cross Chocolate Company,	39 Sterling Road, Toronto.	B.
Grothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	77 Catherine Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Cunningham, Chas. A.,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston.	CF, B.
Dalley, A. R.,	56 Bay Street, Kingston.	CF.
Danos, George,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto.	CF.
Danziger, Hyman, (Union Candy Company),	475 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	215 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Emid, F.,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Evison, S.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Gelman, Benjamin,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener.	CF.
Hazlett, W. S.,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Heller Limited,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Holly's Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	38 Sydenham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Horncastle Brothers,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Howard, Charles,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Howe Candy Limited,	3080 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Hunts Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Imperial Biscuit Company, (J. M. Dooley),	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Jamieson, D. C.,	12 Wilson Street, Guelph.	B.
Jamieson, W. F.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	74 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	577 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton.	CF, CG.
Livett, S. C.,	17 Rose Street, Galt.	CF.
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto.	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	C, CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room, (Chria. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, CF.
Ottawa Candy Works,	305 Dalhousie Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Palmer, N. E.,	61 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Peerless Products Company,	621 London Street West, Windsor.	P.
Perfection Candy Company,	241 Queen Street, Toronto.	CF.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte.	I, CF.
Pope Brothers,	Picton.	I, CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Hekers, Mrs. Mary,	675 May Avenue, Windsor.	CF.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Row & Company,	Brockville.	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	589 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Teer, W. & G., Company,	4 Newsham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	2065 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Vair & Balkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Walker's Bread Limited,	Brockville.	B.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G.,		
(Martha Jane Agencies),	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company Limited,	368 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wrigley, Wm., Company Limited,	255 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

		<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
<u>MANITOBA</u>		
Barter, Ernest,	564 Arlington Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Bertrand, Wm., & Company,	918 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Canada Biscuit Company Limited, (Pauline Chambers Plant),	511 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg. (H.Q. - 202 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Eaton, T., Company Limited,	Winnipeg.	CF.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Gullard, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop),	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Moran, A. L., Company Limited,	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Royal Candy Kitchen,	622 Main Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Senchal, W. H.,	543 Logan Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	53 Princess Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Tupper Candy Company,	396 Stella Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Weinshenker, B.,	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Weiss Candy Company,	899 Aberdeen Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>		
Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Fitzmaurice & Company,	1759 Halifax Street, Regina.	CF.
Simpson, Harry,	1268 Wascana Street North, Regina.	CF.
<u>ALBERTA</u>		
Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Bridgeman, J. N.,	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A 14th Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Climie Chocolate Company,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary.	B.
Morfread Candies Limited,	10075 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Noble Candy Company,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Oliver, G. F., & Company,	1005A 1st Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.
Rocque, Murphy & Pfeifer, (Superior Candy Company),	9664 Jasper Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Russell, A. J.,	5th Street North, Red Deer.	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 110th Avenue, Edmonton.	B.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Baines, F. J. H.,	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Chatterson, C. A.,	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian,	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Cuthbertson, D.,	2233 Balaclava Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Ezzy, A. K.,	224 25th Avenue East, Vancouver.	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company, (E. A. Wheeler),	401 Broadway, Vancouver.	B.
Dean, Chas.,	1037 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Empress Candy Company,	974 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Jordan Candy,	1879 4th Avenue, Vancouver.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Korn Konfectionery Co.,	763 Broadway West, Vancouver.	CF.
Marjorie Frost Chocolates,	607 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2060 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops, (R. F. Schneider),	136 Water Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva,	2641 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Pickles, Harry,	1549 12th Street West, Vancouver.	CF.
Rimmer & Cross, (Mainland Confectionery),	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Ritz Confectionery,	2401 Hastings Street East, Vancouver.	CF.
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited,	685 Alpha Street, Victoria.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H., (The Bee Hive Confectionery),	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver.	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Weeden, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Wiper, Ernest,	726½ Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria.	CF.
Ziegler, Fritz,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.

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