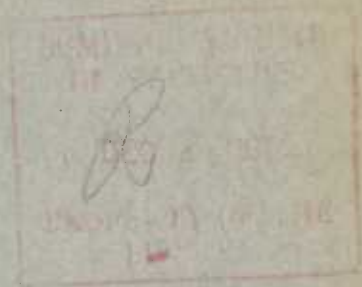


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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**  
**ON THE**  
**BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA**  
**AND**  
**CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES**

**IN**  
**CANADA**  
**1936**

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OTTAWA  
1937

Price 25 cents

**NOTE:-** The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as the total for Canada since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea, spice and miscellaneous foods" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in 1936 was valued at \$46,051,641, an increase of 11.8 per cent as compared with that of the previous year. The 206 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$39,802,756, they furnished employment to 11,199 persons who were paid \$10,101,275 in salaries and wages, and also paid out \$22,191,155 for materials. The trend of production in the biscuit and confectionery industries still continues upward. The value of production, the number of persons employed and the salaries and wages paid were higher than the corresponding figure of the previous year. The value of production was \$4,853,808 higher. There was also an increase of \$2,959,966 in the cost of materials used; the number of employees increased by 753 and the salaries and wages paid by \$785,712.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1936 totalled 206, a decrease of 28 firms, due to 16 firms going out of business and the other 12 not reporting. As the production of the latter firms was less than \$10,000 their exclusion does not affect the total value of production. The location of plants by provinces was as follows: Ontario 85, Quebec 48, British Columbia 30, Manitoba 16, Saskatchewan and Alberta 13, Nova Scotia 8, and New Brunswick 6.

The main products of the industry in 1936 were: chocolate confectionery, in bulk, 26,753,612 pounds valued at \$5,103,503; chocolate confectionery, in dozen bars, 15,186,287 valued at \$5,572,889; chocolate confectionery in packages, 7,845,545 pounds valued at \$2,615,136; sugar confectionery, in bulk, 39,546,913 pounds valued at \$5,093,797. Biscuits, plain and fancy, 37,376 tons valued at \$9,427,059 and biscuits soda, 12,984 tons valued at \$3,774,599. Detailed statistics of production are given in table 5.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario, the 85 plants located there employed 60 per cent of the capital, they produced 57 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 51 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products, coffee, tea, and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1936.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- plovees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	<sup>x</sup> Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/ 1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,365
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/ 2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
/ 3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,199	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641

NOTE:

<sup>x</sup>Selling Value at the Factory.

- / 1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA .....	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	11	2,014,019	688	538,972	786,779	1,844,488
New Brunswick ..	7	1,642,199	555	389,464	760,947	1,503,170
Quebec .....	52	8,333,614	3,001	2,379,372	5,625,368	10,963,751
Ontario .....	92	22,685,946	5,215	5,189,059	10,438,586	23,336,850
Manitoba .....	21	1,696,308	509	406,024	860,495	1,803,960
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....	16	405,273	147	112,755	235,831	553,830
British Columbia.	35	1,001,960	331	299,917	523,183	1,191,784
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA .....	206	39,802,756	11,199	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
Nova Scotia ....	8	2,281,453	768	676,445	929,168	2,143,435
New Brunswick ..	6	1,541,626	601	421,736	834,898	1,676,727
Quebec .....	48	8,879,608	3,124	2,500,114	6,903,287	12,418,576
Ontario .....	85	24,017,831	5,724	5,691,637	11,791,672	26,090,054
Manitoba .....	16	1,785,546	484	364,153	912,312	1,902,327
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....	13	387,431	137	113,562	260,961	595,883
British Columbia.	30	909,261	361	333,628	558,857	1,224,639

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-two plants manufacturing biscuits only and twelve plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1936, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were -				Total
	Cocoa and Chocolate	Biscuits	Chewing gum	Confectionery	
Establishments reporting	No. 5	34	7	160	206
Capital invested	\$ 5,591,225	12,975,647	3,341,057	17,894,827	39,802,756
Employees on salaries	No. 285	1,014	192	1,002	2,493
Salaries paid	\$ 668,592	1,507,795	364,075	1,653,429	4,193,891
Employees on wages	No. 934	3,302	281	4,189	8,706
Wages paid	\$ 716,935	2,056,274	222,186	2,911,989	5,907,384
Cost of materials used	\$ 4,314,120	8,083,754	1,022,510	8,770,771	22,191,155
Gross value of products	\$ 7,255,953	17,718,889	3,131,189	17,945,610	46,051,641

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1936 the number of establishments reporting was 206 with a total capital investment of \$39,802,756, a total gross value of production of \$46,051,641, and a total employment of 11,199. Of the total number of establishments fourteen had a capital investment of \$26,077,167 or 65.5 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$1,862,654 per establishment. In gross value of production, thirteen establishments had a total output of \$26,367,875 or 57.2 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$2,028,298 per establishment. In employment, fourteen establishments had a payroll of 6,064 or 54.1 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 433 per establishment.

Table 4(a). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Capital Invested, 1935-1936.

Groups of Capital	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	171	1,502,667	8,787	143	1,852,915	12,957
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	11	760,624	69,147	12	805,076	67,089
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	17	2,423,829	142,578	15	2,240,310	149,354
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	17	5,706,194	335,658	17	5,468,831	321,695
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	5	3,464,072	692,814	5	3,358,457	671,691
\$1,000,000 and over	13	23,921,933	1,840,148	14	26,077,167	1,862,654
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	234	39,779,319	161,450	206	39,802,756	193,217



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4(b). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Gross Value of Production, 1935 and 1936.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ....	159	1,323,744	8,328	132	1,714,524	12,988
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	14	1,016,963	72,640	12	869,581	72,465
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	16	2,201,800	137,612	21	3,053,089	145,385
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	24	7,699,739	320,822	17	6,451,237	379,484
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 .....	9	6,494,155	721,572	11	7,595,335	690,485
\$1,000,000 and over.	12	22,461,432	1,871,786	13	26,367,875	2,028,298
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ..	234	41,197,833	175,986	206	46,051,641	223,551

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Number of Persons Employed, 1935 and 1936.

Groups of Employees	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees .	163	673	4.12	129	631	4.89
20 to under 50 employees .....	22	713	32.41	29	927	31.96
50 to under 100 employees .....	19	1,336	70.32	17	1,208	71.05
100 to under 200 employees .....	16	2,146	134.12	17	2,369	139.35
200 to under 500 employees .....	10	3,231	323.10	9	2,916	324.00
500 employees and over .....	4	2,347	586.75	5	3,148	629.60
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ..	234	10,446	44.64	206	11,199	54.36

Table 5. - Production by Items for

Items of Production	Unit of Measure	CANADA, 1935		CANADA, 1936	
		Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, plain and fancy .	Ton	36,017	8,700,098	37,376	9,427,059
Biscuits, soda .....	"	12,411	3,445,752	12,984	3,774,599
✓ Bread .....	Pound	4,198,495	188,971	4,810,723	209,229
✓ Chocolate coatings for sale	"	11,246,280	1,365,777	15,564,832	1,867,370
Chocolate coatings for own use .....	"	2,602,197	-	3,339,428	-
Cocoa powder for sale .....	"	6,408,757	1,013,388	7,453,961	1,098,361
Cocoa powder for own use .	"	/2	-	/2	-
✓ Cocoa butter for sale .....	"	2,897,355	455,124	3,469,447	630,865
Cocoa butter for own use .	"	2,084,638	-	/2	-
✓ Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for sale ..	"	895,808	288,450	1,432,114	295,249
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for own use.	"	/2	-	/2	-
✓ Chocolate confectionery , in bulk .....	"	20,762,254	3,743,154	26,753,612	5,103,503
✓ Chocolate confectionery, in bars .....	Doz. bars	17,142,334	5,834,873	15,186,287	5,572,889
✓ Chocolate confectionery, in packages .....	Pound	7,617,258	2,407,762	7,845,545	2,615,136
Sugar confectionery, in bulk .....	"	44,271,215	5,788,807	39,546,913	5,093,797
Sugar confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	557,578	186,091	1,209,092	370,486
Sugar confectionery, in packages .....	Pound	3,610,849	732,510	2,163,635	696,782
Confectionery, penny goods .	Gross	1,232,556	1,043,571	2,600,316	2,315,207
✓ Ice cream .....	Gallon	795,187	969,776	836,899	977,236
✓ Lozenges .....	Pound	492,522	87,349	1,067,450	152,528
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.) .....	"	137,159	56,122	140,568	70,564
Other bakery products .....	-	-	1,471,885	-	1,762,868
✓ Peanuts, salted and roasted	Pound	879,559	85,979	961,091	95,347
✓ Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery .....	"	757,486	206,043	1,148,648	296,627
✓ All other products .....	-	-	3,126,351	-	3,625,939/3
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION .	-	-	41,197,833	-	46,051,641

NOTE; 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these cocoa is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.  
 "all other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning pretzels, chewing gum, syrups and "other cocoa and chocolate preparations".



AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Canada and the Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Quebec, 1936		Ontario, 1936		Other Provinces, 1936	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
19,896	4,002,556	12,369	3,901,969	5,111	1,522,534
369	75,497	8,443	2,551,328	4,172	1,147,774
-	/2	-	/2	4,782,073	206,747
6,064,691	776,007	9,499,141	1,091,213	-	-
3,339,428	-	-	-	-	-
-	/2	3,725,275	475,243	-	-
/2	-	/2	-	-	-
2,300,202	422,982	-	/2	-	-
/2	-	/2	-	-	-
1,197,450	236,583	-	/2	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
5,967,736	1,187,221	16,448,856	2,969,716	4,337,020	946,566
3,997,042	1,567,777	9,349,485	3,315,795	1,839,760	689,317
1,940,266	648,290	3,617,471	1,074,451	2,287,808	892,395
8,451,179	1,141,712	23,473,448	2,874,043	7,622,286	1,078,042
403,016	113,800	652,174	198,530	153,902	58,156
631,932	110,560	1,303,805	524,950	227,898	61,272
753,673	609,616	1,326,766	1,244,174	519,877	461,417
6,165	17,954	807,182	929,150	23,552	30,132
-	/2	347,724	68,788	-	/2
58,680	33,300	56,932	25,596	24,956	11,668
-	307,734	-	1,198,759	-	256,375
293,171	30,412	620,678	56,940	47,242	7,995
-	/2	619,318	148,409	-	/2
-	1,136,575 <sup>/3</sup>	-	3,441,000	-	172,621
-	12,418,576	-	26,090,054	-	7,543,011

commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance some  
 /2 Only one or two firms manufacturing this products. Figures are grouped under  
 individual firms. /3 Includes, macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones,

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1935 and 1936.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Albumen .....	Pound	51,233	57,371	64,132	75,470
Baking powder .....	"	28,083	4,429	31,764	5,038
Bicarbonate of ammonia ..	"	83,601	3,920	80,445	4,238
Butter .....	"	1,148,762	255,453	1,189,503	284,132
Carbonate of ammonia ....	"	31,718	2,178	30,058	2,871
Chicle .....	"	814,745	287,923	971,052	313,499
Chocolate coatings .....	"	9,667,750	1,077,020	10,411,692	1,180,061
Cocoa powder .....	"	479,753	33,770	448,549	37,185
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p. ..	"	197,545	39,285	21,439	3,952
Cocoa beans .....	"	24,717,441	1,691,808	30,999,333	2,466,767
Cocoa butter .....	"	5,092,198	810,135	5,788,484	1,012,409
Cocoa butter substitute .	"	818,166	68,484	685,258	78,936
Cocoanut, shredded .....	"	1,844,086	181,021	2,093,146	212,135
Cocoanuts .....	Bag	8,060	23,923	11,704	32,317
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn .....	Pound	14,732	1,235	26,061	2,491
(b) Cocoanut oil .....	"	-	-	1,254,515	86,245
(c) Soya bean .....	"	455	43	472	42
(d) Other cooking .....	"	991,893	75,177	916,616	73,531
Corn for popping .....	"	479,318	28,618	558,290	28,009
Corn starch .....	"	823,026	40,264	983,563	46,090
Cream .....	Gallon	224,753	220,873	247,370	231,012
Cream, powdered .....	Pound	31,198	13,675	39,159	16,682
Cream of tartar .....	"	30,990	6,543	33,344	7,278
Eggs, fresh .....	Dozen	171,830	37,529	178,846	40,697
Eggs, frozen .....	Pound	629,031	109,951	680,767	122,963
Egg powder .....	"	18,951	12,318	23,006	14,906
Extracts, essences, etc. .	-	-	295,530	-	345,069
Flour .....	Barrel	326,514	1,340,800	359,523	1,464,944
Fruits, dried .....	Pound	3,623,493	345,012	3,468,232	324,774
Fruits, fresh .....	"	515,045	40,362	485,557	50,912
Gelatine .....	"	572,000	103,345	395,517	105,529
Glucose .....	"	26,098,657	1,089,715	31,741,061	1,219,595
Lard .....	"	793,463	86,784	539,351	52,470
Malt .....	"	102,427	9,785	94,637	9,238
Malt flour .....	"	8,876	1,053	1,494	121
Malt extract or syrup ...	"	133,176	10,872	193,605	15,727
Milk condensed .....	"	3,811,860	292,327	4,531,998	335,661
Milk, fresh, and skim ....	Gallon	971,776	136,177	857,660	148,620
Milk, powdered .....	Pound	2,192,643	185,154	2,461,016	214,747
Molasses .....	Gallon	236,604	82,140	246,312	78,898
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.)					
Shelled .....	Pound	2,218,574	536,513	2,337,345	605,770
Unshelled .....	"	1,014,911	46,397	263,192	16,471
Peanuts, green .....	"	4,430,303	234,503	5,055,053	268,844
Peanuts, roasted .....	"	263,410	23,297	762,857	40,370



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Potato starch and flour ..	Pound	26,793	\$ 1,446	19,542	984
Salt .....	Barrel	4,453	13,924	5,493	14,187
Shortening .....	Pound	8,674,494	769,105	9,762,749	927,961
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda) .....	"	437,421	12,976	570,149	21,341
Sugar .....	"	78,281,238	4,053,652	93,580,481	4,442,725
Syrups .....	Gallon	73,967	10,393	86,169	10,730
Vanilla beans .....	Pound	-	-	8,148	20,033
Yeast .....	"	99,401	22,431	105,545	21,847
Yeast powder and other preparations .....	"	6,041	661	8,892	897
Boxes, containers, cases, wrapping paper, etc. ..	-	-	2,904,450	-	3,144,801
All other materials .....	-	-	1,499,439	-	1,898,933
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>	-	-	19,231,189	-	22,191,155

Table 7. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1935 and 1936.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>				
Production .....	96,856,000	12,145,850	116,498,043	20,030,160
plus				
Imports .....	2,225,458	210,752	4,034,765	523,094
Total .....	99,081,458	12,356,602	120,532,808	20,533,254
less				
Exports .....	1,973,000	131,597	937,781	217,166
Available for consumption.	97,108,458	12,225,005	119,595,027	20,336,088
Per capita consumption ...	8.86	1.12	10.9	1.86
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
Production .....	100,720,000	13,201,658	125,119,770	22,217,315
plus				
Imports .....	1,753,258	150,020	4,600,017	572,079
Total .....	102,473,258	13,351,678	129,719,787	22,789,394
less				
Exports .....	3,240,900	210,655	1,396,269	278,191
Available for consumption.	99,232,358	13,141,023	128,323,518	22,511,203
Per capita consumption ..	8.99	1.19	11.63	2.04

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1936.

Year	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920 .....	400	17,000,388	7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921 .....	372	17,726,776	5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922 .....	368	20,839,153	5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923 .....	361	22,252,987	6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924 .....	321	23,719,658	7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925 .....	320	24,923,724	6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926 .....	315	27,016,666	6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927 .....	294	28,583,385	7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928 .....	383	32,140,436	8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929 .....	281	32,276,540	9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930 .....	280	32,255,214	9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931 .....	282	32,028,470	8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932 .....	262	29,077,098	6,770,355	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933 .....	236	24,727,212	6,630,443	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934 .....	237	23,597,862	5,955,253	10,923,325	40,476,440
1935 .....	234	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319
1936 .....	206	23,133,549	7,372,463	9,396,744	39,802,756

NOTE: 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1936.

Provinces	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, Finished products Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA . . . .	206	23,033,549	7,372,463	9,396,744	39,802,756
Nova Scotia . . . . .	8	1,115,198	489,660	676,595	2,281,453
New Brunswick . . . .	6	620,142	383,473	538,011	1,541,626
Quebec . . . . .	48	4,599,314	2,216,745	2,063,549	8,879,608
Ontario . . . . .	85	14,569,957	3,843,682	5,604,192	24,017,831
Manitoba . . . . .	16	1,397,157	206,524	181,865	1,785,546
Saskatchewan and Alberta . . . . .	13	241,277	77,877	68,277	387,431
British Columbia .	30	490,504	154,502	264,255	909,261

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1936 are presented in the following tables.

Table 9(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 9(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 9(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in Table 9(a). There was an increase in 1936 of 753 in the total number of persons employed, with a corresponding increase of \$785,712 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 9(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1936.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA .....	1,956	537	4,193,891	3,875	4,831	5,907,384
Nova Scotia .....	79	24	171,612	257	408	504,833
New Brunswick .....	94	37	182,060	146	324	239,676
Quebec .....	495	107	952,881	1,279	1,243	1,547,233
Ontario .....	1,116	330	2,620,441	1,883	2,395	3,071,196
Manitoba .....	66	16	103,299	155	247	260,854
Saskatchewan and Alberta	28	5	46,076	44	60	67,486
British Columbia .....	78	18	117,522	111	154	216,106

Table 9(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1936.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January .....	3,604	4,195	7,799	July .....	3,775	4,355	8,130
February ...	3,671	4,407	8,078	August .....	3,905	4,669	8,574
March .....	3,715	4,530	8,245	September ..	4,115	5,406	9,521
April .....	3,669	4,548	8,217	October ...	4,225	5,681	9,906
May .....	3,729	4,533	8,262	November ...	4,251	5,742	9,993
June .....	3,757	4,400	8,157	December ..	4,113	5,327	9,440
Average Monthly Employment .....					3,875	4,831	8,706



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 9(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1936.

Hours Worked per Week	Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were -							
	CANADA	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta and Saskatchewan	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less .....	660	48	2	80	433	85	2	10
41 - 43 hours .....	376	8	113	18	177	2	58	-
44 hours .....	1,159	46	-	525	515	34	11	28
45 - 47 hours .....	1,807	43	-	83	1,561	52	23	45
48 hours .....	2,100	58	403	440	764	178	27	230
49 - 50 hours .....	1,645	357	35	600	639	12	-	2
51 - 53 hours .....	266	13	-	81	154	18	-	-
54 hours .....	1,193	96	47	322	724	4	-	-
55 hours .....	999	68	-	809	78	44	-	-
56 - 59 hours .....	147	29	-	22	85	11	-	-
60 hours and over ...	322	38	2	68	173	41	-	-

The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 10. - Power Installation, 1936.

Classes of Power	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines	28	2,501	5	290
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power ..	3,269	18,951	62	281
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment ....	103	472	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES	3,400	21,924	67	571
Total Electric Motor Installation .....	3,372	19,423	62	281
Boiler installation .....	98	8,305	3	320

Table 11. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades .	Ton (2000 lb.)	36,238	221,696	36,853	218,676
Anthracite coal, all grades	"	4,357	43,304	4,667	46,416
Lignite coal, all grades ...	"	1,897	6,994	1,803	7,845
Coke .....	"	1,730	16,148	1,571	14,044
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	3,913	1,018	3,527	795
Fuel oils .....	"	736,149	50,321	970,871	64,048
Wood .....	Cord	827	3,360	717	2,897
Gas, manufactured and natural.	M cu. ft.	161,876	108,722	169,465	107,370
Electricity purchased .....	-	-	244,304	-	272,001
All other fuel, not specified .....	-	-	4,349	-	5,802
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	700,216	-	739,894



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	1,561,565	115,635	1,369,087	92,947
United States .....	"	306,481	38,534	230,843	35,042
Sweden .....	"	16,704	3,014	4,942	698
Other Countries .....	"	32,134	3,496	32,843	3,951
TOTAL .....	"	1,916,884	160,679	1,637,715	132,638
Biscuits, sweetened -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	197,425	35,023	23,462	3,727
United States .....	"	86,707	11,832	61,097	9,960
Other Countries .....	"	24,442	3,218	30,984	3,695
TOTAL .....	"	308,574	50,073	115,543	17,382
Confectionery, coated with, or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	154,856	38,419	248,263	56,841
United States .....	"	47,048	8,154	157,891	24,273
Netherlands .....	"	16,336	3,459	7,233	2,209
Other Countries .....	"	14,573	2,727	36,784	6,468
TOTAL .....	"	232,813	52,759	450,171	89,791
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	3,545,605	426,929	3,841,545	434,979
United States .....	"	175,829	31,720	203,537	36,478
France .....	"	7,409	3,465	6,251	2,529
Other Countries .....	"	73,109	8,221	98,513	8,302
TOTAL .....	"	3,801,952	470,335	4,149,846	482,288
Chicle or sappato gum, crude -					
United States .....	Pound	790,435	182,914	544,766	133,133
British Honduras .....	"	251,606	60,804	276,480	71,203
Mexico .....	"	-	-	197,715	40,788
Other Countries .....	"	100	21	-	-
TOTAL .....	"	1,042,141	243,739	1,018,961	245,124

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground -			\$		\$
United Kingdom .....	Cwt.	6,218	31,218	561	2,625
United States .....	"	14,273	89,037	119,883	870,697
Gold Coast .....	"	42,308	181,412	93,305	515,789
Ceylon .....	"	9,843	46,669	14,106	88,998
Jamaica .....	"	50,470	260,179	35,743	225,198
Trinidad and Tobago ..	"	61,798	368,202	24,693	191,747
Other British West Indies .....	"	45,689	251,197	41,703	271,123
Nigeria .....	"	573	2,135	573	3,372
Brazil .....	"	7,489	40,165	22,749	130,031
Venezuela .....	"	473	3,455	1,392	14,578
Other Countries .....	"	480	3,273	2,989	14,174
TOTAL .....	"	239,614	1,276,942	357,697	2,328,332
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	784,000	116,523	2,919,600	507,892
United States .....	"	591,753	76,067	20,725	3,262
Brazil .....	"	282,198	29,740	330,690	37,683
Netherlands .....	"	298,430	38,129	195,774	28,181
Other Countries .....	"	8,207	1,129	6,712	1,180
TOTAL .....	"	1,964,588	261,588	3,473,501	578,198
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	560	92	-	-
United States .....	"	9,342	1,204	25,275	2,997
Netherlands .....	"	5,763	2,266	3,614	1,254
Other Countries .....	"	418	89	1,264	163
TOTAL .....	"	16,083	3,671	30,153	4,414
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	-	-	672	110
United States .....	"	75,725	10,512	154,807	20,390
Netherlands .....	"	4,481	886	4,240	704
France .....	"	9,370	3,750	7,937	2,999
Other Countries .....	"	2,997	953	4,904	1,247
TOTAL .....	"	92,673	16,101	172,560	25,450



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -			\$		\$
United Kingdom .....	Pound	48,814	4,965	24,014	2,469
United States .....	"	511,761	60,319	825,001	74,399
Netherlands .....	"	327,217	24,342	244,550	22,064
Other Countries .....	"	-	-	9,626	536
TOTAL .....	"	887,792	89,626	1,103,191	99,468
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	1,205	322	6,474	2,064
United States .....	"	14,104	1,972	4,125	567
Other Countries .....	"	25,028	4,648	2,605	616
TOTAL .....	"	40,337	6,942	13,204	3,247
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United Kingdom .....	Pound	-	-	-	-
United States .....	"	9,485	2,465	14,763	4,898
TOTAL .....	"	9,485	2,465	14,763	4,898

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Biscuits and bread -			\$		\$
United Kingdom .....	Cwt.	42	1,024	292	7,618
United States .....	"	16,274	82,431	27,550	133,461
Bermuda .....	"	782	10,157	813	10,752
British Guiana .....	"	218	3,405	206	2,910
Barbados .....	"	397	6,679	589	7,746
Jamaica .....	"	151	2,592	60	783
Trinidad and Tobago .	"	203	3,912	236	3,698
Other British West Indies .....	"	506	6,246	562	6,704
Newfoundland .....	"	335	3,724	554	6,427
St. Pierre and Miquelon	"	544	5,365	468	5,109
New Zealand .....	"	2	60	303	7,034
British South Africa	"	72	2,206	500	13,185
Other Countries .....	"	204	3,798	276	5,228
TOTAL .....	"	19,730	131,597	32,409	210,655

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1935 and 1936. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Candy -			\$		\$
United Kingdom .....	Pound	43,753	7,199	164,387	26,839
United States .....	"	3,036	629	8,748	1,766
British South Africa .	"	85,898	19,006	93,137	19,871
Bermuda .....	"	24,668	5,504	21,859	4,247
Newfoundland .....	"	214,680	51,325	198,293	48,866
New Zealand .....	"	12,665	2,207	4,314	1,231
China .....	"	19,368	3,889	21,582	4,472
Barbados .....	"	17,394	3,702	17,650	3,886
Jamaica .....	"	23,198	3,499	97,622	11,740
Trinidad and Tobago .	"	14,538	3,551	18,227	4,213
Other British West Indies .....	"	8,950	1,938	16,249	3,339
Other Countries .....	"	40,949	9,044	54,886	11,858
TOTAL .....	"	509,097	111,495	716,954	142,328
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom .....	-	-	49,645	-	52,080
United States .....	-	-	4,991	-	6,132
British South Africa .	-	-	5,212	-	8,713
Bermuda .....	-	-	5,850	-	5,721
Newfoundland .....	-	-	10,110	-	9,899
New Zealand .....	-	-	23,803	-	26,601
British India .....	-	-	-	-	3,887
Australia .....	-	-	-	-	12,847
Other Countries .....	-	-	6,060	-	9,983
TOTAL .....	-	-	105,671	-	135,863
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom .....	-	-	33,663	-	143,494
United States .....	-	-	339	-	138
Newfoundland .....	-	-	19,622	-	27,236
Other Countries .....	-	-	10,733	-	7,102
TOTAL .....	-	-	64,357	-	177,970

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate.
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

MAIN PRODUCTS

NOVA SCOTIA

De Wolfe, T.P., & Sons, (G. J. Deveau and A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth	CF.
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited,	Commercial Street, Pictou.	B, CF.
Moire Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax.	CF, B
Murphy, W. B.,	935 Prince Street, Truro.	I, CF
Porter, B. L.,	R. R. 3, Yarmouth.	CF.
Robertson, W. C.,	227 Queen Street, Truro.	CF.
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach.	CF.
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport.	CF

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton.	B.
Ganong Brothers Limited,	St. Stephen.	CF.
Golden, W. H.,	Fredericton.	CF, I.
Marven's Limited,	81 King Street, Moncton.	B.
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John.	B.
White, Frank,	239 Wentworth Street, Saint John.	CF.

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal.	CF.
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF.
Beaver Candy Company,	207 Duluth Street East, Montreal	CF.
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF.
Biscuit, Select, Limitée	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal	B.
Bonbons Léonie,	366 rue Sherbrooke, Montreal.	CF.
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.),	Montmagny.	B
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal.	B, CF.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal.	B.
David & Frere,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal.	B, CF
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.	CF.
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal.	CF.
Fry, Cadbury Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal.	C, CH, CF.
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec.	B.
Gilmour Brothers & Co. Limited,	4105 Richelieu Street, Montreal.	CH.
Godin, J. N., Limitée,	117 St. Philippe Street, Trois Rivieres.	B, CF.
Harnois & Fils Limitée	3 rue Champlain, Joliette.	B.
Hickman, Walter & Son,	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount.	CF.
Homemade Canada Store, Reg'd., (H. Bardes),	1327 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.	CF, I.
Lachapelle, Ovide,	St. Esprit.	B.
Lacroix, Osiar,	116 1re Avenue, Quebec.	CF.
Lalumiere & Frere,	1825 Plessis Street, Montreal.	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction.	B, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited, Laurin, J. A., Limitée	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal. 1 Dion St., Ste. Therese de Blainville.	CF. B.
Laurin, N., & Fils, Leclerc Frs., Lido Biscuits Limitée, Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited, McWilliam Limited, Martel, Elzear, & Cie, Montreal Candy Limited, National Mint Company, National Licorice Company, Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company, Pepin & St. Germain, Regal Candy Company, Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas), Robinson & Company,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette. 585 rue St. Valier, Quebec. 2190 Papineau Street, Montreal.  350 Inspector Street, Montreal. 139 St. John Street, Quebec. 85 rue Lajoie, Joliette. 1108 Clarke Street, Montreal. 365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal. 4211 Rouen Street, Montreal.  5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal. 4675 St. Catherine Street, Montreal.	B. B. B. B. CF.  C, CH, CF. CF, I. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF.  CF. CF. CF.
Robitaille, Arthur, Sacharen Brothers, Sally Sweet Shoppe, St. Lawrence Candy Company, Teaberry Chewing Gum, Vaillancourt Limitée, Verdon, D., Limitée, Viau Biscuit Corporation World Wide Gum Company Limited,	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 1653 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal. 1081 St. Valier Street, Quebec. 5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. 276 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal. 1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal. 14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke. 1691 Dorion Street, Montreal. 230 rue St. Helene, Quebec. 4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal. 175 Franklin Street, Granby.	CF.   CF, I. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. CF. B, CF. CF.

ONTARIO

Alchin, W. R. Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.,	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa. Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CF. CG, CF.
Balmer, H. B., Limited, Biggar, Harriet, Boomer Limited, Brownie Chocolate Products, Candy-craft, Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd., Caremade Candy Company, Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson), Christie, Brown & Company Limited, Christie, Brown & Company Limited, Crothers, W.J., & Company Limited, Cunningham, Chas. A., Dalley, A. R., Danziger, Hyman, (Union Candy Company),	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto. Grimsby. 181 Dundas Street, London. 467 Wellington Street, Toronto. 192 Main Street, Toronto. 14 Dickens Street, Toronto. 2745 Dundas Street West, Toronto.  52 King Street, West, Chatham. 202 King Street East, Toronto. 139 Sterling Road, Toronto. 209 Wellington Street, Kingston. 56 Bay Street, Kingston. 281 Vaughan Road, Toronto.  123 Denison Avenue, Toronto.	CF. CF. CF. I, CF. CF. CF. CG, CF. CF.  CF, I. B. B. CF, B. CF. CF.  CF.



THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville.	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener.	B, CF.
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.	CF.
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Gelman, Benjamin,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Georgas, Michael,	20 Kent Street, Lindsay.	I, CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.	CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener.	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton.	CG.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham.	CF, I.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Horncastle Brothers,	209 King Street East, Hamilton.	CF, I.
Howard, Charles,	3080 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Howe Candy Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5.	CF, I.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt.	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto.	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock.	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton.	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto.	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville.	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton.	CF, CG.
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto.	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa.	CF.
McCormick's Limited,	Dundas Street East, London.	B, CF.
Manning Biscuit Company Limited,	30 Commercial Street, Leaside.	B.
Moskos, James,	John Street, Arnprior.	CF, I.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto.	C, CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls.	CF, I.
Olympia Tea Room, (Chris. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay.	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London.	CG, P, Cf.
Ottawa Candy Works,	305 Dalhousie Street, Ottawa.	CF.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford.	CF.
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Perfection Candy Company,	241 Queen Street, Toronto.	CF.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte.	I, CF.
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,	381 College Street, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3.	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford.	CF, I.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto.	CF.
Row & Company,	Brockville.	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto.	C, CH, CF.



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ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto.	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph.	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt.	CF.
Teer, W. & G., Company,	4 Newsham Street, Toronto.	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford.	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope.	CF.
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton.	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	2063 Dundas Street West, Toronto.	CF.
Vair & Balkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (Wm. N. Batsules)	249 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines, Brockville.	CF, I. B.
Walker's Bread Limited,		
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard St. East, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, R. G., (Martha Jane Agencies),	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited,	368 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto.	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto.	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto.	CF.
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto.	CG.
Walkers Candies,	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor,	CF.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.	CF.
York Chocolate Company,	134 MacDonnell Street, Toronto.	CF.

MANITOBA

Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg. (H.O. 202 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Eaton, T., Company Limited,	Winnipeg.	CF.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg.	CF.
Gullard, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop),	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Pauline Chambers Company Limited,	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg.	B, CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg.	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Tasty Food Products,	174 Henry Street, Winnipeg.	CF.
Tapper Candy Company,	396 Stella Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company,	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg.	CF.

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SASKATCHEWAN

Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon.	CF.
Fitzmaurice & Company,	1759 Halifax Street, Regina.	CF.

ALBERTA

Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Anita Candies, (H. Cowan),	10531 - 97th Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop),	1217 1st Street West, Calgary.	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A 14th Street, West, Calgary.	CF.
Climie Chocolate Company,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary.	B.
Noble Candy Company,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary.	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton.	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.
Superior Candy Company,	11412 - 95th Street, Edmonton.	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 110th Avenue, Edmonton.	B.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Baines, F.J.H., (Lilleys Confectionery),	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria.	CF, I.
Burgess, Miss Lillian,	Victoria Public Market, Victoria.	CF.
Craven Candy Company,	507 George Road, Victoria.	CF.
Cuthbertson, D.,	2233 Balaclava Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Ezzy's Candy Company Limited,	150 Alexander Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited,	468 Kingsway, Vancouver.	B.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver.	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Marjorie Frost Chocolates,	607 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Mary Jane Candy Company (B.C. Parker),	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2054 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Morris Candy,	4975 Catherine Street, Vancouver.	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Main Street, Penticton.	CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver.	B, CF.
Payne, Mrs. Eva,	1664 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.	CF.
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.,	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria.	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H., (The Bee Hive Confectionery),	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.	CF.
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria.	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver.	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Weedan, Mrs. Leonie,	1000 Denman Street, Vancouver.	CF, I.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver.	CF.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria.	CF.
Ziegler Chocolate Shops,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver.	CF.








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