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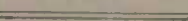
CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH



REPORT

ON THE

BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

AND

CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

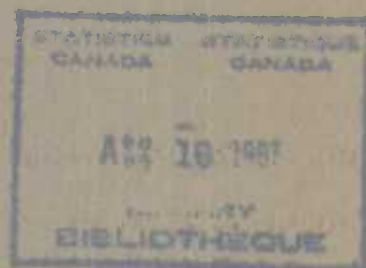
IN

CANADA

1937



OTTAWA
1939



Price 25 cents

NOTE:- The statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments that have biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore not to be regarded as the total for Canada since some of the products of this industry may also be found as secondary products of the "bread and other bakery products", "coffee, tea, spice and miscellaneous foods" and "medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations" industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:	R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN CANADA, 1937.

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in 1937 was valued at \$49,475,403, an increase of 7.4 per cent as compared with that of the previous year. The 223 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$38,565,652, they furnished employment to 11,879 persons, who were paid \$10,892,004 in salaries and wages, and also paid out \$24,351,815 for materials. The trend of production in the biscuit and confectionery industries still continues upward. The value of production, the number of persons employed and the salaries and wages paid were higher than the corresponding figure for the previous year. The value of production was \$3,423,762 higher. There was also an increase of \$2,160,660 in the cost of materials used; the number of employees increased by 678 and the salaries and wages paid by \$790,729.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1937 totalled 223, an increase of 17 firms. The location of plants by provinces was as follows: Ontario, 88; Quebec, 52; British Columbia, 31; Manitoba, 20; Saskatchewan and Alberta, 13; Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, 12; and New Brunswick, 7.

The main products of the industry in 1937 were: chocolate confectionery in bulk, 26,081,561 pounds valued at \$5,315,028; chocolate confectionery in dozen bars, 16,398,788 valued at \$6,277,799; chocolate confectionery in packages 8,979,006 pounds valued at \$3,110,435; sugar confectionery in bulk, 43,182,598 pounds valued at \$5,820,884. Biscuits, plain and fancy, 41,254 tons valued at \$10,065,607, and biscuits, soda, 13,130 tons valued at \$4,038,058. Detailed statistics of production are given in table 5.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 88 plants located there employed 58 per cent of the capital. They produced 56 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 51 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments that make biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc., are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products; coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

The tables that follow give detailed statistics of production, materials used, capital invested, employment, imports and exports, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 1. -- Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1937.

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	^x Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
/ 1 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
/ 2 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,673	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
/ 3 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403

NOTE:

^xSelling Value at the Factory.

- / 1 In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 2 In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- / 3 In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1936 and 1937.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
Nova Scotia	8	2,281,453	768	676,445	929,168	2,143,435
New Brunswick	6	1,541,626	601	421,736	834,898	1,676,727
Quebec	48	8,879,608	3,124	2,500,114	6,903,287	12,418,576
Ontario	85	24,017,831	5,724	5,691,637	11,791,672	26,090,054
Manitoba	16	1,785,546	484	364,153	912,312	1,902,327
Saskatchewan and Alberta	13	387,431	139	113,562	260,961	595,883
British Columbia .	30	909,261	361	333,628	558,857	1,224,639
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	12	2,375,611	851	726,364	1,155,726	2,412,488
New Brunswick	7	1,417,055	606	440,288	889,117	1,672,915
Quebec	52	9,631,420	3,292	2,713,691	7,373,732	13,398,175
Ontario	88	22,195,507	6,048	6,029,613	12,950,537	27,842,993
Manitoba	20	1,668,632	525	454,415	1,053,082	2,169,886
Saskatchewan and Alberta	13	324,917	150	140,098	306,184	658,041
British Columbia .	31	952,510	407	387,535	623,437	1,320,905

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-three plants manufacturing biscuits only and thirteen plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1937, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were -				Total
	Cocoa ^x and Chocolate	Biscuits	Chewing gum	Confectionery	
Establishments reporting No.	6	36	7	174	223
Capital invested \$	6,055,161	12,415,453	2,593,962	17,501,076	38,565,652
Employees on salaries .. No.	297	1,349	173	1,055	2,874
Salaries paid \$	628,607	1,886,278	384,034	1,710,185	4,609,104
Employees on wages No.	1,010	3,349	254	4,392	9,005
Wages paid \$	801,752	2,133,383	228,892	3,118,873	6,282,900
Cost of materials used . \$	4,502,176	8,825,343	1,038,925	9,985,371	24,351,815
Gross value of products. \$	7,538,502	19,070,662	3,182,756	19,633,483	49,475,403

x A firm previously included in the "confectionery" group was transferred to the "cocoa and chocolate" group in 1937.

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared representing in a three fold way the size of establishments in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) employment. The tables when compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1937 the number of establishments reporting was 223 with a total capital investment of \$38,565,652, a total gross value of production of \$49,475,403, and a total employment of 11,879. Of the total number of establishments twelve had a capital investment of \$23,089,134 or 59.8 per cent of the total investment, with an average investment of \$1,924,094 per establishment. In gross value of production fourteen establishments had a total output of \$28,521,770 or 57.6 per cent of the total for the industry and an average production of \$2,027,269 per establishment. In employment, thirteen establishments had a payroll of 8,121 or 51.5 per cent of the number employed, and an average employment of 471 per establishment.

Table 4 (a).- Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Capital Invested, 1936 and 1937.

Groups of Capital	1 9 3 6			1 9 3 7		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	143	1,852,915	12,957	155	1,325,618	8,552
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	12	805,076	67,089	16	1,054,857	65,928
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	15	2,240,310	149,354	14	2,104,233	150,302
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	17	5,468,831	321,695	20	6,478,254	323,912
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	5	3,358,457	671,691	6	4,513,556	752,259
\$1,000,000 and over ..	14	26,077,167	1,862,654	12	23,089,134	1,924,094
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	206	39,802,756	193,217	223	38,565,652	172,940

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 4(b). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Gross Value of Production, 1936 and 1937.

Groups of Value of Production	1 9 3 6			1 9 3 7		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	132	1,714,524	12,988	142	1,713,142	12,064
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	12	869,581	72,465	12	787,682	65,640
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	21	3,053,089	145,385	18	2,430,224	135,012
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	17	6,451,237	379,484	24	7,282,844	303,451
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	11	7,595,335	690,485	13	8,739,741	672,287
\$1,000,000 and over .	13	26,367,875	2,028,298	14	28,521,770	2,037,269
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ...	206	46,051,641	223,551	223	49,475,403	221,862

Table 4(c). - Size of Establishments Grouped according to the Number of Persons Employed, 1936 and 1937.

Groups of Employees	1 9 3 6			1 9 3 7		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	129	633	4.89	142	678	4.77
20 to under 50 employees	29	927	31.96	30	961	32.03
50 to under 100 employees	17	1,208	71.05	20	1,423	71.15
100 to under 200 employees	17	2,369	139.35	18	2,696	149.77
200 to under 500 employees	9	2,913	324.00	8	2,708	338.50
500 employees and over	5	3,148	629.60	5	3,413	682.60
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ...	206	11,201	54.36	223	11,879	53.26

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

Table 5. - Production by Items for

Items of Production	Unit of Measure	CANADA, 1936		CANADA, 1937	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy .	Ton	37,376	9,427,059	41,254	10,035,607
Biscuits, soda	"	12,984	3,774,599	13,130	4,033,058
Bread	Pound	4,810,723	209,229	5,410,943	243,824
Chocolate coatings for sale	"	15,564,832	1,867,370	10,017,816	1,573,655
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	3,339,428	-	3,403,832	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	7,453,961	1,098,361	6,631,954	1,056,081
Cocoa powder for own use ..	"	(2)	-	(2)	-
Cocoa butter for sale	"	3,469,447	630,865	1,812,874	406,226
Cocoa butter for own use ..	"	(2)	-	3,268,618	-
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for sale ...	"	1,432,114	295,249	1,100,394	299,706
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for own use.	"	(2)	-	(2)	-
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk	"	26,753,612	5,103,503	26,081,561	5,315,028
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	15,186,287	5,572,889	16,398,788	6,277,799
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	Pound	7,845,545	2,615,136	8,979,006	3,110,435
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	"	39,546,913	5,093,797	43,182,598	5,820,884
Sugar confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	1,209,092	370,486	1,501,217	567,861
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pound	2,163,635	696,782	2,525,589	742,393
Confectionery, penny goods.	Gross	2,600,316	2,315,207	2,709,209	2,399,592
Ice cream	Gallon	836,899	977,236	918,506	1,082,404
Lozenges	Pound	1,067,450	152,528	1,095,159	150,258
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	140,568	70,564	221,183	82,601
Other bakery products	-	-	1,762,868	-	2,000,056
Peanuts, salted and roasted	Pound	961,091	95,347	1,257,403	136,085
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	1,148,648	296,627	1,238,344	327,834
All other products	-	-	3,625,939 ⁽³⁾	-	3,776,016
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION .	-	-	46,051,641	-	49,475,403

NOTE: (1) Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance somecocoa is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.

(2) Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "all other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Canada and the Provinces, 1936 and 1937.

Quebec, 1937		Ontario, 1937		Other Provinces, 1937	
Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
	\$		\$		\$
22,556	4,414,375	13,901	4,171,788	4,797	1,473,444
884	206,467	8,200	2,650,904	4,046	1,180,687
-	-	(2)	(2)	5,385,481	241,399
(2)	-	5,904,306	853,812	-	-
2,812,118	-	(2)	-	-	-
3,603,627	636,800	3,028,327	419,281	-	-
(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-
997,328	226,800	(2)	-	-	-
1,998,078	-	(2)	-	-	-
1,100,394	299,706	-	-	-	-
(2)	-	-	-	-	-
5,789,377	1,206,778	15,373,772	2,992,664	4,918,412	1,115,586
4,460,413	1,684,490	10,310,760	3,984,859	1,627,615	608,450
2,902,100	976,225	3,684,905	1,135,607	2,392,001	998,603
9,221,435	1,266,678	24,810,979	3,116,515	9,150,184	1,437,691
476,164	153,892	896,665	362,444	128,388	51,525
(2)	-	1,499,421	545,000	221,093	56,486
668,712	598,704	1,469,406	1,337,135	571,091	463,753
(2)	-	872,008	1,013,831	41,999	52,512
(2)	-	317,564	58,460	(2)	-
107,560	40,136	78,103	30,352	35,520	12,113
-	213,273	-	1,495,228	-	291,555
396,928	38,624	776,538	85,722	83,937	11,739
(2)	-	615,855	172,230	(2)	-
-	1,435,227	-	3,417,161	-	232,692
-	13,398,175	-	27,842,993	-	8,234,235

(3) Includes, macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, chewing gum, syrups and "other cocoa and chocolate preparations".

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1936 and 1937.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Albumen	Pound	64,132	75,470	63,546	73,909
Baking powder	"	31,764	5,038	38,462	5,892
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	80,445	4,238	103,026	5,072
Butter	"	1,189,503	284,132	1,361,653	360,296
Cacao beans	"	30,999,333	2,466,767	25,136,859	2,663,035
Carbonate of ammonia	"	30,058	2,871	25,123	1,551
Chicle	"	971,052	313,499	945,958	310,922
Chocolate coatings	"	10,411,692	1,180,061	7,484,171	1,100,434
Cocoa powder	"	448,549	37,185	1,127,034	92,899
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	21,439	3,952	586,733	96,336
Cocoa butter	"	5,788,484	1,012,409	4,190,351	881,310
Cocoa butter substitute ...	"	685,258	78,936	1,262,134	133,150
Cocoanut, shredded	"	2,093,146	212,135	2,252,893	240,654
Cocoanuts	Bag	11,704	32,317	12,972	39,244
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	Pound	26,061	2,491	30,765	3,229
(b) Cocoanut oil	"	1,254,515	86,245	1,177,729	93,680
(c) Soya bean	"	472	42	33,996	3,096
(d) Other cooking	"	916,616	73,531	1,351,055	120,867
Corn for popping	"	558,290	28,009	669,225	32,480
Corn starch	"	983,563	46,090	1,075,372	41,546
Cream	Gallon	247,370	231,012	236,013	232,460
Cream, powdered	Pound	39,159	16,682	26,064	11,161
Cream of tartar	"	33,344	7,278	31,287	6,906
Eggs, fresh	Dozen	178,846	40,697	220,435	49,511
Eggs, frozen	Pound	680,767	122,963	754,409	139,624
Egg powder	"	23,006	14,906	27,979	17,382
Extracts, essences, etc. ..	-	-	345,069	-	377,265
Flour	Barrel	359,523	1,464,944	372,673	1,949,450
Fruits, dried	Pound	3,468,232	324,774	2,765,673	327,394
Fruits, fresh	"	485,557	50,912	792,115	107,908
Gelatine	"	395,517	105,529	388,635	119,534
Glucose	"	31,741,061	1,219,595	32,482,549	1,312,428
Lard	"	539,351	52,470	389,373	43,970
Malt	"	94,637	9,238	166,590	19,370
Malt flour	"	1,494	121	17,767	1,757
Malt extract or syrup	"	193,605	15,727	286,821	24,415
Milk condensed	"	4,531,998	335,661	5,020,924	376,511
Milk, fresh, and skim	Gallon	857,660	148,620	898,159	176,700
Milk, powdered	Pound	2,461,016	214,747	2,717,942	268,370
Molasses	Gallon	246,312	78,898	250,090	82,940
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.)					
Shelled	Pound	2,337,345	605,770	1,851,900	590,808
Unshelled	"	263,192	16,471	49,601	5,849
Peanuts, green	"	5,055,053	268,844	6,151,102	345,167
Peanuts, roasted	"	762,857	40,370	725,108	47,411

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 6. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1936 and 1937. - (Concluded)

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Potato starch and flour ..	Pound	19,542	984	26,822	1,871
Salt	Barrel	5,493	14,187	5,171	13,056
Shortening	Pound	9,762,749	927,961	10,007,674	980,540
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	570,149	21,341	486,393	14,735
Sugar	"	93,580,481	4,442,725	93,470,144	4,820,669
Syrups	Gallon	86,169	10,730	17,193	11,772
Vanilla beans	Pound	8,148	20,033	8,555	30,685
Yeast	"	105,545	21,847	82,375	16,734
Yeast powder and other preparations	"	8,892	897	12,320	1,289
Boxes, containers, cases, wrapping paper, etc. ...	-	-	3,144,801	-	3,842,507
All other materials	-	-	1,898,933	-	1,684,064
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	22,191,155	-	24,351,815

Table 7. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1936 and 1937.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity Pounds	Value \$	Quantity Pounds	Value \$
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
Production	100,720,000	13,201,658	125,119,770	22,217,315
plus				
Imports	1,753,258	150,020	4,600,017	572,079
Total	102,473,258	13,351,678	129,719,787	22,789,394
less				
Exports	3,240,900	210,655	1,396,269	278,191
Available for consumption.	99,232,358	13,141,023	128,323,518	22,511,203
Per capita consumption ...	8.99	1.19	11.63	2.04
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
Production	108,768,000	14,103,665	132,037,098	24,712,084
plus				
Imports	2,525,147	389,314	5,238,736	687,488
Total	111,293,147	14,492,979	137,275,834	25,399,572
less				
Exports	4,036,800	294,475	2,132,397	416,557
Available for consumption.	107,256,347	14,198,504	135,143,437	24,983,015
Per capita consumption ...	9.64	1.27	12.1	2.24

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 8(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1937.

Year	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388	7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776	5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153	5,578,891	7,182,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987	6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924	321	23,719,658	7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724	6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666	6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385	7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928	383	32,140,436	8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540	9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214	9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932	262	29,077,098	6,770,355	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	6,630,443	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934	237	23,597,862	5,955,253	10,923,325	40,476,440
1935	234	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319
1936	206	23,033,549	7,372,463	9,396,744	39,802,756
1937	223	22,281,722	7,816,749	8,467,181	38,565,652

NOTE: 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 8(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1937.

Provinces	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, Finished products Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	223	22,281,722	7,816,749	8,467,181	38,565,652
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	12	1,092,831	568,094	714,686	2,375,611
New Brunswick	7	614,556	278,653	523,846	1,417,055
Quebec	52	4,751,982	2,463,268	2,416,170	9,631,420
Ontario	88	13,887,341	4,012,273	4,295,893	22,195,507
Manitoba	20	1,240,740	242,547	185,345	1,668,632
Saskatchewan and Alberta	13	164,262	84,409	76,246	324,917
British Columbia ..	31	530,010	167,505	254,995	952,510

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1937 are presented in the following tables.

Table 9(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 9(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 9(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in Table 9(a). There was an increase in 1937 of 680 in the total number of persons employed, with a corresponding increase of \$790,729 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 9(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1937.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	2,299	575	4,609,104	4,028	4,977	6,282,900
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	85	28	186,878	296	442	539,486
New Brunswick	99	40	200,132	160	307	240,156
Quebec	547	114	1,082,835	1,343	1,288	1,630,856
Ontario	1,341	354	2,749,607	1,908	2,445	3,280,008
Manitoba	106	16	184,584	158	245	269,831
Saskatchewan and Alberta.	33	2	62,306	48	67	77,792
British Columbia	88	21	142,762	115	183	244,773

Table 9(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1937.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January	3,772	4,496	8,268	July	3,953	4,662	8,615
February ...	3,793	4,585	8,378	August	4,024	5,075	9,099
March	3,736	4,637	8,373	September ..	4,244	5,553	9,797
April	3,797	4,597	8,394	October ...	4,439	6,050	10,489
May	3,893	4,692	8,585	November ..	4,423	5,960	10,383
June	3,993	4,843	8,836	December ..	4,200	5,314	9,514
Average Monthly Employment					4,028	4,977	9,005

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 9(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1937.

Hours Worked per Week	Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were -							
	CANADA	Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta and Saskatchewan	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less	382	10	-	74	250	31	4	13
41 - 43 hours	434	-	116	47	131	59	64	17
44 hours	1,164	45	-	515	551	27	9	17
45 - 47 hours	2,254	133	-	81	1,901	54	26	59
48 hours	2,341	27	388	374	1,072	181	36	263
49 - 50 hours	1,719	396	35	544	681	63	-	-
51 - 53 hours	473	28	-	189	239	17	-	-
54 hours	736	97	52	360	218	9	-	-
55 hours	1,005	60	-	857	84	4	-	-
56 - 59 hours	323	55	-	56	195	17	-	-
60 hours and over	379	22	-	132	178	47	-	-

The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 10. - Power Installation, 1937.

Classes of Power	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines	23	2,466	5	279
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power ...	3,617	19,478	57	341
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	103	469	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES ..	3,743	22,413	62	620
Total Electric Motor Installation	3,720	19,947	57	341
Boiler Installation	103	8,748	5	700

Table 11. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1936 and 1937.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades .	Ton (2000 lb.)	36,853	218,676	37,396	228,892
Anthracite coal, all grades	"	4,667	46,416	6,062	52,757
Lignite coal, all grades	"	1,803	7,845	1,629	7,201
Coke	"	1,571	14,044	1,185	10,951
Gasoline	Imp.Gal.	3,527	795	21,261	4,626
Fuel oils	"	970,871	64,048	906,298	60,587
Wood	Cord	717	2,897	676	2,864
Gas, manufactured and natural.	M cu. ft.	169,465	107,370	198,915	111,374
Electricity purchased	-	-	272,001	-	283,205
All other fuel, not specified	-	-	5,802	-	9,060
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	739,894	-	771,517

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, sweetened or not -					
United Kingdom	Pound	716,482	221,113	654,075	221,244
Other Countries	"	2,409	666	4,777	1,410
TOTAL	"	718,891	221,779	658,852	222,654
Biscuits, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom	"	1,369,087	92,947	1,451,527	100,917
United States	"	230,843	35,042	260,968	43,672
Sweden	"	4,942	698	3,306	407
Other Countries	"	32,843	3,951	31,166	4,104
TOTAL	"	1,637,715	132,638	1,746,967	149,100
Biscuits, sweetned -					
United Kingdom	Pound	23,462	3,727	3,919	1,032
United States	"	61,097	9,960	69,835	11,379
Other Countries	"	30,984	3,695	45,574	5,149
TOTAL	"	115,543	17,382	119,328	17,560
Confectionery, coated with, or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom	Pound	248,263	56,841	367,100	82,844
United States	"	157,891	24,273	71,632	12,850
Netherlands	"	7,233	2,209	12,055	3,786
Other Countries	"	36,784	6,468	26,221	6,126
TOTAL	"	450,171	89,791	477,008	105,606
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	3,841,545	434,979	4,239,616	498,019
United States	"	203,537	36,478	352,784	66,256
France	"	6,251	2,529	5,293	1,958
Netherlands	"	14,325	1,314	67,341	6,758
Other Countries	"	84,188	6,988	96,694	8,891
TOTAL	"	4,149,846	482,288	4,761,728	581,882
Chicle or sappato gum, crude -					
United States	Pound	544,766	133,133	555,614	185,465
British Honduras	"	276,480	71,203	44,205	14,820
Mexico	"	197,715	40,788	-	-
TOTAL	"	1,018,961	245,124	599,819	200,285

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	561	2,625	11,416	123,851
United States	"	119,883	870,697	89,715	899,644
Gold Coast	"	93,305	515,789	37,376	331,980
Ceylon	"	14,106	88,998	8,456	86,908
Jamaica	"	35,743	225,198	49,966	477,315
Trinidad and Tobago	"	24,693	191,747	15,005	172,091
Other British West Indies					
Indies	"	41,703	271,123	21,106	229,328
Nigeria	"	573	3,372	5,570	52,765
Brazil	"	22,749	130,031	6,737	44,447
Venezuela	"	1,392	14,578	100	990
Other Countries	"	2,989	14,174	43	324
TOTAL	"	357,697	2,328,332	245,490	2,419,643
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom	Pound	2,919,600	507,892	2,172,454	553,591
United States	"	20,725	3,262	8,079	1,255
Brazil	"	330,690	37,683	198,415	29,369
Netherlands	"	195,774	28,181	39,121	9,345
Other Countries	"	6,712	1,180	1,200	382
TOTAL	"	3,473,501	578,198	2,419,269	593,942
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	-	-
United States	"	25,275	2,997	8,292	1,344
Netherlands	"	3,614	1,254	300	86
Other Countries	"	1,264	163	440	112
TOTAL	"	30,153	4,414	9,032	1,542
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	672	110	1,655	352
United States	"	154,807	20,390	16,300	2,706
Netherlands	"	4,240	704	4,428	660
France	"	7,937	2,999	11,029	3,182
Other Countries	"	4,904	1,247	3,471	822
TOTAL	"	172,560	25,450	36,883	7,722

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

Cannington Biscuit Co.,	Cannington	B.
Caremade Candy Company,	2745 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson),	52 King Street, West, Chatham	CF, I.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto	B.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto	B.
Cross, W. H.	107 Catharine St., Hamilton	CF.
Crothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston	CF, B.
Dalley, A. R.,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto	CF.
Danziger, Hyman, (Union Candy Company),	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Denison, R. A.,	2384 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF, I.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF.
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville	CF.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener	B, CF.
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF.
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Gelman Bros.,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa	CF.
Georgas, Michael, (Acadian Grill)	20 Kent Street, Lindsay	I, CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton	CF.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener	CF.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton	CG.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham	CF, I.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Horncastle Brothers,	209 King Street East, Hamilton	CF, I.
Howe Candy Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I.
Imperial Biscuit Co.	12 Wilson St., Guelph	B.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia.	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF.
Legault, Jas.,	4 Bridge Street, Belleville	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton	CF, CG.
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF.
McCormick's Limited,	Dundas Street East, London	B, CF.
Manning Biscuit Company Limited,	30 Commercial Street, Leaside,	B.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto	C, CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls	CF, I.
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament St., Toronto	CF.
Olympia Tea Room, (Chris. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

MAIN PRODUCTS

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF.
Perfection Candy Company,	241 Queen Street, Toronto	CF.
Peterson's Ice Cream Company,	Almonte	I, CF.
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto §	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF.
Row & Company,	Brockville	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph,	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt	CF.
Teer, W. & G., Company,	4 Newsham Street, Toronto	CF.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope	CF.
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	2063 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Vair & Balkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (Wm. N. Batsules)	249 St. Paul St., St. Catharines	CF, I.
Walker's Bread Limited,	Brockville	B.
Walkers Candies,	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard St. East, Toronto	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited,	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF.
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF.
York Chocolate Company,	134 MacDonnell Street, Toronto	CF.

MANITOBA

Barter, E.	564 Arlington Ave., Winnipeg	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg (H.O. 202 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I.
Eaton, T., Company Limited,	Winnipeg	CF.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg	CF.
Gullard, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop)	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Park Candy Kitchen	817 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Pauline Chambers Company Limited,	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg	B, CF.
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I.
Post, B.	980 Main St., Winnipeg	CF.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Royal Candy Kitchen	622 Main Street, Winnipeg	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

MANITOBA - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Shore, S., Candy Company, Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Tasty Food Products,	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Tapper Candy Company,	174 Henry Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company,	396 Stella Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.

SASKATCHEWAN

Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF.
Superior Candy Company,	1759 Halifax St., Regina	CF.

ALBERTA

Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Anita Candies, (H. Cowan),	10531 - 97th Street, Edmonton	CF.
Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop),	1217 1st Street West, Calgary	CF.
Campbell, A. J.,	1514A 14th Street, West, Calgary	CF.
Climie Chocolate Company,	9912 90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited,	438 11th Street, Calgary	B.
Noble Candy Company,	224 9th Avenue West, Calgary	CF.
G. F. Olivier	1005A First Ave., Calgary	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 110th Avenue, Edmonton	B.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adrien's Mfg. Confectionery	303 Menzies St., Victoria	CF.
Baines, F.J.H., (Lilleys Confectionery),	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria	CF, I.
Craven Candy Company,	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF.
Ezzy's Candy Company Limited,	150 Alexander Street, Vancouver	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited,	438 Kingsway, Vancouver	B.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver	CF.
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver	CF.
Jordon, A. M.	1879 - 4th W., Vancouver	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF.
Marjorie Frost Chocolates,	607 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver	CF.
Mary Jane Candy Company (B. C. Parker)	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2054 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver	CF.
Morris Candy,	4975 Catherine Street, Vancouver	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B, CF.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Main Street, Penticton	CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver	B, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

MAIN PRODUCTS

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

Payne, Mrs. Eva,	1664 4th Avenue West, Vancouver	CF.
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.,	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver	CF.
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops	144 Water St., Vancouver	CF.
Rochon's (B.C.) Ltd.	685 Alpha, Vancouver	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H., (The Bee Hive Confectionery),	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF.
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria	CF.
Ziegler Chocolate Shops,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 12. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -					
United Kingdom	Pound	24,014	2,469	2,751	700
United States	"	825,001	74,399	1,240,734	100,920
Netherlands	"	244,550	22,064	213,011	21,096
Other Countries	"	9,326	536	20,210	1,397
TOTAL	"	1,103,191	99,468	1,476,706	124,113
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom	Pound	6,474	2,064	50,028	11,562
United States	"	4,125	567	25,695	2,935
Other Countries	"	2,605	616	27,385	5,089
TOTAL	"	13,204	3,247	103,108	19,586
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	270	39
United States	"	14,763	4,898	17,395	4,740
TOTAL	"	14,763	4,898	17,665	4,779

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	292	7,318	1,166	31,652
United States	"	27,550	133,461	33,970	178,815
Bermuda	"	813	10,752	719	9,506
British Guiana	"	206	2,910	247	2,998
Barbados	"	589	7,746	592	7,768
Jamaica	"	60	783	65	678
Trinidad and Tobago	"	236	3,698	382	6,816
Other British West Indies.	"	532	6,704	740	8,462
Newfoundland	"	554	6,427	1,151	16,589
St. Pierre and Miquelon ..	"	468	5,109	342	3,965
New Zealand	"	303	7,034	160	4,673
British South Africa	"	500	13,185	485	15,751
Other Countries	"	276	5,228	349	6,802
TOTAL	"	32,409	210,655	40,368	294,475

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

Table 13. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937. - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Candy -					
United Kingdom	Pound	164,387	26,839	172,955	30,264
United States	"	8,748	1,766	4,407	1,275
British South Africa	"	93,137	19,871	119,934	24,512
Bermuda	"	21,859	4,247	34,619	7,233
Newfoundland	"	198,293	48,866	292,102	64,289
New Zealand	"	4,314	1,231	7,605	2,295
China	"	21,582	4,472	14,292	2,820
Barbados	"	17,650	3,886	19,142	4,037
Jamaica	"	97,622	11,740	160,500	17,649
Trinidad and Tobago	"	18,227	4,213	14,900	3,835
Other British West Indies ..	"	16,249	3,339	19,164	3,565
Other Countries	"	54,886	11,858	72,602	14,748
TOTAL	"	716,954	142,328	932,222	176,522
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	-	-	52,080	-	62,629
United States	-	-	6,132	-	8,120
British South Africa	-	-	8,713	-	17,847
Bermuda	-	-	5,721	-	11,014
Newfoundland	-	-	9,899	-	13,950
New Zealand	-	-	26,601	-	48,828
British India	-	-	3,887	-	6,801
Australia	-	-	12,847	-	56,177
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	3,137	-	3,618
Other Countries	-	-	6,846	-	11,051
TOTAL	-	-	135,863	-	240,035
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom	-	-	143,494	-	32,137
United States	-	-	138	-	356
Newfoundland	-	-	27,236	-	32,351
Other Countries	-	-	7,102	-	11,922
TOTAL	-	-	177,970	-	76,766

Index to Principal Products

- B - Biscuits.
- C - Cocoa.
- CH - Chocolate.
- CF - Confectionery.
- CG - Chewing gum.
- I - Ice cream.
- P - Popcorn.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Hickman, Walter & Son	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount	CF.
Institut Confiserie Enrg.	2300 Mont Royal, Montreal	CF.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit	B.
Lalumiere & Frère,	1825 Plessis Street, Montreal	CF.
La Manufacture Biscuits et Confiseries de Scott Limitée,	Scott Junction	B, CF.
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF.
Laurin, J. A., Limitée	1 Dion St., Ste. Therese de Blainville	B.
Laurin, N., & Fils,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette	B.
Leclerc Frs.,	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec	B.
Lido Biscuits Limitée,	2190 Papineau Street, Montreal	B, CF.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF.
McWilliam Limited,	139 St. John Street, Quebec.	CF, I.
Martel, Elzear, & Cie,	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette	CF.
Mary Lee Candies	4026 Ontario St. East, Montreal	CF.
Montreal Candy Limited,	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF.
National Mint Company,	365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal	CF.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF.
Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company,	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
Pepin & St. Germain,	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal	CF.
Regal Candy Company,	4675 St. Catherine Street, Montreal	CF.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas),	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
Robinson & Company,	1653 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal	CF, I.
Robitaille, Arthur,	1081 St. Valier Street, Quebec	CF.
Sacharen Brothers,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal	CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke	CG.
Vaillancourt Limitée,	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF.
Verdon, D., Limitée,	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec	CF.
Vermette, F.	1 St. Barnard, Quebec	CF.
Viau Biscuit Corporation	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal	B, CF.
World Wide Gum Company Limited,	175 Franklin Street, Granby	CF.

ONTARIO

Allan Candy Mfg. Co.	126 Catherine St. W., Hamilton	CF.
Alchin, W. R.	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa	CF.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.,	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Balmer, H. B., Limited,	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Biggar, Harriet,	Grimsby	CF.
Bighama Ltd.	144 Thomas St., London	CF, I.
Boomer Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London	I, CF.
Bordon Company Ltd.	Norwich	CF.
Brownie Chocolate Products,	467 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF.
Buckberrough's	Box 21, Essex	CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd.,	14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CG, CF.

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