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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN CANADA, 1938.

The trend of production in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries continued upward in 1938. The output was valued at \$49,717,409, a slight increase over the previous year. The 226 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$38,253,958. They furnished employment to 12,133 persons who were paid \$11,387,597 in salaries and wages and also paid out \$23,005,548 for materials.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1938 totalled 226, an increase of 3 over the previous year. The location of plants by provinces was as follows: Ontario, 87; Quebec, 56; British Columbia, 32; Manitoba, 20; Saskatchewan and Alberta, 11; Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, 11; and New Brunswick, 9.

The main products of the industry in 1938 were: chocolate confectionery in bulk, 27,037,311 pounds valued at \$5,307,678; chocolate confectionery in dozen bars, 17,765,552 valued at \$6,632,896; chocolate confection in packages, 8,845,482 pounds valued at \$2,975,284; sugar confectionery in bulk, 41,256,485 pounds valued at \$5,560,436. Biscuits, plain and fancy, 40,489 tons valued at \$10,276,065, and biscuits, soda, 13,302 tons valued at \$4,012,339. Detailed statistics of production are given in Table 6.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 87 plants located there employed 58 per cent of the capital. They produced 58 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 51 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments having biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, &c, are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products; coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1938. 5/

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 4/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,733,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,413,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
1/ 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,123,888
2/ 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
3/ 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409

NOTE:

- 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confection industry.
- 3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".
- 4/ Selling Value at the Factory.
- 5/ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1937 and 1938.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross / Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	12	2,375,311	851	726,364	1,155,726	2,412,488
New Brunswick	7	1,417,055	606	440,288	889,117	1,672,915
Quebec	52	9,631,420	3,292	2,713,691	7,573,732	13,398,175
Ontario	88	22,195,507	6,048	6,029,613	12,950,537	27,842,993
Manitoba	20	1,668,632	525	454,415	1,053,082	2,169,886
Saskatchewan and Alberta	13	324,917	150	140,098	306,184	658,041
British Columbia	31	952,510	407	387,535	623,437	1,320,905
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	226	38,253,958	12,135	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11	2,262,181	844	672,090	1,074,223	2,323,653
New Brunswick	9	1,348,849	632	434,617	824,321	1,641,805
Quebec	56	9,701,875	3,400	2,864,228	6,776,558	12,670,642
Ontario	87	22,052,598	6,161	6,399,006	12,411,784	28,869,732
Manitoba	20	1,585,197	529	480,817	978,322	2,203,851
Saskatchewan and Alberta	11	329,808	154	148,283	310,580	660,468
British Columbia	32	973,450	413	388,556	629,760	1,344,258

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-three plants manufacturing biscuits only and twelve plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1938, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were -			TOTAL
	Biscuits	Chewing Gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	
Establishments reporting No.	35	7	184	226
Capital invested \$	12,203,410	2,511,327	23,539,221	38,253,958
Employees on salaries .. No.	1,296	181	1,419	2,896
Salaries paid \$	1,922,970	401,924	2,501,665	4,826,559
Employees on wages No.	3,472	265	5,500	9,237
Wages paid \$	2,307,295	240,524	4,013,219	6,561,038
Cost of materials used . \$	8,221,962	1,123,288	13,660,298	23,005,548
Gross value of products. \$	19,227,608	3,354,454	27,135,349	49,717,409

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1937 and 1938.

Items	1937	1938	Increase + Decrease -
Establishments reporting No.	223	226	+ 3
Capital invested \$	38,565,652	38,253,958	- 311,694
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	2,874	2,896	+ 22
Male No.	2,299	2,311	+ 12
Female No.	575	585	+ 10
Total salaries \$	4,609,104	4,826,559	+ 217,455
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	9,005	9,237	+ 232
Male No.	4,028	4,072	+ 44
Female No.	4,977	5,165	+ 188
Total wages \$	6,232,900	6,561,038	+ 278,138
Power equipment -			
Units No.	3,805	4,046	+ 241
Horse-power capacity H.P.	23,033	23,688	+ 655
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	771,517	783,025	+ 11,508
Cost of materials used \$	24,351,815	23,005,548	- 1,346,267
Gross value of production \$	49,475,403	49,717,409	+ 242,006
Value added by manufacture \$	24,352,071	25,928,836	+ 1,576,765

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries, Grouped according to the Size of Establishment.

Groups of Values of Production	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Wages	Total Em-ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Production	Cost of fuel and electri-city
			Male	Female						
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	74	310,563	35	55	33,609	148	58,537	92,587	186,898	8,811
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	50	691,579	91	124	134,533	277	194,401	364,391	686,323	17,810
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	17	606,936	72	88	104,339	215	183,757	317,138	599,130	16,603
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	18	790,592	139	169	199,985	394	307,762	636,037	1,204,223	27,149
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	43	7,425,587	1,109	1,417	1,596,252	3,157	2,583,884	5,658,886	11,250,601	203,113
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	10	6,058,059	564	756	924,219	1,755	1,575,146	3,238,993	6,887,198	120,250
\$1,000,000 and over	14	22,370,642	2,062	2,556	3,568,101	6,187	6,484,110	12,697,516	28,903,036	389,289
TOTAL	226	38,253,958	4,072	5,165	6,561,038	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409	783,025

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 6. - Production by Items for Canada.

Items of Production ^{1/}	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Biscuits, plain and fancy ..	Ton	41,254	10,065,607	40,489	10,276,065
Biscuits, soda	"	13,130	4,038,058	13,203	4,012,339
Bread	Pound	5,410,943	243,824	4,124,777	241,826
Chocolate coatings for sale.	"	10,017,816	1,576,655	10,889,238	1,400,338
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	3,403,832	-	2,438,305	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	6,631,954	1,056,081	5,942,959	996,357
Cocoa powder for own use ...	"	2/	-	2/	-
Cocoa butter for sale	"	1,812,374	406,226	1,007,812	169,974
Cocoa butter for own use ...	"	3,268,618	-	3,270,956	-
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for sale	"	1,100,394	299,706	1,268,177	337,237
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for own use .	"	2/	-	2/	-
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk	"	26,081,561	5,315,028	27,037,311	5,307,673
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	16,398,788	6,277,799	17,765,552	6,632,896
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	Pound	8,979,006	3,110,435	8,845,482	2,975,284
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	"	43,182,598	5,820,884	41,256,485	5,560,436
Sugar confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	1,501,217	567,861	1,362,465	526,137
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pound	2,525,589	742,393	2,529,258	944,496
Confectionery, penny goods .	Gross	2,709,209	2,399,592	2,729,680	2,558,351
Ice cream	Gallon	918,506	1,082,404	772,636	951,851
Lozenges	Pound	1,095,159	150,258	1,152,466	161,631
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	221,183	82,601	275,436	109,544
Other bakery products	-	-	2,000,056	-	2,088,316
Peanuts, salted and roasted.	Pound	1,257,403	136,085	1,090,894	108,203
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	1,258,344	327,834	1,367,014	321,616
All other products	-	-	3,776,016 ^{3/}	-	4,036,839 ^{3/}
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION ..	-	-	49,475,403	-	49,717,409

- NOTE: 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.
- 2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.
- 3/ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, chewing gum, syrups, and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 7. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1937 and 1938.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 7		1 9 3 8	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Albumen	Pound	63,546	73,909	56,093	63,558
Baking powder	"	38,462	5,892	57,399	7,306
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	103,026	5,072	85,862	4,444
Butter	"	1,361,653	360,296	1,051,537	281,277
Cacao beans	"	25,136,859	2,663,035	24,487,925	1,939,878
Carbonate of ammonia	"	25,123	1,551	19,867	1,399
Chicle	"	945,958	310,922	939,026	366,123
Chocolate coatings	"	7,484,171	1,100,454	8,557,400	1,095,694
Cocoa powder	"	1,127,034	92,899	1,216,605	101,132
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	586,733	96,336	198,748	23,053
Cocoa butter	"	4,190,351	881,310	5,214,746	854,939
Cocoa butter substitute	"	1,262,134	133,150	1,230,338	108,508
Cocoanut, shredded	"	2,252,893	240,654	2,197,523	220,524
Cocoanuts	Bag	12,972	39,244	13,157	36,067
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	Pound	30,765	3,229	40,864	3,434
(b) Cocoanut oil	"	1,177,729	93,680	1,474,749	101,481
(c) Soya bean	"	33,996	3,096	44,600	3,468
(d) Other cooking	"	1,351,055	120,867	1,066,777	78,317
Corn for popping	"	669,225	32,480	694,302	25,482
Corn starch	"	1,075,372	41,546	938,563	43,465
Cream	Gallon	236,013	232,460	274,735	253,896
Cream, powdered	Pound	26,064	11,161	6,985	3,494
Cream of tartar	"	31,287	6,906	28,710	5,891
Eggs, fresh	Dozen	220,435	49,511	170,965	45,613
Eggs, frozen	Pound	754,409	139,624	678,686	136,874
Egg powder	"	27,979	17,382	38,610	33,902
Extracts, essences, etc.	-	-	377,265	-	407,826
Flour	Barrel	372,673	1,949,450	360,489	1,517,525
Fruits, dried	Pound	2,765,673	327,394	3,251,921	321,274
Fruits, fresh	"	792,115	107,908	923,392	75,555
Gelatine	"	388,635	119,534	361,149	115,544
Glucose	"	32,482,549	1,312,428	32,474,099	1,235,441
Lard	"	389,373	43,970	606,135	57,007
Malt	"	166,590	19,370	96,716	9,869
Malt flour	"	17,767	1,757	20,709	2,246
Malt extract or syrup	"	286,821	24,415	252,060	20,991
Milk condensed	"	5,020,924	376,511	5,402,262	412,857
Milk, fresh, and skim	Gallon	898,159	176,700	1,033,050	191,421
Milk, powdered	Pound	2,717,942	268,370	3,339,104	359,616
Molasses	Gallon	250,090	82,940	256,282	81,704
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, brazilians, etc.)					
Shelled	Pound	1,851,900	590,808	2,163,950	583,050
Unshelled	"	49,601	5,849	6,736	2,810
Peanuts, green	"	6,151,102	345,167	5,300,826	236,073
Peanuts, roasted	"	725,108	47,411	756,364	40,355

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 7. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1937 and 1938, (Concluded).

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 7		1 9 3 8	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Potato starch and flour	Pound	26,822	1,871	129,518	7,177
Salt	Barrel	5,171	13,056	6,325	19,043
Shortening	Pound	10,007,674	980,540	10,664,674	852,453
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	486,593	14,735	486,187	15,112
Sugar	"	93,470,144	4,820,669	99,469,785	4,973,674
Syrups	Gallon	17,193	11,772	34,260	22,180
Vanilla beans	Pound	8,555	30,685	5,607	21,971
Yeast	"	82,575	16,734	69,702	13,914
Yeast powder and other preparations	"	12,320	1,289	8,037	774
Boxes, containers, cases, wrapping paper, etc.	-	-	3,842,507	-	3,788,034
All other materials	-	-	1,684,064	-	1,730,833
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	24,351,815	-	23,005,548

Table 8. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1937 and 1938.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
Production	108,768,000	14,103,665	132,037,098	24,712,084
plus Imports	2,525,147	389,314	5,238,736	637,488
Total	111,293,147	14,492,979	137,275,834	25,399,572
less Exports	4,036,800	294,475	2,132,597	416,557
Available for consumption. Per capita consumption ...	107,256,347 9.64	14,198,504 1.27	135,143,237 12.1	24,983,015 2.24
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
Production	107,384,000	14,288,404	133,404,965	24,988,520
plus Imports	2,572,679	359,141	4,659,287	591,262
Total	109,956,679	14,647,545	138,064,252	25,579,782
less Exports	3,772,600	320,101	2,114,378	421,983
Available for consumption. Per capita consumption ...	106,184,079 9.47	14,327,444 1.29	135,949,874 12.1	25,157,799 2.24

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 9(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1938.

Year	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388	7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776	5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,829,153	5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987	6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924	321	23,719,658	7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724	6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666	6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385	7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928	383	32,140,436	8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540	9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214	9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932	262	29,077,098	6,770,355	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	6,630,443	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934	237	23,597,862	5,955,253	10,923,325	40,476,440
1935	234	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319
1936	206	23,033,549	7,372,463	9,396,744	39,802,756
1937	223	22,281,722	7,816,749	8,467,181	38,565,652
1938	226	22,394,857	7,199,120	8,659,981	38,253,958

NOTE: 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 9(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1938.

Provinces	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, Finished products Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	226	22,394,857	7,199,120	8,659,981	38,253,958
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11	1,114,662	481,763	665,755	2,262,181
New Brunswick	9	600,515	261,818	486,516	1,348,849
Quebec	56	5,038,177	2,234,350	2,429,348	9,701,875
Ontario	87	13,764,653	3,769,610	4,518,335	22,052,598
Manitoba	20	1,187,437	220,870	176,890	1,585,197
Saskatchewan and Alberta	11	162,683	70,235	96,890	329,808
British Columbia ..	32	526,729	160,474	286,247	973,450

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar year 1938 are presented in the following tables.

Table 10(a). - Employees by Number, Sex and Remuneration.

Table 10(b). - Wage-earners by Months.

Table 10(c). - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Hours Worked per Week.

The total number of persons at employment whether on salary or wage payments is shown by sex and remuneration for the Dominion and provinces in Table 10(a). There was an increase in 1937 of 254 in the total number of persons employed, with a corresponding increase of \$495,593 in the amount of salaries and wages paid.

Table 10(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1938.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	2,311	585	4,826,559	4,072	5,165	6,561,038
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	84	28	186,525	282	450	485,565
New Brunswick	109	46	215,106	168	309	219,511
Quebec	562	122	1,124,415	1,345	1,571	1,739,813
Ontario	1,337	351	2,911,172	1,952	2,521	3,487,834
Manitoba	97	14	185,052	169	249	295,765
Saskatchewan and Alberta..	35	2	63,790	46	71	84,493
British Columbia	87	22	140,499	110	194	248,057

Table 10(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January	3,844	4,627	8,471	July	3,923	4,779	8,702
February ...	3,921	4,775	8,696	August	4,011	5,057	9,068
March	3,976	5,013	8,989	September .	4,373	5,841	10,214
April	3,929	4,794	8,723	October ...	4,523	6,151	10,674
May	3,883	4,718	8,601	November ..	4,368	6,043	10,411
June	3,980	4,820	8,800	December ..	4,019	5,227	9,246
Average Monthly Employment					4,072	5,165	9,237

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 10(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1938.

Hours Worked per Week	Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were -															
	CANADA		P.E.I. and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan and Alberta		British Columbia	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	90	189	2	2	-	-	12	25	68	106	7	32	-	6	1	18
31 - 43 hours ..	423	758	8	32	-	-	100	196	270	443	21	22	14	26	10	19
44 hours	185	755	5	62	34	75	47	370	85	184	2	42	3	-	9	22
45 - 47 hours...	683	1,268	9	30	36	59	113	95	462	947	4	34	14	39	45	64
48 hours	807	1,233	81	42	85	303	235	344	307	372	36	85	14	4	49	85
49 - 50 hours ..	880	687	88	334	2	2	387	76	380	250	15	18	-	-	8	7
51 - 54 hours ..	344	255	13	13	-	-	101	153	181	81	49	8	-	-	-	-
55 hours	374	129	42	6	-	-	286	93	44	24	2	6	-	-	-	-
56 - 64 hours ..	407	73	24	-	-	-	121	19	258	54	24	-	-	-	-	-
65 hours	93	42	3	-	-	-	6	-	70	42	14	-	-	-	-	-
Average hours per week	48.8	51.8	50.4	47.8	48.8	47.1	50.0	46.0	48.1	45.0	50.3	41.1	43.7	41.5	47.6	44.1
Average weekly earnings	\$ 18.05	\$ 11.19	\$ 20.83	\$ 10.42	\$ 13.79	\$ 9.69	\$ 15.41	\$ 10.31	\$ 19.31	\$ 12.03	\$ 20.91	\$ 10.51	\$ 19.26	\$ 11.89	\$ 20.59	\$ 13.08

The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1938.

Classes of Power	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines	25	2,541	4	175
Electric motors -				
(a) Operated by purchased power ...	3,716	19,623	160	1,040
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment	141	22,164	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES ..	3,882	44,328	164	1,215
Total Electric Motor Installation	3,857	41,787	160	1,040
Boiler Installation	122	7,779	9	915

Table 12. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1937 and 1938.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades .	Ton (2000 lb.)	37,396	228,892	35,879	219,160
Anthracite coal, all grades .	"	6,062	52,757	5,307	49,801
Lignite coal, all grades	"	1,629	7,201	1,509	6,803
Coke	"	1,185	10,951	796	7,666
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	21,261	4,626	50,666	10,659
Fuel oils	" "	906,298	60,587	1,016,460	64,578
Wood	Cord	676	2,864	487	2,359
Gas, manufactured and natural.	M cu. ft.	198,915	111,374	170,692	118,222
Electricity purchased	-	-	385,205	-	295,717
All other fuel, not specified	-	-	9,060	-	8,060
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	771,517	-	783,025

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 13. -Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, sweetened or not -					
United Kingdom	Pound	654,075	221,244	581,352	186,653
United States	"	-	-	600	100
Other Countries	"	4,777	1,410	822	230
TOTAL	"	658,852	222,654	582,774	186,983
Biscuits, not sweetened, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom	"	1,451,527	100,917	1,392,757	92,858
United States	"	260,958	43,672	412,051	56,586
Sweden	"	3,306	407	19,708	2,009
Other Countries	"	31,166	4,104	34,461	3,848
TOTAL	"	1,746,967	149,100	1,858,977	155,281
Biscuits, sweetened, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	3,919	1,032	7,086	856
United States	"	69,835	11,379	77,233	10,546
Other Countries	"	45,574	5,149	46,609	5,475
TOTAL	"	119,328	17,560	130,928	16,877
Confectionery, coated with, or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom	Pound	367,100	82,844	246,108	60,197
United States	"	71,632	12,850	264,892	40,040
Belgium	"	11,815	1,914	41,868	7,484
Latvia	"	1,692	378	17,002	4,061
Netherlands	"	12,055	3,786	30,539	3,645
Switzerland	"	8,744	2,124	25,497	6,204
Other Countries	"	3,970	1,710	9,069	2,276
TOTAL	"	477,008	105,606	634,975	123,907
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	"	4,239,616	498,019	3,622,921	413,176
United States	"	352,784	66,256	208,054	34,194
France	"	5,293	1,958	14,468	3,185
Latvia	"	13,140	1,201	73,759	6,520
Netherlands	"	67,341	6,758	23,144	2,286
Other Countries	"	83,554	7,690	81,966	7,994
TOTAL	"	4,761,728	581,882	4,024,312	467,355
Chicle or sappato gum, crude -					
United Kingdom	Pound	555,614	135,465	181,554	61,070
British Honduras	"	44,205	14,820	216,840	76,944
TOTAL	"	599,819	200,285	398,374	138,014

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 13. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	11,416	123,851	1,697	8,062
United States	"	89,715	899,644	53,488	313,536
Gold Coast	"	37,376	351,980	19,384	82,465
Ceylon	"	8,456	86,908	11,363	63,266
Jamaica	"	49,963	477,315	46,473	220,050
Trinidad and Tobago	"	15,005	172,091	60,340	347,938
Other British West Indies.	"	21,106	229,328	40,122	228,690
French Africa	"	-	-	2,230	9,736
Nigeria	"	5,570	52,765	565	1,802
Brazil	"	6,737	44,447	-	-
Venezuela	"	100	990	500	3,521
Other Countries	"	43	324	-	-
TOTAL	"	245,490	2,419,643	236,162	1,279,066
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom	Pound	2,172,454	553,591	3,102,458	490,022
United States	"	8,079	1,255	739,144	84,691
Brazil	"	198,415	29,369	-	-
Netherlands	"	39,121	9,345	134,694	17,402
Other Countries	"	1,200	382	5,185	931
TOTAL	"	2,419,269	593,942	3,981,481	593,046
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	336	124
United States	"	8,292	1,344	18,837	2,531
Netherlands	"	300	86	782	167
Other Countries	"	440	112	401	82
TOTAL	"	9,032	1,542	20,356	2,904
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United Kingdom	Pound	1,655	352	1,008	152
United States	"	16,300	2,706	13,746	2,226
Netherlands	"	4,428	660	8,656	1,291
France	"	11,029	3,182	11,685	2,720
Other Countries	"	3,471	822	2,319	568
TOTAL	"	36,883	7,722	37,414	6,957

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 13. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 7		1 9 3 8	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -					
United Kingdom	Pound	2,751	700	11,385	1,169
United States	"	1,240,734	100,920	1,567,217	122,561
Netherlands	"	213,011	21,096	939,352	42,442
Other Countries	"	20,210	1,397	8,829	350
TOTAL	"	1,476,706	124,113	2,526,783	166,522
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom	"	50,028	11,562	15,840	3,829
United States	"	25,695	2,935	67,292	10,071
Other Countries	"	27,385	5,089	13,940	2,620
TOTAL	"	103,108	19,586	97,072	16,520
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United States	Pound	17,395	4,740	9,262	2,498
Other Countries	"	270	39	28	29
TOTAL	"	17,665	4,779	9,290	2,527

Table 14. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 7		1 9 3 8	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	1,166	31,652	1,532	37,673
United States	"	33,970	178,815	29,413	162,870
Bermuda	"	719	9,506	683	9,878
British Guiana	"	247	2,998	239	3,476
Barbados	"	592	7,768	511	6,915
Jamaica	"	65	678	125	1,940
Trinidad and Tobago	"	382	6,816	342	6,331
Other British West Indies ..	"	740	8,462	537	7,406
Newfoundland	"	1,151	16,539	1,558	21,729
St. Pierre and Miquelon ...	"	342	3,965	297	3,413
Australia	"	-	-	763	20,198
New Zealand	"	160	4,673	522	12,267
British South Africa	"	485	15,751	809	19,659
Other Countries	"	349	6,802	352	6,256
TOTAL	"	40,368	294,475	37,726	320,101

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 14. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during
the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Candy -			\$		\$
United Kingdom	Pound	172,955	30,264	142,419	19,630
United States	"	4,407	1,275	1,950	610
British South Africa	"	119,934	24,512	108,079	23,484
Bermuda	"	34,619	7,233	29,648	6,019
Newfoundland	"	292,102	64,289	281,733	64,875
New Zealand	"	7,605	2,295	4,169	853
China	"	14,292	2,820	8,531	2,583
Barbados	"	19,142	4,037	23,816	4,888
Jamaica	"	160,500	17,649	59,648	7,052
Trinidad and Tobago	"	14,900	3,835	25,788	5,791
Other British West Indies .	"	19,164	3,565	11,728	2,635
Straits Settlements	"	18,169	3,622	23,767	4,619
Other Countries	"	54,433	11,126	38,032	7,920
TOTAL	"	932,222	176,522	753,308	150,969
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	-	-	62,629	-	87,668
United States	-	-	8,120	-	5,582
British South Africa	-	-	17,847	-	18,826
Bermuda	-	-	11,014	-	17,622
Newfoundland	-	-	13,950	-	13,613
New Zealand	-	-	48,828	-	55,051
British India	-	-	6,801	-	8,920
Australia	-	-	56,177	-	42,129
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	3,618	-	2,946
Norway	-	-	26	-	6,300
Other Countries	-	-	11,051	-	12,357
TOTAL	-	-	240,035	-	271,014
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom	-	-	32,137	-	79,085
United States	-	-	356	-	484
Newfoundland	-	-	32,351	-	35,797
Other Countries	-	-	11,922	-	13,751
TOTAL	-	-	76,766	-	129,117

Index to Principal Products

B	-	Biscuits.	CG	-	Chewing gum.
C	-	Cocoa.	I	-	Ice cream.
CH	-	Chocolate.	P	-	Popcorn.
CF	-	Confection.			

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

MAIN PRODUCTS

Hunter, Mrs. Annie L. Summerside CF.

NOVA SCOTIA

Cape Breton Candy Rear, 223 Charlotte St., Sydney CF.
 De Wolfe, T.P., & Sons, Brown Street, Yarmouth CF.
 (G. J. Deveau and A. Cann), Commercial Street, Pictou B, CF.
 Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited, Liverpool CF.
 Mersey Candy Co. Church Point CG.
 Melanson, Louis A. 128 Argyle Street, Halifax CF, B
 Moirs Limited, 935 Prince Street, Truro I, CF.
 Murphy, W. B., 227 Queen Street, Truro CF.
 Robertson, W. C., R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach. CF.
 Rogers, Miss Mary, Hantsport CF.
 Yeaton, George H.,

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited, Botsford Street, Moncton. B.
 Eastern Candy Co. 359 Mountain Rd., Moncton CF.
 Ganong Brothers Limited, St. Stephen. CF.
 Golden, W. H., Fredericton CF, I.
 Marven's Limited, 81 King Street, Moncton. B.
 Phillips, T. J. 429 Main St., Saint John. CF.
 Rankine, T., & Sons Limited, 10-14 Mill Street, Saint John. B.
 United Industries King St., Woodstock. CF.
 White, Frank, 239 Wentworth Street, Saint John. CF.

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited, 776 Chatham Street, Montreal. CF.
 Apollo Candy Products Reg'd. 5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal. CF.
 Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited, 3510 Albert Street, Montreal. C,CH,CF.
 Beaver Candy Company, 207 Duluth Street East, Montreal. CF.
 Belanger, L. H., & Cie, 591 Ave. Ash, Montreal. CF.
 Biscuit, Select, Limitée 1380 rue Gilford, Montreal B.
 Bonbons Léonie, 366 rue Sherbrooke, Montreal CF.
 Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.), Montmagny B.
 Charbonneau Limited, 1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal B, CF.
 Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart, 235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal B.
 Compagnie de Biscuits Aetna Limitée, 1801 Delorimier, Montreal B, CF.
 David & Frère, 1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal B, CF.
 De Courval, M. St. Clothilde de Horton CF.
 "Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert 4909 Sherbrooke St., Montreal CF.
 Dufresne, H., Company Limited, 577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal CF.
 Federal Confectionery, Inc., 524 Duluth Street, Montreal CF.
 Fournier & Frère 91½ Christophe Colomb, Quebec CF.
 Fry, Cadbury Limited, 3510 Albert Street, Montreal C,CH,CF.
 Gignac, Tancrede, 126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec B.
 Gilmour Brothers & Co. Limited, 4105 Richelieu Street, Montreal CH.
 Godin, J. N., Limitée, 1973 rue St. Philippe, Trois Rivières B, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Guay, Georges,	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF.
Harnois & Fils Limitée	3 rue Champlain, Joliette	B.
Hickman, Walter & Son	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount	CF.
International Pop-Corn Mfg. Co.	1446 City Hall Ave., Montreal	P.
Lachapelle, Ovila,	St. Esprit	B.
Lalumiere & Frère,	1825 Plessis Street, Montreal	CF.
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited,	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF.
Laurin, J. A., Limitée	1 Dion St., Ste. Therese de Blainville	B.
La Sucrierie Canadienne Ltée.	108, 116 - 1 iere, Quebec	CF.
Laurin, N. & Fils,	14 Avenue Richard, Joliette	B.
Leclerc Frs.,	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec	B.
Lido Biscuits Limitée,	2190 Papineau Street, Montreal	B, CF.
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited,	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF, P.
McLean's Cocoa Mills Ltd.	1009 Cote St., Montreal	C.
Marie LeNeuf	1146 rue Royal, Trois Rivières	CF.
Martel, Elzear, & Cie,	85 rue Lajoie, Joliette	CF.
Sally Sweet Shoppe	4026 Ontario St. East, Montreal	CF.
Montreal Candy Limited,	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF.
National Mint Company,	365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal	CF.
National Licorice Company,	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF.
Orianda Candy Mfg. Co.	1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF.
Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company,	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
Pepin & St. Germain,	4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal	CF.
Regal Candy Company,	4675 St. Catherine Street, Montreal	CF.
Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas).	6523 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
Robinson & Company,	1653 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal	CF, I.
Sacharen Brothers,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF.
St. Lawrence Candy Company,	1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal	CF.
Teaberry Chewing Gum,	14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke	CG.
Vaillancourt Limitée,	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF.
Verdon, D., Limitée,	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec	CF.
Vermette, F.	1 St. Barnard, Quebec.	CF.
Viau Biscuit Corporation	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal	B, CF.
Wait Conf. Ltd.,	427 rue Francis Xavier, Montreal	CF.
World Wide Gum Company Limited,	175 Franklin Street, Granby	CF.

ONTARIO

Allan Candy Mfg. Co.	126 Catherine St. W., Hamilton	CF.
Alchin, W. R.	26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa	CF.
Beech-Nut Company of Canada Ltd.,	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton.	CG, CF.
Balmer, H. B., Limited,	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Biggar, Harriet,	Grimsby	CF.
Bighams Ltd.	144 Thomas St., London	CF, I.
Boomer Limited,	181 Dundas Street, London	I, CF.
Bordon Company Ltd.	Norwich	CF.
Brownie Chocolate Products,	467 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF.
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd.,	14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CG, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Caremade Candy Company,	2745 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson),	52 King Street West, Chatham	CF, I.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto	B.
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto	B.
Cross, W. H.	107 Catharine St., Hamilton	CF.
Crothers, W. J., & Company Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston	CF, B.
Delley, A. R.,	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto	CF.
Danziger, Hyman, (Union Candy Company),	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Denison, R. A.,	2364 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF, I.
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4.	CF, P.
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville	CF, I.
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener	B, CF.
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF.
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2.	CF.
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9.	CF.
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Gelman Bros.,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa	CF.
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton	CF, I.
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener	CF, CH.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton	CG.
Hazlett, W. S.,	362 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2	CF.
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham	CF, I.
Hern, F.	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF.
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Horncastle Brothers,	209 King Street East, Hamilton	CF, I.
Howe Candy Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton	CF.
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I.
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia	CF.
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt	CF, I.
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto	CF.
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock	CF, I.
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton	CF.
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF.
Legault, Jas.	4 Bridge Street, Belleville	CF, I.
Life Savers Limited,	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton	CF, CG.
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto	CF.
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF.
Lunn's Candies	60 Broadway, Hamilton	CF.
McCormick's Limited,	Dundas Street East, London	B, CF.
Manning Biscuit Company Limited,	559 Davenport Rd., Toronto	B.
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto	C, CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls	CF, I.
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament St., Toronto	CF.
Oldfield & Sons	3349 Danforth Ave., Toronto	CF.
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I.
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF.
Perfection Candy Company,	241 Queen Street, Toronto	CF.
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF.
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P.
Rankin, H. G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF.
Row & Company,	Brockville	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited,	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF.
Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto	CF.
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF.
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph,	CF.
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt	CF.
Sugar Bowl Candy Kitchen	Arnprior	CF, I.
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Erie Avenue, Brantford	CF.
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope	CF.
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton	CF.
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Unique Candy Company,	2063 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF.
Vair & Balkwell,	323 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	I, CF.
Victoria Candy Kitchen, (Wm. N. Batsules)	249 St. Paul St., St. Catharines	CF, I.
Walker's Bread Limited,	Brockville	B.
Walkers Candies,	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF.
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard St. East, Toronto	CF.
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited,	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B.
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH.
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited,	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG, CF.
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF.

MANITOBA

Barter, E.	564 Arlington Ave., Winnipeg	CF.
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
✓Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg (H.O. 202 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario).	B.
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I.
✓Eaton, T., Company Limited,	Winnipeg	CF.
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg	CF.
Gulland, C.E., (Penns Chocolate Shop)	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Honey Sweet Candy Shop	583 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg	CF.
Morris Candy Co.	547 Logan Ave., Winnipeg	CF.
Park Candy Kitchen	817 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
✓Pauline Chambers Company Limited,	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg	B, CF.
✓Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I.
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

MANITOBA - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
✓ Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Tasty Food Products,	174 Henry Street, Winnipeg	CF.
Tapper Candy Company,	396 Stella Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company,	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF.

SASKATCHEWAN

Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF.
Superior Candy Company,	1759 Halifax St., Regina	CF.

ALBERTA

Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop),	1217 1st Street West, Calgary	CF.
Climie Chocolate Company,	9912 - 90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited,	438 - 11th Street, Calgary	B.
Noble Candy Company,	224 - 9th Avenue West, Calgary	CF.
G. F. Olivier	1005A First Ave., Calgary	CF.
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF.
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 - 110th Avenue, Edmonton	B.
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary.	CF.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adrien's Mfg. Confectionery	303 Menzies St., Victoria	CF.
Baines, F. J. H., (Lilleys Confectionery),	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria	CF, I.
Craven Candy Company,	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF.
Ezzy's Candy Company Limited,	150 Alexander Street, Vancouver	CF.
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited,	468 Kingsway, Vancouver	B.
Dot Candy Company Limited,	1729 Albert Street, Vancouver	CF.
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.
Irving, Fred & Pearl,	568 Broadway, Vancouver	CF.
Jordon, A. M.	1879 - 4th W., Vancouver	CF.
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF.
Mary Jane Candy Company (B. C. Parker)	3047 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.
Mayfair Candy Co.	625 Bruce Ave., Nanaimo.	CF.
McKillop, K. G.,	2054 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver	CF.
Mickleburgh, E.	107 E. Broadway, Vancouver	CF.
Morris Candy,	4975 Catherine Street, Vancouver	CF.
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited,	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B, CF.
Okanagan Candy Company,	Main Street, Penticton	CF.
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver	B, CF.
Patterson & Tait	448 - 6th St., New Westminster	CF.
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.,	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver	CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1958.

MAIN PRODUCTS

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

Pauline Johnson Candy Shops	144 Water St., Vancouver	CF.
Hochon's (B.C.) Ltd.	685 Alpha, Vancouver	CF.
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF.
Rutter, Wm. H., (The Bee Hive Confectionery),	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF.
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver	CF.
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF.
Stevenson's Confectionery,	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF.
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF.
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company),	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF.
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF.
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria	CF.
Ziegler Chocolate Shops,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF.

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