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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT
ON THE

BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA
AND
CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN
CANADA
1939



OTTAWA
1940

Price 25 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN CANADA, 1939.

The trend of production in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries continued upward in 1939. The output was valued at \$51,301,152, a slight increase over the previous year. The 216 establishments comprising this industry reported a capital investment of \$37,858,363. They furnished employment to 12,152 persons who were paid \$11,748,656 in salaries and wages and also paid out \$22,846,696 for materials.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1939 totalled 216, a decrease of 10 from the previous year. The location of plants by provinces, was as follows: Ontario 86, Quebec 56, British Columbia 31, Manitoba 18, Saskatchewan and Alberta 11, Nova Scotia 8, and New Brunswick 6.

The main products of the industry in 1939 were: chocolate confectionery in bulk, 27,821,918 pounds valued at \$5,527,449; chocolate confectionery in dozen bars, 20,222,227 valued at \$7,569,782; chocolate confectionery in packages, 10,322,633 pounds valued at \$3,113,834; sugar confectionery in bulk, 43,612,864 pounds valued at \$6,122,832. Biscuits, plain and fancy, 41,492 tons valued at \$10,071,536, and biscuits, soda, 13,991 tons valued at \$4,102,351. Detailed statistics of production are given in Table 6.

This industry is concentrated mainly in the province of Ontario. The 86 plants located there employed 59 per cent of the capital. They produced 58 per cent of the entire output and gave employment to 51 per cent of the persons engaged in the industry.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments having biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc. are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products; coffee, tea and spices and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1939. 5/

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 4/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,291	30,939,803	54,658,833
1921	372	30,655,589	11,286	9,736,789	22,600,821	46,758,014
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1923	361	36,827,117	12,724	11,125,161	23,959,877	48,394,175
1/ 1924	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1925	320	40,770,096	11,958	10,512,770	23,227,967	46,745,355
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
2/ 1928	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
3/ 1932	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152

NOTE:

- 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".
- 4/ Selling Value at the Factory.
- 5/ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	En- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross / Value of Products
<u>1938</u>	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia....	11	2,262,181	844	672,090	1,074,223	2,323,655
New Brunswick.....	9	1,348,849	632	434,617	824,321	1,641,805
Quebec.....	56	9,701,875	3,400	2,864,228	6,776,558	12,670,642
Ontario.....	87	22,052,598	6,161	6,399,006	12,411,784	28,869,732
Manitoba.....	20	1,585,197	529	480,817	978,322	2,206,851
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	11	329,808	154	148,283	310,580	660,468
British Columbia....	32	973,450	413	388,556	629,760	1,344,258
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA.....	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
Nova Scotia.....	8	2,292,022	801	679,154	1,000,017	2,310,092
New Brunswick.....	6	1,385,363	626	450,293	806,178	1,627,315
Quebec.....	56	8,935,864	3,413	2,944,630	6,409,034	13,066,645
Ontario.....	86	22,380,268	6,212	6,649,437	12,735,227	29,947,939
Manitoba.....	18	1,632,511	550	479,971	999,472	2,343,827
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	11	315,537	147	151,817	279,260	659,861
British Columbia....	31	916,798	403	393,354	617,508	1,345,473

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-four plants manufacturing biscuits only and twelve plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1939, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment.

	Establishments whose Principal Products were -			TOTAL
	Biscuits	Chewing Gum	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	
Establishments reporting No.	36	7	173	216
Capital invested..... \$	12,132,656	2,639,010	23,086,697	37,858,363
Employees on salaries... No.	1,352	177	1,378	2,907
Salaries paid..... \$	2,051,302	398,322	2,562,926	5,012,550
Employees on wages..... No.	3,477	250	5,518	9,245
Wages paid..... \$	2,405,208	246,336	4,094,562	6,746,106
Cost of materials used.. \$	8,110,048	1,219,616	13,517,032	22,846,696
Gross value of products. \$	19,500,995	3,424,644	28,375,513	51,301,152

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items	1938	1939	Increase + Decrease -
Establishments reporting No.	226	216	- 10
Capital invested..... \$	38,253,958	37,858,363	- 395,595
Employees on salaries -			
Total..... No.	2,896	2,907	+ 11
Male..... No.	2,311	2,332	+ 21
Female..... No.	585	575	- 10
Total salaries..... \$	4,826,559	5,012,550	+ 185,991
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average..... No.	9,237	9,245	+ 8
Male..... No.	4,072	4,103	+ 31
Female..... No.	5,165	5,142	- 23
Total wages..... \$	6,561,038	6,746,106	+ 185,068
Power equipment -			
Units..... No.	4,046	4,376	+ 330
Horse-power capacity..... H.P.	23,688	24,501	+ 813
Cost of fuel and electricity..... \$	783,025	799,491	+ 16,466
Cost of materials used..... \$	23,005,548	22,846,696	- 158,852
Gross value of production..... \$	49,717,409	51,301,152	+ 1,583,743
Value added by manufacture..... \$	25,928,836	28,454,456	+ 2,525,620

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries, Grouped according to the Size of Establishment.

Groups of Values of Production	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Wage-earners		Wages	Total Em-ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Production	Cost of fuel and electri-city
			Male	Female						
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	61	204,057	18	24	27,527	85	33,697	58,239	120,057	6,217
\$5,000 to under \$25,000.....	56	726,734	116	138	149,642	325	215,100	396,846	741,667	21,611
\$25,000 to under \$50,000.....	18	562,592	67	96	101,457	218	172,535	339,720	660,742	17,180
\$50,000 to under \$100,000.....	13	661,425	117	126	179,480	321	305,422	431,783	886,656	21,603
\$100,000 to under \$500,000.....	43	6,701,880	1,120	1,406	1,619,075	3,139	2,547,552	5,694,531	10,629,347	206,280
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000.....	11	7,064,680	679	859	1,117,862	2,003	1,927,787	3,805,576	8,607,992	142,325
\$1,000,000 and over.....	14	21,936,995	1,986	2,493	3,551,063	6,061	6,546,563	12,120,001	29,654,691	384,275
TOTAL.....	216	37,858,363	4,103	5,142	6,746,106	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152	799,491

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 6. - Production by Items for Canada.

Items of Production 1/	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, plain and fancy ..	Ton	40,489	10,276,065	41,492	10,071,536
Biscuits, soda.....	"	13,203	4,012,339	13,991	4,102,351
Bread.....	Pound	4,124,777	241,826	7,449,248	402,080
Chocolate coatings for sale.	"	10,889,238	1,400,338	10,989,937	1,330,205
Chocolate coatings for own use.....	"	2,438,305	-	4,124,613	-
Cocoa powder for sale.....	"	5,942,959	996,357	6,183,314	1,002,738
Cocoa powder for own use....	"	2/	-	2/	-
Cocoa butter for sale.....	"	1,007,812	169,974	1,174,675	178,247
Cocoa butter for own use....	"	3,270,956	-	3,209,535	-
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for sale....	"	1,268,177	337,237	1,152,946	268,092
Other cocoa and chocolate preparations for own use..	"	2/	-	2/	-
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk.....	"	27,037,311	5,307,673	27,821,918	5,527,449
Chocolate confectionery, in bars.....	Doz. bars	17,765,552	6,632,896	20,222,227	7,569,782
Chocolate confectionery, in packages.....	Pound	8,845,482	2,975,284	10,322,633	3,113,834
Sugar confectionery, in bulk.....	"	41,256,485	5,560,436	43,612,864	6,122,832
Sugar confectionery, in bars.	Doz. bars	1,362,465	526,137	881,143	338,234
Sugar confectionery, in packages.....	Pound	2,529,258	944,496	1,965,211	705,256
Confectionery, penny goods..	Gross	2,729,680	2,558,351	3,098,538	2,644,830
Ice cream.....	Gallon	772,636	951,851	720,642	898,586
Lozenges.....	Pound	1,152,466	161,631	1,341,737	193,292
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.).....	"	275,436	109,544	257,605	100,461
Cake and other bakery products.....	-	-	2,088,316	-	2,169,822
Peanuts, salted and roasted.	Pound	1,090,894	108,203	1,243,309	121,464
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery.....	"	1,367,014	321,616	1,288,189	335,568
All other products.....	-	-	4,036,839 ^{3/}	-	4,104,493
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION...	-	-	49,717,409	-	51,301,152

NOTE: 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the coffee, tea and spice industry.

2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

3/ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, chewing gum, syrups, and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1938 and 1939.

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Albumen.....	lb.	56,093	63,558	34,276	37,394
Baking powder.....	"	57,399	7,306	49,856	6,998
Bicarbonate of ammonia.....	"	85,862	4,444	109,876	6,078
Butter.....	"	1,051,537	281,277	1,034,226	247,042
Cacao beans.....	"	24,483,925	1,939,878	24,633,130	1,715,902
Carbonate of ammonia.....	"	19,867	1,399	17,452	1,291
Chicle.....	"	939,026	366,123	1,060,906	417,713
Chocolate coatings.....	"	8,557,400	1,095,694	8,735,012	1,084,558
Cocoa powder.....	"	1,216,605	101,132	1,241,276	84,492
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.....	"	198,748	23,053	354,968	67,573
Cocoa butter.....	"	5,214,746	854,939	6,841,388	879,949
Cocoa butter substitute.....	"	1,230,338	108,508	1,090,488	85,174
Cocconut, shredded.....	"	2,197,523	220,524	2,195,865	221,051
Cocconuts.....	Bag	13,157	36,067	15,741	36,604
Cooking oils:-					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	40,864	3,434	94,877	6,469
(b) Cocconut.....	"	1,474,749	101,481	1,309,057	82,264
(c) Cottonseed.....	"	-	-	70,009	4,907
(d) Other cooking.....	"	1,066,777	78,317	1,209,553	97,392
(e) Olive.....	"	-	-	1,488	154
(f) Soya bean.....	"	44,600	3,468	20,100	1,422
Corn for popping.....	"	694,302	25,482	721,700	29,979
Corn starch.....	"	938,563	43,465	1,036,858	46,006
Cream.....	Gal.	274,735	253,896	272,447	223,675
Cream powder.....	lb.	6,985	3,494	6,864	3,128
Cream of tartar.....	lb.	28,710	5,891	33,670	7,059
Eggs in shell.....	Doz.	170,965	45,613	84,456	18,323
Eggs, frozen.....	lb.	678,686	136,874	809,442	158,654
Egg powder.....	lb.	38,610	33,902	41,161	36,765
Egg substitutes.....	lb.	-	-	6,752	811
Extracts.....	-	-	407,826	-	423,410
Flour.....	Bbl.	360,489	1,517,525	394,725	1,260,518
Fruits, dried.....	lb.	3,251,921	321,274	3,379,478	314,904
Fruits, fresh.....	"	923,392	75,555	1,147,199	88,863
Gelatine.....	"	361,149	115,544	602,384	130,771
Glucose.....	"	32,474,099	1,235,441	32,952,497	1,264,142
Lard.....	"	606,135	57,007	1,018,627	80,220
Malt.....	"	96,716	9,869	125,690	12,247
Malt flour.....	"	20,709	2,246	32,914	3,956
Malt extract or syrup.....	"	252,060	20,991	235,816	20,436
Milk condensed.....	"	5,402,262	412,857	5,930,603	427,246
Milk, fresh and skim.....	gal.	1,033,050	191,421	1,264,077	222,350
Milk powdered.....	lb.	3,339,104	359,616	3,717,799	357,110
Molasses.....	lb.	256,282	81,704	2,699,157	76,595
Nuts, walnuts, almonds, etc.)					
(a) Shelled.....	lb.	2,163,950	583,050	1,994,220	491,631
(b) Unshelled.....	lb.	6,736	2,810	41,364	9,400

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1938 and 1939, (Concluded).

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Peanuts, green	lb.	5,300,826	296,073	5,814,277	299,127
Peanuts, roasted.....	lb.	756,364	40,355	914,575	44,574
Potato starch and flour.....	lb.	129,518	7,177	116,718	5,843
Salt.....	bb1.	6,325	19,043	5,507	13,222
Shortening.....	lb.	10,664,674	852,453	10,865,550	843,978
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	lb.	486,187	15,112	655,151	20,620
Sugar.....	lb.	99,469,785	4,973,674	105,598,024	5,416,704
Syrups.....	gal.	34,260	22,180	138,009	45,881
Vanilla beans.....	lb.	5,607	21,971	6,114	25,987
Yeast.....	"	69,702	13,914	131,741	25,040
Yeast powder and other bread improvers.....	"	8,037	774	14,989	1,166
Boxes, containers, etc.....	-	-	3,788,034	-	3,602,245
All other materials.....	-	-	1,730,833	-	1,711,683
TOTAL.....	-	-	23,005,548	-	22,846,696

Table 8. - Consumption of Biscuits and Confectionery in Canada, 1938 and 1939.

	Biscuits		Confectionery	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<u>1938</u>	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Production.....	107,384,000	14,288,404	133,404,965	24,988,520
plus Imports.....	2,572,679	359,141	4,659,287	591,262
Total.....	109,956,679	14,647,545	138,064,252	25,579,782
less Exports.....	3,772,600	320,101	2,114,378	421,983
Available for consumption.	106,184,079	14,327,444	135,949,874	25,157,799
Per capita consumption....	9.47	1.29	12.1	2.24
<u>1939</u>				
Production.....	110,966,000	14,173,887	143,423,946	26,551,077
plus Imports.....	1,784,902	379,968	3,638,011	499,704
Total.....	112,750,902	14,553,855	147,061,957	27,050,781
less Exports.....	2,846,800	227,997	981,749	205,266
Available for consumption.	109,904,102	14,325,858	146,080,208	26,845,515
Per capita consumption....	9.71	1.27	12.9	2.37

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9(a). - Capital Investment, 1920-1939.

Year	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures machinery, tools and other equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	17,000,388	7,003,683	7,213,510	31,217,581
1921	372	17,726,776	5,958,868	6,969,945	30,655,589
1922	368	20,839,153	5,678,891	7,162,236	33,680,280
1923	361	22,252,987	6,696,691	7,877,439	36,827,117
1/ 1924	321	23,719,658	7,006,582	7,830,877	38,557,117
1925	320	24,923,724	6,726,871	9,119,501	40,770,096
1926	315	27,016,666	6,770,258	8,635,454	42,422,378
1927	294	28,583,385	7,331,655	10,533,271	46,448,311
2/ 1928	383	32,140,436	8,744,965	11,467,681	52,353,082
1929	281	32,276,540	9,715,298	13,329,064	55,320,902
1930	280	32,255,214	9,421,674	12,729,205	54,406,093
1931	282	32,028,470	8,131,112	11,370,861	51,530,443
3/ 1932	262	29,077,098	6,770,355	9,555,433	45,402,886
1933	236	24,727,212	6,630,443	10,053,246	41,410,901
1934	237	23,597,862	5,955,253	10,923,325	40,476,440
1935	234	22,866,631	5,469,322	9,443,366	37,779,319
1936	206	23,033,549	7,372,463	9,396,744	39,802,756
1937	223	22,281,722	7,816,749	8,467,181	38,565,652
1938	226	22,394,857	7,199,120	8,659,981	38,253,958
1939	216	21,479,768	7,798,697	8,579,898	37,858,363

NOTE: 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.

3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were taken out of this industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9(b). - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1939.

Provinces	Number of Plants Reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, Finished products Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
		\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	216	21,479,768	7,798,697	8,579,898	37,858,363
Nova Scotia.....	8	1,071,004	450,336	770,682	2,292,022
New Brunswick.....	6	572,867	307,434	505,062	1,385,363
Quebec.....	56	4,468,127	2,247,189	2,220,548	8,935,864
Ontario.....	86	13,611,178	4,203,736	4,565,354	22,380,268
Manitoba.....	18	1,134,521	319,507	178,483	1,632,511
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	11	153,509	80,041	81,987	315,537
British Columbia....	31	468,562	190,454	257,782	916,798

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar years 1938 and 1939 are presented in the following tables.

Table 10(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	2,311	585	4,826,559	4,072	5,165	6,561,038
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.....	84	28	186,525	282	450	485,565
New Brunswick.....	109	46	215,106	168	309	219,511
Quebec.....	562	122	1,124,415	1,345	1,371	1,739,813
Ontario.....	1,337	351	2,911,172	1,952	2,521	3,487,834
Manitoba.....	97	14	185,052	169	249	295,765
Saskatchewan and Alberta.	35	2	63,790	46	71	84,493
British Columbia.....	87	22	140,499	110	194	248,057
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA.....	2,332	575	5,012,550	4,103	5,142	6,746,106
Nova Scotia.....	74	28	179,517	249	450	499,637
New Brunswick.....	115	47	213,028	161	303	237,265
Quebec.....	577	121	1,166,296	1,347	1,368	1,788,334
Ontario.....	1,358	338	3,072,024	2,031	2,485	3,577,413
Manitoba.....	98	18	177,166	160	274	302,805
Saskatchewan and Alberta.	32	3	67,864	44	68	83,953
British Columbia.....	78	20	136,655	111	194	256,699

Table 10(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1938			1939		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
January.....	3,844	4,627	8,471	3,914	4,764	8,678
February.....	3,921	4,775	8,696	3,941	4,754	8,695
March.....	3,976	5,013	8,989	3,935	4,827	8,762
April.....	3,929	4,794	8,723	3,891	4,883	8,774
May.....	3,883	4,718	8,601	3,950	4,800	8,750
June.....	3,980	4,820	8,800	3,951	4,841	8,792
July.....	3,923	4,779	8,702	3,901	4,640	8,541
August.....	4,011	5,057	9,068	4,051	5,087	9,138
September.....	4,373	5,841	10,214	4,522	5,948	10,470
October.....	4,523	6,151	10,674	4,678	6,188	10,866
November.....	4,368	6,043	10,411	4,565	6,129	10,694
December.....	4,019	5,227	9,246	3,991	5,049	9,040
Average Monthly Employment.	4,072	5,165	9,237	4,103	5,142	9,245

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 10(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1939.

Hours Worked per Week	Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were -															
	CANADA		P.E.I. and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan and Alberta		British Columbia	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less..	73	244	-	5	-	-	19	46	49	153	2	26	1	5	2	9
31 - 43 hours.....	368	820	5	17	-	-	93	166	248	559	5	61	10	10	7	7
44 hours.....	296	524	66	90	50	62	14	125	110	112	43	81	1	1	12	53
45 - 47 hours.....	718	1,398	79	252	17	20	141	203	402	818	11	10	22	36	46	59
48 hours.....	880	1,336	22	18	94	265	354	467	309	396	32	76	10	17	59	97
49 - 50 hours.....	790	374	34	-	25	50	215	68	489	253	27	3	-	-	-	-
51 - 54 hours.....	322	312	-	-	-	-	106	173	207	136	9	3	-	-	-	-
55 hours.....	338	180	20	-	-	-	265	102	51	70	2	8	-	-	-	-
56 - 64 hours.....	342	107	6	-	-	-	179	51	138	56	19	-	-	-	-	-
65 hours.....	72	2	2	-	-	-	16	1	44	1	10	-	-	-	-	-
Average hours 1939	48.6	45.2	47.3	45.2	46.9	47.5	50.3	46.9	47.8	44.3	49.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	45.9	45.3
per week.... 1938	48.8	45.6	50.4	47.8	48.8	47.1	50.0	46.0	48.1	45.0	50.3	41.1	43.7	41.3	47.6	44.1
Average weekly																
earnings...1939 \$	18.92	11.34	17.21	9.71	14.91	9.21	17.28	10.37	20.24	12.39	21.88	10.24	20.54	12.42	20.62	12.94
1938	18.05	11.19	20.83	10.42	13.79	9.69	15.41	10.31	19.31	12.03	20.91	10.51	19.26	11.89	20.59	13.08

The above table does not include overtime.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Power Equipment, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse - power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse - power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines -				
In use.....	25	2,541	23	2,511
Idle.....	4	175	2	50
Diesel engines -				
In use.....	-	-	1	28
Idle.....	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use.....	3,716	19,623	4,039	20,530
Idle.....	160	1,040	174	923
Operated by power generated by the establishment....	141	309	137	459
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.....	3,882	22,473	4,200	23,528
Boiler Installation -In use	122	7,779	87	7,699
Idle	9	915	8	715

Table 12. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost at the Factory
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades....	Ton (2000 lb.)	35,879	219,160	38,150	235,289
Anthracite coal, all grades....	"	5,307	49,801	5,319	51,757
Lignite coal, all grades.....	"	1,509	6,803	1,188	3,864
Coke.....	"	796	7,666	568	5,132
Gasoline.....	Imp. Gal.	50,666	10,659	50,293	11,635
Fuel oils.....	" "	1,016,460	64,578	1,056,229	59,772
Wood.....	Cord	487	2,359	571	2,424
Gas, manufactured and natural..	M cu.ft.	170,692	118,222	955,122	125,613
Electricity purchased.....	-	-	295,717	-	299,401
All other fuel, not specified.....	-	-	8,060	-	4,604
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY.....	-	-	783,025	-	799,491

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1938 and 1939.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Biscuits, sweetened or not -			\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	Pound	581,352	186,653	583,331	183,207
United States.....	"	600	100	-	-
Other Countries.....	"	822	230	2,586	792
TOTAL.....	"	582,774	186,983	585,917	183,999
Biscuits, not sweetened, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom.....	"	1,392,757	92,838	950,515	63,812
United States.....	"	412,051	56,586	906,258	98,695
Sweden.....	"	19,708	2,009	28,265	3,015
Other Countries.....	"	34,461	3,848	29,914	3,460
TOTAL.....	"	1,858,977	155,281	1,914,952	168,982
Biscuits, sweetened, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom.....	Pound	7,086	856	10,421	1,678
United States.....	"	77,233	10,546	231,682	19,153
Other Countries.....	"	46,609	5,475	41,930	6,156
TOTAL.....	"	130,928	16,877	284,033	26,987
Confectionery, coated with, or containing chocolate --					
United Kingdom.....	Pound	246,108	60,197	237,510	53,718
United States.....	"	264,892	40,040	130,480	24,998
Belgium.....	"	41,868	7,484	31,735	5,298
Latvia.....	"	17,002	4,061	12,396	1,385
Netherlands.....	"	30,539	3,645	26,969	6,215
Switzerland.....	"	25,497	6,204	19,833	5,071
Other Countries.....	"	9,069	2,276	11,201	2,962
TOTAL.....	"	634,975	123,907	470,124	99,647
Sugar candy and confectionery of all kinds, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom.....	"	3,622,921	413,176	2,649,391	336,227
United States.....	"	208,054	34,194	401,153	52,635
France.....	"	14,468	3,185	10,749	2,631
Latvia.....	"	73,759	6,520	23,817	1,706
Netherlands.....	"	23,144	2,286	7,323	840
Other Countries.....	"	81,966	7,994	75,454	6,018
TOTAL.....	"	4,024,312	467,355	3,167,887	400,057
Chicle or sappato gum, crude -					
United States.....	Pound	181,534	61,070	590,584	189,568
British Honduras.....	"	216,840	76,944	194,252	67,828
TOTAL.....	"	398,374	138,014	784,836	257,396

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1938 and 1939. - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cocoa beans, not roasted nor ground -			\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	Cwt.	1,697	8,062	5,603	31,462
United States.....	"	53,488	313,536	107,511	619,548
Gold Coast.....	"	19,384	82,465	66,652	250,498
Ceylon.....	"	11,363	63,266	12,241	57,761
Jamaica.....	"	46,473	220,050	51,395	240,729
Trinidad and Tobago.....	"	60,340	347,938	23,572	167,799
Other British West Indies.....	"	40,122	228,690	25,042	141,728
French Africa.....	"	2,230	9,736	-	-
Nigeria.....	"	565	1,802	556	2,240
Brazil.....	"	-	-	34	241
Venezuela.....	"	500	3,521	1,649	17,781
Other Countries.....	"	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	"	236,162	1,279,066	294,255	1,529,787
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom.....	Pound	3,102,458	490,022	2,348,248	337,270
United States.....	"	739,144	84,691	1,188,848	154,645
Netherlands.....	"	134,694	17,402	243,114	26,176
Other Countries.....	"	5,185	931	6,505	960
TOTAL.....	"	3,981,481	593,046	3,786,715	519,051
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United Kingdom.....	Pound	336	124	-	-
United States.....	"	18,837	2,531	10,282	1,556
Netherlands.....	"	782	167	550	141
Other Countries.....	"	401	82	-	-
TOTAL.....	"	20,356	2,904	10,832	1,697
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United Kingdom.....	Pound	1,008	152	840	126
United States.....	"	13,746	2,226	52,550	6,713
Netherlands.....	"	8,656	1,291	4,405	695
France.....	"	11,685	2,720	5,291	1,121
Other Countries.....	"	2,319	568	1,308	328
TOTAL.....	"	37,414	6,957	64,394	8,983

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years 1938 and 1939 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -			\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	Pound	11,385	1,169	3,873	708
United States.....	"	1,567,217	122,561	1,929,143	173,488
Netherlands.....	"	939,352	42,442	991,149	41,621
Other Countries.....	"	8,829	350	5,785	342
TOTAL.....	"	2,526,783	166,522	2,929,950	216,159
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom.....	"	15,840	3,829	23,552	6,262
United States.....	"	67,292	10,071	126,153	13,649
Other Countries.....	"	13,940	2,620	15,274	2,559
TOTAL.....	"	97,072	16,520	164,979	22,470
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United States.....	Pound	9,262	2,498	17,661	4,016
Other Countries.....	"	28	29	64	26
TOTAL.....	"	9,290	2,527	17,725	4,042

Table 14. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1938 and 1939.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Biscuits and bread -			\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	Cwt.	1,532	37,673	1,124	29,987
United States.....	"	29,416	162,870	22,189	114,258
Bermuda.....	"	683	9,878	536	8,114
British Guiana.....	"	269	3,476	226	3,773
Barbados.....	"	511	6,915	449	7,705
Jamaica.....	"	125	1,940	86	1,445
Trinidad and Tobago.....	"	342	6,331	339	5,914
Other British West Indies..	"	537	7,406	417	6,880
Newfoundland.....	"	1,558	21,729	1,823	22,229
St. Pierre and Miquelon....	"	297	3,413	265	2,943
Australia.....	"	763	20,198	480	11,671
New Zealand.....	"	522	12,267	-	-
British South Africa.....	"	809	19,659	295	8,324
Other Countries.....	"	362	6,256	239	4,754
TOTAL.....	"	37,726	320,101	28,468	227,997

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc., during the Calendar Years 1938 and 1939 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Candy -			\$		\$
United Kingdom.....	Pound	142,419	19,650	93,904	12,180
United States.....	"	1,950	610	1,372	392
British South Africa.....	"	108,079	23,484	92,567	19,379
Bermuda.....	"	29,648	6,019	66,200	13,380
Newfoundland.....	"	281,733	64,875	364,294	81,570
New Zealand.....	"	4,169	853	-	-
China.....	"	8,531	2,583	2,556	688
Barbados.....	"	23,816	4,888	35,189	6,991
Jamaica.....	"	59,648	7,052	39,778	7,575
Trinidad and Tobago.....	"	25,788	5,791	42,009	7,863
Other British West Indies..	"	11,728	2,635	15,508	3,249
Straits Settlements.....	"	23,767	4,619	28,351	4,974
Other Countries.....	"	38,032	7,930	50,017	9,527
TOTAL.....	"	759,308	150,969	831,745	167,765
Confectionery, n.o.p. (Included "Cocoa and Chocolate Preparations" and "Flavouring, custard and jelly powders", prior to January, 1939).					
United Kingdom.....	-	-	87,668	-	14,387
United States.....	-	-	5,582	-	1,163
British South Africa.....	-	-	18,826	-	177
Bermuda.....	-	-	17,622	-	10,143
Newfoundland.....	-	-	13,613	-	5,707
New Zealand.....	-	-	55,051	-	450
British India.....	-	-	8,920	-	-
Australia.....	-	-	42,129	-	260
Trinidad and Tobago.....	-	-	2,946	-	186
Norway.....	-	-	6,300	-	-
Other Countries.....	-	-	12,357	-	5,028
TOTAL.....	-	-	271,014	-	37,501
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom.....	-	-	79,085	-	45,884
United States.....	-	-	484	-	131
Newfoundland.....	-	-	35,797	-	35,024
New Zealand.....	-	-	-	-	1,125
Other Countries.....	-	-	13,751	-	7,964
TOTAL.....	-	-	129,117	-	90,128

Index to Principal Products

B - Biscuits.
C - Cocoa
CH - Chocolate.

CF - Confection.
CG - Chewing gum.

I - Ice cream.
P - Popcorn.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

NOVA SCOTIA

MAIN PRODUCTS

De Wolfe, T. P. & Sons, (G. J. Deveau and A. Cann),	Brown Street, Yarmouth	CF
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited	Commercial Street, Pictou	B
Mersay Candy Co.	Liverpool	CF
Moirs Limited,	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B
Murphy, W.B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	I, CF
Robertson, W.C.	227 Queen Street, Truro	CF
Rogers, Miss Mary,	R. R. No. 2, Sand Beach	CF
Yeaton, George H.,	Hantsport	CF

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited,	Botsford Street, Moncton	B
Ganong Brothers Limited,	St. Stephen	CF
Golden, W. H.,	Fredericton	CF, I
Marven's Limited,	81 King Street, Moncton	B
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited,	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John	B
United Industries	King St., Woodstock	CF

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited,	776 Chatham Street, Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd.	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Baker, The Walter, Company of Canada Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF
Beaver Candy Company,	207 Duluth Street East, Montreal	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cie,	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Biscuit, Select, Limitée	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal	B
Bonbon Chaudiere Falls Enrg.	136 rue Poirier, Charny	CF
Bonbons Léonie,	366 rue Sherbrooke, Montreal	CF
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.),	Montmagny	B
Charbonneau Limited,	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal	B
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart,	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal	B
Compagnie de Biscuits Aetna Limitée	1801 Delorimier, Montreal	B, CF
David & Frère,	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal	B, CF
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert	4909 Sherbrooke St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Limited,	577 St. Dominique Street, Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal,	CF
Fournier & Frère	91½ Christophe Colomb, Quebec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited,	3510 Albert Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF
Gignac, Tancrede,	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec	B
Gilmour Brothers & Co. Limited,	4105 Richelieu Street, Montreal	CH
Godin, J. N. Limitée,	1973 rue St. Philippe, Trois Rivieres	B, CF
Guay, Georges,	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
Hamel, L. H.	6750 Blvd. Monk, Montreal	CF
Harnois & Fils Limitée	3 rue Champlain, Joliette	B
Hickman, Walter & Son	6456 3rd Avenue, Rosemount	CF
International Pop-Corn Mfg. Co.	1446 City Hall Ave., Montreal	P
Lachapelle, Ovide,	St. Esprit	B

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited, Laurin, J.A., Limitée	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal 1 Dion St., Ste. Therese de Blainville	CF. B.
La Sucrierie Canadienne Ltée. Laurin, N. & Fils, Leclerc Frs., Lido Biscuits Limitée, Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada Limited	108, 116 - 1 iere, Quebec 14 Avenue Richard, Joliette 585 rue St. Valier, Quebec 2190 Papineau Street, Montreal 350 Inspector Street, Montreal	CF B B B, CF C, CH, CF, P.
McLean's Cocoa Mills Ltd. Marie LeNeuf Martel, Elzear & Cie, Sally Sweet Shoppe Montreal Candy Limited, National Mint Company, National Licorice Company, Orianda Candy Mfg. Co. Original Turkish Delight Manufacturing Company, Pepin & St. Germain, Regal Candy Company, Regina Candy Company, (J. Maniotas & J. Mechas). Robinson & Company,	1109 Cote St., Montreal 1146 rue Royal, Trois Rivières 85 rue Lajoie, Joliette 4026 Ontario St. East, Montreal 1108 Clarke Street, Montreal 365 St. Paul Street West, Montreal 4211 Rouen Street, Montreal 1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal 5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 4058 Parthenais Street, Montreal 4675 St. Catherine Street, Montreal	C CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF CF
Sacharen Brothers, St. Lawrence Candy Company, Teaberry Chewing Gum, Vachon Limitée, Vaillancourt Limitée, Verdon, D. Limitee, Viau Biscuit Corporation Wait Conf. Ltd., World Wide Gum Company Limited,	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 1463 Parthenais Street, Montreal 14 Albert Street, Sherbrooke Tring Junction, Beauce Co., 1691 Dorion Street, Montreal 230 rue St. Helene, Quebec 4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal 427 rue Francis Xavier, Montreal 175 Franklin Street, Granby	CF CF CG. B. CF CF CF B, CF CF CG

ONTARIO

Allan Candy Mfg. Co., Alchin, W. R. Atlas Candy Mfg. Co., Beech-Nut Company of Canada, Ltd.,	126 Catherine St. W., Hamilton 26 Simcoe Street, Oshawa 859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton	CF CF CF CG, CF
Balmer, H. B. Limited, Biggar, Harriet Bighams Ltd. Boomer Limited, Borden Company Ltd. Brownie Chocolate Products, Canadian Chewing Gum Company Ltd.,	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto Grimsby 144 Thomas St., London 181 Dundas Street, London Norwich 467 Wellington Street, Toronto 14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CF CF CF, I. CF CF CF CG, CF.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Caremade Candy Company,	2745 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF
Chatham Candy Kitchen, (John Anderson),	52 King Street West, Chatham	CF, I.
Chocolate Sales Company	301 King St. E., Toronto	CF
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	202 King Street East, Toronto	B
Christie, Brown & Company Limited,	139 Sterling Road, Toronto	B
Crothers, W. J. & Company, Limited,	209 Wellington Street, Kingston	CF, B
Dalley, A.R.	281 Vaughan Road, Toronto	CF
Danziger, Hyman, (Union Candy Company),	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF
Denison, R.A.,	2384 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF, I
Devonshire Manufacturing Company, (Chas. Hopkins),	200 Sussex Mews, Toronto 4	CF, P
Dickens, E. F., & Son,	215 Front Street, Belleville	CF, I
Doerr, C. H.,	120 West Weber Street, Kitchener	B, CF
Eaton, The T., Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Elliot Candy,	64 Chambers Ave., Toronto	CF
Emid, F.,	130½ Queen Street East, Toronto 2,	CF
Evison, S.,	1750 St. Clair Avenue, Toronto 9,	CF
Foster, G. H.,	1595 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF
Gelman Bros.,	113 Clarence Street, Ottawa	CF
Grierson, Charles H.,	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton	CF, I
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited,	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener	CF, CH.
Hamilton Chewing Gum Limited,	52 John Street North, Hamilton	CG
Heller Limited,	156 King Street, Chatham	CF, I
Hern, F.	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company,	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Howe Candy Limited,	36 Margaret Street, Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited,	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Jamieson, D. C.,	106 South Christina Street, Sarnia	CF
Jamieson, W. F.,	74 Main Street, Galt	CF, I
Jenny Lind Candy Company Limited	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF.
Kerr Brothers,	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto	CF
King, Mrs. Edith R.,	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock	CF, I
Laing & Sons,	169 King William Street, Hamilton	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited,	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Legault, Jas.	4 Bridge Street, Belleville	CF, I
Life Savers Limited,	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton	CF, CG
Loblaws Groceteria Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto	CF
Loeb, M., Limited,	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF
Lunn's Candies	60 Broadway, Hamilton	CF
McCormick's Limited	Dundas Street East, London	B, CF
Manning Biscuit Company Limited,	559 Davenport Rd., Toronto	B
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto,	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited,	277 Gladstone Avenue, Toronto	C, CH, CF, I.
Northy, Washington, Estate,	Fenelon Falls	CF, I.
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament St., Toronto	CF
Oldfield & Sons	3349 Danforth Ave., Toronto	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios),	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited,	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF.
Patterson, Wm., Limited,	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

MAIN PRODUCTS

Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF
Perfection Candy Company,	241 Queen Street, Toronto	CF
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Purity Popcorn Limited,	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P
Rankin, H.G.,	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I.
Robertson Brothers Limited,	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Row & Company,	Brockville	CG.
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Ryan Brothers,	767 Dovercourt Road, Toronto	CF
Sanders & Holcombe,	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Schnieder, J. H.,	123 MacDonnell Street, Guelph	CF
Scott, John B.,	91 Main Street, Galt	CF
Sowers, H. B.	447 Woodman Ave., London	CF
Sugar Bowl Candy Kitchen	Arnprior	CF, I
Thomas, J. W.,	70 Eire Avenue, Brantford	CF
Tickell, W. P.,	Walton Street, Port Hope	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited,	288½ King Street East, Hamilton	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company,	859 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Unique Candy Company,	2063 Dundas Street West, Toronto	CF
Walker's Bread Limited,	Brockville	B
Walkers Candies,	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Ward, J. J.,	1046 Gerrard St. East, Toronto	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited,	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF
Weston, George, Limited,	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B
Willards Chocolates Limited,	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH
Wrigley, Wm , Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG, CF
Yates Candy Company,	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF

MANITOBA

Barter, E.	564 Arlington Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Bond & Ronald,	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Chislett, Harry W.,	491 Jubilee Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Chocolate, The, Shoppe,	268 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Christie, Brown & Company Limited	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg (H.O. 202 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario).	
Del's Confectionery,	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, T., Company Limited,	Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L.,	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C.E., (Penns Chocolate Shop)	1939 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Honey Sweet Candy Shop	583 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Morris Candy Co.	547 Logan Ave., Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	817 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Pauline Chambers Company Limited,	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg	B, CF
Picardy Candy Limited,	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I
Progress Candy Company, (J. Schwartzstein),	448 King Street, Winnipeg	CF
Shore, S., Candy Company,	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Swiss Process Chocolates (Canada) Limited,	207 Jarvis Street, Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company,	401 Flore Avenue, Winnipeg	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

SASKATCHEWAN

MAIN PRODUCTS

Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works),	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF
Farewell's,	224 - 3rd Ave., Saskatoon	CF

ALBERTA

Alberta Candy Line Company,	10520 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Bridgeman, J.N. (The Chocolate Shop),	1217 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Climie Chocolate Company,	9912-90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited,	438 - 11th Street, Calgary	B
Noble Candy Company,	224 - 9th Avenue West, Calgary	CF
G. F. Olivier	1005A First Ave., Calgary	CF
Pavey's Candy Company Limited,	9945 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited,	9543 - 110th Avenue, Edmonton	B
Philip's Restaurant Limited,	140 8th Avenue East, Calgary	CF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adrien's Mfg. Confectionery	303 Menzies St., Victoria	CF
Baines, F. J. H., (Lilleys Confectionery),	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria	CF, I.
Craven Candy Company,	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF
Essy's Candy Company Limited,	150 Alexander Street, Vancouver	CF
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited	468 Kingsway, Vancouver	B
Debrett Limited	850 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
Greta Ann Chocolates & Candy	515 Hastings St., Vancouver	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Irving, Fred & Pearl	568 Broadway, Vancouver	CF
Jordon, A.M.	1879 - 4th W., Vancouver	CF
Kelly Confection Company Limited,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
Mayfair Candy Co.	625 Bruce Ave., Nanaimo	CF
McKillop, K. G.,	2054 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver	CF
Morris Candy,	4975 Catherine Street, Vancouver	CF
National Biscuit & Confection Company Limited	1706 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B, CF
Okanagan Candy Company,	Main Street, Penticton	CF
Ormonds,	234 Mary Street, Vancouver	B, CF
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.,	1090 Hamilton Street, Vancouver	CF
Maple Leaf Biscuits	1661 Franklin St., Vancouver,	B
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	787 West Georgia St., Vancouver	CF
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops	144 Water St., Vancouver	CF
Roger's Chocolates,	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery,	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Sinclair Brothers,	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver	CF
Spencer, David, Limited,	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville St., Vancouver,	CF
Turner's Candy Company,	59 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF
Watkins, John C., (Frisco Candy Company)	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF
Welch's Limited,	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Zala, Henry,	2206 Lydia Street, Victoria	CF
Ziegler Chocolate Shops,	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF

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