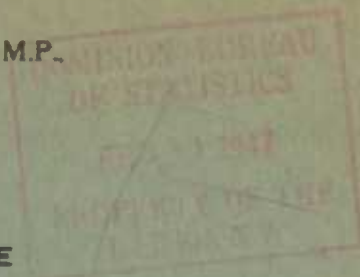


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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT
ON THE
BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA
AND
CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

IN
CANADA
1945



OTTAWA
1947

Price 25 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA-CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE
INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry in 1945 was valued at \$84,627,083, a decrease of \$1,384,416 or 1.6 per cent as compared with the previous year. Persons engaged in the industry numbered 13,952 with a salary and wage bill of \$17,428,577. Materials used had a laid-down value at the factory of \$41,715,991 while the value added by manufacture amounted to \$41,773,487.

Not only was there a decrease in the gross value of production but the physical volume of production declined as well. This decline in output was due to a shortage of materials, particularly sugar, the consumption of which declined by 21,770,998 pounds or 18.2 per cent. Reflected in the decreased output was a decrease of 308 or 2.2 per cent in the number of persons employed.

The main products of the industry in 1944 and 1945 were as follows:

Product	Unit	1945	1944	Percentage Increase or Decrease
Chocolate Confectionery				
In bulk	Lb.	15,875,386	20,531,150	- 22.6
In bars	Doz. bars	50,233,551	46,642,902	+ 7.7
In packages	Lb.	12,346,558	12,116,386	+ 1.9
Sugar Confectionery in bulk ...	Lb.	36,991,820	48,427,952	- 23.6
Biscuits				
Plain and fancy	Ton	46,003	49,924	- 7.8
Soda	Ton	26,621	24,631	+ 8.0

Table 7 gives an historical survey of the total production of biscuits and confectionery in Canada while table 8 gives detailed statistics of production for the years 1944 and 1945.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1944 totalled 231. The location of the plants by provinces was as follows: Ontario 87, Quebec 62, British Columbia 39, Manitoba 14, Alberta 9, Nova Scotia 8, and New Brunswick 8, and Saskatchewan 4. The industry is concentrated in the province of Ontario. The 87 plants located there produced about 55 per cent of the total output and gave employment to 53 per cent of the persons engaged in the entire industry. Quebec with 26 per cent of the value of products and number of employees ranked second as a producer of biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments having biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products as biscuits, confectionery, etc. are also found as secondary products of the following industries: bread and other bakery products; miscellaneous foods and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

A table showing the type of ownership in 1945 is given on page 5. Out of 231 establishments 108 were incorporated companies, 98 individual ownership and 25 partnerships. The incorporated companies accounted for 96 per cent of the total production of the industry.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1945 6/

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 5/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,991	30,939,803	54,658,833
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1924 1/	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
1928 2/	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
1932 3/	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,443,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944	219	-	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945 4/	231	-	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083

NOTE:

- 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".
- 4/ In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included with this industry. See table 3 for a break-down of this industry by main products.
- 5/ Selling Value at the Factory.
- 6/ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1944 and 1945

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 4 4</u>						
CANADA.....	219	-	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
Nova Scotia	8	-	801	932,149	2,055,089	4,113,811
New Brunswick	6	-	593	642,866	1,289,306	2,573,591
Quebec	59	-	3,645	4,092,554	12,475,844	22,371,808
Ontario	85	-	7,462	9,636,679	22,231,123	46,124,362
Manitoba	13	-	975	1,071,453	2,452,319	6,379,060
Saskatchewan and Alberta	10	-	174	213,875	474,089	1,041,711
British Columbia .	38	-	610	736,001	1,497,508	3,407,156
<u>1 9 4 5</u>						
CANADA	231	-	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
Nova Scotia	8	-	772	931,388	1,954,632	3,655,225
New Brunswick	8	-	600	667,205	1,270,662	2,741,230
Quebec	62	-	3,548	4,144,199	12,191,934	21,868,339
Ontario	87	-	7,411	9,762,375	22,085,406	46,518,405
Manitoba	14	-	857	995,107	2,383,458	5,752,354
Saskatchewan	4	-	4	2,860	5,991	12,803
Alberta	9	-	171	226,065	470,105	1,059,450
British Columbia .	39	-	589	699,378	1,353,803	3,019,277

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are twenty-eight plants manufacturing biscuits only and eight plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment, 1945.

		Establishments whose Principal Products were -				Total
		Biscuits	Chewing Gum	Ice Cream Cones	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate	
Establishments	No.	36	6	5	184	231
Capital invested	\$	x	x	-	-	-
Employees on salaries ..	No.	1,304	170	23	1,099	2,596
Male	No.	1,027	106	15	708	1,856
Female	No.	277	64	8	391	740
Salaries paid	\$	2,646,343	476,758	37,672	2,767,995	5,928,768
Employees on wages	No.	4,430	328	77	6,521	11,356
Male	No.	1,881	133	29	2,383	4,426
Female	No.	2,549	195	48	4,138	6,930
Wages paid	\$	4,391,328	382,284	98,977	6,627,220	11,499,809
Cost of materials	\$	14,174,162	2,096,692	216,753	25,228,384	41,715,991
Gross value of products	\$	32,047,311	4,324,906	671,433	47,583,433	84,627,083

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1944 and 1945

Items		1944	1945	Increase +	Decrease -
Establishments reporting	No.	219	231	+	12
Capital invested	\$	x	x		x
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	2,594	2,596	+	2
Male	No.	1,801	1,856	+	55
Female	No.	793	740	-	53
Total salaries	\$	5,969,940	5,928,768	-	41,172
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	11,666	11,356	-	310
Male	No.	4,244	4,426	+	182
Female	No.	7,422	6,930	-	492
Total wages	\$	11,355,637	11,499,809	+	144,172
Power equipment -					
Units	No.	4,852	5,143	+	291
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	26,167	26,828	+	701
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	1,102,932	1,137,605	+	34,673
Cost of materials used	\$	42,475,278	41,715,991	-	759,287
Gross value of production	\$	86,011,499	84,627,083	-	1,384,416
Value added by manufacture	\$	42,433,289	41,773,487	-	659,802

x Not collected for 1944.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries,
Grouped according to the Size of Establishment (Preliminary)

Groups of Values of Production	Estab-lish-ments	Wage-earners		Wages	Total Em- ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Value of Production
		Male	Female						
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	42	12	23	14,951	74	35,893	5,070	51,989	99,702
\$ 5,000 to under \$ 25,000 ..	66	37	149	130,531	279	263,407	24,142	411,994	851,692
\$ 25,000 " " \$ 50,000 ..	25	46	134	134,088	223	209,451	24,200	409,415	844,934
\$ 50,000 " " \$ 100,000 ..	12	47	126	148,906	204	217,907	13,216	442,247	823,801
\$ 100,000 " " \$ 500,000 ..	47	681	1,143	1,659,602	2,169	2,343,131	197,031	5,877,669	10,873,958
\$ 500,000 " " \$1,000,000 ..	13	601	1,047	1,490,136	1,913	2,170,628	116,448	4,559,917	10,024,752
\$1,000,000 and over	26	3,002	4,308	7,921,595	9,090	12,188,160	757,498	29,962,760	61,108,244
Total	231	4,426	6,930	11,499,809	13,952	17,428,577	1,137,605	41,715,991	84,627,083

Table 6. - Principal Statistics by Type of Ownership, 1945

Type of Ownership	Estab-lish-ments	Proprietors			Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Value of Production
		Male	Female	With- drawals	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Individual ...	98	76	12	123,518	22	16	43,305	97	299	311,600	46,221	1,181,986	2,136,183
Incor- porated	108	-	-	-	1,713	695	5,648,633	4,218	6,440	10,956,716	1,073,503	39,678,107	81,010,360
Partnership ..	25	38	6	92,345	7	11	20,967	111	191	231,493	17,881	855,898	1,480,540
Total ..	231	114	18	215,863	1,742	722	5,712,905	4,426	6,930	11,499,809	1,137,605	41,715,991	84,627,083

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 7. - Total Production of Confectionery and Biscuits in Canada, 1926-44
(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Biscuits, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Lb.	\$	Ton	\$
1926	105,297,615	27,646,451	42,527	14,909,828
1927	111,934,853	29,997,203	50,813	16,465,732
1928	120,078,212	31,538,302	49,380	17,531,059
1929	127,082,277	32,800,219	55,010	18,526,332
1930	122,123,540	28,707,953	64,554	17,488,439
1931	104,890,580	23,544,980	51,320	14,989,604
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	48,984	11,337,868
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	41,761	11,170,514
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	46,611	12,171,262
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	48,834	12,269,463
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	50,648	13,282,512
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	54,793	14,228,095
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	53,952	14,368,034
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	55,779	14,267,455
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	60,795	15,863,045
1941	187,155,079	38,233,080	70,268	20,218,747
1942	177,933,887	39,021,817	71,984	22,095,427
1943	174,547,932	40,352,368	73,035	23,700,297
1944	185,260,561	43,379,685	75,146	25,154,523

Total production statistics for 1945 not available at time of publication of this report.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 8. - Production by Items for Canada

Items of Production 1/	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
		Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Ton	49,924	17,158,678	46,003	16,353,675
Biscuits, soda	"	24,631	7,725,444	26,621	8,498,177
Bread	Pound	10,277,280	557,156	8,137,333	441,017
Chewing gum	Boxes	9,129,944	5,030,674	8,055,271	4,191,728
Chocolate coatings for sale ..	Pound	11,735,400	2,208,567	10,528,729	1,983,130
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	4,010,189	-	3,717,615	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	13,414,160	1,827,231	14,645,490	2,077,928
Cocoa powder for own use	"	2/	-	2/	-
Cocoa butter for sale	"	3,180,093	967,504	4,549,762	1,479,258
Cocoa butter for own use	"	7,987,257	-	7,905,958	-
Chocolate confectionery in bulk	"	20,531,150	6,591,948	15,875,386	5,413,238
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	46,642,902	17,774,091	50,233,551	18,790,102
Chocolate confectionery in packages	Pound	12,116,386	4,862,437	12,346,558	5,076,477
Sugar confectionery, in bulk ..	"	48,427,952	8,373,949	36,991,820	6,479,532
Sugar confectionery, in bars ..	"	3,155,299	1,174,470	2,018,231	754,184
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pound	7,916,609	2,737,499	8,213,436	3,137,244
Confectionery, penny goods ...	Gross	1,270,556	1,247,535	1,213,404	1,076,136
Ice cream	Gallon	1,227,970	1,558,335	1,132,072	1,457,452
Lozenges	Pound	887,118	170,905	545,080	156,091
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	54,709	50,440	313,630	330,063
Cake and other bakery products	-	-	4,092,076	-	4,431,636
Peanuts, salted	Pound	828,139	244,057	1,127,058	330,284
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	1,493,036	437,931	1,549,072	460,881
All other products 3/	-	-	1,220,572	-	1,708,950
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	86,011,499	-	84,627,083

- NOTE: 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the Miscellaneous Food Industry.
- 2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.
- 3/ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, syrups, chocolate novelties and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1944 and 1945

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Albumen	Lb.	17,567	27,593	12,110	21,948
Baking powder	"	70,935	10,363	39,954	6,757
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	150,164	14,326	146,160	14,329
Butter	"	698,292	260,558	658,822	250,002
Cacao beans	"	46,184,569	4,865,838	51,595,576	5,338,258
Carbonate of ammonia	"	25,421	3,279	19,196	2,284
Chesse	"	36,479	8,726	101,681	23,240
Chicle	"	1,308,595	1,074,521	1,157,262	993,963
Chocolate coatings	"	9,609,694	1,809,473	8,949,841	1,715,008
Cocoa powder	"	1,361,700	121,014	1,501,120	136,439
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	35,178	7,807	154,294	27,249
Cocoa butter	"	3,760,094	1,213,323	3,962,705	1,300,127
Cocoa butter substitute	"	643,210	122,474	620,144	116,340
Cocconut, shredded	"	459,795	92,273	367,815	73,700
Cocconuts	bag	-	-	-	-
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	Lb.	356,981	55,884	124,180	19,000
(b) Cocconut	"	1,096,256	161,446	1,758,680	286,360
(c) Cottonseed	"	11,646	2,002	35,431	6,682
(d) Other cooking	"	999,607	149,803	1,272,184	182,630
(e) Olive	"	-	-	232	43
(f) Soya bean	"	1,300	228	19,713	4,277
Corn for popping	"	755,919	74,924	927,299	94,802
Corn syrup	"	361,989	22,726	214,001	11,672
Cream	Gal.	319,071	472,713	192,592	294,133
Cream powdered	Lb.	2,032	1,083	8,505	5,548
Cream of tartar	"	16,279	8,287	15,988	7,253
Eggs, in shell	doz.	57,547	23,348	56,142	23,017
Eggs, frozen	lb.	1,506,291	406,439	1,462,725	391,640
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	"	70,168	86,520	102,702	119,428
Egg substitutes	"	133,448	37,089	28,645	9,435
Extracts, essences, etc.	value only	-	887,693	-	793,423
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat	bbbl.	623,082	3,035,141	319,134	1,483,997
(b) Soft wheat	"	-	-	317,418	1,726,644
(c) Soya	"	-	-	6,961	104,393
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, ourrants	lb.	3,717,946	447,088	3,061,234	322,862
(b) Other dried fruits	"	-	-	1,508,556	256,055
(c) Fresh, oranges and lemons	doz.	55,335	10,443	42,235	17,392
(d) Fresh, other	lb.	624,075	75,883	639,588	48,938
(e) Preserved and canned	"	670,989	53,602	460,824	73,837
(f) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	302,841	29,161	512,017	44,462
Gelatine	"	283,220	252,982	233,447	180,899
Glucose	"	41,114,182	2,363,200	36,056,100	2,216,494
Honey	"	76,723	9,472	422,495	67,526
Lard	"	6,134,620	811,692	4,815,691	692,577
Lecithin	"	93,313	56,299	139,565	61,018
Malt four	"	763,674	64,134	186,295	15,333
Malt extract and syrups	"	979,549	83,333	1,759,864	167,480
Milk, condensed	"	11,627,851	1,186,358	9,222,353	1,021,456
Milk, fresh and skim	gal.	831,459	224,402	863,700	237,009
Milk, powdered	lb.	4,718,163	851,834	7,916,087	1,044,144
Molasses	"	3,719,065	268,895	5,168,241	170,580
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled	"	900,863	580,822	1,147,151	766,248
(b) Peanute, green	"	6,911,282	1,180,240	6,645,553	1,080,302
(c) Peanute, roasted	"	584,047	117,220	1,684,237	346,583
(d) Soya bean	"	85,771	9,430	49,919	3,143
Starch:					
(a) Corn	"	1,804,134	103,765	1,951,540	111,526
(b) Potato	"	86,091	8,175	94,365	9,825
(c) Moulding	"	x	x	463,284	27,152
Salt	"	2,207,959	22,352	2,346,005	24,217
Shortening	"	14,985,881	2,114,089	15,161,064	2,150,802
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	774,506	23,723	760,678	22,105
Spices	"	44,448	14,422	75,130	18,385
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	"	119,297,702	8,304,317	97,526,704	6,882,625
(b) Corn and cerelese	"	1,249,946	92,078	1,174,082	91,913
(c) Maple	"	x	x	19,935	3,359
(d) Invert	"	1,077,324	73,451	833,267	59,697
Syrups	gal.	85,427	74,026	110,159	103,034
Yeast:					
(a) Ordinary	"	204,809	37,486	209,810	35,108
(b) High Vitamin	"	-	-	12,166	3,163
Yeast powder and other bread improvers	"	45,468	3,787	50,203	4,595
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	Value only	-	-	-	564,631
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	"	-	-	-	1,821,109
(c) Cardboard, cake and candy boxes	"	-	-	-	1,143,744
(d) Cellophane	"	-	-	-	514,965
(e) Other coverings and containers	"	-	-	-	1,722,380
All other materials and supplies	"	-	2,132,024	-	1,984,199
Total			42,475,278		41,715,991

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945.

Table 10. - Capital Employed^x

Year	No. of firms reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital	
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of raw materials, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.		
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
CANADA, 1931	282	32,028,470		18,131,112		11,370,861	51,530,443
CANADA, 1932	262	29,077,098		6,770,355		9,555,433	45,402,886
CANADA, 1933	236	24,727,212		6,630,443		10,053,246	41,410,901
CANADA, 1934	237	23,597,862		5,955,253		10,923,325	40,476,440
CANADA, 1935	234	22,866,631		5,469,322		9,443,366	37,779,319
CANADA, 1936	206	23,033,549		7,372,463		9,396,744	39,802,756
CANADA, 1937	223	22,281,722		7,816,749		8,467,181	38,565,652
CANADA, 1938	226	22,394,857		7,199,120		8,659,981	38,253,958
CANADA, 1939	216	21,479,768		7,798,697		8,579,898	37,858,363
CANADA, 1940	204	20,991,683		8,906,784		10,272,499	40,170,966
CANADA, 1941	204	20,901,741	10,605,777	2,633,170		11,312,459	45,453,147
<u>1942</u>							
CANADA	202	21,203,065	9,011,413	1,925,835		13,065,642	45,205,955
Nova Scotia	8	1,019,416	526,061	76,991		749,141	2,371,609
New Brunswick ...	5	992,176	330,971	232,520		465,157	2,020,824
Quebec	53	4,063,714	2,337,231	513,620		3,834,787	10,749,352
Ontario	78	13,357,053	5,243,440	874,055		7,142,133	26,616,681
Manitoba	15	1,066,658	369,946	135,224		293,389	1,865,217
Saskatchewan and Alberta	9	169,587	72,433	14,665		121,780	378,465
British Columbia	34	534,461	131,331	78,760		459,255	1,203,807
<u>1943</u>							
CANADA	211	20,977,178	8,450,207	1,738,332		14,153,506	45,319,223
Nova Scotia	8	965,515	558,342	57,772		879,492	2,461,121
New Brunswick ...	5	987,053	294,321	30,564		858,296	2,170,234
Quebec	60	4,092,631	2,514,606	446,343		3,369,566	10,423,146
Ontario	79	12,988,920	4,552,985	1,016,264		7,940,531	26,498,700
Manitoba	14	1,171,099	321,748	93,972		401,876	1,988,695
Saskatchewan and Alberta	9	173,280	61,545	17,601		154,538	406,964
British Columbia	36	598,680	146,660	75,816		549,207	1,370,363

x Not collected for 1944.

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Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar years 1944 and 1945 are presented in the following tables.

Table 11(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1944 and 1945

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	1,801	793	5,969,940	4,244	7,422	11,355,637
Nova Scotia	61	28	199,459	216	496	732,690
New Brunswick	85	38	239,280	147	323	403,586
Quebec	458	158	1,397,979	1,314	1,715	2,694,575
Ontario	1,005	493	3,594,636	2,161	3,803	6,042,043
Manitoba	94	32	270,637	229	620	800,816
Saskatchewan and Alberta	17	8	57,071	48	101	156,804
British Columbia	81	36	210,878	129	364	525,123
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	1,856	740	5,928,768	4,426	6,930	11,499,809
Nova Scotia	62	31	199,922	235	444	731,466
New Brunswick	86	37	234,660	160	317	432,545
Quebec	448	160	1,423,793	1,333	1,607	2,720,406
Ontario	1,068	441	3,525,843	2,302	3,600	6,236,532
Manitoba	90	26	265,963	219	522	729,144
Saskatchewan	3	-	2,640	1	-	220
Alberta	19	7	63,609	46	99	162,456
British Columbia	80	38	212,338	130	341	487,040

Table 11(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1944 and 1945

Months	1944			1945		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,102	7,315	11,417	4,570	7,551	12,121
February	4,133	7,385	11,518	4,540	7,579	12,119
March	4,114	7,462	11,576	4,425	7,363	11,788
April	4,109	7,450	11,559	4,410	7,183	11,593
May	4,055	7,413	11,468	4,310	6,836	11,146
June	4,295	7,427	11,722	4,314	6,682	10,996
July	4,266	7,149	11,415	4,368	6,358	10,726
August	4,212	7,264	11,476	4,348	6,378	10,726
September	4,226	7,564	11,790	4,338	6,625	10,963
October	4,412	7,957	12,369	4,461	7,009	11,470
November	4,613	8,126	12,739	4,533	7,062	11,595
December	4,312	7,576	11,888	4,386	6,384	10,770
Average Monthly Employment	4,244	7,422	11,666	4,426	6,930	11,356

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 11(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1945. (Includes overtime)

Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment whose hours per Week were -

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskat- chewan and Alberta		British Columbia		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
30 hours or less	491	1,878	12	57	3	27	91	223	361	1,460	7	56	4	6	13	49	
31-43 hours .	393	1,602	15	111	6	56	56	296	269	890	23	126	2	18	22	105	
44 hours	233	735	81	105	-	-	18	123	68	177	19	162	39	98	8	70	
45-47 hours .	689	1,616	14	20	-	23	101	331	503	1,101	30	96	4	-	37	45	
48 hours	820	1,003	6	59	61	78	361	425	267	163	59	160	4	-	62	118	
49-50 hours .	680	835	33	17	77	149	149	213	397	422	23	34	-	-	1	-	
51-54 hours .	649	334	28	82	7	3	306	107	281	116	25	25	-	-	2	1	
55 hours	179	111	5	15	6	-	98	74	66	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	
56-64 hours .	494	75	57	9	8	2	164	49	229	15	36	-	-	-	-	-	
65 hours	171	8	18	-	5	-	78	-	52	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Average hours per Week ..	1945 -	47.3	40.3	49.84	42.97	49.5	44.9	50.1	43.8	45.4	37.7	49.8	42.9	42.9	42.0	44.8	41.1
	1944 -	47.6	40.4	47.3	40.0	49.6	45.8	50.4	45.1	45.7	37.1	50.1	43.4	45.7	43.5	45.5	43.6
Average weekly earnings	1945 -	26.84	14.44	27.08	15.16	23.63	13.27	23.98	13.97	28.19	14.28	29.70	14.05	30.77	16.55	28.77	18.61
	1944 -	26.49	13.80	27.94	12.71	23.18	12.52	23.16	13.85	27.95	13.27	30.23	15.03	26.61	18.57	30.12	17.76

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 12. - Power Equipment, 1944 and 1945

Classes of Power	1944		1945	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines -				
In use	14	2,040	15	2,090
Idle	2	170	1	150
Diesel engines -				
In use	-	-	-	-
Idle	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	4,542	22,268	4,777	22,615
Idle	294	1,689	350	1,973
TOTAL POWER INSTALLATION	4,852	26,167	5,143	26,828
Operated by power generated by the Establishment -				
In use	22	341	135	737
Idle	-	-	1	20
Boiler Installation -				
In use	177	5,260	56	5,854
Idle	10	998	10	1,113

Table 13. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1944 and 1945

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1944		1945	
		Quantity	Cost of the Factory	Quantity	Cost of the Factory
	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades	(2000 lb.)	50,350	426,526	47,401	419,663
Anthracite coal, all grades	"	4,910	63,718	4,370	56,569
Lignite coal, all grades	"	1,487	7,793	3,669	16,665
Coke	"	2,699	32,251	1,571	17,981
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	131,162	41,391	130,957	41,053
Fuel Oils	" "	201,546	19,397	443,654	42,346
Wood	Cord	569	4,305	479	3,268
Gas, manufactured and natural ..	M cu. ft.	310,175	173,196	330,934	199,598
Electricity purchased	-	-	332,835	-	339,734
All other fuel, not specified ..	-	-	1,520	-	728
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	1,102,932	-	1,137,605

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 14. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Year 1945.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1944	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, not sweetned, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	700	63	-	-
Newfoundland	"	12,096	1,490	3,652	480
United States	"	739,166	97,010	70,907	9,082
TOTAL	"	751,962	98,563	74,469	9,562
Biscuits, sweetened, n.o.p. -					
United States	"	233,626	40,709	127,846	18,912
TOTAL	"	233,626	40,709	127,846	18,912
Confectionery, coated with. or containing chocolate -					
United States	"	88,908	20,136	586	389
TOTAL	"	88,908	20,136	586	389
Sugar candy and confectionery n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	2,832	1,061
Jamaica	"	224,060	21,286	-	-
Newfoundland	"	410	74	-	-
Argentina	"	846,100	207,472	3,802	1,139
Cuba	"	600,000	45,235	60,944	7,990
Mexico	"	369,931	75,386	-	-
United States	"	43,758	15,821	10,626	3,816
TOTAL	"	2,084,259	365,274	78,204	14,006
Chicle or sappato gum -					
British Honduras	Pound	300,079	275,239	502,574	417,848
Brazil	"	1,335	679	-	-
Guatemala	"	165,867	141,182	259,590	175,206
Mexico	"	1,649	2,898	53,364	48,761
United States	"	841,156	533,145	723,827	400,916
TOTAL	"	1,310,086	953,143	1,539,355	1,042,731
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United States	Pound	14,679	6,073	2,540	905
TOTAL	"	14,679	6,073	2,540	905
Cocoa beans, not roasted crushed or ground -					
Gold Coast	Cwt.	314,301	2,341,076	172,062	1,111,838
Nigeria	"	175,994	1,236,761	144,921	941,802
Jamaica	"	17,385	177,316	59,906	604,616
Brazil	"	-	-	75,430	748,157
Other British West Indies	"	4,811	61,441	18,546	217,607
TOTAL	"	512,491	3,816,594	470,865	3,624,020

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 14. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Years, 1945 and 1944 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1944	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom	Pound	224,000	68,838	-	-
Brazil	"	-	-	196,223	51,924
United States	"	490	189	62,547	17,597
TOTAL	"	224,490	69,027	258,770	69,521
Cocoa paste or liquor, not sweetened -					
United States	Pound	12,000	2,387	-	-
TOTAL	"	12,000	2,387	-	-
Cocoa paste or liquor, sweetened -					
United States	"	13,100	2,478	5,000	808
United Kingdom	"	-	-	330	169
TOTAL	"	13,100	2,478	5,330	977
Cocoa or chocolate in powdered form -					
United States	Pound	190	49	-	-
TOTAL	"	190	49	-	-
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p. -					
United States	"	207	84	-	-
TOTAL	"	207	84	-	-

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1944 and 1945

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1944	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	5,002	113,440	225	3,843
Africa, British East	"	396	10,538	1,751	36,420
Africa, British South	"	24	611	602	16,840
Gambia	"	-	-	179	4,585
Gold Coast	"	29	942	91	2,624
Nigeria	"	-	-	315	7,900
Bermuda	"	629	16,161	1,437	36,336
Ceylon	"	-	-	2,472	59,280
British India	"	2,034	51,319	1,433	32,440
Strait Settlements	"	505	12,544	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	"	42	987	363	8,780
Other British West Indies ...	"	1,277	23,199	431	7,032

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1944 and 1945 (cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 5		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits and bread - concl'd.					
Hong Kong	Cwt.	8	201	-	-
Malta	"	25	684	124	2,832
Newfoundland	"	2,280	43,638	2,707	53,741
Australia	"	341	7,677	324	7,283
Palestine	"	3,346	77,308	-	-
Greenland	"	4,526	35,093	-	-
Egypt	"	5,552	139,779	2,990	72,730
France	"	-	-	388	10,059
French Africa	"	25	450	1,296	31,739
St. Pierre and Miquelon	"	170	2,956	319	5,396
Iroq	"	937	21,354	827	19,746
Italy	"	14,878	357,049	9,062	229,344
Peru	"	3	51	18	358
United States (mostly bread)	"	10,675	57,190	10,170	52,506
Sierra Leone	"	-	-	784	19,225
TOTAL	"	52,704	973,171	38,308	721,039
Candy - (Confectionery)					
United Kingdom	Pound	6,894,409	2,286,132	2,538,232	808,057
Africa, British East	"	150,827	38,132	255,376	67,265
Africa, British South	"	50,423	15,217	210,838	48,611
Gambia	"	6,149	2,420	7,170	2,172
Gold Coast	"	24,759	6,030	44,161	11,294
Nigeria	"	2,240	695	83,927	20,840
Sierra Leone	"	2,665	793	49,489	11,768
Bermuda	"	163,127	44,304	215,306	58,411
British India	"	813,388	219,103	21,520	6,452
Ceylon	"	788,662	201,760	884,623	212,917
Strait Settlements	"	279,529	76,226	-	-
British Guiana	"	120	35	-	-
British Honduras	"	20,758	5,932	11,320	2,705
Jamaica	"	68,775	19,357	47,850	11,852
Trinidad and Tobago	"	56,680	17,134	56,567	19,227
Other British West Indies ...	"	106,703	26,309	32,409	9,431
Falkland Islands	"	-	-	24,227	5,414
Hong Kong	"	9,340	2,647	-	-
Malta	"	9,852	3,372	117,817	28,311
Newfoundland	"	1,321,431	402,461	2,122,914	594,723
Palestine	"	708,133	189,604	44,293	13,786
Greenland	"	43	30	-	-
Egypt	"	2,238,829	566,279	670,569	162,753
France	"	-	-	215,530	67,506
French Africa	"	100,628	24,405	1,243,562	291,215
St. Pierre and Miquelon	"	5,563	1,333	7,260	1,447
Germany	"	83,055	16,105	-	-
Ireland	"	130,594	36,473	84,861	22,093

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years, 1944 and 1945 - (Cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1944	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Candy -(Confectionery)- Concl'd.			\$		\$
Iraq	Pound	328,672	78,628	114,618	24,668
Italy	"	2,593,134	705,527	2,784,808	717,063
Italian Africa, Other	"	-	-	50,670	16,092
Netherlands West Indies	"	13,830	4,089	-	-
Norway	"	1,102	336	-	-
United States	"	2,505	703	2,342	678
TOTAL	"	16,975,925	4,991,571	11,942,259	3,236,751
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom		-	23,634	-	10,183
Africa, British South		-	44	-	-
Southern Rhodesia		-	-	-	21
Gambia		-	263	-	252
Gold Coast		-	656	-	559
Nigeria		-	959	-	662
Sierra Leone		-	816	-	1,036
Bermuda		-	5,840	-	535
British India		-	16,271	-	17,715
Ceylon		-	2,161	-	8,747
British Honduras		-	584	-	88
Barbados		-	-	-	56
Jamaica		-	1,689	-	445
Trinidad and Tobago		-	210	-	520
Other British West Indies ..		-	1,638	-	1,805
Malta		-	4,299	-	3,551
Newfoundland		-	8,999	-	16,044
Belguim		-	3,915	-	-
Egypt		-	15,992	-	-
France		-	1,583	-	7,588
French Africa		-	150	-	9,026
St. Pierre and Miquelon		-	232	-	237
Germany		-	27,186	-	-
Iceland		-	228	-	-
Iraq		-	1,242	-	6,912
Italy		-	42,277	-	65,949
United States		-	477	-	551
TOTAL		-	161,345	-	152,482
Cocoa and Chocolate preparations, not including candy -					
United Kingdom		-	86,696	-	12,321
Africa, British East		-	2,392	-	5,007
Africa, British South		-	-	-	130
Gold Coast		-	-	-	105
Nigeria		-	-	-	504
Bermuda		-	538	-	4,227
British India		-	4,936	-	10,891
Ceylon		-	4,272	-	14,280
Straits Settlements		-	442	-	-
British Guiana		-	20,350	-	29,131
British Honduras		-	1,045	-	4,269
British Sudan		-	-	-	397
Barbados		-	21,963	-	27,062
Jamaica		-	27,027	-	16,378
Trinidad and Tobago		-	54,573	-	49,450

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1944 and 1945 - (Concl'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1944	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa and Chocolate preparations, not including candy - concl'd.					
Other British West Indies	-	-	7,647	-	9,330
Falkland Islands	-	-	33	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	26	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	598
Newfoundland	-	-	48,783	-	106,549
Australia	-	-	16,920	-	1,538
Palestine	-	-	858	-	-
Albania	-	-	1,500	-	-
Belgian Congo	-	-	1,474	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	142
Czechoslovakia	-	-	14,337	-	-
Egypt	-	-	5,751	-	19,696
French Africa	-	-	-	-	3,894
St. Pierre and Miquelon	-	-	181	-	1,216
Greece	-	-	12,274	-	-
Iceland	-	-	5,115	-	6,981
Iraq	-	-	252	-	284
Italy	-	-	30,584	-	-
Netherlands Guiana	-	-	177	-	70
Netherlands West Indies	-	-	580	-	574
Micoragua	-	-	-	-	78
Poland	-	-	23,934	-	-
United States	-	-	421,563	-	395,096
Yugoslavia	-	-	76,379	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	892,602	-	720,198
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom	-	-	342,414	-	114,569
Africa, British East	-	-	-	-	6,060
Africa, British South	-	-	-	-	6,480
Gambia	-	-	-	-	3,846
Gold Coast	-	-	-	-	3,286
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	194
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	709
British India	-	-	-	-	1,158
Ceylon	-	-	-	-	18,560
British Sudan	-	-	-	-	1,425
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	1,900
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	3,022
Other British West Indies	-	-	153	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	1,296
Newfoundland	-	-	63,426	-	53,011
Palestine	-	-	-	-	7,236
Egypt	-	-	-	-	5,445
France	-	-	-	-	10,338
French Africa	-	-	-	-	29,070
St. Pierre and Miquelon	-	-	68	-	34
Iraq	-	-	1,275	-	4,633
TOTAL	-	-	407,336	-	272,272

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

Index to Principal Products

B - Biscuits	CF - Confectionery	I - Ice Cream
C - Cocoa	CG - Chewing gum	P - Popcorn
CH - Chocolate	IC - Ice Cream Cones	

NOVA SCOTIA

MAIN PRODUCTS

Demetre, James	Springhill	CF
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons	Second Street, Yarmouth	CF
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited	Commercial Street, Pictou	B
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B
Melanson, Louis A., Co.,	Church Point	CG
Murphy, W. B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	CF, I
Robertson, W. C.	227 Queen Street, Truro	CF

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited	Botsford Street, Moncton	B
Dick Manufacturing Co.	32 Water Street, St. John	CF
McInerney, J. A.	Lakewood, R. R. #1	CF
Ganong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	CF
Marven's Limited	81 King Street, Moncton	B
Phillips, T. J.	429 Main Street, St. John	CF
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John	B
White, Frank	239 Wentworth Street, St. John	CF

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd.	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Beaudry Bonbon's Ltee	6765 Hutchison St., Montreal	CF
Beaver Candy Company	207 Duluth Street East, Montreal	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cie	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Belley, J. C., Ltee	6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal	CF
Biscuit, Select, Limitee	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal	B
Bonbons du Chatel	762 St. Pierre, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Leonie	1512 De la Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbon, Yolande	83 Sault-au-Matelot, Quebec	CF
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.)	Montmagny	B
Caramel Corn Crispies	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Charbonneau Limited	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal	B
Chateau Biscuit Company	1 rue Dion, St. Therese	B
Chocolates. Jean & Chas.	4351 Brebeuf, Montreal	CF
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal	B
Compagnie de Biscuits Aetna Limitee	1801 Delorimier, Montreal	B, CF
Confiserie, A. Hebert	938 Duluth E., Montreal	CF
David & Frere	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal	B
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert	4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Limited	5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.	524 Duluth Street, Montreal	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

	<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Federal Soda Straw Co.	2695 Rachel St., Montreal	CF
Fournier & Frere	1090 $\frac{1}{2}$ St. Valier, Quebec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF
Galiard's Confectionery	1282 Shearer St., Montreal	P
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CF
Gignac, Tancrede, Ltee	126 2ieme rue, Limoilou, Quebec	B
Godin, J. N., Limitee	1973 rue St. Philippe, Trois Rivieres	B, CH
Guay, Georges	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
Hamel, L. H.	6750 Blvd., Monk, Montreal	CF
Harnois & Fils Limitee	171 rue Champlain, Joliette	B
Lachapelle, Ovila	St. Esprit	B
Lalumiere & Frere	2229 rue St. Catherine Est, Montreal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Laurin, N., & Fils	284 Avenue Richard, Joliette	B
Leclerc Frs.	585 rue St. Valier, Quebec	B
Les Industries G. I. Lachance Inc.	263 rue St. Paul, Quebec	CF
Les Produits "Ma-Ry-An", Enrg.	Ancienne Lorette	CF
Lido Biscuits Limitee	2190 Papineau Street, Montreal	B, CF
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF, P
Marquis Chocolates	5137 Decarie St., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes Ltd.	4026 Ontario St. East, Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.	4654 Ave. Papineau, Montreal	CF
Mercier, J. A.	240 St. Jacques, St. Jean	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1446 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Molasses Crispette Co.,	2017 Frontenac, Montreal	P
Montreal Candy Limited	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Orianda Candy Mfg. Co.	1171 Sarguinet St., Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pepin & St. Germain	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	
Peter's Chocolates Reg'd.	1895 Beaubien St., Montreal	CF
Regal Candy Company	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
Savannah Confectionery Ltd.	215 Birks Building, Montreal	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1580 Sarguinet St., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitee	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF
Verdon, D. Limitee	230 rue St. Helene, Quebec	CF
Viau Limitee	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montreal	B, CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Franklin Street, Granby	CG

ONTARIO

Annie Laurie Candy Shops Limited	765 Mt. Pleasant, Toronto	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Barkers Bakeries Division of Woman's Bakery Ltd.	559 Davenport Road, Toronto	B

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

ONTARIO - Continued

MAIN PRODUCTS

Beech-Nut Company of Canada, Ltd.	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton	CG, CF
Balmer, H. B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thomas St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	Allenburg, R. R. #2, Niagara Falls	CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Brownie Chocolate Products	20 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Limited	14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CG, CF
Chocolate Sales Company	301 King Street E., Toronto	CF
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	202 King Street East, Toronto	B
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	139 Sterling Road, Toronto	B
Crothers, W. J., & Company, Limited	209 Wellington Street, Kingston	B
Danziger, Hyman (Union Candy Company)	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF
Dare Company, Limited	251 King Street E., Kitchener	B, CF
Eaton, The T., Company, Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Emid, Farris, Company	130 $\frac{1}{2}$ Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Foster, G. H.	1595 Dundas Street, West, Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	279-81 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Grant's Candy Shop	980-2nd Avenue, Owen Sound	CF
Grierson, Charles H.	207 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton	CF, I
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited	Weber & Cameron Streets, Kitchener	CF, CH
Hern, F.	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Howe Candy Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Imperial Cone Co.	82 Dundas St., London	IC
International Cone Co. Ltd.	360 Dufferin St., Toronto	IC
Jamieson, D. C.	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Kerr Brothers	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto	CF
King's Confectionery	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock	CF, I
Laing & Sons	169 King William Street, Hamilton	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Laurentian Confections Reg'd.	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF
Legault, Jas.	4 Bridge Street, Belleville	CF, I
Life Savers Limited	225 Sanford Avenue South, Hamilton	CF, CG
Little's Candy Shop	Queen Street, St. Mary's	CF
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto	CF
McCormick's Limited	Dundas Street East, London	B, CF
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto	CF
Made'n View Candies	373 Eglinton Ave. W., Toronto	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop	28 Carden St., Guelph	CF
Mays, J. X.	360 King St., Chatham	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

ONTARIO - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
North, Ralph E.	63 Fullerton St., Hamilton	B
O'Donnell, Frank, Jr. (Canadian Nut & Popcorn Co.)	557 Palmerston Ave., Toronto	P
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament Street, Toronto	CF
Oldfield Limited	3347 Danforth Avenue, Toronto	CF
Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios)	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	CF, I
O'Neil Candy Shop	1440 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P
Paterson, Wm., Limited	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF
Perfection Candy Company	86 Prescott Avenue, Toronto	CF
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Purity Popcorn Limited	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P, CH
Rankin, H. G.	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Red Circle Nut Co.	Durham	CF
Richie's Candies	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Robinson Industries Ltd.	145 McNab St. N., Hamilton	IC
Row & Company	Brockville	CG
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Ryan Candy Company	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Sanders & Holcombe	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smith, George J.	355 Broadview, Toronto	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited	325 James Street N., Hamilton	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company	961 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF
Walker's Bread Limited	Brockville	B
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF
Weston, George, Limited	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B
Willards Chocolates Limited	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF
Wilson, Mrs. Robert	107 Hughson St. N., Hamilton	CF
Windsor Wafers Limited	101 Broadway, Hamilton	B
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Zipman, Louis	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF

MANITOBA

Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg (H.O. 202 King Street East, Toronto)	B
Consolidated Candy Company	934 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg	CF
Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Limited	Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L.	4 Traders' Building, Winnipeg	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

MANITOBA - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Gulland, C. E., (Penns Chocolate Shop)	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	817 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Pauline Chambers Company Limited	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg	B, CF
Picardy Candy Limited	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis St., Winnipeg	CF
Shore, S., Candy Company	245 Jarvis Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Taylor, W. A. & Co.	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface	CF

SASKATCHEWAN

Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works)	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF
Dumas, James G.	228 Main St., Melville	CF
Home Candy Store	1796 Hamilton St., Regina	CF

ALBERTA

Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop)	1217 - 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Chinook Cone Co. Ltd.	10405 - 97th Street, Edmonton	IC
Climie Chocolate Company	9912 - 90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Mor-Fread's Chocolates	7 City Market Bldg., Edmonton	CF
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited	438 - 11th Street, Calgary	B
Noble Candy Company	224 - 9th Avenue West, Calgary	CF
Olivier, G. F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Pavey's Candy Company Limited	9945 - 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited	9543 - 110th Avenue, Edmonton	B

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adrien's Cake and Chocolate Shop	2190 Oak Bay, Victoria	CF
Ann Reid's Confectionery	2351 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF
Baines, F. J. H. (Lilleys Confectionery)	1409 Douglas Street, Victoria	CF
Brown, D. & C.	5704 Victoria Rd., Vancouver	CF
Carmelcrisp	1313 Douglas Street, Vancouver	P
Countess de Charney	1114 Broad Street, Victoria	CF
Craven Candy Company	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited	468 Kingsway, Vancouver	B
Dean's Chocolates Ltd.	4489 West 10th Street, Vancouver	CF
Debrett Limited	850 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Dominion Cone Co. (1944) Ltd.	456 Hastings St., Vancouver	IC
Essy's Candy Company Limited	150 Alexander Street, Vancouver	CF
Ellis & Purdy	28 - 6th Street, New Westminster	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Greta Ann Chocolates & Candy	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1945

	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concluded</u>	<u>MAIN PRODUCTS</u>
Irving, Good Candies Ltd.	3025 Granville, Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	609 View Street, Victoria	CF
Jubilee Confectionery	21 Church Street, Nanaimo	CF
Lees, Harold A.	612A View Street, Victoria	CF
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Maple Leaf Biscuits	1661 Franklin Street, Vancouver	B
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	787 West Georgia Street, Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	2054 Trafalgar Street, Vancouver	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd.	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
National Biscuit & Confection Co. Ltd.	1706 - 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B, CF
Ormonds, Limited	234 Mary Street, Vancouver	B, CF
Pauline Johnson Candy Shops	144 Water Street, Vancouver	CF
Rochon's (B. C.) Limited	685 Alpha Street, Victoria	CF
Roger's Chocolates	913 Government Street, Victoria	CF
Sinclair Brothers	310 Cordova Street, Vancouver	CF
Spencer, David, Limited	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF
Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Superior Confectionery	Duncan	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery	835 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Turner's Candy Co.	2954 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Watkins, John C. (Frisco Candy Company)	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shops	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF

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