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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+++ Census of Industry +++

GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT

ON THE

BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA

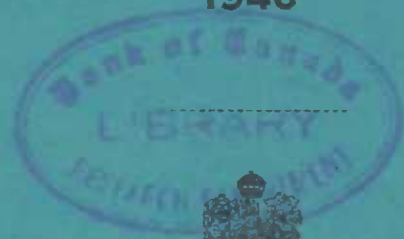
AND

CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES

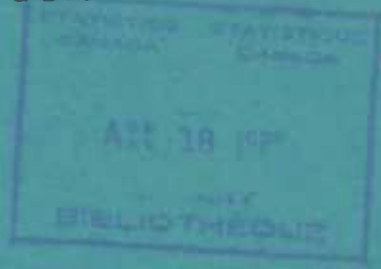
IN

CANADA

1946



OTTAWA
1948



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA-CANADA

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THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE
INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

The output of the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry in 1946 was valued at \$86,714,459, an increase of \$2,087,376 or 2.4 per cent as compared with the previous year. Persons engaged in the industry numbered 15,043 with a salary and wage payment amounting to \$16,651,490. The decrease of 909 in the number of persons employed is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales' staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales' staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. In 1946 the total salaries paid in the wholesale and retail section of the industry not attached to the plant was \$1,777,302. This amount is in addition to the salaries and wages paid in the manufacturing section.

Though there was an increase in the gross value of production, the physical volume of production declined. This decline was reflected in the decrease in the quantity of chocolate and sugar confectionery in bulk, and chocolate confectionery in bars, the latter, showing a decrease of 5,580,497 dozen bars or 11.1 per cent.

The main products of the industry in 1945 and 1946 were as follows:

Product	Unit	1946	1945	Percentage Increase or Decrease
Chocolate Confectionery				
In bulk	lb.	11,083,361	15,875,386	- 30.1
In bars	Doz. bars	44,653,154	50,233,551	- 11.1
In packages	lb.	16,673,010	12,346,558	+ 35.0
Sugar confectionery in bulk..	lb.	34,955,193	36,991,820	- 5.5
Biscuits				
Plain and fancy	ton	46,927	46,003	+ 2.0
Soda	ton	26,735	26,621	+ 0.4

Table 7 gives the detailed statistics of production for the years 1945 and 1946, while table 8, gives detailed statistics for the Biscuit Industry separately from those of the Confectionery Industry.

The number of individual plants reporting to the Bureau in 1946 totalled 237. The location of the plants by provinces was as follows: Ontario, 90; Quebec, 63; British Columbia, 39; Manitoba, 14; Alberta, 9; Nova Scotia, 8; New Brunswick, 9; and Saskatchewan, 5. The industry is concentrated in the province of Ontario. The 90 plants produced 54.9 per cent of the total output and gave employment to 52.9 per cent of the persons engaged in the entire industry. Quebec with 26.3 per cent of the value of products and number of employees ranked second as a producer of biscuits and confectionery.

It should be remembered that the statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of those establishments having biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate as their principal products. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as the total for Canada, since such products such as biscuits and confectionery, etc. are also found as secondary products of the following industries; bread and other bakery products, miscellaneous foods and medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations. For the total production of biscuits and confectionery in Canada see table 6.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, 1920-1946 6/

Year	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross 5/ Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1920	400	31,217,581	12,722	10,538,991	30,939,803	54,658,833
1922	368	33,680,280	12,001	10,288,672	19,917,649	42,416,311
1924 1/	321	38,557,117	11,886	12,126,701	23,383,625	45,123,629
1926	315	42,422,378	11,976	10,755,550	23,644,255	49,178,836
1927	294	46,448,311	12,486	11,399,594	25,149,428	53,128,888
1928 2/	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	60,404,223
1929	281	55,320,902	13,073	12,765,876	27,717,889	63,070,709
1930	280	54,406,093	12,291	11,104,668	25,044,901	58,059,602
1931	282	51,530,443	12,145	10,892,636	20,207,678	49,285,042
1932 3/	262	45,402,886	10,526	9,425,498	15,594,694	37,386,093
1933	236	41,410,901	9,891	8,114,234	15,725,547	35,176,094
1934	237	40,476,440	10,304	8,862,934	18,257,191	40,076,917
1935	234	37,779,319	10,446	9,315,563	19,231,189	41,197,833
1936	206	39,802,756	11,201	10,101,275	22,191,155	46,051,641
1937	223	38,565,652	11,879	10,892,004	24,351,815	49,475,403
1938	226	38,253,958	12,133	11,387,597	23,005,548	49,717,409
1939	216	37,858,363	12,152	11,748,656	22,846,696	51,301,152
1940	204	40,170,966	12,737	12,622,627	27,921,859	58,718,262
1941	204	45,453,147	14,423	14,811,636	37,132,251	74,514,061
1942	202	45,205,955	13,724	15,445,400	38,428,657	76,869,436
1943	211	45,319,223	13,590	16,038,887	39,346,522	80,261,546
1944	219	-	14,260	17,325,577	42,475,278	86,011,499
1945 4/	231	-	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
1946	237	-	13,043 7/	16,651,490	43,982,675	86,714,459

NOTE:

- 1/ In 1924 the statistics relating to the chewing gum industry were incorporated with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 2/ In 1928 the statistics relating to the cocoa and chocolate industry were included with the biscuit and confectionery industry.
- 3/ In 1932 firms manufacturing ice cream only were transferred from this industry to that of "miscellaneous dairy products".
- 4/ In 1945 the production of ice cream cones was included with this industry. See table 3 for a break-down of this industry by main products.
- 5/ Selling Value at the Factory.
- 6/ Profits or Losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.
- 7/ The decline in the number of salaried employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 2. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry by Provinces, 1945 and 1946

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees ^{2/}	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of ^{1/} Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	231	-	13,952	17,428,577	41,715,991	84,627,083
Nova Scotia ...	8	-	772	931,388	1,954,632	3,655,225
New Brunswick .	8	-	600	667,205	1,270,662	2,741,230
Quebec	62	-	3,548	4,144,199	12,191,934	21,868,339
Ontario	87	-	7,411	9,762,375	22,085,406	46,518,405
Manitoba	14	-	857	995,107	2,383,458	5,752,354
Saskatchewan ..	4	-	4	2,860	5,991	12,803
Alberta	9	-	171	226,065	470,105	1,059,450
British Columbia	39	-	589	699,378	1,353,803	3,019,277
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	237	-	13,045 ^{2/}	16,651,490	43,982,673	86,714,459
Nova Scotia ...	8	-	802	1,009,386	2,008,635	3,829,441
New Brunswick .	9	-	591	579,607	1,238,334	2,642,226
Quebec	63	-	3,312	3,936,761	12,847,743	22,883,494
Ontario	90	-	6,901	9,394,549	23,631,069	47,636,913
Manitoba	14	-	739	884,615	2,496,068	5,753,162
Saskatchewan ..	5	-	7	9,193	15,567	36,478
Alberta	9	-	171	211,757	501,870	1,124,968
British Columbia	39	-	520	625,622	1,243,387	2,807,777

NOTE:

1/ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2/ See footnote 7 at the end of Table 1.

Owing to frequent demands for information regarding the various groups included in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industry, the following table has been prepared to show the principal statistics for each group.

The principal product of each plant determines the group in which it is placed. For example, in the biscuit group there are thirty plants manufacturing biscuits only and seven plants manufacturing biscuits with confectionery as a subsidiary product. The same is true of the other groups. The firms in the confectionery group not only manufacture confectionery, but also chewing gum and ice cream and in some cases small quantities of biscuits.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industry, Classified according to the Main Products of each Establishment, 1946.

Items	Establishments whose Principal Products were -					Total
	Biscuits	Chewing Gum	Ice Cream Cones	Confectionery including cocoa and chocolate		
Establishments	No. 37	6	5	189	237	
Capital invested	\$ -	-	-	-	-	
Employees on salaries .	No. 740	153	27	1,031	1,951	
Male	No. 493	99	17	607	1,266	
Female	No. 247	54	10	314	685	
Salaries paid	\$ 1,488,294	451,020	47,240	2,594,475	4,581,029	
Employees on wages	No. 4,321	321	97	6,353	11,092	
Male	No. 2,016	153	49	2,459	4,677	
Female	No. 2,305	168	48	3,894	6,415	
Wages paid	\$ 4,720,963	392,898	99,834	11,437,795	16,651,490	
Cost of materials	\$ 15,161,125	2,536,526	276,556	26,008,466	43,982,673	
Gross value of products	\$ 33,916,461	4,894,669	719,725	47,183,604	86,714,459	

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1945 and 1946

Items	1945	1946	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 231	237	+ 6
Capital invested	\$ x	x	x
Employees on salaries -			
Total	No. 2,596	1,951	- 645
Male	No. 1,856	1,266	- 590
Female	No. 740	685	- 55
Total salaries	\$ 5,928,768	4,581,029	- 1,347,739
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average	No. 11,356	11,092	- 264
Male	No. 4,426	4,677	+ 251
Female	No. 6,930	6,415	- 515
Total wages	\$ 11,499,809	12,070,461	+ 570,652
Power equipment -			
Units	No. 5,143	5,665	+ 522
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 26,828	28,079	+ 1,251
Cost of fuel and electricity ...	\$ 1,137,605	1,150,541	+ 12,936
Cost of materials used	\$ 41,715,991	43,982,673	+ 2,266,682
Gross value of production	\$ 84,627,083	86,714,459	+ 2,087,376
Value added by manufacture	\$ 41,773,487	41,581,245	- 192,242

x Not collected for 1945 and 1946.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 5. - Principal Statistics of the Biscuit, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate Industries,
Grouped according to the Size of Establishment (Preliminary)* 1946.

Groups of Values of Production	Estab- lish- ments	Wage-earners		Wages	Total Em- ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Value of Production
		Male	Female						
	No.	No.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	37	6	16	8,818	58	29,407	4,475	47,369	96,433
\$ 5,000 to under \$ 25,000	71	59	169	155,968	339	306,561	25,314	434,799	914,746
\$ 25,000 " " \$ 50,000	25	42	99	127,555	180	205,798	22,994	444,163	890,480
\$ 50,000 " " \$ 100,000	18	86	185	228,788	315	330,350	22,211	650,576	1,219,680 ¹
\$ 100,000 " " \$ 500,000	49	786	1,089	1,841,850	2,221	2,613,486	197,924	7,099,450	12,962,240 ¹
\$ 500,000 " " \$1,000,000	10	538	757	1,302,424	1,447	1,667,888	96,131	4,338,882	8,208,952
\$1,000,000 and over	27	3,160	4,100	8,405,263	8,483	11,498,000	781,492	30,967,434	62,421,928
 Total	237	4,677	6,415	12,070,461	13,043	16,651,490	1,150,541	43,982,673	86,714,459

* Subject to revision.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 6. - Total Production of Confectionery and Biscuits in Canada, 1926-1946.
(Includes the production in all industries)

Year	Confectionery, all kinds		Biscuits, all kinds	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	Ton	\$
1926	105,297,615	27,646,451	42,527	14,909,828
1927	111,934,853	29,997,203	50,813	16,465,732
1928	120,078,212	31,538,302	49,380	17,531,059
1929	127,082,277	32,800,219	55,010	18,526,332
1930	122,123,540	28,707,953	64,554	17,488,439
1931	104,890,580	23,544,980	51,320	14,989,604
1932	96,846,459	18,448,004	48,984	11,337,868
1933	88,580,862	16,894,743	41,761	11,170,514
1934	109,674,071	20,126,127	46,611	12,171,262
1935	117,357,709	20,420,039	48,834	12,269,463
1936	122,618,410	22,404,663	50,648	13,282,512
1937	129,731,004	24,861,138	54,793	14,228,095
1938	138,326,173	25,193,414	53,952	14,368,034
1939	140,716,161	27,188,223	55,779	14,267,455
1940	154,522,427	29,949,580	60,795	15,863,045
1941	187,155,079	38,233,080	70,268	20,218,747
1942	177,933,887	39,021,817	71,984	22,095,427
1943	174,547,932	40,352,368	73,035	23,700,297
1944	185,260,561	43,379,685	75,146	25,154,523
1945	154,486,891	41,888,259	73,070	25,119,235
1946 (Estimated) ...	144,748,000	41,042,300	74,000	26,679,000

Total production statistics for 1946 not available at time of publication of this report.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 7. - Production by Items for Canada

Items of Production 1/	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Selling Value	Quantity	Selling Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, plain and fancy....	Ton	46,003	16,353,676	46,927	17,599,117
Biscuits, soda	"	26,621	8,498,177	26,735	8,803,388
Bread	Pound	8,137,333	441,017	6,542,233	386,836
Chewing gum	Boxes	8,055,271	4,191,728	8,463,326	4,707,181
Chocolate coatings for sale .	Pound	10,528,729	1,983,130	10,391,021	1,986,461
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	3,717,615	-	3,106,136	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	14,645,490	2,077,928	13,900,758	2,080,253
Cocoa powder for own use	"	2/		2/	
Cocoa butter for sale	"	4,549,762	1,479,258	4,208,538	1,409,408
Cocoa butter for own use	"	7,905,958	-	7,149,929	-
Chocolate confectionery in bulk	"	15,875,386	5,413,238	11,083,361	3,132,814
Chocolate confectionery, in bars	Doz. bars	50,233,551	18,790,102	44,653,054	16,782,692
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	Pound	12,346,558	5,076,477	16,673,010	7,276,510
Sugar confectionery, in bulk.	"	36,991,820	6,479,532	34,955,193	7,146,970
Sugar confectionery, in bars.	Doz. bars	2,018,231	754,184	1,898,994	700,883
Sugar confectionery, in packages	Pound	8,213,436	3,137,244	7,747,532	3,478,856
Confectionery, penny goods ..	Gross	1,213,404	1,076,136	1,239,239	1,190,582
Ice cream	Gallon	1,132,072	1,457,452	1,100,133	1,411,275
Lozenges	Pound	545,080	156,091	858,374	214,343
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	"	313,630	330,063	487,942	570,647
Cake and other bakery products	-	-	4,431,636	-	4,684,944
Peanuts, salted	Pound	1,127,058	330,284	1,323,562	408,668
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	1,549,072	460,881	2,021,752	686,412
Ice cream cones	M	276,155	691,533	273,508	719,454
All other products 3/	-	-	1,017,317	-	1,336,766
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS			84,627,093		86,714,459

NOTE: 1/ Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the Miscellaneous Food Industry.

2/ Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

3/ Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, syrups, chocolate novelties and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 8. - Production by Items for Canada classified under the Biscuit Industry and the Confectionery Industry¹ separately.

Items of Production ^{1/}	Unit of Measure	Total of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate, Chewing Gum, etc.		Biscuit Industry		Confectionery Industry including Cocoa and Chocolate, Chewing Gum, etc.	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Biscuits, plain and fancy	Ton	46,927	17,599,117	46,742	17,548,383	185	50,734
Biscuits, soda	"	26,735	8,803,388	26,735	8,803,388	-	-
Bread	lb.	6,542,233	386,836	2/	2/	6,500,513	382,330
Chewing gum	boxes	8,463,326	4,707,181	-	-	8,463,326	4,707,181
Chocolate coatings for sale	lb.	10,391,021	1,986,461	-	-	10,391,021	1,986,461
Chocolate coatings for own use	"	3,106,136	-	-	-	3,106,136	-
Cocoa powder for sale	"	13,900,758	2,080,253	-	-	13,900,758	2,080,253
Cocoa powder for own use	"	2/	-	-	-	2/	-
Cocoa butter for sale	"	4,208,538	1,409,408	-	-	4,208,538	1,409,408
Cocoa butter for own use	"	7,149,929	-	-	-	7,149,929	-
Chocolate confectionery, in bulk ...	"	11,083,361	3,132,814	2,028,725	362,222	9,054,636	2,770,592
Chocolate confectionery, in bars ...	doz. bars	44,653,054	16,782,692	2,183,330	917,955	42,469,724	15,864,737
Chocolate confectionery, in packages	lb.	16,673,010	7,275,510	980,455	316,298	15,692,555	6,960,212
Sugar confectionery, in bulk	"	34,956,193	7,146,970	14,493,669	2,957,406	20,461,524	4,189,564
Sugar confectionery, in bars	doz. bars	1,898,994	700,883	2/	-	1,851,749	681,597
Sugar confectionery in packages	lb.	7,747,532	3,478,855	2/	-	7,711,337	3,467,895
Confectionery, penny goods	gross	1,239,239	1,190,582	2/	-	1,206,769	1,133,032
Ice Cream	gal.	1,100,133	1,411,275	-	-	1,100,133	1,411,275
Lozenges	lb.	858,374	214,343	2/	-	650,842	179,803
Nuts, salted (walnuts, almonds, etc.)	lb.	487,942	570,647	-	-	487,942	570,647
Cake and other bakery products	-	-	4,684,944	-	2,637,462	-	2,047,482
Peanuts, salted and roasted	lb.	1,323,562	408,668	2/	-	1,145,558	361,498
Popcorn, including popcorn confectionery	"	2,021,752	686,412	-	-	2,021,752	686,412
Ice Cream Cones	M	273,508	719,454	2/	-	253,708	657,147
All other products ^{3/}	-	-	1,336,766	-	373,347	-	1,199,738
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS			86,714,459		33,916,401		52,797,998

^x The Confectionery Industry includes Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate, Chewing Gum and Ice Cream Cone Industries.

NOTE: ^{1/} Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some cocoa is also produced in the Miscellaneous Food Industry.

^{2/} Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

^{3/} Includes: macaroni, mincemeat, peanut butter, ice cream cones, pretzels, syrups, chocolate novelties and "other" cocoa and chocolate preparations.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1945 and 1946

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Albumen	Lb.	12,110	21,948	15,289	27,965
Baking powder	"	39,954	6,757	78,623	12,059
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	146,150	14,329	166,208	14,718
Butter	"	668,822	250,002	393,113	152,572
Cacao beans	"	51,595,576	5,338,258	48,098,468	4,659,129
Carbonate of ammonia	"	19,196	2,284	12,624	1,392
Cheese	"	101,681	23,240	104,015	24,687
Chicle	"	1,157,262	993,963	1,248,400	1,212,430
Chocolate coatings	"	8,949,841	1,715,008	8,257,706	1,601,306
Cocoa powder	"	1,501,120	136,439	1,445,680	137,747
Cocoa and chocolate preparations, n.o.p.	"	154,294	27,249	139,189	20,163
Cocoa butter	"	3,962,705	1,300,127	4,033,444	1,309,032
Cocoa butter, substitute	"	620,144	116,340	293,726	66,030
Cocconut, shredded	"	367,816	73,700	389,363	98,911
Cocconuts	bag	-	-	54	982
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	Lb.	124,180	19,000	45,462	7,147
(b) Cocconut	"	1,758,680	286,360	2,314,618	336,760
(c) Cottonseed	"	35,431	6,682	70,041	10,702
(d) Other cooking	"	1,272,184	182,630	1,497,817	224,025
(e) Olive	"	232	43	43	47
(f) Soya bean	"	19,713	4,277	26,390	4,677
Corn for popping	"	927,299	94,802	1,217,285	126,828
Corn syrup	"	214,001	11,672	182,037	18,326
Cream	Gal.	182,592	294,133	378,081	588,067
Cream powdered	Lb.	8,506	5,548	6,625	2,922
Cream of tartar	"	15,988	7,253	7,915	5,227
Eggs, in shell	Doz.	56,142	23,017	25,565	9,683
Eggs, frozen	Lb.	1,462,725	391,640	1,576,064	436,922
Egg powder, (dried yolks, albumen, etc.)	"	102,702	119,428	93,556	115,582
Egg substitutes	"	28,845	9,435	7,540	6,642
Extracts, essences, etc.	value only	-	783,423	-	760,737
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat	bb1.	319,134	1,483,997	320,100	1,486,092
(b) Soft wheat	"	317,418	1,726,644	335,035	1,875,812
(c) Soya	"	6,961	104,383	10,680	148,917
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants	lb.	3,061,234	322,862	3,680,694	440,478
(b) Other dried fruits	"	1,508,556	256,055	1,876,475	377,264
(c) Fresh, oranges and lemons	doz.	42,235	17,392	12,042	4,052
(d) Fresh, other	lb.	639,588	48,938	688,721	110,428
(e) Preserved and canned	"	460,824	73,837	387,294	66,515
(f) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	512,017	44,462	115,174	18,450
Gelatine	"	233,447	180,899	265,593	216,379
Glucose	"	36,056,100	2,215,494	36,863,250	3,221,194
Honey	"	422,495	67,525	684,001	125,783
Lard	"	4,816,691	692,577	2,833,184	436,830
Lecithin	"	139,565	61,018	153,345	73,540
Malt flour	"	186,295	15,333	123,534	8,295
Malt extract and syrups	"	1,759,864	167,480	1,932,128	182,611
Milk, condensed	"	9,222,353	1,021,455	11,628,239	1,224,783
Milk, fresh and skin	gal.	863,700	237,009	991,991	217,991
Milk, powdered	lb.	7,916,087	1,044,144	4,816,543	867,354
Molasses	"	5,168,241	170,580	4,489,792	168,652
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled	"	1,147,151	766,248	1,746,281	1,191,308
(b) Peanuts, green	"	6,645,553	1,080,302	8,079,451	1,375,733
(c) Peanuts, roasted	"	1,684,237	346,583	1,008,181	177,304
(d) Soya bean	"	49,919	3,143	67,550	4,634
Starch:					
(a) Corn	"	1,951,540	111,526	1,303,969	96,982
(b) Potato	"	94,365	9,825	170,824	17,029
(c) Moulding	"	463,284	27,152	317,918	25,256
Salt	"	2,346,005	24,217	2,540,695	34,250
Shortening	"	15,151,064	2,160,802	15,959,432	2,265,752
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	"	760,678	22,105	845,755	24,042
Spices	"	76,130	18,385	72,531	26,352
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	"	97,526,704	6,882,625	94,012,922	6,608,457
(b) Corn and cerelese	"	1,174,082	91,913	893,847	78,956
(c) Maple	"	19,935	3,359	4,598	1,527
(d) Invert	"	833,267	59,697	1,120,036	77,603
Syrups	gal.	110,169	103,034	93,938	103,870
Yeasts:					
(a) Ordinary	lb.	209,810	35,108	206,524	36,821
(b) High Vitamin	"	12,166	3,163	12,277	3,678
Yeast powder and other bread improvers	"	50,203	4,695	25,494	3,779
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	value only	-	564,631	-	596,747
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	"	-	1,821,109	-	2,106,999
(c) Cardboard, cake and candy boxes	"	-	1,143,744	-	1,549,615
(d) Cellophane	"	-	514,965	-	469,806
(e) Other coverings and containers	"	-	1,722,380	-	1,987,458
All other materials and supplies	"	-	1,984,199	-	1,863,894
Total			41,716,891		43,982,673

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 10. - Capital Employed^x

Year	No. of firms reporting	Fixed Capital	Working Capital				Total Capital
		Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc.	Inventory Value of raw materials, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.		
CANADA, 1931 ...	282	32,028,470		18,131,112		11,370,861	51,530,443
CANADA, 1932 ...	262	29,077,098		6,770,355		9,555,433	45,402,886
CANADA, 1933 ...	236	24,727,212		6,630,443		10,053,246	41,410,901
CANADA, 1934 ...	237	23,597,862		5,955,253		10,923,325	40,476,440
CANADA, 1935 ...	234	22,866,631		5,469,322		9,443,366	37,779,319
CANADA, 1936 ...	206	23,033,549		7,372,463		9,396,744	39,802,756
CANADA, 1937 ...	223	22,281,722		7,816,749		8,467,181	38,565,652
CANADA, 1938 ...	226	22,394,857		7,199,120		8,659,981	38,253,958
CANADA, 1939 ...	216	21,479,768		7,798,697		8,579,898	37,858,363
CANADA, 1940 ...	204	20,991,683		8,906,784		10,272,499	40,170,966
CANADA, 1941 ...	204	20,901,741	10,605,777		2,833,170	11,312,459	45,453,147
<u>1942</u>							
CANADA	202	21,203,065	9,011,413		1,925,835	13,065,642	45,205,955
Nova Scotia	8	1,019,416	526,061		76,991	749,141	2,371,609
New Brunswick ..	5	992,176	330,971		232,520	465,157	2,020,824
Quebec	53	4,063,714	2,337,231		513,620	3,834,787	10,749,352
Ontario	78	13,357,053	5,243,440		874,055	7,142,133	26,616,681
Manitoba	15	1,066,658	369,946		135,224	293,389	1,865,217
Saskatchewan and Alberta ...	9	169,587	72,433		14,665	121,780	378,465
British Columbia	34	534,461	131,331		78,760	459,255	1,203,807
<u>1943</u>							
CANADA	211	20,977,178	8,450,207		1,738,332	14,155,506	45,319,223
Nova Scotia	8	965,515	558,342		57,772	879,492	2,461,121
New Brunswick ..	5	987,053	294,321		30,564	858,296	2,170,234
Quebec	50	4,092,631	2,514,606		446,343	3,369,566	10,423,146
Ontario	79	12,988,920	4,532,985		1,016,264	7,940,531	26,498,700
Manitoba	14	1,171,099	321,748		93,972	401,876	1,988,695
Saskatchewan and Alberta ...	9	173,280	61,545		17,601	154,538	406,964
British Columbia	36	598,680	146,660		75,816	549,207	1,370,363

x Not collected for 1946.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Statistics of employment in the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries during the calendar years 1945 and 1946 are presented in the following tables.

Table 11(a). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1945 and 1946

Provinces	Employees on Salaries ^x			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1945</u>						
CANADA	1,856	740	5,928,768	4,426	6,930	11,499,809
Nova Scotia	62	31	199,922	235	444	731,466
New Brunswick	86	37	234,660	160	317	432,546
Quebec	448	160	1,423,793	1,333	1,607	2,720,406
Ontario	1,068	441	3,525,843	2,302	3,600	6,236,532
Manitoba	90	26	265,963	219	522	729,144
Saskatchewan	3	-	2,640	1	-	220
Alberta	19	7	63,609	46	99	162,456
British Columbia	80	38	212,338	130	341	487,040
<u>1946</u>						
CANADA	1,266	685	4,581,029	4,677	6,415	12,070,461
Nova Scotia	65	31	240,463	245	461	768,923
New Brunswick	74	35	120,382	161	321	459,225
Quebec	270	132	954,761	1,421	1,489	2,982,000
Ontario	727	420	2,869,074	2,423	3,331	6,525,475
Manitoba	53	19	167,643	233	434	716,972
Saskatchewan	4	-	5,963	2	1	3,230
Alberta	19	6	51,672	60	86	160,085
British Columbia	54	42	171,071	132	292	454,551

x See Footnote 7 under Table 1.

Table 11(b). - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1945 and 1946

Months	1945			1946		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,570	7,551	12,121	4,608	6,309	10,917
February	4,540	7,579	12,119	4,481	6,144	10,625
March	4,425	7,363	11,788	4,530	6,155	10,685
April	4,410	7,183	11,593	4,543	6,156	10,699
May	4,310	6,836	11,146	4,500	6,007	10,507
June	4,314	6,682	10,996	4,489	5,974	10,463
July	4,368	6,358	10,726	4,472	6,002	10,474
August	4,348	6,378	10,726	4,658	6,165	10,823
September	4,338	6,625	10,963	4,873	6,613	11,486
October	4,461	7,009	11,470	5,002	7,277	12,279
November	4,533	7,062	11,595	5,018	7,522	12,540
December	4,386	6,384	10,770	4,872	6,936	11,808
Average Monthly Employment	4,426	6,930	11,356	4,677	6,415	11,092

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 11(c). - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1945. (Includes overtime)

Hours Worked per Week	Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment whose hours per Week were -																
	CANADA		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan and Alberta		British Columbia		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
30 hours or less	491	1,878	12	57	3	27	91	223	361	1,460	7	56	4	6	13	49	
31-43 hours .	398	1,602	15	111	6	56	56	296	269	890	23	126	2	18	22	105	
44 hours	233	738	81	105	-	-	18	123	68	177	19	162	39	98	8	70	
45-47 hours .	689	1,616	14	20	-	23	101	331	503	1,101	30	96	4	-	37	45	
48 hours	820	1,003	6	59	61	78	361	425	267	163	59	160	4	-	62	118	
49-50 hours .	680	835	33	17	77	149	149	213	397	422	23	34	-	-	1	-	
51-54 hours .	649	334	28	82	7	3	306	107	281	116	25	25	-	-	2	1	
55 hours	179	111	5	15	6	-	98	74	66	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	
56-64 hours .	494	75	57	9	8	2	164	49	229	15	36	-	-	-	-	-	
65 hours	171	8	18	-	5	-	78	-	52	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Average hours per Week ..	1945 -	47.3	40.3	49.8	42.9	49.5	44.9	50.1	43.8	45.4	37.7	49.8	42.9	42.9	42.0	44.8	41.1
	1944 -	47.6	40.4	47.3	40.0	49.6	45.8	50.4	45.1	45.7	37.1	50.1	43.4	45.7	43.5	45.5	43.6
Average weekly earnings	1945 -	26.84	14.44	27.08	15.16	23.63	13.27	23.98	13.97	28.19	14.28	29.70	14.05	30.77	16.55	28.77	18.61
	1944 -	26.49	13.80	27.94	12.71	23.18	12.52	23.16	13.85	27.95	13.27	30.23	15.03	26.61	18.57	30.12	17.76

The above information was not collected in 1946.

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 12. - Power Equipment, 1945 and 1946

Classes of Power	1 9 4 5		1 9 4 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines -				
In use	15	2,090	16	1,935
Idle	1	150	1	150
Gasoline, gas and oil engines (other than Diesel engines)				
In use	-	-	5	209
Idle	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	4,777	22,615	5,283	23,966
Idle	350	1,973	360	1,819
TOTAL POWER INSTALLATION .	5,143	26,828	5,665	28,079
Operated by power generated by the Establishment -				
In use	135	737	158	649
Idle .	1	20	5	300
Boiler Installation -				
In use	56	5,854	58	5,203
Idle .	10	1,113	3	365
Motor-generator sets -				
In use	4	160	7	207
Idle .	2	80	2	50

Table 13. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1945 and 1946.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 5		1 9 4 6	
		Quantity	Cost at the Factory	Quantity	Cost of the Factory
	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous coal, all grades ..	(2000 lb.)	47,401	419,663	40,417	363,001
Anthracite coal, all grades ..	"	4,370	56,569	4,595	63,202
Lignite coal, all grades	"	3,669	16,665	3,018	12,628
Coke	"	1,571	17,981	949	11,310
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	130,957	41,053	189,060	58,926
Fuel Oils	" "	443,654	42,346	1,080,789	86,495
Wood	Cord	479	3,268	379	2,851
Gas, manufactured and natural	M cu.ft.	330,934	199,598	335,426	202,488
Electricity purchased	-	-	339,734	-	347,228
All other fuel, not specified.	-	-	728	-	2,412
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	1,137,605	-	1,150,541

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 14. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Year, 1945 and 1946.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Biscuits, not sweetened, n.o.p.-					
United Kingdom	Pound	700	63	-	-
Newfoundland	"	12,096	1,490	9,775	1,255
United States	"	739,166	97,010	2,808,071	372,972
Norway	"	-	-	7,200	790
TOTAL	"	751,962	98,563	2,825,046	375,017
Biscuits, sweetened, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	"	-	-	228	54
United States	"	233,626	40,709	972,913	243,438
TOTAL	"	233,626	40,709	973,141	243,492
Biscuits, 20 cents or over -					
United Kingdom	"	-	-	176,511	55,675
Confectionery, coated with or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom	"	-	-	192	57
Argentina	"	-	-	595	181
United States	"	88,908	20,136	152,161	33,989
TOTAL	"	88,908	20,136	152,948	34,227
Sugar candy and confectionery n.o.p. -					
France	Pound	-	-	1,180	585
Jamaica	"	224,060	21,286	-	-
Newfoundland	"	410	74	-	-
Argentina	"	846,100	207,472	820,706	199,522
Cuba	"	600,000	45,235	4,362,755	533,950
Mexico	"	369,931	75,386	894,857	240,771
United States	"	43,758	15,821	144,519	48,942
TOTAL	"	2,084,259	365,274	6,224,017	1,023,770
Chicle or sappato gum -					
British Honduras	Pound	300,079	275,239	513,543	604,668
Brazil	"	1,335	679	-	-
Guatemala	"	165,867	141,182	51,369	75,598
Mexico	"	1,649	2,898	4,661	5,550
United States	"	841,156	533,145	782,497	577,761
TOTAL	"	1,310,086	953,143	1,352,070	1,263,577
Chewing gum, sweetened -					
United States	Pound	14,679	6,073	19,266	7,749
Mexico	"	-	-	326,373	233,104
TOTAL	"	14,679	6,073	345,649	240,853

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 14. - Imports of Biscuits, Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate during the Calendar Year 1945 and 1946. - concl'd.

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa beans, not roasted					
crushed or ground -					
Gold Coast	Cwt.	314,301	2,341,076	341,666	3,417,370
Nigeria	"	175,994	1,236,761	234,683	1,844,239
Jamaica	"	17,385	177,316	30,443	320,029
Other British West Indies ...	"	4,811	61,441	-	-
TOTAL	"	512,491	3,816,594	606,792	5,581,638
Cocoa butter -					
United Kingdom	Pound	224,000	68,838	504	148
United States	"	490	189	660	325
TOTAL	"	224,490	69,027	1,164	473
Cocoa paste or liquor,					
not sweetened -					
United States	Pound	12,000	2,387	25,440	5,311
Cocoa paste or liquor,					
sweetened -					
United States	Pound	13,100	2,478	1,000	298
San Domingo	"	-	-	50,000	11,500
TOTAL	"	13,100	2,478	51,000	11,798
Cocoa or chocolate in					
powdered form -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	17,920	838
Netherlands	"	-	-	1,500	396
United States	"	190	49	21,800	3,650
TOTAL	"	190	49	41,220	4,884
Cocoa or Chocolate, n.o.p. -					
United States	Pound	207	84	108,858	21,930
Trinidad	"	-	-	766	135
TOTAL	"	207	84	109,624	22,065

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1945 and 1946

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 5		1 9 4 6	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Biscuits and bread -					
United Kingdom	Cwt.	5,002	113,440	-	-
Africa, British East ...	"	396	10,538	-	-
Africa, British South ..	"	24	611	502	16,560
Gambia	"	-	-	-	-
Gold Coast	"	29	942	-	-
Nigeria	"	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	"	629	16,161	884	20,702
Ceylon	"	-	-	-	-
British India	"	2,034	51,319	-	-
Strait Settlements	"	505	12,544	147	3,884
Trinidad and Tobago	"	42	987	-	-
Other Br. West Indies ..	"	1,277	23,199	1,691	32,914
British Guiana	"	-	-	9	215
British Honduras	"	-	-	1	50
Honduras	"	-	-	4	72
Hong Kong	"	8	201	461	2,307
Malta	"	25	684	-	-
Newfoundland	"	2,280	43,638	2,420	47,061
Australia	"	341	7,677	-	-
Palestine	"	3,346	77,308	-	-
Greenland	"	4,526	35,093	-	-
Egypt	"	5,552	139,779	-	-
France	"	-	-	-	-
French Africa	"	25	450	-	-
St. Pierre and Miquelon .	"	170	2,956	705	6,365
Iraq	"	937	21,354	-	-
Italy	"	14,878	357,049	187	686
Peru	"	3	51	3	83
United States (mostly bread)	"	10,675	57,190	24,535	155,003
Port Africa	"	-	-	12	180
TOTAL	"	52,704	973,171	31,561	286,082
Candy - (Confectionery)					
United Kingdom	Pound	6,894,409	2,286,132	11,464	5,740
Africa, British East....	"	150,827	38,132	36,006	8,454
Africa, British South ..	"	50,423	15,217	169,984	37,305
Gambia	"	6,149	2,420	-	-
Gold Coast	"	24,759	6,030	-	-
Nigeria	"	2,240	695	-	-
Sierra Leone	"	2,665	793	-	-
Bermuda	"	163,127	44,304	17,965	3,293
British India	"	813,388	219,103	-	-
Ceylon	"	788,662	201,760	-	-
Strait Settlements	"	279,529	76,226	27,160	5,292
British Guiana	"	120	35	-	-
British Honduras	"	20,758	5,932	-	-
Jamaica	"	68,775	19,357	5,760	985

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1945 and 1946. (cont'd.)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Candy - (Confectionery)-concl'd					
Trinidad and Tobago	Pound	56,680	17,134	-	-
Other Br. West Indies ...	"	106,703	26,309	15,890	9,349
Falkland Islands	"	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	"	9,340	2,647	-	-
Malta	"	9,852	3,372	-	-
Newfoundland	"	1,321,431	402,461	68,046	16,484
Palestine	"	708,133	189,604	-	-
Greenland	"	43	30	-	-
Egypt	"	2,238,829	566,279	-	-
France	"	-	-	-	-
French Africa	"	100,628	24,405	-	-
St. Pierre and Miquelon .	"	5,563	1,333	527	171
Germany	"	83,055	16,106	-	-
Ireland	"	130,594	36,475	-	-
Belgium	"	-	-	1,720	1,901
Colombia	"	-	-	462	168
Syria	"	-	-	4,995	1,332
Ader	"	-	-	4,050	1,008
Iraq	"	328,672	78,628	-	-
Italy	"	2,593,134	705,527	8,100	1,630
Italian Africa, Other ...	"	-	-	-	-
Netherlands West Indies .	"	13,830	4,089	3,609	939
Norway	"	1,102	336	-	-
United States	"	2,505	703	-	-
TOTAL	"	16,975,925	4,991,571	375,738	94,051
Candy, coated with or containing chocolate -					
United Kingdom	Pound	-	-	185,073	55,214
Africa, British East	"	-	-	9,480	3,481
Southern Rhodesia	"	-	-	32,141	15,104
Africa, British South ...	"	-	-	1,443,235	512,370
Bermuda	"	-	-	208,209	58,379
British India	"	-	-	1,669	516
Ceylon	"	-	-	561	251
Straits Settlement	"	-	-	17,349	6,924
British Guiana	"	-	-	36,283	12,319
British Honduras	"	-	-	44,690	12,797
Barbados	"	-	-	47,432	15,407
Jamaica	"	-	-	43,067	11,998
Trinidad & Tobago	"	-	-	42,485	15,692
Other Br. West Indies ...	"	-	-	199,756	59,184
Hong Kong	"	-	-	64,580	22,667
Newfoundland	"	-	-	904,666	301,450

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1945 and 1946 (cont'd)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Candy, coated with or containing chocolate - concl'd					
Palestine	Pound	-	-	1,012	316
Belgium	"	-	-	289	107
Belgian Congo	"	-	-	11,105	3,857
China	"	-	-	69,309	21,490
Colombia	"	-	-	590	402
Costa Rica	"	-	-	6,494	1,867
St. Pierre & Miquelon.	"	-	-	2,083	545
Hayti	"	-	-	1,626	545
Ireland	"	-	-	53,380	16,566
Netherlands West Indies	"	-	-	98,186	28,804
Peru	"	-	-	760	312
Portugal	"	-	-	1,577	556
Portuguese Africa	"	-	-	4,513	1,758
San Domingo	"	-	-	11,652	3,530
United States	"	-	-	96	39
Uruguay	"	-	-	314	117
TOTAL		-	-	3,543,662	1,184,564
Confectionery, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom		-	23,634	-	1,282
Africa, British South.		-	44	-	33,983
Southern Rhodesia		-	-	-	-
Gambia		-	263	-	-
Gold Coast		-	656	-	63
Nigeria		-	959	-	158
Sierra Leone		-	816	-	63
Bermuda		-	5,840	-	5,764
British India		-	16,271	-	-
Ceylon		-	2,161	-	-
British Honduras		-	584	-	2,816
Barbados		-	-	-	546
Jamaica		-	1,689	-	6,631
Trinidad & Tobago		-	210	-	117
Other Br. West Indies.		-	1,638	-	2,122
Malta		-	4,299	-	-
Newfoundland		-	8,999	-	28,932
Belgium		-	3,915	-	-
Egypt		-	15,992	-	-
France		-	1,583	-	-
French Africa		-	150	-	-
St. Pierre & Miquelon.		-	232	-	315

x In 1945 included with "Candy, n.o.p."

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1945 and 1946 (Cont'd)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Confectionery, n.o.p. - concl'd					
Germany	-	-	27,186	-	-
Iceland	-	-	228	-	-
Iraq	-	-	1,242	-	-
Italy	-	-	42,277	-	-
United States	-	-	477	-	1,032
British Guiana	-	-	-	-	1,289
Peru	-	-	-	-	87
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	288
Netherlands West Indies	-	-	-	-	393
Alaska	-	-	-	-	69
TOTAL			161,345		85,950
Cocoa and Chocolate preparations, not including candy -					
United Kingdom	-	-	86,696	-	264
Africa, British East ..	-	-	2,392	-	605
Africa, British South..	-	-	-	-	492
Gold Coast	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	538	-	1,918
British India	-	-	4,936	-	-
Ceylon	-	-	4,272	-	-
Straits Settlements ...	-	-	442	-	1,368
British Guiana	-	-	20,350	-	25,800
British Honduras	-	-	1,045	-	2,925
British Sudan	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	21,963	-	9,664
Jamaica	-	-	27,027	-	55,898
Trinidad and Tobago ...	-	-	54,573	-	56,916
Other Br. West Indies .	-	-	7,647	-	9,238
Falkland Islands	-	-	33	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	26	-	9,115
Malta	-	-	-	-	-
Newfoundland	-	-	48,783	-	54,220
Australia	-	-	16,920	-	-
Palestine	-	-	858	-	-
Albania	-	-	1,500	-	1,500
Belgian Congo	-	-	1,474	-	973
China	-	-	-	-	22,212
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	-	-	14,337	-	-
Egypt	-	-	5,751	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	180

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Table 15. - Exports of Biscuits, Confectionery, etc., during the Calendar Years 1945 and 1946 - (Concl'd)

Articles by Countries	Unit of Measure	1945		1946	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cocoa and Chocolate preparations, not including candy - concl'd.					
St. Pierre & Miquelon ..	-	-	181	-	685
Greece	-	-	12,274	-	30,666
Iceland	-	-	5,115	-	3,792
Iraq	-	-	252	-	-
Italy	-	-	30,584	-	5,174
Netherlands Guiana	-	-	177	-	-
Netherlands West Indies.	-	-	580	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	154
Poland	-	-	23,934	-	3,999
United States	-	-	421,563	-	69,168
Yugoslavia	-	-	76,379	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	17
Peru	-	-	-	-	2,898
Portugal	-	-	-	-	37
Port Africa	-	-	-	-	432
Syria	-	-	-	-	522
TOTAL	-	-	892,602	-	370,832
Chewing gum -					
United Kingdom	-	-	342,414	-	10,137
United States	-	-	-	-	517
Africa, British South ..	-	-	-	-	30,264
Brazil	-	-	-	-	22,825
Netherlands West Indies.	-	-	-	-	2,381
Panama	-	-	-	-	5,689
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	2,645
British India	-	-	-	-	84
British Honduras	-	-	-	-	588
Persia	-	-	-	-	5,347
Peru	-	-	-	-	1,937
Portugal	-	-	-	-	2,695
Other British West Indies	-	-	153	-	4,757
San Domingo	-	-	-	-	6,091
Newfoundland	-	-	63,426	-	69,365
China	-	-	-	-	7,497
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	5,690
Guatamala	-	-	-	-	419
Honduras	-	-	-	-	4,410
St. Pierre & Miquelon ..	-	-	68	-	42
Sweden	-	-	-	-	35,070
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	2,695
Philippine Islands	-	-	-	-	17,848
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	682
TOTAL	-	-	406,061	-	259,675

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

Index to Principal Products

B - Biscuits	CF - Confectionery	I - Ice Cream
C - Cocoa	CG - Chewing gum	P - Popcorn
CH - Chocolate	IC - Ice Cream Cones	

NOVA SCOTIA

MAIN PRODUCTS

Demetre, James	Springhill	CF
De Wolfe, T. P., & Sons	Second Street, Yarmouth	CF
Hamilton, G. J., & Sons Limited	Commercial Street, Pictou	B
Johnston's Candy Limited	Hantsport	CF
Moirs Limited	128 Argyle Street, Halifax	CF, B
Melanson, Louis A., Co.,	Church Point	CG
Murphy, W. B.	935 Prince Street, Truro	CF, I
Robertson, W. C.	227 Queen Street, Truro	CF

NEW BRUNSWICK

Brown-Holder Biscuit Limited	Botsford Street, Moncton	B
Dick Manufacturing Co.	32 Water Street, St. John	CF
McInerney, J. A.	Lakewood, R. R. 1	CF
Ganong Brothers Limited	St. Stephen	C, CF
Marven's Limited	81 King Street, Moncton	B
Phillips, T. J.	429 Main Street, St. John	CF
Rankine, T., & Sons Limited	10-14 Mill Street, Saint John	B
White, Frank	237 Wentworth Street, St. John	CF
Landry, Miss Clare	Memramcook, R. R. 1	CF

QUEBEC

Allan, C. S., & Company Limited	3187 St. James St. W., Montreal	CF
Apollo Candy Products Reg'd.	5364 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Beaudry Bonbon's Ltée	6765 Hutchison St., Montreal	CF
Beaver Candy Company	207 Duluth St. East, Montreal	CF
Belanger, L. H., & Cie	591 Ave. Ash, Montreal	CF
Belley, J. C., Ltée	6525 Blvd. St. Laurent, Montreal	CF
Biscuit, Select, Limitée	1380 rue Gilford, Montreal	B
Bonbons du Chatel	762 St. Pierre, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Léonie	1512 De la Montagne, Montreal	CF
Bonbons Yolande	57 Dalhousie, Quebec	CF
Boulet, Henri, (La Manufacture de Biscuits, Montmagny, Reg'd.)	Montmagny	B
Caramel Corn Crispies	403 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal	P
Charbonneau Limited	1800 Nicolet Street, Montreal	B
Chateau Biscuit Company	1 rue Dion, St. Therese	B
Chocolates, Jean & Chas.	4351 Brebeuf, Montreal	CF
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart	235 Laurier Avenue, Montreal	B
Compagnie de Biscuits Aetna Limitee	1801 Delorimier, Montreal	B, CF
Confiserie, A. Hebert	938 Duluth E., Montreal	CF
David & Frère	1930 Champlain Avenue, Montreal	B
"Denyse", Mrs. A. Herbert	4927 Sherbrooke St., Montreal	CF
Dufresne, H., Company Limited	5577 St. Dominique St., Montreal	CF
Federal Confectionery, Inc.,	524 Duluth Street, Montreal	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

QUEBEC - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Federal Soda Straw Co.	2695 Rachel St., Montreal	CF
Fournier & Frère	1090 $\frac{1}{2}$ St. Valier, Québec	CF
Fry, Cadbury Limited	2025 Masson St., Montreal	C, CH, CF
Galiard's Confectionery	1282 Shearer St., Montreal	P
General Foods Limited	3510 Albert St., Montreal	C, CH, CF
Gignac, Tancrede, Ltée	126 vième rue, Limoilou, Québec	P
Godin, J. N., Limitée	1973 rue St Philippe, Trois- Rivières	B, CF
Guay, Georges	7148 Boyer, Montreal	CF
Hamel, L. H.	6750 Blvd., Monk, Montreal	CF
Harnois & Fils Limitée	171 rue Champlain, Joliette	B
Lachapelle, Ovila	St. Esprit	B
Lalumière & Frère	2229 rue St. Catherine Est, Montréal	CF
Laura Secord Candy Shops Limited	869 Viger Avenue, Montreal	CF
Laurin, N., & Fils	284 Avenue Richard, Joliette	B
Leclerc Frs.	585 rue St Valier, Québec	B
Les Industries C. I. Lachance Inc.	253 rue St. Paul, Québec	CF
Les Produits "Ma-Ry-An", Enrg.	Ancienne Lorette	CF
Lido Biscuits Limitée	2180 Papineau Street, Montreal	B
Lowney, The Walter M., Company of Canada, Limited	350 Inspector Street, Montreal	C, CH, CF, P
Marquis Chocolates	404 Notre Dame St., W., Montreal	CF
Mary Lee Candy Shoppes Ltd.	4026 Ontario St. East, Montreal	CF
Mercier, A.	4654 Ave. Papineau, Montreal	CF
Mercier, J. & A.	240 St. Jacques, St. Jean	CF
Modern Popcorn Company	1448 City Hall Avenue, Montreal	P
Molasses Crispette Co.	2317 Frontenac, Montreal	P
Montreal Candy Limited	1108 Clarke Street, Montreal	CF
National Licorice Company	4211 Rouen Street, Montreal	CF
Orianda Candy Mfg. Co.	1171 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Original Turkish Delight Mfg. Co.	5818 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal	CF
Pepin & St. Germain	4058 Parthenais St., Montreal	CF
Regal Candy Company	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
Sacharen Brothers	20 Henry IV Street, Montreal	CF
Savannah Confectionery Ltd.,	6744 de St. Vallier, Montreal	CF
St. Lawrence Candy Company	1880 Sanguinet St., Montreal	CF
Stilwell's Homemade Candy	5123 Wellington St., Verdun	CF
Vaillancourt Limitée	1691 Dorion Street, Montreal	CF
Verdon, D. Limitée	230 rue St. Hélène, Québec	CF
Viau Limitée	4951 rue Ontario Est, Montréal	B, CF
World Wide Gum Company Limited	175 Franklin Street, Granby	CG
Sterling Chocolate Co.	4675 St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF
Mother's Chocolate Inc.	1653A St. Catherine St., Montreal	CF

ONTARIO

Allan's Candy Limited	155 Catharine St. N., Hamilton	CF
Annie Laurie Candy Shops Limited	765 Mt. Pleasant, Toronto	CF
Armitage, Frank	859 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto	CF
Atlas Candy Mfg. Co.	823 Dovercourt Rd., Toronto	CF
Barker's Biscuits Limited	559 Davenport Road, Toronto	B

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

ONTARIO - Continued

MAIN PRODUCTS

Balmer, H.B., Limited	22 Geary Avenue, Toronto	CF
Beech-Nut Company of Canada, Ltd.	Corner Cumberland & Sanford Avenues, Hamilton	CG, CF
Berdan, E.A.	Petrolia	CF
Bighams, Limited	144 Thames St., London	CF, I
Birrell's Candy	R.R. 1, Niagara Falls	CF
Boomer, Limited	181 Dundas Street, London	CF
Borden Company, Limited	Norwich	CF
Brownie Chocolate Products	20 Weston Rd., Toronto	CF
Canadian Chewing Gum Company Limited	14 Dickens Street, Toronto	CG, CF
Chocolate Sales Company	301 King Street E., Toronto	CF
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	202 King Street East, Toronto	B
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	139 Sterling Road, Toronto	B
Crothers, W. J., & Company, Limited	209 Wellington Street, Kingston	B
Danziger, Hyman (Union Candy Co.)	123 Denison Avenue, Toronto	CF
Dare Company, Limited	Sunnyside	B
Devonshire Candy Mfg., Co.	rear 700 Spadina Ave., Toronto	CF, P
Eaton, The T., Company, Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto	CF
Emid, Farris, Company	130 $\frac{1}{2}$ Queen St. East, Toronto 2	CF
Foster, G. H.	1595 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
Gelman, Ben	279-81 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF
Grant's Candy Shop	980-2nd Avenue, Owen Sound	CF
Grierson, Charles H.	207 Ottawa Street N., Hamilton	CF
Hamblin-Metcalf Limited	Weber & Cameron Sts. Kitchener	CF, CH, C
Hern, F.	30 Schofield Ave., Brockville	CF
Hook, The Harry, Company	60 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto	CF
Horncastle, Clifford (The Sugar Bowl)	209 King St. E., Hamilton	CF, I
Howe Candy Limited	84 Jackson Street E., Hamilton	CF
Hunts Limited	62 Alcorn Avenue, Toronto 5	CF, I
Imperial Cone Co.	82 Dundas St., London	IC
International Cone Co. Ltd.,	360 Dufferin St., Toronto	IC
Jamieson, D.C.	106 South Christina St., Sarnia	CF
Kerr Brothers	54 Wolseley Street, Toronto	CF
King's Confectionery	377 Dundas Street, Woodstock	CF, I
Laing & Sons	169 King William St., Hamilton	CF
Lauder, Chas., & Co.	265 Queen Street E., Toronto	CF
Laura Secord Confection Limited	60 Bathurst Street, Toronto	CF
Laurentian Confections Reg'd	429 Sussex Street, Ottawa	CF
Legault, Jas.	4 Bridge Street, Belleville	CF, I
Life Savers Limited	225 Sanford Ave. S., Hamilton	CF, CG
Little Candy Shop	Queen Street, St. Mary's	CF
Loblaw Groceteria Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto	CF
McCormick's Limited	Dundas Street East, London	B, CF
Mayfair Confections	1844 Davenport Road, Toronto	CF
Made'n View Candies	373 Eglinton Ave., W., Toronto	CF
Maple Leaf Candy Shop	28 Carden St., Guelph	CF
Mays, J. X.	260 King St., Chatham	CF
Neilson, Wm., Limited	277 Gladstone Ave., Toronto	C, CH, CF, I
Nightingale Candy Co.	2252 Bloor St. W., Toronto	CF
North, Ralph E. (Ralph Biscuit Co.)	63 Fullerton St., Hamilton	B
Old English Sweetmeats	369 Parliament Street, Toronto	CF
Oldfield Limited	3347 Denforth Avenue, Toronto	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

ONTARIO - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Olympia Tea Room (Chris. Tozios)	106 Kent Street, Lindsay	I
O'Neil Candy Shop	1440 Dundas St. W., Toronto	CF
O-Pee-Chee Company Limited	420 Adelaide Street, London	CG, P, CF
Paterson, Wm., Limited	34 Colborne Street, Brantford	CF
Patterson Chocolates Company Ltd.,	951 Queen Street West, Toronto	CF
Perfection Candy Company	86 Prescott Avenue, Toronto	CF
Pure Gold Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	381 College Street, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Purity Popcorn Limited	148 Ossington Avenue, Toronto 3	P
Rankin, H. G.	81 Ontario Street, Stratford	CF, I
Red Circle Nut Co.	Durham	CF
Richie's Candies	106 Lake Shore Road, Mimico	CF
Robertson Brothers Limited	103 Queen Street East, Toronto	CF
Robinson, Ernest G., Ltd.,	301 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto	CF
Robinson Industries Ltd.	145 McNab St. N., Hamilton	IC
Row & Company	Brockville	CG
Rowntree Company Limited	72 Sterling Road, Toronto	C, CH, CF
Ryan Candy Company	872 Dufferin Street, Toronto	CF
Sanders & Holcombe	389 Talbot Street, St. Thomas	CF
Schnieder, Reliable Sweets	Rockwood	CF
Short's Home-Made Candy	199 Bank Street, Ottawa	CF
Smith, George J.	355 Broadview, Toronto	CF
Tiffany Confections Limited	325 James Street N., Hamilton	CF
Toronto Creamy Toffee Company	961 Roselawn Ave., Toronto	CF
Walker's Biscuit, Limited	Church St., Brockville	B
Walkers Candies	574 Goyeau Street, Windsor	CF
Watson, Robert, Company, Limited	363 Sorauren Avenue, Toronto	CF
Weston, George, Limited	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B
Willards Chocolates Limited	443 Wellington Street, Toronto	CF, CH
Wilson, Mrs. Robert	119 Hughson St. N., Hamilton	CF
Windsor Wafers Limited	101 Broadway, Hamilton	B
Wrigley, Wm., Company, Limited	235 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto	CG
Yates Candy Company	90 Sherbourne Street, Toronto	CF
Weese's Candy Store	392 Front St., Belleville	CF
Zipman, Louis	309 Dalhousie St., Ottawa	CF

MANITOBA

Bond & Ronald	690 McGee Street, Winnipeg	CF
Christie, Brown & Company, Limited	1155 Notre Dame Avenue, Winnipeg (H.C. 202 King St. E., Toronto)	B
Consolidated Candy Company	932 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg	CF
Del's Confectionery	455 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Eaton, The T., Company, Limited	Winnipeg	CF
Galpern, L. Candy Co.,	Rorie & McDermott Sts., Winnipeg	CF
Gulland, C.E., (Penns Chocolate Shop)	1909 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Park Candy Kitchen	561 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg	CF, I
Pauline Chambers Company Limited	311 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg	B, CF
Ficardy Candy Limited	540 Broadway, Winnipeg	CF, I
Progress Candy Company	207 Jarvis St., Winnipeg	CF
Shore, S., Candy Company	126 Lombard St., Winnipeg	CF
Weinshenker, B., Candy Company	401 Flora Avenue, Winnipeg	CF
Taylor, W. A. & Co.	135 Provencher St., St. Boniface	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

SASKATCHEWAN

MAIN PRODUCTS

Cudmore, J. G.	19 Block, Hamilton Street, Regina	CF
Faille, Oscar, (Home Candy Works)	630 Broadway, Saskatoon	CF
Dumas, James G.	228 Main St., Melville	CF
Home Candy Store	1796 Hamilton St., Regina	CF
Dad's Cookies Co.,	2810 Dewdney Ave., Regina	B

ALBERTA

Bridgeman, J. N. (The Chocolate Shop)	1217 - 1st Street West, Calgary	CF
Chinook Cone Co. Ltd.	10405 - 97th Street, Edmonton	IC
Climie Chocolate Company	9912 - 90th Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Mor-Fread's Chocolates	7 City Market Bldg., Edmonton	CF
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited	438 - 11th Street, Calgary	B
Noble Candy Company	611 Centre St., Calgary	CF
Olivier, G. F.	1005A First Avenue, Calgary	CF
Pavey's Candy Company Limited	9945 - 105A Avenue, Edmonton	CF
Sunland Biscuit Company Limited	9543 - 110th Avenue, Edmonton	B

BRITISH COLUMBIA

"Adrien's"	2638 Estevan, Victoria	CF
Ann Reid's Confectionery	2351 Kingsway, Vancouver	CF
Brown, D. & C.	5704 Victoria Rd., Vancouver	CF
Carmelcrisp	1313 Douglas Street, Vancouver	P
Countess de Charney	1114 Broad Street, Victoria	CF
Craven Candy Company	507 Gorge Road, Victoria	CF
Dad's Cookie Company (B.C.) Limited	468 Kingsway, Vancouver	B
Dean's Chocolates Ltd.,	4365 West 10th Street, Vancouver	CF
Debrett Limited	850 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Dominion Cone Co. (1944) Ltd.	456 Hastings St., Vancouver	IC
Essy's Candy Company Limited	1110 Broadway, Vancouver	CF
Ellis & Purdy	28 - 6th Street, New Westminster	CF
Forrester, H. G.	675 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Greta Ann Chocolates & Candy	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF
Irving, Good Candies Ltd.	3025 Granville, Vancouver	CF
Jean Fraley Chocolates	609 View Street, Victoria	CF
Jubilee Confectionery	21 Church Street, Nanaimo	CF
Lees, Harold A.	612A View Street, Victoria	CF
Mainland Confectionery Company Ltd.	1146 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Maple Leaf Biscuits	1661 Franklin Street, Vancouver	B
McDonald's Fine Chocolates	754 Robson St., Vancouver	CF
McKillop, K. G.	1520 Venables St., Vancouver	CF
McNabb's Fine Candies	Empress Lane, Chilliwack,	CF
Nabob Food Products Ltd.,	1106 Mainland Street, Vancouver	CF
National Biscuit & Confection Co. Ltd.	1706 - 1st Avenue West, Vancouver	B, CF
Ormonds, Limited	242 Mary Street, Vancouver	B, CF
Grant's Candies Ltd.	144 Water Street, Vancouver	CF
Rochon's (B.C.) Limited	685 Alpha Street, Victoria	CF
Roger's Chocolates	915 Government Street, Victoria	CF
Sinclair Brothers	310 Cordova Street, Victoria	CF
Spencer, David, Limited	515 Hastings Street, Vancouver	CF

THE BISCUIT, CONFECTIONERY, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1946

BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concluded

MAIN PRODUCTS

Stevenson's Chocolates	725 Yates Street, Victoria	CF
Superior Confectionery	Duncan	CF
The Bee Hive Confectionery	855 Commercial Drive, Vancouver	CF
Topper's Chocolates	2570 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF
Watkins, John C. (Prisco Candy Company)	716 Davie Street, Vancouver	CF
Welch's Limited	814 Robson Street, Vancouver	CF
Ziegler Chocolates Shops	977 Granville Street, Vancouver	CF

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