

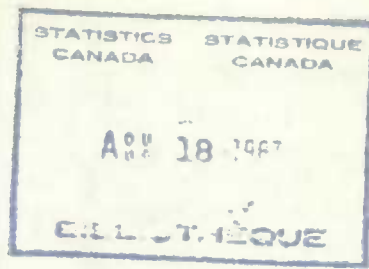
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
CANADA

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THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY 1950



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NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Products
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review, 50¢.
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C The Dairy Factory Industry, 50¢.
- D The Fish Curing and Packing Industry, 25¢.
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 35¢.
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry, 35¢.
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K The Aerated Waters Industry, 25¢.
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry, 25¢.
- M The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries, 25¢.
- P The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R The Miscellaneous Foods Industry, 25¢.
- S The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY

1950

In 1950 reports were received from forty-seven establishments whose principal products were biscuits, plain and fancy; biscuits, soda; and ice cream cones. The definition of biscuits, as accepted by the Bureau, is a by-product which keeps indefinitely and is capable of being packaged, such as crackers, machine-made cookies, pretzels and shortbread.

Establishments classified in this category produced goods to the value of \$64,934,603, gave employment to 6,315 persons who received \$10,891,996 in salaries and wages; and spent \$30,328,324 for materials.

It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included for the first time with the 1949 tables. As there are only two firms with three establishments manufacturing biscuits etc., the figures have been included with Nova Scotia and

New Brunswick in order to prevent disclosure of individual information. The number of establishments reporting in 1950 was 47, and were located by provinces as follows: Newfoundland 3; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 3; Quebec 16; Ontario 13; Manitoba 2; Saskatchewan 1; Alberta 3, and British Columbia 5.

The industry as a whole operated on a moderately higher level in 1950 than in 1949. The total value of production increased from \$59,635,709 to \$64,934,603, an increase of 8.8 per cent while the physical volume rose slightly. Employment showed a recession in 1950, the salaried employees and wage-earners dropped from 6,715 to 6,315, a decrease of 400 or 6.3 per cent.

Detailed statistics of production, employment, materials used, imports and exports etc. are given in the tables following.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry, 1931-1950

	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees on Salaries	Salaries Paid	Employees on Wages	Wages Paid	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Selling Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931.....	37	18,260,328	1,033	1,658,960	3,680	2,505,092	—	7,368,832	18,785,446
1932.....	32	16,582,046	975	1,604,795	3,188	1,848,145	—	5,621,488	13,971,196
1933.....	34	14,374,690	817	1,279,126	2,634	1,522,906	—	5,628,991	13,360,970
1934.....	35	14,571,270	830	1,292,330	3,038	1,748,330	—	6,484,688	14,605,390
1935.....	35	12,722,060	945	1,370,706	3,181	1,983,261	—	7,273,232	15,999,253
1936.....	34	12,975,647	1,014	1,507,795	3,302	2,056,274	—	8,083,754	17,718,889
1937.....	36	12,415,453	1,349	1,886,278	3,349	2,133,383	—	8,825,343	19,070,662
1938.....	35	12,203,410	1,296	1,922,970	3,472	2,307,295	—	8,221,962	19,227,606
1939.....	36	12,132,656	1,352	2,051,302	3,477	2,405,208	—	8,110,048	19,500,995
1940.....	35	12,327,793	1,371	2,244,459	3,548	2,494,309	—	9,745,082	22,146,154
1941.....	36	12,861,985	1,408	2,425,234	4,146	3,183,249	—	12,812,318	27,772,428
1942.....	36	12,156,260	1,393	2,637,829	4,185	3,455,529	—	13,396,362	29,539,550
1943.....	36	12,523,002	1,371	2,734,312	4,177	3,715,348	—	13,434,623	30,940,331
1944.....	37	1	1,294	2,743,752	4,625	4,375,191	—	14,366,955	33,031,474
1945.....	36	1	1,304	2,646,343	4,430	4,391,328	—	14,174,162	32,047,311
1946.....	37	1	740	1,488,294	4,321	4,720,963	—	15,161,125	33,916,461
1947.....	44	1	566	1,288,728	4,366	5,398,205	501,256	18,647,099	40,082,779
1948.....	49	1	681 ²	1,819,429	4,990	7,122,509	628,691	25,895,963	51,409,428
1949 ³	52	1	866	2,073,423	5,840	8,535,223	758,552	28,561,885	59,635,709
1950 ³	47	1	731	1,926,833	5,584	8,965,163	804,792	30,328,324	64,934,603

1. Not collected.

2. The decline in the number of salaried employees is due to a change in the method of reporting the sales staffs and warehouse employees. Firms were instructed to omit all sales staffs and warehouse employees who were not directly employed at the manufacturing plant. It was found that in the past some firms reported all their sales and warehousing employees located throughout the whole country. Now they are requested to report only the warehouse and sales staff working at the plant.

3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry by Provinces 1949 and 1950

	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees ¹	Salaries and Wages ²	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949						
Canada	52	6,715	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	59,635,709
Newfoundland	3					
Nova Scotia	2	1,010	1,415,130	123,211	3,197,555	6,290,941
New Brunswick	3					
Quebec	17	2,182	3,258,059	255,947	11,296,401	21,189,574
Ontario	15	2,635	4,335,607	263,872	9,424,846	21,815,336
Manitoba	2	416	811,834	66,165	2,602,294	5,990,244
Saskatchewan	1	188	337,221	8,915	1,056,930	2,207,063
Alberta	3	284	450,795	40,442	983,859	2,142,551
British Columbia	6					
1950						
Canada	47	6,315	10,891,996	804,792	30,328,324	64,934,603
Newfoundland	3					
Nova Scotia	1	904	1,311,691	103,434	3,189,170	6,536,506
New Brunswick	3					
Quebec	16	2,274	3,739,797	287,187	12,596,260	24,296,174
Ontario	13	2,357	4,261,509	306,969	10,192,644	24,384,993
Manitoba	2	381	815,980	58,692	2,332,174	5,466,280
Saskatchewan	1					
Alberta	3	189	344,686	9,619	1,068,825	2,213,426
British Columbia	5	210	418,333	38,891	949,251	2,037,224

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising etc.

1. See footnote at the end of Table 1.

2. In 1949 salary and wage payments in the wholesale and retail end of the business at the plant amounted to \$1,487,781. This amount is not included in the above figures.

TABLE 3. Production by Items classified under the Biscuit Industry for Canada, Ontario, Quebec and Other Provinces, 1949 and 1950

	Unit of Measure	Canada		Quebec		Ontario		Other Provinces	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$		\$		\$
1949 ³									
Biscuits, plain and fancy	lb.	158,465,782	44,995,698	75,157,559	18,384,751	45,466,919	15,165,510	37,841,304	11,445,437
Biscuits, soda	lb.	43,309,113	10,326,279	4,858,855	1,075,559	21,388,881	5,322,095	17,061,377	3,928,625
Ice Cream Cones	M.	316,473	999,581	—	—	270,345	842,467	46,128	157,114
Cake	—	—	1,438,720	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate Confectionery in bulk ..	lb.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar Confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other products ²	—	—	1,875,431	—	1,729,264	—	485,264	—	1,099,623
Total	—	—	59,635,709	—	21,189,574	—	21,815,336	—	16,630,799
1950 ³									
Biscuits, plain and fancy	lb.	163,430,783	49,624,170	80,600,825	20,212,772	52,555,158	18,090,171	30,274,800	11,321,227
Biscuits, soda	lb.	41,626,809	11,107,226	8,807,971	2,326,622	19,506,587	4,861,737	13,312,251	3,918,867
Ice Cream Cones	M.	340,800	1,143,452	—	—	303,683	1,007,117	—	1
Cake	—	—	1,286,318	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate Confectionery in bulk ..	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Sugar Confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
All other products ²	—	—	1,773,437	—	1,756,780	—	425,968	—	1,013,342
Total	—	—	64,934,603	—	24,296,174	—	24,384,993	—	16,253,436

Note. Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some biscuits are also produced in the Confectionery and Chocolate Industry.

1. Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

2. Includes: macaroni, drinking straws, ice cream cones, pretzels, confectionery and bread.

3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 4. The Production of Biscuits from All Sources, 1931-1950

Year	Biscuits, plain and fancy		Biscuits, soda		Biscuits, not specified ¹		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
1931	39,042	10,915,432	11,975	4,012,222	303	61,950	51,320	14,989,604
1932	37,471	6,226,645	11,311	3,049,602	202	61,621	48,984	11,337,868
1933	29,466	7,512,883	11,977	3,590,684	318	66,947	41,761	11,170,514
1934	33,468	8,643,908	12,845	3,444,377	298	82,977	46,811	12,171,262
1935	36,017	6,700,098	12,411	3,445,752	406	123,613	48,834	12,269,463
1936	37,376	9,427,059	12,984	3,774,599	288	80,854	50,648	13,282,512
1937	41,254	10,065,607	13,130	4,038,058	409	124,430	54,793	14,228,095
1938	40,489	10,276,065	13,203	4,012,339	260	79,630	53,952	14,368,034
1939	41,492	10,071,536	13,991	4,102,351	296	93,568	55,779	14,267,455
1940	45,474	11,311,059	15,013	4,446,206	308	105,780	60,795	15,663,045
1941	51,632	14,603,599	18,175	5,471,600	461	143,548	70,268	20,216,747
1942	48,881	15,025,199	22,947	7,000,927	156	69,301	71,984	22,095,427
1943	47,025	15,552,203	25,454	7,925,543	556	222,551	73,035	23,700,297
1944	49,924	17,158,678	24,631	7,725,444	591	270,401	75,146	25,154,525
1945	46,003	16,353,675	26,621	8,498,177	446	267,383	73,070	25,119,235
1946	46,927	17,599,117	26,735	8,803,388	887	467,056	74,549	26,869,561
1947	57,035	25,628,872	25,450	9,792,490	—	—	82,485	35,421,362
1948	70,432	37,725,512	23,720	10,947,135	2	2	94,152	48,672,647
1949	79,607	45,260,968	21,654	10,326,279	—	—	101,261	55,587,247
1950 ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Two or three firms making biscuits in the Bread and Other Bakery Products industry were transferred to the Biscuit industry, thereby reducing the quantity and value of biscuits produced under "Biscuits, not specified".

2. Included with Biscuits, plain and fancy; and Biscuits, soda.

3. Complete information not yet available from other industries.

TABLE 5. Imports and Exports of Biscuits, 1931-1950

Year	Imports								Exports	
	Biscuits, not Sweetened		Biscuits Sweetened		Biscuits, Sweetened or not		Biscuits, 20 cents or over		Biscuits and Bread	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1931	1,908,906	230,720	495,029	110,223	—	—	—	—	1,138,400	129,660
1932	1,572,500	189,879	332,581	78,863	—	—	—	—	920,600	72,167
1933	1,477,798	154,656	260,018	61,044	—	—	—	—	1,180,700	91,715
1934	1,639,154	160,371	295,021	60,063	—	—	—	—	1,287,400	95,706
1935	1,916,884	160,679	308,574	50,073	—	—	—	—	1,973,000	131,597
1936	1,637,715	132,638	115,543	17,382	718,891	221,779	—	—	3,240,900	210,655
1937	1,746,967	149,100	119,328	17,560	658,852	222,654	—	—	4,036,800	294,475
1938	1,858,977	155,281	130,928	16,877	582,774	186,983	—	—	3,772,600	320,101
1939	1,914,952	168,982	284,033	26,987	585,917	183,999	—	—	2,846,800	227,997
1940	959,713	108,883	143,846	16,992	496,433	143,554	—	—	3,223,300	231,564
1941	141,917	10,996	10,465	1,973	—	—	314,656	92,538	3,071,000	212,451
1942	60,871	7,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,007,100	487,297
1943	10,798	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,070,700	708,845
1944	74,469	9,562	127,840	18,912	—	—	—	—	3,830,800	721,039
1945	751,962	98,563	233,626	40,709	—	—	—	—	5,270,400	973,171
1946	2,825,046	375,017	973,141	243,492	—	—	176,511	55,675	3,156,100	286,082
1947	937,209	204,952	8,962,419	1,923,757	—	—	978,603	397,930	3,774,600	442,554
1948	455,000	114,655	2,472,245	1,018,338	—	—	1	1	3,286,800	411,519
1949	908,143	222,618	2,493,060	955,963	—	—	—	—	2,334,400	262,813
1950	1,083,530	275,987	4,640,232	1,755,631	—	—	—	—	2,587,000	260,876

Statistics from "Trade of Canada" External Trade Division.

1. Included with Biscuits, not sweetened, and sweetened.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry Grouped according to Size of Establishments 1949 and 1950

Groups of Values of Production	Establishments	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value and Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949						
Under \$50,000	6	27	33,602	4,994	51,024	105,675
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	3	56	61,350	8,529	132,070	238,843
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999	18	909	1,295,330	121,266	2,744,181	5,174,756
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999	9	813	1,118,183	117,153	3,242,960	6,290,311
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	13	3,156	5,249,725	358,099	14,563,057	30,620,517
\$5,000,000 and over	3	1,754	2,850,456	148,511	7,828,593	17,205,607
Total	52	6,715	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	59,635,709
1950						
Under \$50,000	2	98	130,789	20,636	199,494	406,024
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	5					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999	14	485	856,419	79,255	1,814,982	3,433,753
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999	9	794	1,128,459	116,954	3,061,755	5,948,157
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	13	3,008	5,098,954	319,567	13,728,488	29,497,081
\$5,000,000 and over	4	1,930	3,677,375	268,380	11,503,605	25,649,588
Total	47	6,315	10,891,996	804,792	30,328,324	64,934,603

1. Preliminary - Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics by Type of Ownership, 1949 and 1950¹

Type of Ownership	Establishments	Total Employees including Proprietors	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949						
Individual	4	23	42,810	7,460	89,639	210,002
Partnership	3	102	154,810	11,525	356,183	620,206
Incorporated	45	6,590	10,411,026	739,567	28,116,063	58,805,501
Total	52	6,715	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	59,635,709
1950						
Individual	2	69	81,623	13,981	231,607	394,832
Partnership	3					
Incorporated	42	6,246	10,810,373	790,811	30,096,717	64,539,771
Total	47	6,315	10,891,996	804,792	30,328,324	64,934,603

1. Preliminary - Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949 and 1950¹

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1949		1950	
		Quantity	Cost Value At Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Albumen	lb.	1,007	3,020	2,308	4,395
Baking powder	lb.	34,962	5,408	37,207	5,691
Bicarbonate of ammonia	lb.	194,897	17,216	221,130	18,894
Butter	lb.	53,629	29,965	94,533	53,233
Cacao beans	lb.	529,431	143,903	476,770	123,066
Carbonate of ammonia	lb.	8,940	1,186	13,272	1,939
Cheese	lb.	199,923	63,200	255,747	85,386
Chocolate, Dark	lb.	3,505,414	1,457,417	4,463,824	1,653,556
Chocolate, Light	lb.	1,902,148	789,718	1,502,028	613,352
Cocoa powder	lb.	787,376	209,030	888,677	284,876
Cocoa and chocolate preparations n.o.p.	lb.	316,699	87,529	46,203	12,746
Cocoa butter	lb.	532,442	360,703	408,017	242,477
Cocoa butter substitute	lb.	127,409	32,144	262,456	80,418
Cocoonut, shredded	lb.	1,988,712	544,136	2,903,932	766,889
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	lb.	171,203	46,392	2,121	598
(b) Cocoonut	lb.	3,639,159	941,629	4,145,129	956,704
(c) Cottonseed	lb.	20,155	4,891	53,089	12,570
(d) Other cooking	lb.	1,390,453	332,717	919,419	237,108
(e) Soya bean	lb.	900	85	83,529	20,292

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 8. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949-1950¹ - Concluded

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1949		1950	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
Cream powdered	lb.	90	71	-	-
Cream of tartar and substitutes	lb.	12,414	3,895	91,024	47,626
Eggs, in shell	doz.	22,875	8,212	6,089	2,262
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	lb.	-	-	23,332	7,302
Eggs, frozen	lb.	375,094	129,473	519,685	168,000
Egg powder	lb.	31,975	39,362	39,864	47,379
Extracts, essences, etc.	Value only	-	301,643	-	259,062
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (breadflour)	bbl.	264,788	2,275,617	261,113	2,245,131
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	bbl.	416,112	3,777,555	398,598	3,515,780
(c) Soya	bbl.	655	13,971	4,864	66,621
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants	lb.	3,083,549	382,903	2,370,367	291,284
(b) Other dried fruits	lb.	1,639,545	233,962	1,256,029	249,211
(c) Fresh, other	lb.	781,830	24,319	169,010	5,564
(d) Jam, jellies and marmalades	lb.	250,151	32,259	815,555	53,328
(e) Preserved and canned	lb.	116,326	22,707	715,423	98,537
Gelatine	lb.	287,284	250,766	264,892	211,534
Glucose	lb.	4,140,066	305,226	4,487,145	340,183
Honey	lb.	177,651	20,752	287,085	27,421
Lard	lb.	5,893,802	1,012,517	8,049,953	1,431,002
Lecithin	lb.	73,815	21,351	69,383	17,414
Malt flour	lb.	148,174	12,533	149,611	15,808
Malt extract and syrups	lb.	534,671	58,304	549,591	62,116
Margarine	lb.	-	-	132,008	30,457
Milk condensed	lb.	315,386	39,075	425,381	50,217
Milk, fresh and skim	gal.	55,454	10,406	13,578	5,144
Milk, powdered	lb.	962,680	112,955	1,282,779	150,599
Molasses	lb.	2,600,954	96,986	1,354,974	98,513
Nuts (Walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled	lb.	19,562	11,217	40,773	21,262
(b) Peanuts, green and roasted	lb.	260,178	53,561	334,976	69,140
Salt	lb.	2,229,457	31,260	2,188,467	33,905
Shortening	lb.	16,652,122	3,878,173	15,925,479	3,968,083
Sodium bicarbonate	lb.	857,415	28,833	882,175	29,094
Spices	lb.	37,631	16,546	45,302	26,228
Starch:					
(a) Corn	lb.	790,777	54,982	1,081,697	78,203
(b) Potato	lb.	143,500	18,371	135,147	17,460
(c) Moulding	lb.	22,776	1,569	31,339	2,499
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	lb.	47,650,790	3,688,982	48,161,289	4,338,358
(b) Corn and cerelose	lb.	133,650	12,562	112,172	11,238
(c) Invert	lb.	2,645,628	208,370	3,180,786	269,391
Syrups	gal.	27,770	21,291	30,575	30,953
Yeast:					
(a) Ordinary	lb.	80,743	14,199	96,881	18,365
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	Value only	-	394,320	-	460,988
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	"	-	2,431,066	-	2,398,571
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes	"	-	606,978	-	955,532
(d) Cellophane	"	-	517,703	-	1,093,199
(e) Other coverings and containers	"	-	1,153,340	-	998,045
All other ingredients and supplies	"	-	961,453	-	816,125
Total	"	-	28,561,885	-	30,328,324

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1949-1950

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1949 ¹						
Canada.....	531	344	2,073,423	2,593	3,247	8,535,223
Newfoundland.....						
Nova Scotia.....	125	87	323,899	306	492	1,091,231
New Brunswick.....						
Quebec.....	128	75	597,342	973	1,006	2,660,717
Ontario.....	208	135	848,304	989	1,303	3,487,303
Manitoba.....						
Saskatchewan.....	26	16	137,293	154	220	674,541
Alberta.....	9	5	51,203	67	107	286,018
British Columbia.....	35	26	115,382	104	119	335,413
1950 ¹						
Canada.....	408	323	1,926,833	2,378	3,206	8,965,163
Newfoundland.....						
Nova Scotia.....	46	59	238,316	285	514	1,073,375
New Brunswick.....						
Quebec.....	127	81	590,649	1,052	1,014	3,149,148
Ontario.....	170	143	743,911	760	1,284	3,517,598
Manitoba.....						
Saskatchewan.....	34	18	182,391	128	201	633,589
Alberta.....	9	6	58,292	72	102	286,394
British Columbia.....	22	16	113,274	81	91	305,059

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1949-1950

Months	1949 ¹			1949 ¹		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January.....	2,430	2,887	5,317	2,283	2,729	5,012
February.....	2,362	2,939	5,301	2,314	2,898	5,212
March.....	2,376	2,851	5,227	2,363	3,228	5,591
April.....	2,397	3,043	5,440	2,398	3,264	5,662
May.....	2,442	3,198	5,640	2,420	3,087	5,507
June.....	2,656	3,592	6,248	2,575	3,471	6,046
July.....	2,688	3,544	6,232	2,527	3,470	5,997
August.....	2,771	3,805	6,576	2,439	3,530	5,969
September.....	2,792	3,831	6,623	2,518	3,674	6,192
October.....	2,681	3,532	6,213	2,365	3,179	5,544
November.....	2,546	3,109	5,655	2,226	2,946	5,172
December.....	2,330	2,758	5,088	2,188	2,831	5,019
Monthly Average.....	2,593	3,247	5,840	2,378	3,206	5,584

1. Newfoundland included.

List of Firms in The Biscuit Industry, 1950

Name of Firm	Head Office Address	Main Products
Newfoundland:		
Browning Harvey Limited	East and West Water St., St. John's (2 Est.)	B
Purity Factories Limited	Hamilton St., St. John's	B, I
Nova Scotia:		
G.J. Hamilton & Sons, Limited.....	Commercial Street, Pictou	B
New Brunswick:		
Marven's Limited	81 King St., Moncton	B, CA
Brown-Holder Biscuits Limited	Botsford St., Moncton	B
T. Rankine Limited	10 Mill Street, St. John	B
Quebec:		
Albert's Food Products Reg'd	Bvd. Labelle, Ste. Therese	B
Biscuits Montmagny Inc.	4 1eme Rue, Montmagny Station	B
Biscuits Select Limitee	1380 rue Gifford, Montreal	B
Charbonneau Limitee	1800 rue Nicolet, Montreal 4	B, C.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart Limitee	235 Ouest Ave. Laurier, Montreal	B, CA
David and Frere, Limitee	1930 Champlain Street, Montreal	B
Frs. Leclerc Enr.	585 rue St. Vallier, Quebec	B
Les Biscuits Dion Inc	700 - 2leme rue Limoulin, Quebec	B
Harnois & Fils Limitee	171 rue Champlain, Joliette	B
Lachapelle, Ayila	St. Esprit	B
N. Laurin & Fils Limitee	284 Richard, Joliette	B
Lido Biscuits Limitee	2190 Papineau Ave., Montreal	B
Vlau Limitee	4951 est, rue Ontario, Montreal	B
George Weston Limited	Longueuil	B
The B. Manischewitz Co. of Canada Ltd	River Road, Longueuil	B
Windsor Biscuit Co.	3 rue Dion, Ste Therese	B
Ontario:		
Barker's Biscuits Limited	559 Davenport Road, Toronto	B
Christie Brown and Company Limited ..	202 King St. E., Toronto	B, CA
Christie Brown and Company Limited	Lakeshore Rd., Toronto	B, I
Dad's Cookie Company Limited	940 Pape Avenue, Toronto 6	B
Dare Company, The, Limited.....	Sunnyside	B
Imperial (The) Cone Co.	82-92 Dundas St., London	I
Peck Kean (Canada) Ltd.	1200 O'Connor Drive, Toronto 13	B
McCormicks Limited	Dundas St. E., London	B
Robinson Industries Limited	145 McNab Street N., Hamilton	I
Veribest Products Limited	181 Hunter St., Hamilton	I
Walker's Biscuit Limited	Church Street, Brockville	B
Weston, George, Limited	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B, CA
Windsor Wafers Limited	101 Broadway Street, Hamilton.....	B
Manitoba:		
Christie Brown & Company Limited.....	1155 Notre Dame Ave., Winnipeg	B, I
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	B
Saskatchewan:		
Dad's Cookie Co.	2810 Dewdney Ave., Regina	B
Alberta:		
Dad's Cookies Limited	109-6th Avenue W., Calgary.....	B
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited	438-11th Avenue E., Calgary.....	B
Sunland Industries Limited (2)	8635 Stadium Road, Edmonton	B, I
British Columbia:		
Dad's Cookie Co., (B.C.) Limited.....	466-68 Kingsway, Vancouver	B
Dominion Cone Co. (1944) Ltd.	1623 - West 2nd Ave., Vancouver	I
Maple Leaf Biscuits	1661 Franklin Street, Vancouver.....	B
National Biscuit and Confection Company Limited....	1706 - W. 1st Avenue, Vancouver	B
Ormond's Limited	242 Mary Street, Victoria	B
Pure Foods Limited	2613 Quadra St., Victoria	B

B - Biscuits
 B, C. - Biscuits and Confectionery
 CA - Cake
 I - Ice Cream cones

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