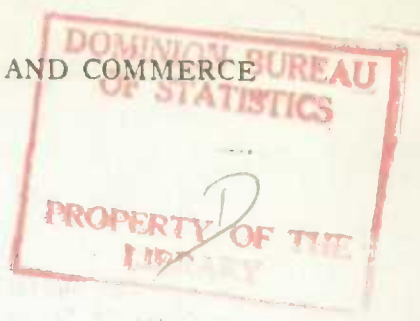


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CANADA



**THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY**  
**1951**

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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
  - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
  - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
  - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

# THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY

## 1951

In 1951 reports were received from forty-six establishments whose principal products were biscuits, plain and fancy; biscuits, soda; and ice cream cones. The definition of biscuits, as accepted by the Bureau, is a product which keeps indefinitely and is capable of being packaged, such as crackers, machine-made cookies, pretzels and shortbread.

Establishments classified in this category produced goods to the value of \$71,899,578 gave employment to 6,174 persons who received \$11,920,673 in salaries and wages; and spent \$34,863,609 for materials.

It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included for the first time with the 1949 tables. As there are only two firms with three establishments manufacturing biscuits etc., the figures have been included with Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in order to prevent disclosure of individual information. The number of establishments re-

porting in 1951 was 46, and were located by provinces as follows: Newfoundland 3; Nova Scotia 1; New Brunswick 3; Quebec 14; Ontario 12; Manitoba 2; Saskatchewan 1; Alberta 4; and British Columbia 6.

The industry as a whole operated on a moderately higher level in 1951 than in 1950. The total value of production increased from \$64,934,603 to \$71,899,578 an increase of 10.7 per cent while the physical volume rose slightly. Employment showed a recession in 1951, the salaried employees and wage-earners dropped from 6,315 to 6,174, a decrease of 141 or 2.2 per cent. Of added interest to the statistics on the Biscuit Industry is the inclusion of a table showing the estimated capital, repair and maintenance expenditures covering the years 1946-1952. (See Table 8 for detailed figures)

Detailed statistics of production, employment, materials used, imports and exports etc. are given in the tables following.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry, 1931-1951

	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Net value of products <sup>3</sup>	Gross value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1931.....	37	18,260,328	4,713	4,164,052	—	7,368,832	—	18,785,446
1932.....	32	16,582,046	4,163	3,452,940	—	5,621,488	—	13,971,196
1933.....	34	14,374,690	3,651	2,802,022	—	5,628,991	—	13,360,970
1934.....	35	14,571,270	3,868	3,040,660	—	6,484,688	—	14,805,390
1935.....	35	12,722,060	4,126	3,353,967	—	7,273,232	—	15,999,253
1936.....	34	12,975,647	4,316	3,564,069	—	8,083,754	—	17,718,889
1937.....	36	12,415,453	4,698	4,019,661	—	8,825,343	—	19,070,662
1938.....	35	12,203,410	4,768	4,230,265	—	8,221,982	—	19,227,606
1939.....	36	12,132,656	4,829	4,456,510	—	8,110,048	—	19,500,995
1940.....	35	12,327,793	4,919	4,738,768	—	9,745,082	—	22,146,154
1941.....	36	12,861,985	5,554	5,608,483	—	12,812,318	—	27,772,428
1942.....	36	12,156,280	5,578	6,093,358	—	13,396,362	—	29,539,550
1943.....	36	12,523,002	5,548	6,449,660	—	13,434,623	—	30,940,331
1944.....	37	1	5,919	7,118,943	—	14,366,955	—	33,031,474
1945.....	36	1	5,734	7,037,671	—	14,174,162	—	32,047,311
1946.....	37	1	5,061	6,209,257	—	15,161,125	—	33,916,461
1947.....	44	1	4,932	6,686,933	501,256	18,647,099	20,934,424	40,082,779
1948.....	49	1	5,671	8,941,938	628,691	25,895,963	24,884,774	51,409,428
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	52	1	6,706	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	30,315,272	59,635,709
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	47	1	6,315	10,891,996	804,791	30,328,324	33,801,487	64,934,603
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	46	1	6,174	11,920,673	827,345	34,863,609	36,208,624	71,899,578

1. Not collected.

2. Newfoundland included.

3. For 1947 and subsequent years the net value of production is computed by subtracting the cost of fuel and electricity, and the cost of materials from gross value.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry by Provinces 1950 and 1951

	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees <sup>1</sup>	Salaries and Wages <sup>2</sup>	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1950						
Canada.....	47	6,315	10,891,996	804,792	30,328,324	64,934,603
Newfoundland.....	3					
Nova Scotia.....	1	904	1,311,691	103,434	3,189,170	6,536,506
New Brunswick.....	3					
Quebec.....	16	2,274	3,739,797	287,187	12,596,260	24,296,174
Ontario.....	13	2,357	4,261,509	306,969	10,192,644	24,384,993
Manitoba.....	2					
Saskatchewan.....	1	381	815,980	58,692	2,332,174	5,466,280
Alberta.....	3	189	344,686	9,619	1,068,825	2,213,426
British Columbia.....	5	210	418,333	38,891	949,251	2,037,224
1951						
Canada.....	46	6,174	11,920,673	827,345	34,863,609	71,899,578
Newfoundland.....	3					
Nova Scotia.....	1	813	1,428,917	111,314	3,401,638	6,399,761
New Brunswick.....	3					
Quebec.....	14	2,357	4,255,455	309,086	14,745,147	28,173,516
Ontario.....	12	2,239	4,491,491	294,189	12,057,323	27,265,418
Manitoba.....	2					
Saskatchewan.....	1	364	935,728	64,733	2,488,280	5,624,767
Alberta.....	4	219	394,272	9,631	1,212,096	2,452,531
British Columbia.....	6	182	414,810	38,392	958,225	1,983,585

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising etc.

1. See footnote at the end of Table 1.

2. In 1949 salary and wage payments in the wholesale and retail end of the business at the plant amounted to \$1,487,781. This amount is not included in the above figures.

TABLE 3. Production by Items classified under the Biscuit Industry for Canada, Ontario, Quebec and Other Provinces, 1950 and 1951

	Unit of Measure	Canada		Quebec		Ontario		Other Provinces	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$		\$		\$
1950 <sup>3</sup>									
Biscuits, plain and fancy.....	lb.	163,430,783	49,624,170	80,600,825	20,212,772	52,555,158	18,090,171	30,274,800	11,321,227
Biscuits, soda.....	lb.	41,626,809	11,107,226	8,807,971	2,326,622	19,506,587	4,861,737	13,312,251	3,918,867
Ice Cream Cones.....	M.	340,800	1,143,452			303,683	1,007,117		1
Cake.....	—	—	1,286,318	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate Confectionery in bulk.....	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Sugar Confectionery in bulk.....	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
All other products <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	1,773,437	—	1,756,780	—	425,968	—	1,013,342
<b>Total.....</b>	—	—	<b>64,934,603</b>	—	<b>24,296,174</b>	—	<b>24,384,993</b>	—	<b>16,253,436</b>
1951 <sup>3</sup>									
Biscuits, plain and fancy.....	lb.	170,873,688	54,284,045	82,718,024	23,369,188	52,911,552	19,414,273	35,244,112	11,500,584
Biscuits, soda.....	lb.	49,838,582	12,732,633	9,623,407	2,787,477	23,981,767	6,128,921	16,233,408	3,816,235
Ice Cream Cones.....	M.	346,433	1,460,496	—	—	314,696	1,334,718	31,737	125,778
Cake.....	lb.	3,471,539	1,488,515	—	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate Confectionery in bulk.....	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sugar Confectionery in bulk.....	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
All other products <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	1,933,889	—	2,016,851	—	387,506	—	1,081,047
<b>Total.....</b>	—	—	<b>71,899,578</b>	—	<b>28,173,516</b>	—	<b>27,285,418</b>	—	<b>16,460,644</b>

1. Only one or two firms manufacturing this product. Figures are grouped under "All other products" so as to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual firms.

2. Includes: macaroni, drinking straws, ice cream cones, pretzels, confectionery and bread.

3. Newfoundland included.

Note. Data here do not necessarily represent the total production of these commodities since they are also produced in other industries. For instance, some biscuits are also produced in the Confectionery and Chocolate Industry.

TABLE 4. The Production of Biscuits from All Sources, 1931-1951

Year	Biscuits, plain and fancy		Biscuits, soda		Biscuits, not specified <sup>1</sup>		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
1931	39.042	10,915,432	11.975	4,012,222	303	61,950	51.320	14,989,604
1932	37.471	8,226,645	11.311	3,049,602	202	61,621	48,984	11,337,868
1933	29.466	7,512,883	11.977	3,590,684	318	66,947	41,761	11,170,514
1934	33.468	8,643,908	12.845	3,444,377	298	82,977	46,611	12,171,282
1935	36.017	8,700,098	12.411	3,445,752	406	123,613	48,834	12,269,463
1936	37.376	9,427,059	12.984	3,774,599	288	80,854	50,648	13,282,512
1937	41.254	10,065,607	13.130	4,038,058	409	124,430	54,793	14,228,095
1938	40.489	10,276,065	13.203	4,012,339	260	79,630	53,952	14,368,034
1939	41.492	10,071,536	13.991	4,102,351	296	93,568	55,779	14,267,455
1940	45.474	11,311,059	15.013	4,446,206	308	105,780	60,795	15,863,045
1941	51.632	14,603,599	18.175	5,471,600	461	143,548	70,268	20,218,747
1942	48.881	15,025,199	22.947	7,000,927	156	69,301	71,984	22,095,427
1943	47.025	15,552,203	25.454	7,925,543	556	222,551	73,035	23,700,297
1944	49.924	17,158,678	24.631	7,725,444	591	270,401	75,146	25,154,523
1945	46.003	16,353,675	26.621	8,498,177	446	267,383	73,070	25,119,235
1946	46.927	17,599,117	26.735	8,803,388	887	467,056	74,549	28,869,561
1947	57.035	25,628,872	25.450	9,792,490	—	—	82,485	35,421,362
1948	70.432	37,725,512	23.720	10,947,135	2	2	94,152	48,672,647
1949	79.607	45,260,968	21.654	10,326,279	—	—	101,261	55,587,247
1950	83.378	51,556,583	20.813	11,107,226	—	—	64,776,396	61,170,160
1951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Two or three firms making biscuits in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry were transferred to the Biscuit Industry, thereby reducing the quantity and value of biscuits produced under "Biscuits, not specified".

\* Included with Biscuits, plain and fancy, and Biscuits, soda.

3. Complete information not yet available from other industries.

TABLE 5. Imports and Exports of Biscuits, 1931-1951

Year	Imports								Exports	
	Biscuits, not Sweetened		Biscuits Sweetened		Biscuits, Sweetened or not		Biscuits, 20 cents or over		Biscuits and Bread	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	
1931	1,908,906	230,720	495,029	110,223	—	—	—	—	1,138,400	129,860
1932	1,572,500	189,879	332,581	78,863	—	—	—	—	920,600	72,167
1933	1,477,798	154,658	260,018	61,044	—	—	—	—	1,180,700	91,715
1934	1,639,154	160,371	295,021	60,063	—	—	—	—	1,287,400	95,706
1935	1,916,884	160,679	308,574	50,073	—	—	—	—	1,973,000	131,597
1936	1,637,715	132,638	115,543	17,382	718,891	221,779	—	—	3,240,900	210,655
1937	1,746,967	149,100	119,328	17,560	658,852	222,654	—	—	4,036,800	294,475
1938	1,858,977	155,281	130,928	16,877	582,774	186,983	—	—	3,772,600	320,101
1939	1,914,952	168,962	284,033	26,987	585,917	183,999	—	—	2,846,800	227,997
1940	959,713	108,883	143,846	16,992	496,433	143,554	—	—	3,223,300	231,564
1941	141,917	10,996	10,485	1,973	—	—	314,856	92,538	3,071,000	212,451
1942	60,871	7,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,007,100	487,297
1943	10,798	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,070,700	708,845
1944	74,469	9,562	127,840	18,912	—	—	—	—	3,830,800	721,039
1945	751,962	98,563	233,626	40,709	—	—	—	—	5,270,400	973,171
1946	2,825,046	375,017	973,141	243,492	—	—	176,511	55,675	3,156,100	286,082
1947	937,209	204,952	8,962,419	1,923,757	—	—	978,603	397,930	3,774,600	442,554
1948	455,000	114,655	2,472,245	1,018,338	—	—	1	1	3,286,800	411,519
1949	908,143	222,618	2,493,060	955,963	—	—	—	—	2,334,400	262,813
1950	1,083,530	275,987	4,640,232	1,755,631	—	—	—	—	2,587,000	260,876
1951	131,442	46,023	589,961	250,220	—	—	—	—	2,824,000	340,472

1. Included with Biscuits, not sweetened, and sweetened.

Statistics from "Trade of Canada" External Trade Division.

## FOODS AND BEVERAGES

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry Grouped according to Size of Establishments 1950 and 1951

Groups of Values of Production	Establishments	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1950						
Under \$50,000 .....	2	98	130,789	20,636	199,494	406,024
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	5					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999 .....	14	485	856,419	79,255	1,814,982	3,433,753
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999 .....	9	794	1,128,459	116,954	3,081,755	5,948,157
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	13	3,008	5,098,954	319,567	13,728,488	29,497,081
\$5,000,000 and over .....	4	1,930	3,677,375	268,380	11,503,605	25,649,588
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>10,891,996</b>	<b>804,792</b>	<b>30,328,324</b>	<b>64,934,603</b>
1951						
Under \$50,000 .....	3	90	92,275	18,686	191,819	338,160
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	4					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999 .....	15	611	1,006,186	80,945	2,180,984	3,734,398
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999 .....	6	579	879,059	87,753	2,194,762	4,319,349
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	14	2,591	5,357,127	333,405	15,866,019	31,104,091
\$5,000,000 and over .....	4	2,262	4,648,936	306,556	14,430,025	31,977,681
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6,133</b>	<b>11,983,583</b>	<b>827,345</b>	<b>34,863,609</b>	<b>71,473,679</b>

1. Preliminary-Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics by Type of Ownership, 1950 and 1951

Type of Ownership	Establishments	Total Employees Including Proprietors	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1950						
Individual .....	2	69	81,623	13,991	231,007	394,832
Partnership .....	3					
Incorporated .....	42	6,246	10,810,373	790,811	30,096,717	64,539,771
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6,315</b>	<b>10,891,996</b>	<b>804,792</b>	<b>30,328,324</b>	<b>64,934,603</b>
1951						
Individual .....	2	45	52,446	15,325	157,762	301,416
Partnership .....	2					
Incorporated .....	42	6,129	11,868,227	812,020	34,706,031	71,598,162
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>11,920,673</b>	<b>827,345</b>	<b>34,863,609</b>	<b>71,899,578</b>

1. Preliminary-Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Estimated capital, repair and maintenance expenditure 1947-1950

(Thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Total
1947 .....	1,475	1,305	2,780	339	764	1,103	1,814	2,069	3,883
1948 .....	2,575	2,125	4,700	298	531	829	2,873	2,656	5,529
1949 .....	565	1,135	1,700	154	727	881	719	1,862	2,581
1950 .....	1,640	2,290	3,930	211	782	993	1,851	3,072	4,923
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,571	1,909	3,480	253	1,166	1,419	1,824	3,075	4,899
1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,705	937	4,642	296	1,111	1,407	4,001	2,048	6,049

1. Preliminary estimated actual

2. Forecast.

Statistics from "General Assignments Branch".

TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1950 and 1951<sup>1</sup>

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Albumen.....	lb.	2,308	4,395	2,047	4,880
Baking powder.....	lb.	37,207	5,691	75,588	7,534
Bicarbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	221,130	18,894	220,992	17,455
Butter.....	lb.	94,533	53,233	197,978	123,658
Cacao beans.....	lb.	476,770	123,066	680,890	245,658
Carbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	13,272	1,939	25,611	3,928
Cheese.....	lb.	255,747	85,386	286,052	105,335
Chocolate, Dark.....	lb.	4,463,824	1,653,556	4,056,850	1,894,979
Chocolate, Light.....	lb.	1,502,028	613,352	1,580,685	742,136
Cocoa powder.....	lb.	888,677	284,876	952,633	384,630
Cocoa and chocolate preparations n.o.p.....	lb.	46,203	12,746	145,968	59,306
Cocoa butter.....	lb.	408,017	242,477	843,096	303,308
Cocoa butter substitute.....	lb.	262,456	80,418	870,303	503,554
Cocconut, shredded.....	lb.	2,903,932	766,889	2,605,639	630,680
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	2,121	598	208,400	57,817
(b) Cocconut.....	lb.	4,145,129	956,704	3,559,006	831,584
(c) Cottonseed.....	lb.	53,089	12,570	30,212	8,368
(d) Other cooking.....	lb.	919,419	237,108	1,545,553	404,919
(e) Soya bean.....	lb.	83,529	20,292	23,830	8,405
Cream powdered.....	lb.	-	-	-	-
Cream of tartar and substitutes.....	lb.	91,024	47,626	42,988	12,156
Eggs, in shell.....	doz.	6,089	2,262	3,055	1,413
Eggs, liquid, not frozen.....	lb.	23,332	7,302	-	-
Eggs, frozen.....	lb.	519,685	168,000	610,738	243,773
Egg powder.....	lb.	39,864	47,379	49,652	78,077
Extracts, essences, etc.....	Value only	-	259,062	-	269,755
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (breadflour).....	bbbl.	261,113	2,245,131	121,256	1,191,586
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour).....	bbbl.	398,598	3,515,780	453,824	5,121,225
(c) Soya.....	bbbl.	4,864	86,621	592	13,946
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants.....	lb.	2,370,367	291,284	1,810,654	271,546
(b) Other dried fruits.....	lb.	1,256,029	249,211	1,370,190	265,741
(c) Fresh, other.....	lb.	169,010	5,564	361,130	15,617
(d) Jam jellies and marmalades.....	lb.	815,555	53,328	997,068	107,480
(e) Preserved and canned.....	lb.	715,423	98,537	304,421	60,874
Gelatine.....	lb.	264,892	211,534	255,492	216,531
Glucose.....	lb.	4,487,145	340,183	4,753,824	390,553
Honey.....	lb.	287,085	27,421	367,330	41,381
Lard.....	lb.	8,049,953	1,431,002	10,492,107	2,047,591
Lecithin.....	lb.	69,383	17,414	60,774	16,953
Malt flour.....	lb.	149,611	15,808	148,587	13,486
Malt extract and syrups.....	lb.	549,591	62,116	608,574	69,521
Margarine.....	lb.	132,008	30,457	17,810	5,250
Milk condensed.....	lb.	425,381	50,217	346,849	51,550
Milk, fresh and skim.....	gal.	13,578	5,144	20,824	7,253
Milk, powdered.....	lb.	1,282,779	150,599	1,372,553	209,387
Molasses.....	lb.	1,354,974	98,513	1,931,214	118,962
Nuts (Walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled.....	lb.	40,773	21,262	36,431	23,124
(b) Peanuts, green and roasted.....	lb.	334,976	69,140	352,712	75,917
Salt.....	lb.	2,188,467	33,905	2,457,417	36,842
Shortening.....	lb.	15,925,479	3,968,083	15,258,350	4,185,848
Sodium bicarbonate.....	lb.	882,175	29,094	878,515	30,144
Spices.....	lb.	45,302	26,228	71,498	42,104
Starch:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	1,081,697	78,203	822,736	65,555
(b) Potato.....	lb.	135,147	17,460	68,230	9,283
(c) Moulding.....	lb.	31,339	2,499	32,401	2,757
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet.....	lb.	48,161,289	4,338,358	49,921,755	5,027,696
(b) Corn and cerelose.....	lb.	112,172	11,238	245,269	25,561
(c) Invert.....	lb.	3,180,786	269,391	3,252,197	305,086
Syrups.....	gal.	30,575	30,953	5,265	7,181
Yeast:					
(a) Ordinary.....	lb.	96,881	18,365	94,617	17,383
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers.....	Value only	-	460,988	-	588,811
(b) Cartons and shipping containers.....	"	-	2,398,571	-	2,903,160
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes.....	"	-	955,532	-	914,487
(d) Cellophane.....	"	-	1,093,199	-	954,485
(e) Other coverings and containers.....	"	-	998,045	-	1,731,493
All other ingredients and supplies.....	"	-	816,125	-	380,276
<b>Total.....</b>	"	-	<b>30,328,324</b>	-	<b>34,506,934</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 10. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1950-1951<sup>1</sup>

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1950 <sup>1</sup>						
Canada .....	408	323	1,926,833	2,378	3,206	8,965,163
Newfoundland .....						
Nova Scotia .....	46	59	238,316	285	514	1,073,375
New Brunswick .....						
Quebec .....	127	81	590,649	1,052	1,014	3,149,148
Ontario .....	170	143	743,911	760	1,284	3,517,598
Manitoba .....	34	18	182,391	128	201	633,589
Saskatchewan .....						
Alberta .....	9	6	58,292	72	102	286,394
British Columbia .....	22	16	113,274	81	91	305,059
1951 <sup>1</sup>						
Canada .....	404	308	2,185,105	2,298	3,166	9,735,568
Newfoundland .....						
Nova Scotia .....	51	38	238,726	265	459	1,190,191
New Brunswick .....						
Quebec .....	125	75	687,930	1,103	1,056	3,567,525
Ontario .....	160	149	881,797	681	1,249	3,509,694
Manitoba .....	33	20	185,536	108	203	750,192
Saskatchewan .....						
Alberta .....	14	7	62,058	78	120	332,214
British Columbia .....	21	19	129,058	63	79	285,752

TABLE 11. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1950-1951

Months	1950 <sup>1</sup>			1951 <sup>1</sup>		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January .....	2,283	2,729	5,012	2,227	2,841	5,068
February .....	2,314	2,898	5,212	2,207	2,988	5,195
March .....	2,363	3,228	5,591	2,193	3,029	5,222
April .....	2,398	3,264	5,662	2,178	3,024	5,202
May .....	2,420	3,087	5,507	2,263	3,133	5,396
June .....	2,575	3,471	6,046	2,386	3,406	5,792
July .....	2,527	3,470	5,997	2,404	3,523	5,927
August .....	2,439	3,530	5,969	2,461	3,567	6,028
September .....	2,518	3,674	6,192	2,440	3,377	5,817
October .....	2,365	3,179	5,544	2,380	3,254	5,634
November .....	2,226	2,946	5,172	2,265	3,020	5,285
December .....	2,188	2,831	5,019	2,178	2,835	5,013
Monthly Average .....	2,378	3,206	5,584	2,298	3,166	5,464

1. Newfoundland included.



List of Firms in The Biscuit Industry, 1951

Name of Firm	Head Office Address	Main Products
<b>Newfoundland:</b>		
Browning Harvey Limited .....	East and West Water St., St. John's (2 Est.) .....	B
Purity Factories Limited .....	Hamilton St., St. John's .....	B, I
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>		
G.J. Hamilton & Sons, Limited .....	Commercial Street, Pictou .....	B
<b>New Brunswick:</b>		
Marven's Limited .....	81 King St., Moncton .....	B, CA
Brown-Holder Biscuits Limited .....	Botsford St., Moncton .....	B
T. Rankine Limited .....	10 Mill Street, St. John .....	B
<b>Quebec:</b>		
Albert's Food Products Reg'd .....	Divd. Labelle, Ste. Thérèse .....	B
Biscuits Montmagny Inc. ....	4 <sup>e</sup> rue, Montmagny Station .....	B
Biscuits Select Limitée .....	1380, rue Gilford, Montreal .....	B
Charbonneau Limitée .....	1800, rue Nicolet, Montreal .....	B, C
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart Limitée .....	235 ouest, avenue Laurier, Montréal .....	B, CA
David and Frère, Limitée .....	1930 Champlain Street, Montréal .....	B
Frs. Leclerc Ent .....	585, rue St-Vallier, Québec .....	B
Les Biscuits Dion Inc. ....	700-2 <sup>e</sup> rue Limoilou, Québec .....	B
Harnois & Fils Limitée .....	171, rue Champlain, Joliette .....	B
Lachapelle, Avila .....	St-Esprit .....	B
N. Laurin & Fils Limitée .....	284 Richard, Joliette .....	B
Lido Biscuits Limitée .....	2190 Papineau Ave., Montréal .....	B
Viau Limitée .....	4951 est, rue Ontario, Montréal .....	B
George Weston Limited .....	Longueuil .....	B
<b>Ontario:</b>		
Barker's Biscuits Limited .....	559 Davenport Road, Toronto .....	B
Christie Brown and Company Limited .....	202 King St. E., Toronto .....	B, CA
Dad's Cookie Company Limited .....	940 Pape Avenue, Toronto 6 .....	B
Dore Company, The, Limited .....	Sunnyside .....	B
Imperial (The) Cone Co. ....	82-92 Dundas St., London .....	I
Frank Fren (Canada) Ltd. ....	1200 O'Connor Drive, Toronto 13 .....	B
McCormicks Limited .....	Dundas St. E., London .....	B
Robinson Industries Limited .....	145 McNab Street N., Hamilton .....	I
Veribest Products Limited .....	181 Hunter St., Hamilton .....	I
Walker's Biscuits Limited .....	Church Street, Brockville .....	B
Weston, George, Limited .....	134 Peter Street, Toronto .....	B, CA
Windsor Wafers Limited .....	101 Broadway Street, Hamilton .....	B
<b>Manitoba:</b>		
Christie Brown & Company Limited .....	1155 Notre Dame Ave., Winnipeg .....	B, I
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd. ....	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg .....	B
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>		
Dad's Cookie Co. ....	2810 Dewdney Ave., Regina .....	B
<b>Alberta:</b>		
Dad's Cookies Limited .....	109-6th Avenue W., Calgary .....	B
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited .....	438-11th Avenue E., Calgary .....	B
Sunland Industries Limited (2) .....	8635 Stadium Road, Edmonton .....	B, I
George Weston Limited .....	11620-120 St., Edmonton .....	B
<b>British Columbia:</b>		
Dad's Cookie Co., (B.C.) Limited .....	466-68 Kingsway, Vancouver .....	B
Dominion Cone Co. (1944) Ltd. ....	1623-West 2nd Ave., Vancouver .....	I
Maple Leaf Biscuits .....	1661 Franklin Street, Vancouver .....	B
National Biscuit and Confection Company Limited ...	1706-W. 1st Avenue, Vancouver .....	B
Ormond's Limited .....	242 Mary Street, Victoria .....	B
Palm Dairies Limited .....	1623 West 2nd Ave., Vancouver .....	I
Pure Foods Limited .....	2613 Quadra St., Victoria .....	B

B - Biscuits  
 B.C. - Biscuits and Confectionery  
 CA - Cake  
 I - Ice Cream cores

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