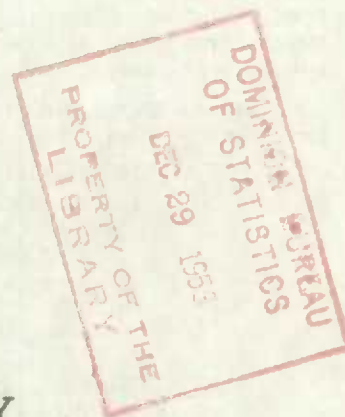


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CANADA



**THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY  
1952**

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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
  - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
  - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
  - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

# THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY

## 1952

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This changeover should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

In 1952 reports were received from 47 establishments whose principal products were biscuits, plain and fancy; biscuits, soda; and ice cream cones. The definition of biscuits as accepted by the Bureau, is a product which keeps indefinitely and is capable of being packaged, such as crackers, machine-made cookies, pretzels, and short bread.

The gross value of shipments for the year 1952 amounted to \$75,650,100, approximately 5 per cent higher than the gross value of production of \$71,899,578 in 1951. The industry employed 6,181 persons and paid them \$13,017,891 in salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials used in production during the same period amounted to \$35,253,637. The gross value of production for 1952 may be established by applying the average prices of shipments in Table 3 to the quantity of production in the same table. The production of commodities and

the gross value of production historically for the main commodities in this industry appear in Table 4.

The industry as a whole operated on a slightly higher level in 1952 than in 1951 as is indicated by a slight rise in the physical volume of production. Employment maintained an approximate level with 1951 but salaries and wages increased by more than one million when the average salary increased 1.6 per cent and the average wage paid increased 10.4 per cent. The expenditures on estimated capital repairs and maintenance during the year 1947 to 1953 are given in Table 8. The year 1952 showed a marked increase mainly in new construction.

It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included for the first time in the 1949 tables. As there are only two firms with three establishments manufacturing biscuits, etc., the figures have been included with Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in order to prevent disclosure of individual information. The number of establishments according to the 1952 were located provincially as follows: Newfoundland, 3; Nova Scotia, 1; New Brunswick 3; Quebec, 15; Ontario, 12; Manitoba, 2; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 4; and British Columbia 6.

Details of statistics on production, employment, materials used, imports, and exports, etc., are given in the following tables.

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry, 1932-1952**

	Establishments	Capital invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1932.....	32	16,582,046	4,163	3,452,940	—	5,621,488	13,971,196
1933.....	34	14,374,690	3,651	2,802,032	—	5,628,991	13,360,970
1934.....	35	14,571,270	3,868	3,040,660	—	6,484,688	14,805,390
1935.....	35	12,722,060	4,126	3,353,967	—	7,273,232	15,999,253
1936.....	34	12,975,647	4,316	3,564,069	—	8,083,754	17,718,889
1937.....	36	12,415,453	4,698	4,019,661	—	8,825,343	19,070,662
1938.....	35	12,203,410	4,768	4,230,265	—	8,221,962	19,227,606
1939.....	36	12,132,656	4,829	4,456,510	—	8,110,048	19,500,995
1940.....	35	12,327,793	4,919	4,738,768	—	9,745,082	22,146,154
1941.....	36	12,861,985	5,554	5,608,483	—	12,812,318	27,772,428
1942.....	36	12,156,280	5,578	6,093,358	—	13,396,362	29,539,550
1943.....	36	12,523,002	5,548	6,449,660	—	13,434,623	30,940,331
1944.....	37	—	5,919	7,118,943	—	14,366,955	33,031,474
1945.....	36	—	5,734	7,037,671	—	14,174,162	32,047,311
1946.....	37	—	5,061	6,209,257	—	15,161,125	33,916,461
1947.....	44	—	4,932	6,686,933	501,256	18,647,099	40,082,779
1948.....	49	—	5,671	8,941,938	628,691	25,895,963	51,409,428
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	52	—	6,706	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	59,635,709
1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	47	—	6,315	10,891,996	804,791	30,328,324	64,934,603
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	46	—	6,174	11,920,673	827,345	34,863,609	71,899,578
1952 <sup>1</sup> .....	47	—	6,181	13,017,891	861,745	35,253,637	75,650,100 <sup>2</sup>

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising etc.

1. Newfoundland included.

2. In 1952 data, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant. (see text above.)



TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry by Provinces 1951 and 1952

	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1951</b>						
Canada .....	46	6,174	11,920,673	827,345	34,863,609	71,899,578
Newfoundland .....	3	813	1,428,917	111,314	3,401,638	6,399,761
Nova Scotia .....	1					
New Brunswick .....	3					
Quebec .....	14	2,357	4,255,455	309,086	14,745,147	28,173,516
Ontario .....	12	2,239	4,491,491	294,189	12,057,323	27,265,418
Manitoba .....	2	364	935,728	64,733	2,488,280	5,624,767
Saskatchewan .....	1					
Alberta .....	4	219	394,272	9,631	1,212,996	2,452,531
British Columbia .....	6	182	414,810	38,392	958,225	1,983,585
<b>1952</b>						
Canada .....	47	6,181	13,017,891	861,745	35,253,637	75,650,100 <sup>1</sup>
Newfoundland .....	3	755	1,354,592	109,932	2,959,031	6,331,831 <sup>1</sup>
Nova Scotia .....	1					
New Brunswick .....	3					
Quebec .....	15	2,411	4,845,987	316,249	15,157,034	28,221,827 <sup>1</sup>
Ontario .....	12	2,247	5,057,582	329,874	12,527,660	30,560,573 <sup>1</sup>
Manitoba .....	2	362	945,816	62,699	2,444,213	6,129,361 <sup>1</sup>
Saskatchewan .....	1					
Alberta .....	4	290	572,399	13,515	1,672,292	3,344,473 <sup>1</sup>
British Columbia .....	6	116	241,515	29,476	493,407	1,062,035 <sup>1</sup>

1. Value of shipments (See text).

TABLE 3. Production by Items classified under the Biscuit Industry for Canada, Ontario, Quebec and Other Provinces, 1951 and 1952

	Unit of Measure	Canada		Quebec		Ontario		Other Provinces		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
<b>1951</b>										
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	lb.	170,873,688	54,284,045	82,718,024	23,369,188	52,911,552	19,414,273	35,244,112	11,500,584	
Biscuits, soda .....	lb.	49,838,582	12,732,633	9,623,407	2,787,477	23,981,767	6,128,921	16,233,408	3,816,235	
Ice cream cones .....	M.	346,433	1,460,496	—	—	314,696	1,334,718	31,737	125,778	
Cake .....	—	—	1,488,515	—	1	1	1	1	1	
Chocolate confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Sugar confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	
All other products <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	1,933,889	—	2,016,851	—	387,506	—	1,081,047	
<b>Total</b> .....	—	—	71,899,578	—	28,173,516	—	27,263,418	—	16,460,644	
<b>1952</b>										
	Unit of Measure	Canada		Quebec		Ontario		Other Provinces		
		Production Quantity	Shipments	Production Quantity	Shipments	Production Quantity	Shipments	Production Quantity	Shipments	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>1952</b>										
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	lb.	183,927,362	183,169,072	58,788,221	86,918,395	86,366,066	23,870,503			
Biscuits, soda .....	lb.	45,901,388	45,844,792	11,502,987	8,901,584	8,902,228	1,537,175			
Ice cream cones .....	M.	406,881	388,316	1,569,935	1	1	1			
Cake .....	—	—	—	2,106,294	1	1	1			
Chocolate confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Sugar confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	1,591,757	1,583,876	455,740	1	1	1			
All other products <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	1,226,923	—	—	2,814,149			
<b>Total</b> .....	—	—	—	75,650,100	—	—	28,221,827			
<b>1952</b>										
	Unit of Measure	Ontario		Other Provinces						
		Production Quantity	Shipments	Production Quantity	Shipments					
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value					
<b>1952</b>										
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	lb.	57,847,002	57,783,741	21,852,959	39,161,965	39,019,265	13,064,759			
Biscuits, soda .....	lb.	25,679,658	25,666,605	7,087,582	11,320,146	11,275,959	2,878,230			
Ice cream cones .....	M.	345,285	329,062	1,287,205	26,079	25,854	115,730			
Cake .....	—	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Chocolate confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Sugar confectionery in bulk .....	lb.	—	—	—	894,888	886,788	260,555			
All other products <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	332,827	—	—	548,426			
<b>Total</b> .....	—	—	—	30,560,573	—	—	16,867,700			

1. Confidential - fewer than 3 firms reporting.

2. Includes: macaroni, drinking straws, ice cream cones, pretzels, confectionery and bread.

TABLE 4. The Production of Biscuits from All Sources, 1931-1952

Year	Biscuits, plain and fancy		Biscuits, soda		Biscuits, not specified <sup>1</sup>		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
1931	39,042	10,915,432	11,975	4,012,222	303	61,950	51,320	14,989,604
1932	37,471	8,226,645	11,311	3,049,602	202	61,621	48,984	11,337,868
1933	29,466	7,512,883	11,977	3,590,684	318	66,947	41,761	11,170,514
1934	33,468	8,643,908	12,845	3,444,377	298	82,977	46,611	12,171,262
1935	36,017	8,700,098	12,411	3,445,752	406	123,613	48,834	12,269,463
1936	37,376	9,427,059	12,984	3,774,599	288	80,854	50,648	13,282,512
1937	41,254	10,065,607	13,130	4,038,058	409	124,430	54,793	14,228,095
1938	40,489	10,276,065	13,203	4,012,339	260	79,630	53,952	14,368,034
1939	41,492	10,071,536	13,991	4,102,351	296	93,568	55,779	14,267,455
1940	45,474	11,311,059	15,013	4,446,206	308	105,780	60,795	15,863,045
1941	51,632	14,603,599	18,175	5,471,600	461	143,548	70,268	20,218,747
1942	48,881	15,025,199	22,947	7,000,927	156	69,301	71,984	22,095,427
1943	47,025	15,552,203	25,454	7,925,543	556	222,551	73,035	23,700,297
1944	49,924	17,158,678	24,631	7,725,444	591	270,401	75,146	25,154,523
1945	46,003	16,353,675	26,621	8,498,177	446	267,383	73,070	25,119,235
1946	46,927	17,599,117	26,735	8,803,388	887	467,056	74,549	26,869,561
1947	57,035	25,628,872	25,450	9,792,490	—	—	82,485	35,421,362
1948	70,432	37,725,512	23,720	10,947,135	—	—	94,152	48,672,647
1949	79,607	45,260,968	21,654	10,326,279	—	—	101,261	55,587,247
1950	82,378	50,062,934	20,813	11,107,226	—	—	103,191	61,170,160
1951	86,274	54,787,116	24,948	12,738,637	—	—	111,222	67,525,753
1952	92,413	59,278,653	22,951	11,516,658	—	—	115,364	70,795,311

1. Firms making biscuits in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry were transferred to the Biscuit Industry in 1947, and are now classified specifically under Biscuits, plain and fancy or Biscuits, soda.

TABLE 5. Imports and Exports of Biscuits, 1932-1952

Year	Imports								Exports	
	Biscuits, not Sweetened		Biscuits Sweetened		Biscuits, Sweetened or not		Biscuits, 20 cents or over		Biscuits and Bread	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1932	1,572,500	189,879	332,581	78,863	—	—	—	—	920,600	72,167
1933	1,477,798	154,658	260,018	61,044	—	—	—	—	1,180,700	91,715
1934	1,639,154	160,371	295,021	60,063	—	—	—	—	1,287,400	95,706
1935	1,916,884	160,679	308,574	50,073	—	—	—	—	1,973,000	131,597
1936	1,637,715	132,638	115,543	17,382	718,891	221,779	—	—	3,240,900	210,655
1937	1,746,967	149,100	119,328	17,560	658,852	222,654	—	—	4,036,800	294,475
1938	1,858,977	155,281	130,928	16,877	582,774	186,983	—	—	3,772,600	320,101
1939	1,914,952	168,982	284,033	26,987	585,917	183,999	—	—	2,846,800	227,997
1940	959,713	108,883	143,846	16,992	496,433	143,554	—	—	3,223,300	231,564
1941	141,917	10,996	10,485	1,973	—	—	314,856	92,538	3,071,000	212,451
1942	60,871	7,784	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,007,100	487,297
1943	10,798	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,070,700	708,845
1944	74,469	9,562	127,840	18,912	—	—	—	—	3,830,800	721,039
1945	751,962	98,563	233,626	40,709	—	—	—	—	5,270,400	973,171
1946	2,825,046	375,017	973,141	243,492	—	—	176,511	55,675	3,156,100	286,082
1947	937,209	204,952	8,962,419	1,923,757	—	—	978,603	397,930	3,774,600	442,554
1948	455,000	114,655	2,472,245	1,018,338	—	—	1	1	3,286,800	411,519
1949	908,143	222,618	2,493,060	955,963	—	—	—	—	2,334,400	262,813
1950	1,083,530	275,987	4,640,232	1,755,631	—	—	—	—	2,587,000	260,876
1951	1,433,566	453,078	6,242,763	2,490,157	—	—	—	—	2,824,000	340,472
1952	1,693,779	507,651	6,463,538	2,378,833	—	—	—	—	2,709,300	355,189

1. Included with "Biscuits, not Sweetened, and Biscuits, Sweetened".

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry Grouped according to size of Establishments 1951 and 1952

Groups of Values of Production	Establishments	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1951</b>						
Under \$50,000 .....	3	90	92,275	18,686	191,819	338,160
\$ 50,000 to 99,999 .....	4					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999 .....	15	620	1,024,470	80,945	2,180,984	4,160,297
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999 .....	6	579	879,059	87,753	2,194,762	4,319,349
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	14	2,623	5,275,933	333,405	15,866,019	31,104,091
\$5,000,000 and over .....	4	2,262	4,648,936	306,556	14,430,025	31,977,681
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>11,920,673</b>	<b>827,345</b>	<b>34,863,609</b>	<b>71,899,578</b>
<b>1952</b>						
Under \$50,000 .....	3	40	54,022	12,216	96,603	190,850 <sup>1</sup>
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	2					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999 .....	17	603	1,138,124	108,434	2,135,609	4,518,123 <sup>1</sup>
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999 .....	9	778	1,290,936	114,320	3,430,217	6,735,982 <sup>1</sup>
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	11	2,163	4,679,143	246,917	11,735,356	25,647,657 <sup>1</sup>
\$5,000,000 and over .....	5	2,597	5,855,666	379,858	17,855,852	38,557,488 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>13,017,891</b>	<b>861,745</b>	<b>35,253,637</b>	<b>75,650,100<sup>1</sup></b>

1. Value of shipments (see text).

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics by Type of Ownership, 1951 and 1952

Type of Ownership	Establishments	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Fuel and Electricity	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>1951</b>						
Individual .....	2	45	52,446	15,325	157,762	301,416
Partnership .....	2					
Incorporated .....	42	6,129	11,868,227	812,020	34,706,031	71,598,162
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6,174</b>	<b>11,920,673</b>	<b>827,345</b>	<b>34,863,609</b>	<b>71,899,578</b>
<b>1952</b>						
Individual .....	2	39	60,601	17,087	153,448	336,802 <sup>1</sup>
Partnership .....	2					
Incorporated .....	43	6,142	12,957,290	844,658	35,100,189	75,313,298 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>13,017,891</b>	<b>861,745</b>	<b>35,253,637</b>	<b>75,650,100<sup>1</sup></b>

1. Value of shipments (see text).

TABLE 8. Estimated Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditure, 1948-1953  
(Thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital Expenditures			Repair Expenditures			Capital and Repair Expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub Total	Construction	Machinery	Total
1948.....	2,575	2,125	4,700	298	531	829	2,873	2,656	5,529
1949.....	565	1,135	1,700	154	727	881	719	1,862	2,581
1950.....	1,640	2,290	3,930	211	782	993	1,851	3,072	4,923
1951 <sup>1</sup> .....	523	1,439	1,962	134	838	972	657	2,277	2,934
1952 <sup>1</sup> .....	396	861	1,257	398	987	1,385	794	1,848	2,642
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,124	2,321	4,445	151	795	946	2,275	3,116	5,391

1. Preliminary estimated actual.  
2. Forecast.



TABLE 9. Materials used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1951 and 1952

Class of Materials	Unit of Measure	1951		1952	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Albumen.....	lb.	2,047	4,880	3,019	6,969
Baking powder.....	lb.	75,588	7,534	57,135	9,161
Bicarbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	220,992	17,455	236,602	23,758
Butter.....	lb.	197,978	123,658	244,939	149,877
Cacao beans.....	lb.	680,890	245,658	703,103	260,496
Carbonate of ammonia.....	lb.	25,611	3,928	29,334	4,271
Cheese.....	lb.	286,052	105,335	292,647	110,868
Chocolate, dark.....	lb.	4,056,850	1,894,979	4,407,556	1,921,488
Chocolate, light.....	lb.	1,580,685	742,136	1,487,560	670,907
Cocoa powder.....	lb.	952,633	384,630	1,137,969	479,901
Cocoa and chocolate preparations n.o.p.....	lb.	145,968	59,306	254,368	86,119
Cocoa butter.....	lb.	843,096	503,308	455,754	306,709
Cocoa butter substitute.....	lb.	870,303	303,554	489,597	154,989
Cocoanut, shredded.....	lb.	2,605,639	630,680	2,831,689	545,909
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	208,400	57,817	5,149	1,781
(b) Cocoanut.....	lb.	3,559,006	831,584	4,130,157	952,718
(c) Cottonseed.....	lb.	30,212	8,368	138,195	34,552
(d) Other cooking.....	lb.	1,545,553	404,919	1,387,405	272,889
(e) Soya bean.....	lb.	23,830	8,405	3,500	980
Cream powdered.....	lb.	—	—	—	—
Cream of tartar and substitutes.....	lb.	42,988	12,156	53,820	14,154
Eggs, in shell.....	doz.	3,055	1,413	42,035	20,661
Eggs, liquid, not frozen.....	lb.	—	—	289,964	97,818
Eggs, frozen.....	lb.	610,738	243,773	241,082	85,822
Egg powder.....	lb.	49,652	78,077	87,569	74,269
Extracts, essences, etc.....	Value only	—	269,755	—	284,617
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (breadflour).....	bbl.	121,256	1,191,586	141,301	1,335,705
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour).....	bbl.	453,824	5,121,225	587,249	5,678,441
(c) Soya.....	bbl.	592	13,946	697	16,805
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants.....	lb.	1,810,654	271,546	2,120,238	360,546
(b) Other dried fruits.....	lb.	1,370,190	265,741	1,515,351	231,882
(c) Fresh, other.....	lb.	361,130	15,617	446,920	47,172
(d) Jams jellies and marmalades.....	lb.	997,068	107,480	989,313	186,510
(e) Preserved and canned.....	lb.	304,421	60,874	531,671	85,911
Gelatine.....	lb.	255,492	216,531	254,336	205,500
Glucose.....	lb.	4,753,824	390,553	5,039,656	417,976
Honey.....	lb.	367,330	41,381	417,072	47,666
Lard.....	lb.	10,492,107	2,047,591	11,455,534	1,423,001
Lecithin.....	lb.	60,774	16,953	57,499	14,484
Malt flour.....	lb.	148,587	13,486	183,851	16,838
Malt extract and syrups.....	lb.	608,574	69,521	581,833	84,443
Margarine.....	lb.	17,810	5,250	1,670	472
Milk, condensed.....	lb.	346,849	51,550	243,132	36,024
Milk, fresh and skim.....	gal.	20,824	7,253	87,309	16,455
Milk, powdered.....	lb.	1,372,553	209,387	1,339,225	195,289
Molasses.....	lb.	1,931,214	118,962	2,005,568	119,053
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.):					
(a) Shelled.....	lb.	36,431	23,124	90,557	55,363
(b) Peanuts, green and roasted.....	lb.	352,712	75,917	476,232	102,848
Salt.....	lb.	2,457,417	38,842	2,834,690	41,645
Shortening.....	lb.	15,258,350	4,185,848	14,365,529	3,033,684
Sodium bicarbonate.....	lb.	878,515	30,144	998,993	35,328
Spices.....	lb.	71,498	42,104	55,940	29,532
Starch:					
(a) Corn.....	lb.	822,736	65,555	806,503	66,488
(b) Potato.....	lb.	68,230	9,283	31,700	4,778
(c) Moulding.....	lb.	32,401	2,757	7,755	647
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet.....	lb.	49,921,755	5,027,696	54,404,803	4,767,566
(b) Corn and cerelose.....	lb.	245,269	25,561	287,690	25,184
(c) Invert.....	lb.	3,252,197	305,086	3,798,805	328,193
Syrups.....	gal.	5,265	7,181	20,026	35,337
Yeast.....	lb.	94,617	17,383	63,690	12,929
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers.....	Value only	—	588,811	—	748,714
(b) Cartons and shipping containers.....	"	—	2,903,160	—	3,760,110
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes.....	"	—	914,487	—	982,192
(d) Cellophane.....	"	—	954,485	—	1,292,682
(e) Other coverings and containers.....	"	—	1,731,493	—	1,359,698
All other ingredients and supplies.....	"	—	380,276	—	1,006,240
<b>Total.....</b>	"	—	<b>34,566,934</b>	—	<b>34,781,014</b>

TABLE 10. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1951-1952

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1951						
Canada .....	404	308	2, 185, 105	2, 298	3, 166	9, 735, 568
Newfoundland.....						
Nova Scotia .....	51	38	238, 726	265	459	1, 190, 191
New Brunswick .....						
Quebec .....	125	75	687, 930	1, 103	1, 056	3, 567, 525
Ontario .....	160	149	881, 797	681	1, 249	3, 609, 694
Manitoba .....	33	20	185, 536	108	203	750, 192
Saskatchewan.....						
Alberta .....	14	7	62, 058	78	120	332, 214
British Columbia .....	21	19	129, 058	63	79	285, 752
1952						
Canada .....	433	324	2, 342, 203	2, 213	3, 211	10, 675, 688
Newfoundland.....						
Nova Scotia .....	71	46	328, 568	217	421	1, 026, 024
New Brunswick .....						
Quebec .....	135	83	753, 349	1, 041	1, 152	4, 092, 638
Ontario .....	162	150	956, 999	695	1, 240	4, 100, 583
Manitoba .....	34	15	155, 979	123	190	789, 837
Saskatchewan.....						
Alberta .....	19	10	94, 158	95	166	478, 241
British Columbia .....	12	20	53, 150	42	42	188, 365

TABLE 11. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1951-1952

Months	1951			1952		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January .....	2, 227	2, 841	5, 068	2, 122	2, 943	5, 065
February .....	2, 207	2, 988	5, 195	2, 143	2, 958	5, 001
March.....	2, 193	3, 029	5, 222	2, 151	2, 995	5, 146
April .....	2, 178	3, 024	5, 202	2, 166	3, 045	5, 211
May .....	2, 263	3, 133	5, 396	2, 223	3, 152	5, 375
June.....	2, 386	3, 406	5, 792	2, 282	3, 408	5, 690
July .....	2, 404	3, 523	5, 927	2, 325	3, 410	5, 735
August.....	2, 461	3, 567	6, 028	2, 301	3, 498	5, 799
September.....	2, 440	3, 377	5, 817	2, 255	3, 552	5, 807
October.....	2, 380	3, 254	5, 634	2, 284	3, 549	5, 833
November .....	2, 265	3, 020	5, 285	2, 191	3, 213	5, 404
December .....	2, 178	2, 835	5, 013	2, 091	2, 945	5, 036
Monthly Average .....	2, 298	3, 166	5, 464	2, 213	3, 211	5, 424



## List of Firms in The Biscuit Industry, 1952

Name of Firm	Head Office Address	Main Products
<b>Newfoundland:</b>		
Browning Harvey Limited.....	East and West Water St., St. John's (2 Est.) .....	B
Purity Factories Limited .....	Hamilton St., St. John's.....	B,C.
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>		
G.J. Hamilton & Sons, Limited .....	Commercial Street, Pictou .....	B
<b>New Brunswick:</b>		
Marven's Limited.....	81 King St., Moncton.....	B,CA
Brown-Holder Biscuits Limited.....	Botsford St., Moncton.....	B
T. Rankine & Sons Limited .....	10 Mill Street, Saint John .....	B
<b>Quebec:</b>		
Albert's Food Products Reg'd. ....	7 Blvd., Labelle, Ste. Thérèse .....	B
Biscuits Montmagny Inc.....	4 <sup>e</sup> rue, Montmagny Station .....	B
Biscuits Select Limitée .....	1380, rue Gilford, Montreal.....	B
Charbonneau Limitée.....	1800, rue Nicolet, Montreal.....	B,C.
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart Limitée .....	235 ouest, avenue Laurier, Montréal.....	B,CA
David and Frère, Limitée .....	1930 Champlain Street, Montréal .....	B
Frs. Leclerc Ent.....	585, rue St-Vallier, Québec .....	B
Les Biscuits Dion Inc. ....	700-2 <sup>e</sup> rue Limoilou, Québec .....	B
Ernest Harnois & Fils Limitée .....	285 rue St.Charles-Borromée, Nova, Joliette.....	B
Lachapelle, Leonard .....	St-Esprit .....	B
N. Laurin & Fils Limitée .....	284 Richard, Joliette.....	B
Lido Biscuits Limitée.....	2190 Papineau Ave., Montréal .....	B
Viau Limitée.....	4951 est,rue Ontario, Montréal.....	B
George Weston Limited .....	Longueuil.....	B
O. Gauthier Limitée.....	1960, rue Parthenais, Montréal.....	I,B
<b>Ontario:</b>		
Barker's Biscuits Limited .....	559 Davenport Road, Toronto.....	B
Christie Brown and Company Limited.....	200 Lakeshore Rd., Toronto 14 .....	B,CA
Dad's Cookie Company Limited.....	940 Pape Avenue, Toronto06 .....	B
Dare Company, The, Limited.....	Kitchener P.O. Box 246.....	B
Imperial (The) Cone Co. ....	82-92 Dundas St., London.....	I
Peck Frean (Canada) Ltd.....	1200 O'Connor Drive, Toronto 13 .....	B
McCormicks Limited .....	Dundas St., E., London .....	B
Robinson Industries Limited .....	145 McNab Street N., Hamilton .....	I
Veribest Products Limited .....	181 Hunter St., Hamilton.....	I
Walker's Biscuits Limited .....	Church Street, Brockville .....	B
Weston, George, Limited.....	134 Peter Street, Toronto.....	B,CA
Windsor Wafers Limited.....	101 Broadway Street, Hamilton .....	B
<b>Manitoba:</b>		
Christie Brown & Company Limited .....	1155 Notre Dame Ave., Winnipeg.....	B,I
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd. ....	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg .....	B
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>		
Dad's Cookie Co.....	2810 Dewdney Ave., Regina.....	B
<b>Alberta:</b>		
Dad's Cookies Limited.....	1317-9th Ave E., Calgary.....	B
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited.....	438-11th Avenue E., Calgary .....	B
Sunland Industries Limited (2) .....	8635 Stadium Road, Edmonton .....	B,I
George Weston Limited .....	11620 - 120 St., Edmonton .....	B
<b>British Columbia:</b>		
Bader's Dutch Bakeries Ltd. ....	3642 Commercial Dv., Vancouver 12.....	B
Dad's Cookie Co., (B.C.) Limited.....	466-68 Kingsway, Vancouver .....	B
National Biscuit and Confection Company Limited .....	1706 - W. 1st Avenue, Vancouver .....	B
Ormond's Limited.....	242 Mary Street, Victoria .....	B
Palm Dairies Limited .....	1623 West 2nd Ave., Vancouver.....	I
Continental Biscuit and Confection Co. Ltd. ....	2613 Quadra St., Victoria .....	B

B - Biscuits  
 B.C. - Biscuits and Confectionery  
 CA - Cake  
 I - Ice Cream cones

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