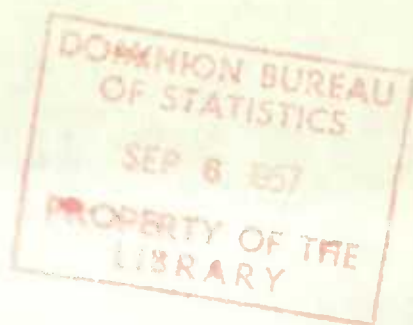


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CANADA



THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY

1956

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** - The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** - Manufacturing; **Volume III** - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I - General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II - The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III - Foods and Beverages
- IV - Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V - Rubber Products
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- IX - Clothing
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- XII - Iron and Steel Products
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- XVI - Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII - Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII - Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX - Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A - General Review, 25¢
- B - The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C - The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D - The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E - The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F - The Flour Milling Industry, 25¢
- G - The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H - The Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I - The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J - The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K - The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L - The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M - The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N - The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O - The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P - The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q - The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R - The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S - The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

THE BISCUIT INDUSTRY

1956

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This changeover should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

In 1956 reports were received from 46 establishments whose principal products were biscuits plain and fancy; biscuits, soda; and ice cream cones. The definition of biscuits as accepted by the Bureau, is a product which keeps indefinitely and is capable of being packaged, such as crackers, machine-made cookies, pretzels, and short bread.

The gross value of shipments for the year 1956 amounted to \$76,610,411 an increase from \$71,677,784 in 1955. The industry employed 6,191 persons and paid them \$15,127,721 in salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials used in production during the same period amounted to \$37,226,249. Production and value of the main commodities in this industry are shown in Table 3.

The 46 establishments in 1956 were located as follows: Newfoundland, 3; Nova Scotia, 2; New Brunswick, 2; Quebec, 16; Ontario, 13; Manitoba, 3; Saskatchewan, 1; Alberta, 3; and British Columbia, 3. It should be noted that statistics for Newfoundland have been included in all tables since 1949.

Details of statistics on production, employment, materials used, imports and exports, etc. are given in the following tables.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry Significant Years, 1933-1956¹

	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at Works of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Selling value of factory shipments ³
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1933.....	34	3,651	2,802,032	—	5,628,991	7,331,979	13,360,970
1937.....	36	4,698	4,019,661	—	8,825,343	10,245,319	19,070,682
1939.....	36	4,829	4,456,510	—	8,110,048	11,309,947	19,500,995
1944.....	37	5,919	7,118,943	—	14,366,955	18,664,519	33,031,474
1945.....	36	5,734	7,037,671	—	14,174,162	17,873,149	32,047,311
1946.....	37	5,061	6,209,257	—	15,161,125	18,755,336	33,916,461
1949.....	52	6,706	10,608,646	758,552	28,561,885	30,315,272	59,635,709
1950.....	47	6,315	10,891,996	804,791	30,328,324	33,801,488	64,934,603
1951.....	46	6,174	11,920,673	827,345	34,863,609	36,208,624	71,899,578
1952.....	47	6,181	13,017,891	861,745	35,253,637	39,534,718	75,650,100 ³
1953.....	47	6,781	14,271,755	1,040,716	34,603,257	39,871,435	75,515,408 ³
1954.....	43	6,236	13,976,562	1,095,538	34,299,466	35,785,072	71,116,613 ³
1955.....	43	6,124	14,611,402	1,007,937	34,000,392	36,312,264	71,677,784 ³
1956.....	46	6,191	15,127,721	1,087,243	37,226,249	38,244,500	76,610,411 ³

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising etc.

1. Newfoundland included in 1949 and subsequent years.

2. Figures for "Value added by manufacture" are obtained by subtracting cost of materials used and cost of fuel and electricity from value of production. In 1952 and 1953 value of shipments was used since the value of production could not be ascertained. In 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the increase or decrease in finished goods inventory. In 1956 goods in process was included with finished goods to arrive at value of production.

3. Beginning in 1952, gross value of production is replaced by gross value of shipments f.o.b. plant. (See text above).

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry by Provinces 1955 and 1956

	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at works of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Selling value of shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955							
Canada	43	6,124	14,611,402	1,007,937	34,000,392	36,312,264	71,677,784
Newfoundland	3						
Nova Scotia	1	532	1,215,680	97,514	2,394,196	2,609,146	5,152,255
New Brunswick	2						
Quebec	15	2,702	5,937,101	387,921	14,734,850	13,580,943	28,593,583
Ontario	13	2,237	5,754,183	422,205	12,820,385	16,123,665	29,632,572
Manitoba	2						
Saskatchewan	1	597	1,550,540	83,568	3,678,079	3,609,550	7,526,553
Alberta	3						
British Columbia	3	56	153,898	16,729	372,382	388,960	772,821
1956							
Canada	46	6,191	15,127,721	1,087,243	37,226,249	38,244,500	76,610,411
Newfoundland	3						
Nova Scotia	2	484	1,042,917	98,439	2,669,733	2,053,787	4,776,817
New Brunswick	2						
Quebec	16	2,760	6,123,526	470,443	15,679,438	14,041,428	30,078,443
Ontario	13	2,324	6,273,582	408,339	14,630,123	17,715,009	32,941,328
Manitoba	3						
Saskatchewan	1	567	1,528,270	91,847	3,849,686	3,980,825	7,947,687
Alberta	3						
British Columbia	3	56	153,898	16,729	372,382	388,960	772,821

TABLE 3. Factory Shipments of Products made in the Biscuit Industry, Canada and Provinces, 1955 and 1956

	Unit of measure	Canada		Quebec		Ontario		Other Provinces	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$		\$		\$
1955									
Biscuits, plain and fancy	lb.	189,926,831	54,341,896	90,287,624	23,788,737	68,222,984	21,107,830	31,416,223	9,445,329
Biscuits, soda	lb.	45,385,838	11,710,295	8,247,122	1,754,270	22,931,839	6,672,328	14,206,877	3,283,697
Ice cream cones	M.	400,558	1,830,338	1	1	366,880	1,646,516	1	1
Cake	-	-	1,891,798	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sugar confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
All other products ²	-	-	1,903,457	-	3,050,576	-	205,898	-	722,603
Total	-	-	71,677,784	-	28,593,583	-	29,632,572	-	13,451,629
1956									
Biscuits, plain and fancy	lb.	204,354,383	59,828,034	91,959,745	24,698,441	80,223,042	25,260,953	32,171,596	9,868,640
Biscuits, soda	lb.	46,547,047	11,353,856	8,968,051	2,132,856	23,748,060	6,045,044	13,830,936	3,175,956
Ice cream cones	M.	386,810	1,581,023	1	1	355,167	1,408,422	1	1
Cake	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chocolate confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Sugar confectionery in bulk	lb.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
All other products ²	-	-	3,847,498	-	3,247,146	-	226,909	-	545,644
Total	-	-	76,610,411	-	30,078,443	-	32,941,328	-	13,590,240

1. Fewer than three firms reporting.

2. Includes: macaroni, drinking straws, pretzels, etc.

TABLE 4. The Production of Biscuits from All Industries, Specified Years 1933 - 1955²

Year	Biscuits, plain and fancy		Biscuits, soda		Biscuits, not specified ¹		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
1933	29,466	7,512,883	11,977	3,590,684	318	66,947	41,761	11,170,514
1937	41,254	10,065,607	13,130	4,038,058	409	124,430	54,793	14,226,095
1939	41,492	10,071,536	13,991	4,102,351	296	93,568	55,779	14,267,455
1944	49,924	17,158,678	24,631	7,725,444	591	270,401	75,146	25,154,523
1945	46,003	16,353,675	26,621	8,498,177	446	267,383	73,070	25,119,235
1946	46,927	17,599,117	26,735	8,803,388	887	467,056	74,549	26,869,561
1949	79,607	45,260,968	21,654	10,326,279	-	-	101,261	55,587,247
1950	82,378	50,062,934	20,813	11,107,226	-	-	103,191	61,170,160
1951	86,274	54,787,116	24,928	12,738,637	-	-	111,202	67,525,753
1952	92,034	59,044,784	22,922	11,502,987	-	-	114,956	70,547,771
1953	96,601	59,588,348	23,129	10,836,611	-	-	119,730	70,424,959
1954	95,121	55,048,955	23,331	11,021,367	-	-	118,452	66,070,322
1955	96,104	54,883,074	22,693	11,710,295	-	-	118,797	66,593,369

1. Firms making biscuits in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry were transferred to the Biscuit Industry in 1947, and are now classified specifically under Biscuits, plain and fancy, or Biscuits, soda.
2. Beginning in 1952, these figures represent shipments from plant.

TABLE 5. Imports and Exports of Biscuits, Specified Years 1933 - 1956

Year	Imports								Exports	
	Biscuits, not sweetened		Biscuits sweetened		Biscuits, sweetened or not		Biscuits, 20 cents or over		Biscuits and bread	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	lb.	\$
1933	1,477,798	154,658	260,018	61,044	-	-	-	-	1,180,700	91,715
1937	1,746,987	149,100	119,328	17,560	658,852	222,654	-	-	4,036,800	294,475
1939	1,914,952	168,982	284,033	26,987	585,917	183,999	-	-	2,846,800	227,997
1944	74,469	9,562	127,840	18,912	-	-	-	-	3,830,800	721,039
1945	751,962	98,563	233,626	40,709	-	-	-	-	5,270,400	973,171
1946	2,825,046	375,017	973,141	243,492	-	-	176,511	55,675	3,156,100	286,082
1949	908,143	222,618	2,493,060	955,963	-	-	-	-	2,334,400	262,813
1950	1,083,530	275,987	4,640,232	1,755,631	-	-	-	-	2,587,000	260,876
1951	1,433,566	453,078	6,242,763	2,490,157	-	-	-	-	2,824,000	340,472
1952	1,693,779	507,651	6,463,538	2,378,833	-	-	-	-	2,709,300	355,189
1953	2,118,185	658,030	8,825,055	3,202,077	-	-	-	-	2,483,900	347,581
1954	2,613,588	771,523	7,454,821	2,762,307	-	-	-	-	3,258,600	482,277
1955	2,787,947	852,516	8,731,171	3,283,946	-	-	-	-	7,138,500	1,036,926
1956	3,141,679	935,531	8,967,017	3,190,219	-	-	-	-	12,880,800	2,439,502

TABLE 6. Inventory Values, 1956

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total inventory
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Opening Inventory ¹ :				
Atlantic Provinces	591,314	29,852	140,256	761,422
Quebec	1,428,523	80,848	712,288	2,221,659
Ontario	1,287,492	76,322	1,346,183	2,709,997
Prairie Provinces	248,342	40,443	205,408	494,193
British Columbia	38,423	-	23,144	61,567
Canada	3,594,094	227,465	2,427,279	6,248,838
Closing Inventory:				
Atlantic Provinces	612,649	33,318	181,932	827,899
Quebec	1,424,632	85,390	620,612	2,330,634
Ontario	1,532,798	74,414	1,160,234	2,767,446
Prairie Provinces	359,443	17,532	202,990	579,965
British Columbia	44,404	-	25,903	70,307
Canada	3,973,926	210,654	2,391,671	6,576,251

1. The opening inventory for the current year may not necessarily agree with the closing inventory published the previous year, because of changes in the composition of the industry, such as the addition of new establishments, the disappearance of old ones, or the transfer of establishments to other industries for statistical purposes. The figure for value added by manufacture for the previous year does not need to be altered because of such changes in the composition of the industry.

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Biscuit Industry Grouped according to Value of Shipments 1955 and 1956

Value of shipments	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Selling value of shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955						
Under \$50,000	1	24	41,377	5,399	66,678	155,209
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	2					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999	15	588	1,100,688	102,721	1,839,565	3,868,323
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999	7	422	1,062,021	102,652	2,626,770	5,269,828
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	13	2,328	5,471,916	375,239	12,800,667	25,357,514
\$5,000,000 and over	5	2,762	6,935,400	421,926	16,666,712	37,026,910
Total	43	6,124	14,611,402	1,007,937	34,000,392	71,677,784
1956						
Under \$50,000	3	58	110,860	11,534	115,675	254,615
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999	2					
\$ 100,000 to \$ 499,999	16	562	1,070,810	115,661	2,101,090	4,220,304
\$ 500,000 to \$ 999,999	7	417	1,012,622	109,562	2,637,908	5,004,684
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	13	2,345	5,772,915	355,301	14,239,007	27,816,656
\$5,000,000 and over	5	2,809	7,160,514	495,185	18,132,569	39,314,152
Total	46	6,191	15,127,721	1,087,243	37,226,249	76,610,411

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics classified according to Type of Ownership, 1955 and 1956

Type of ownership	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Selling value of shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955						
Individual	1	6,124	14,611,402	1,007,937	34,000,392	71,677,784
Partnership	1					
Incorporated	41					
Total	43	6,124	14,611,402	1,007,937	34,000,392	71,677,784
1956						
Individual	1	6,191	15,127,721	1,087,243	37,226,249	76,610,411
Partnership	1					
Incorporated	44					
Total	46	6,191	15,127,721	1,087,243	37,226,249	76,610,411

TABLE 9. Capital and Repair Expenditures, 1949-1956

(Compiled by General Assignments Division)

(Thousands of dollars)

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair expenditures			Capital and repair expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Total
1949	566	1,135	1,701	154	727	861	720	1,862	2,582
1950	1,640	2,291	3,931	211	782	993	1,851	3,073	4,924
1951	523	1,465	1,988	140	843	983	663	2,308	2,971
1952	541	1,054	1,595	294	948	1,242	835	2,002	2,837
1953	1,440	1,982	3,402	271	1,153	1,424	1,711	3,115	4,826
1954	1,485	2,459	3,924	319	1,159	1,478	1,804	3,598	5,402
1955	3,175	1,757	4,932	249	1,205	1,454	3,424	2,962	6,386
1956	728	2,984	3,712	248	775	1,023	976	3,759	4,735

TABLE 10. Materials used in the Biscuit Industry 1955 and 1956

Class of Materials	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$
Baking Powder	lb.	44,404	6,547	74,146	8,479
Bicarbonate of ammonia	"	296,917	23,351	337,746	24,718
Butter	"	317,436	185,860	386,928	216,190
Cacao beans	"	456,369	229,764	460,381	137,510
Carbonate of ammonia	"	20,777	3,843	43,821	5,853
Cheese	"	345,766	139,307	254,551	88,002
Chocolate, dark	"	2,266,114	1,076,508	2,581,946	1,045,224
Chocolate, light	"	869,895	389,124	1,070,820	419,470
Cocoa powder	"	1,595,243	731,089	1,869,952	715,451
Cocoa and chocolate preparations n.o.p.	"	235,006	102,308	161,696	50,704
Cocoa butter	"	281,252	227,933	279,317	151,095
Cocoa butter substitute	"	1,674,945	434,006	2,348,510	536,825
Cocoanut, shredded	"	3,491,739	557,255	3,740,840	572,081
Cooking oils:					
(a) Corn	lb.	—	—	—	—
(b) Cocoanut	"	5,210,096	1,070,842	5,357,296	1,042,107
(c) Cottonseed	"	6,847	1,522	1,880	438
(d) Other cooking	"	1,138,676	232,687	760,349	141,955
(e) Soya bean	"	8,490	1,697	8,030	1,575
Cream, powdered	"	—	—	559	200
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	53,242	11,820	68,255	16,299
Eggs, in shell	doz.	6,807	3,435	10,289	4,168
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	lb.	—	—	60	24
Eggs, frozen	"	716,041	261,606	639,408	230,864
Egg powder	"	73,911	84,269	78,532	96,580
Extracts, essences, etc.	—	—	299,878	—	298,402
Flour:					
(a) Hard wheat (bread flour)	Mbl.	121,419	963,142	90,648	782,511
(b) Soft wheat (cake flour)	"	526,848	4,466,933	638,670	5,350,971
(c) Soya	"	596	18,864	525	15,971
Fruits:					
(a) Raisins, currants	lb.	3,651,966	469,566	3,629,766	482,529
(b) Other, dried	"	708,133	62,812	432,664	31,544
(c) Fresh	"	588,173	84,301	489,919	88,715
(d) Jams, jellies and marmalades	"	1,142,271	117,764	1,432,053	104,509
(e) Preserved and canned, other	"	—	—	—	—
Gelatine	"	225,699	163,489	238,451	164,717
Glucose	"	4,581,970	336,298	5,146,829	368,762
Honey	"	300,681	42,434	351,909	52,886
Lard	"	7,958,540	1,133,462	9,484,107	1,384,150
Lecithin	"	196,489	36,906	96,585	19,545
Malt flour	"	197,735	17,793	228,675	20,054
Malt extract and syrups	"	738,532	84,410	749,098	83,683
Margarine	"	2,627	376	60	16
Milk, condensed	"	281,531	37,035	350,677	44,379
Milk, fresh including skim	gal.	37,183	7,215	14,379	4,025
Milk, powdered	lb.	1,798,815	202,450	2,885,176	260,980
Molasses	"	1,867,148	120,603	1,850,307	127,360
Nuts:					
(a) Walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc., shelled	lb.	148,617	95,796	68,207	43,278
(b) Peanuts, green and roasted	"	287,124	50,178	236,882	48,022
Salt	"	2,444,776	36,722	2,735,167	43,729
Shortening	"	19,255,094	3,741,363	19,130,284	3,805,436
Sodium bicarbonate	"	1,076,914	37,965	1,117,868	40,239
Spices	"	58,688	27,615	73,289	38,045
Starch:					
(a) Corn	lb.	905,404	71,263	875,852	68,111
(b) Potato	"	59,400	8,401	69,447	9,452
(c) Moulding	"	2,865	223	690	55
Sugar:					
(a) Cane and beet	lb.	56,682,664	4,276,126	61,524,092	4,821,782
(b) Corn and cerelose	"	149,649	14,773	267,946	25,641
(c) Invert	"	4,132,951	299,960	3,447,972	277,428
Syrups:	gal.	19,882	20,358	11,989	9,251
Yeast	lb.	78,355	14,580	75,508	13,978
Packing materials:					
(a) Waxed wrappers	—	—	879,249	—	865,819
(b) Cartons and shipping containers	—	—	4,723,308	—	4,428,148
(c) Cardboard cake and candy boxes	—	—	562,093	—	1,148,370
(d) Cellulose film	—	—	1,806,025	—	2,201,794
(e) Other coverings and containers	—	—	1,871,567	—	2,128,816
All other ingredients and supplies	—	—	1,022,323	—	1,133,281
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by this plant	—	—	—	—	531
Operating, Maintenance and Repair Supplies	—	—	Not Collected	—	883,522
Total¹	—	—	34,000,392	—	37,226,249

1. Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$109,023 in 1956.

TABLE 11. Employees, and their Earnings by Provinces, 1955-1956

	Average number					Salaries and Wages		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1955								
Newfoundland	46	41	152	293	532	331,413	884,267	1,215,680
Nova Scotia								
New Brunswick								
Quebec	153	94	1,145	1,310	2,702	1,006,141	4,930,960	5,937,101
Ontario	188	104	708	1,237	2,237	1,061,327	4,692,856	5,754,183
Manitoba	51	24	204	318	597	268,516	1,282,024	1,550,540
Saskatchewan								
Alberta								
British Columbia	7	5	23	21	56	45,657	108,241	153,898
Canada	445	268	2,232	3,179	6,124	2,713,054	11,898,348	14,611,402
1956								
Newfoundland	24	25	147	288	484	142,935	899,982	1,042,917
Nova Scotia								
New Brunswick								
Quebec	171	102	1,144	1,343	2,760	1,002,319	5,121,207	6,123,526
Ontario	166	112	743	1,303	2,324	1,169,332	5,104,250	6,273,582
Manitoba	52	25	193	297	567	283,706	1,244,564	1,528,270
Saskatchewan								
Alberta								
British Columbia	6	4	23	23	56	45,679	113,747	159,426
Canada	419	268	2,250	3,254	6,191	2,643,971	12,483,750	15,127,721

TABLE 12. Production Workers by Months, 1955-1956

Months	1955			1956		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January	2,078	2,806	4,884	2,130	2,943	5,073
February	2,151	2,838	4,989	2,157	3,068	5,225
March	2,156	2,920	5,076	2,191	3,146	5,337
April	2,170	3,089	5,259	2,185	3,270	5,455
May	2,250	3,221	5,471	2,217	3,403	5,620
June	2,410	3,554	5,964	2,324	3,536	5,860
July	2,420	3,532	5,952	2,340	3,468	5,808
August	2,430	3,599	6,029	2,368	3,462	5,830
September	2,319	3,498	5,817	2,384	3,509	5,893
October	2,244	3,349	5,593	2,316	3,225	5,541
November	2,174	3,033	5,207	2,219	3,117	5,336
December	1,987	2,701	4,688	2,142	2,900	5,042
Monthly average	2,232	3,179	5,411	2,250	3,254	5,504

TABLE 13. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1953 and 1956

	Unit of measure	1953		1956	
		Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal:					
Canadian	Tons	5,426	70,270	6,467	79,867
Imported	"	3,847	44,183	3,717	47,462
Sub-bituminous coal from Alberta mines	"	243	5,504	—	—
Anthracite coal	"	1,642	38,486	1,459	29,995
Lignite coal	"	1,895	9,976	3,895	19,827
Coke	"	164	3,446	375	6,006
Gasoline (includes gasoline used in cars and trucks)	Imp. gal.	106,712	43,404	237,635	91,193
Kerosene or coal oil	"	7,134	1,586	2,416	527
Fuel oil	"	1,324,293	164,114	1,510,971	189,240
Wood	Cords	64	384	18	168
Gas:					
(a) Liquefied petroleum gas	Imp. gal.	1,839,602	257,796	1,417,515	201,711
(b) Other manufactured gas	1,000 cu. ft.	205,538	166,359	154,201	116,717
(c) Natural gas	"	59,672	27,498	105,821	80,874
Other fuel	"	—	780	—	6,367
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	19,100,246	206,930	18,581,533	217,289
Total			1,040,716		1,087,243

List of Firms in the Biscuit Industry, 1956

B - Biscuits

C - Confectionery

CA - Cake

I - Ice cream cones

Name of Firm	Head Office Address	Main Products
Newfoundland:		
Browning Harvey Limited	Water St. West, St. John's (2 plants)	B
Purity Factories Limited	Blackmarsh Rd., St. John's	B,C
Nova Scotia:		
G.J. Hamilton & Sons, Limited	Commercial Street, Pictou	B
Maritime Cone Company	Main Street, Parrsboro	I
New Brunswick:		
Marven's Limited	81 King St., Moncton	B, CA
Brown-Holder Biscuits Limited	Botsford St., Moncton	B
Quebec:		
Albert's Food Products	7 Blvd., Labelle, Ste. Thérèse	B
Biscuits Montmagny Inc.	CP 550, rue Frontenac, Montmagny	B
Biscuits Select Limitée	1380, rue Gilford, Montreal	B
Charbonneau Limitée	1800, rue Nicolet, Montreal	B,C
Christie Brown and Company Limited	3055 Viau St. Montreal	B
Compagnie de Biscuits Stuart Limited	235 ouest, avenue Laurier, Montréal	B, CA
David and Frère, Limitée	1930 Champlain Street, Montreal	B,C
Frs. Leclerc, Enr.	585 rue St-Vallier, E., Québec	B
Les Biscuits Dion Inc.	700-2 ^e rue, Limoilou, Québec	B
Ernest Harnois & Fils Limitée	285 rue St. Charles-Bottomée, nord, Joliette	B
O. Gauthier Limitée	1960, rue Parthenais, Montreal	B,I
N. Laurin & Fils Limitée	284 Richard, Joliette	B
Lido Biscuit Cie. Ltée	2190 Papineau Ave., Montreal	B
Rica Biscuit Limitée	385 St. Hubert, Pont Viau	B
Viaou Limitée	4945 Est, rue Ontario, Montreal	B
George Weston Limited	Ville Jacques Cartier	B
Ontario:		
Christie Brown and Company Limited	200 Lakeshore Rd., Toronto	B,I
Brantford Cookie Co. Ltd.	132 Grey St., Brantford	B
Dad's Cookie Company Limited	940 Pape Avenue, Toronto	B
Dare Company, The, Limited	2481 King St. E., Kitchener	B
Imperial Cone Co.	92 Dundas St., London	I
Manning Biscuit Co. of Canada Ltd.	45 Torbarrie Rd., Downsview	B
McCormicks Limited	1156 Dundas St., E., London	B
Peck Frean (Canada) Ltd.	1200 O'Connor Drive, Toronto	B
Robinson Industries Limited	145 McNab Street N., Hamilton	I
Veribest Products Limited	65 Shaw St., Hamilton	I
Walker's Biscuits Limited	40 Church Street, Brockville	B
George Weston Limited	134 Peter Street, Toronto	B,CA
Windsor Wafers Limited	101 Broadway Street, Hamilton	B
Manitoba:		
Christie Brown & Company Limited	1155 Notre Dame Ave., Winnipeg	B,I
Lindsay Cookies	1665 Main St. W., Kildonan	B
Paulin Chambers Co. Ltd.	311 Ross Ave., Winnipeg	B
Saskatchewan:		
Dad's Cookies	2810 Dewdney Ave., Regina	B
Alberta:		
Dad's Cookies Limited	1317-9th Ave. E., Calgary	B
Independent Biscuit Co. Limited	438-11th Avenue E., Calgary	B
George Weston Limited	11620-120th St., Edmonton	B
British Columbia:		
Bader's Dutch Bakeries Ltd.	3642 Commercial Drive., Vancouver	B
Dad's Cookie Co., (B.C.) Limited	466-68 Kingsway, Vancouver	B
Ormond's Limited	242 Mary Street, Victoria	B

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