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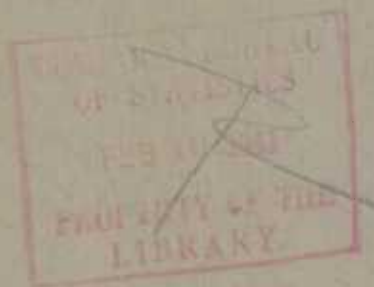
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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**  
**ON THE**

**BREAD & OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY**  
**IN**  
**CANADA**  
**1939**



OTTAWA  
1941

Price 25 cents



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

A report on the bread and other bakery products industry is presented herewith. The total number of firms reporting was 3,115, and were located by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 11; Nova Scotia, 74; New Brunswick, 34; Quebec, 965; Ontario, 1,278; Manitoba, 140; Saskatchewan, 125; Alberta, 160; British Columbia, 276; and the Yukon and North West Territories, 2.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake their own bread are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these are, therefore, not included.

In Canada for many years breadmaking was for the most part a domestic art, but with the development of towns and cities the baking of bread gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This continued for a long period, until at the beginning of the present century, a new phase was marked. With the advent of mechanical power and automatic processes, also the improvement in transportation, the bread industry has made rapid progress within the last decade. In 1939 it ranked third in the number of employees, and ninth in the amount of salaries and wages paid. The 3,115 establishments classified in this category reported in 1939 a capital investment of \$49,162,475, they furnished employment to 23,121 persons who were paid \$22,337,808 in salaries and wages, and produced goods which had a selling value of \$76,040,651. They also spent \$34,391,725 for materials, most of which are of domestic origin, thus contributing materially to the prosperity of the agricultural interests, as well as several manufacturing industries of Canada.

A slight improvement in the operations of the industry was reported in 1939. Although the value of products declined by \$2,494,682 as compared with the previous year, the position of the industry was somewhat bettered, due to the greater decline in the cost of materials and fuel and electricity used which resulted in an increase of \$1,443,589 in the value added by manufacture. In spite of a decrease of 3.2 per cent in the selling value of the products made, the physical volume of production was .8 per cent greater. There was also an increase of 762 in the number of persons employed and \$927,302 in the salaries and wages paid.

The principal products of the industry, as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance, as follows: Bread, \$51,263,436, pies, cakes, cookies and pastries, \$19,382,940, and buns, \$4,276,759. It might be of interest to note that out of the \$34,391,725 paid out for materials, \$16,172,104 or 47 per cent was spent for 3,920,509 barrels of flour. A variety of materials are used, listed among them being yeast, shortening, sugar, malt, milk, nuts, cocoanut, frozen eggs, oils, such as corn, cottonseed, and soya bean.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1920 to 1939. x

| Year and Provinces              | Estab-lish-ments | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Selling Value of Products |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 | No.              | \$               | No.        | \$                 | \$                     | \$                        |
| 1920 .....                      | 1,769            | 23,612,654       | 9,940      | 11,522,456         | 53,239,135             | 61,800,633                |
| 1921 .....                      | 1,658            | 23,551,215       | 9,773      | 11,290,553         | 29,202,936             | 51,357,917                |
| 1922 .....                      | 1,685            | 25,551,612       | 10,455     | 11,860,619         | 24,708,136             | 47,845,811                |
| 1923 .....                      | 1,980            | 28,231,856       | 10,906     | 12,249,008         | 24,287,282             | 48,859,478                |
| 1924 .....                      | 2,073            | 32,261,401       | 11,917     | 13,498,091         | 28,112,082             | 54,403,078                |
| 1925 .....                      | 2,176            | 33,810,501       | 12,438     | 13,885,401         | 31,795,203             | 60,392,439                |
| 1926 .....                      | 2,214            | 37,416,979       | 13,389     | 14,732,139         | 32,928,065             | 62,920,009                |
| 1927 .....                      | 2,443            | 40,559,259       | 14,414     | 16,068,147         | 35,779,690             | 68,726,262                |
| 1928 .....                      | 2,482            | 44,377,449       | 15,422     | 16,901,238         | 36,151,747             | 71,227,097                |
| 1929 .....                      | 2,688            | 48,969,603       | 17,023     | 18,481,612         | 38,507,559             | 77,214,466                |
| 1930 .....                      | 2,697            | 51,914,170       | 17,736     | 19,444,533         | 36,582,843             | 73,594,894                |
| 1931 .....                      | 2,912            | 54,267,110       | 18,337     | 18,862,604         | 28,619,776             | 64,818,227                |
| 1932 .....                      | 2,861            | 48,961,175       | 16,856     | 15,909,805         | 23,431,275             | 53,450,352                |
| 1933 .....                      | 3,079            | 45,091,801       | 17,477     | 14,909,212         | 23,427,623             | 51,244,162                |
| 1934 .....                      | 3,173            | 44,196,221       | 18,562     | 15,794,117         | 26,681,559             | 57,295,522                |
| 1935 .....                      | 3,045            | 43,788,924       | 19,167     | 16,369,912         | 28,343,545             | 59,400,668                |
| 1936 .....                      | 3,101            | 46,108,482       | 19,598     | 17,703,572         | 32,124,708             | 65,558,437                |
| 1937 .....                      | 3,179            | 49,164,576       | 21,252     | 19,759,740         | 39,498,456             | 76,462,891                |
| <u>1938</u>                     |                  |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |
| CANADA.....                     | 3,231            | 48,026,819       | 22,359     | 21,410,506         | 38,446,525             | 78,535,333                |
| Prince Edward Island.....       | 12               | 111,218          | 49         | 27,262             | 76,486                 | 132,365                   |
| Nova Scotia.....                | 83               | 906,783          | 497        | 381,567            | 1,035,627              | 1,876,937                 |
| New Brunswick....               | 87               | 909,135          | 481        | 360,930            | 915,238                | 1,653,584                 |
| Quebec.....                     | 981              | 13,003,642       | 6,012      | 5,394,340          | 10,448,130             | 21,115,591                |
| Ontario.....                    | 1,317            | 22,785,257       | 10,886     | 10,903,709         | 17,796,766             | 37,390,971                |
| Manitoba.....                   | 139              | 2,628,676        | 1,113      | 1,058,869          | 1,915,183              | 3,799,977                 |
| Saskatchewan.....               | 136              | 1,910,596        | 597        | 497,104            | 1,165,135              | 2,169,500                 |
| Alberta.....                    | 176              | 2,283,169        | 833        | 821,234            | 1,810,257              | 3,513,599                 |
| British Columbia and Yukon..... | 300              | 3,488,343        | 1,891      | 1,965,491          | 3,283,703              | 6,882,809                 |
| <u>1939</u>                     |                  |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |
| CANADA.....                     | 3,115            | 49,182,475       | 23,121     | 22,337,808         | 34,391,725             | 76,040,651                |
| Prince Edward Island.....       | 11               | 127,003          | 49         | 31,026             | 77,588                 | 139,548                   |
| Nova Scotia.....                | 74               | 900,460          | 509        | 388,924            | 969,064                | 1,778,170                 |
| New Brunswick....               | 84               | 900,794          | 505        | 368,829            | 806,215                | 1,548,530                 |
| Quebec.....                     | 965              | 13,059,678       | 6,295      | 5,668,652          | 9,592,502              | 20,399,991                |
| Ontario.....                    | 1,278            | 24,207,387       | 11,185     | 11,228,933         | 15,901,911             | 36,385,954                |
| Manitoba.....                   | 140              | 2,082,433        | 1,159      | 1,147,309          | 1,621,107              | 3,663,771                 |
| Saskatchewan.....               | 125              | 1,815,534        | 608        | 548,860            | 973,560                | 2,137,833                 |
| Alberta.....                    | 160              | 2,245,451        | 880        | 931,600            | 1,580,304              | 3,509,278                 |
| British Columbia.               | 276              | 3,815,185        | 1,928      | 2,020,143          | 2,858,812              | 6,467,546                 |
| Yukon & N.W.T....               | 2                | 8,550            | 3          | 3,532              | 4,662                  | 10,030                    |

x Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no such data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

| Items                               | 1 9 3 8    | 1 9 3 9    | Increase +<br>Decrease - |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting..... No.   | 3,231      | 3,115      | - 16                     |
| Capital invested..... \$            | 48,026,819 | 49,162,475 | + 1,135,656              |
| Employees on salaries -             |            |            |                          |
| Total..... No.                      | 3,384      | 3,459      | + 75                     |
| Male..... No.                       | 2,643      | 2,648      | + 5                      |
| Female..... No.                     | 741        | 811        | + 70                     |
| Total salaries..... \$              | 3,599,019  | 3,874,885  | + 275,866                |
| Employees on wages -                |            |            |                          |
| Monthly average..... No.            | 18,975     | 19,662     | + 687                    |
| Male..... No.                       | 16,351     | 16,972     | + 621                    |
| Female..... No.                     | 2,624      | 2,690      | + 66                     |
| Total wages..... \$                 | 17,811,487 | 18,462,923 | + 651,436                |
| Power equipment -                   |            |            |                          |
| Units..... No.                      | 6,457      | 6,879      | + 422                    |
| Horse-power capacity..... H.P.      | 17,956     | 18,698     | + 742                    |
| Cost of fuel and electricity.... \$ | 2,267,448  | 2,383,977  | + 116,529                |
| Cost of materials used..... \$      | 38,446,525 | 34,391,725 | - 4,054,800              |
| Gross value of production..... \$   | 78,535,333 | 76,040,651 | - 2,494,682              |
| Value added by manufacture..... \$  | 37,821,360 | 39,264,949 | + 1,443,589              |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY

Table 3. - Production by Items

| Items of Production                   | Unit of Measure | C A N A D A |               | Prince Edward Island |               |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
|                                       |                 | Quantity    | Selling Value | Quantity             | Selling Value |
|                                       |                 |             | \$            |                      | \$            |
| Bread.....                            | Pound           | 992,007,885 | 51,263,436    | 1,879,464            | 106,931       |
| Buns.....                             | -               | -           | 4,276,759     | -                    | 1,000         |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc.             | -               | -           | 19,382,940    | -                    | 27,396        |
| Puddings.....                         | -               | -           | 63,083        | -                    | -             |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy.....        | Ton             | 296         | 93,568        | -                    | -             |
| Confectionery, chocolate.....         | Pound           | 24,683      | 13,534        | -                    | -             |
| Confectionery, sugar..                | "               | 67,906      | 18,953        | -                    | (x)           |
| Ice cream.....                        | Gallon          | 34,212      | 42,734        | -                    | -             |
| All other products...                 | -               | -           | 885,614       | -                    | 4,221         |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION.....</b> | -               | -           | 76,040,651    | -                    | 139,548       |
|                                       |                 |             |               |                      |               |
| Items of Production                   | Unit of Measure | Ontario     |               | Manitoba             |               |
|                                       |                 | Quantity    | Selling Value | Quantity             | Selling Value |
|                                       |                 |             | \$            |                      | \$            |
| Bread.....                            | Pound           | 445,231,564 | 23,305,290    | 53,761,382           | 2,699,000     |
| Buns.....                             | -               | -           | 2,711,750     | -                    | 178,128       |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc.             | -               | -           | 10,088,011    | -                    | 780,138       |
| Puddings.....                         | -               | -           | 34,454        | -                    | 1,890         |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy.....        | Ton             | -           | -             | -                    | -             |
| Confectionery, chocolate.....         | Pound           | 11,573      | 5,300         | -                    | (x)           |
| Confectionery, sugar..                | "               | 58,732      | 16,273        | -                    | (x)           |
| Ice cream.....                        | Gallon          | 19,925      | 24,268        | 800                  | 1,288         |
| All other products...                 | -               | -           | 200,608       | -                    | 3,327         |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION.....</b> | -               | -           | 36,385,954    | -                    | 3,663,771     |

(x) As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "All other products".

2/ Two firms from the Yukon and North West Territories included.

PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

for Canada and the Provinces, 1939.

| Nova Scotia  |               | New Brunswick |               | Quebec              |               |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Quantity     | Selling Value | Quantity      | Selling Value | Quantity            | Selling Value |
|              | \$            |               | \$            |                     | \$            |
| 23,102,953   | 1,187,005     | 19,901,886    | 1,096,855     | 306,391,958         | 14,361,063    |
| -            | 47,217        | -             | 30,064        | -                   | 817,989       |
| -            | 503,909       | -             | 419,865       | -                   | 4,530,331     |
| -            | 1,051         | -             | 195           | -                   | 20,509        |
| -            | (x)           | -             | -             | 239                 | 72,053        |
| -            | (x)           | -             | (x)           | 7,310               | 6,080         |
| -            | (x)           | -             | -             | 900                 | 320           |
| -            | (x)           | -             | -             | 8,460               | 8,970         |
| -            | 38,988        | -             | 1,571         | -                   | 582,576       |
| -            | 1,778,170     | -             | 1,548,550     | -                   | 20,399,991    |
| Saskatchewan |               | Alberta       |               | British Columbia 2/ |               |
| Quantity     | Selling Value | Quantity      | Selling Value | Quantity            | Selling Value |
|              | \$            |               | \$            |                     | \$            |
| 31,045,274   | 1,656,153     | 45,572,300    | 2,666,119     | 65,121,124          | 4,185,040     |
| -            | 77,448        | -             | 130,891       | -                   | 282,272       |
| -            | 396,752       | -             | 683,100       | -                   | 1,953,438     |
| -            | 447           | -             | 855           | -                   | 3,682         |
| -            | -             | -             | (x)           | -                   | -             |
| -            | (x)           | -             | (x)           | 1,550               | 1,100         |
| -            | (x)           | -             | (x)           | 2,142               | 873           |
| -            | (x)           | -             | (x)           | 2,580               | 4,293         |
| -            | 7,033         | -             | 28,313        | -                   | 46,878        |
| -            | 2,137,833     | -             | 3,509,278     | -                   | 6,477,576     |

1/ The figures in the above table do not represent the Total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4.-Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1932, Grouped According to the size of Establishment.

|                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Capital    | Total<br>Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Value<br>of<br>Products |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             | No.                      | \$         | No.                     | \$                       | \$                      | \$                      |
| <u>CANADA</u>               |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 1,030                    | 3,759,810  | 1,507                   | 802,451                  | 1,617,532               | 3,138,355               |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 1,729                    | 12,645,002 | 6,290                   | 4,585,051                | 9,610,224               | 18,761,873              |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 249                      | 4,462,921  | 2,426                   | 2,187,693                | 4,461,487               | 8,518,508               |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000..    | 110                      | 4,123,212  | 2,142                   | 2,050,185                | 3,832,603               | 7,583,790               |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000..   | 90                       | 9,853,473  | 4,586                   | 5,040,133                | 9,042,512               | 18,364,959              |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.. | 16                       | 7,808,012  | 2,736                   | 3,168,977                | 5,217,975               | 10,931,372              |
| \$1,000,000 and over.....   | 7                        | 5,374,389  | 2,672                   | 3,576,016                | 4,664,192               | 11,236,476              |
| TOTAL.....                  | 3,231                    | 48,026,819 | 22,359                  | 21,410,506               | 38,446,525              | 78,535,333              |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u> |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 4                        | 10,568     | 5                       | 1,210                    | 4,076                   | 6,177                   |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 7)                       | 100,650    | 44                      | 26,052                   | 72,410                  | 126,188                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 1)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| TOTAL.....                  | 12                       | 111,218    | 49                      | 27,262                   | 76,486                  | 132,365                 |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>          |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 27                       | 78,744     | 44                      | 18,076                   | 37,340                  | 72,773                  |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 41                       | 262,903    | 175                     | 111,768                  | 274,607                 | 502,355                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 10                       | 108,047    | 85                      | 71,380                   | 161,103                 | 306,572                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000..    | 2)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000..   | 2)                       | 457,089    | 193                     | 180,343                  | 562,577                 | 995,237                 |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.. | 1)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| TOTAL.....                  | 83                       | 906,783    | 497                     | 381,567                  | 1,035,627               | 1,876,937               |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>        |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 28                       | 65,265     | 45                      | 20,670                   | 45,290                  | 84,582                  |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 43                       | 222,030    | 142                     | 92,163                   | 239,238                 | 456,835                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 9                        | 133,822    | 91                      | 61,947                   | 179,771                 | 316,249                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000..    | 5)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| \$100,000 " " \$1,000,000.. | 2)                       | 488,018    | 203                     | 186,150                  | 450,939                 | 795,918                 |
| TOTAL.....                  | 87                       | 909,135    | 481                     | 360,930                  | 915,238                 | 1,653,584               |
| <u>QUEBEC</u>               |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 323                      | 1,350,470  | 396                     | 218,649                  | 568,976                 | 1,057,686               |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 550                      | 4,158,876  | 1,797                   | 1,273,589                | 2,948,579               | 5,619,785               |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 57                       | 972,339    | 553                     | 498,954                  | 1,036,277               | 1,944,056               |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000..    | 27                       | 1,014,338  | 524                     | 478,224                  | 905,153                 | 1,773,237               |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000..   | 17                       | 1,489,640  | 994                     | 860,048                  | 1,558,083               | 3,123,722               |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.. | 4                        | 2,036,218  | 757                     | 792,009                  | 1,512,839               | 2,997,266               |
| \$1,000,000 and over.....   | 3                        | 1,981,761  | 991                     | 1,272,867                | 1,918,223               | 4,599,839               |
| TOTAL.....                  | 981                      | 13,003,642 | 6,012                   | 5,394,340                | 10,448,130              | 21,115,591              |



THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1938, Grouped According to the size of Establishment - Concluded.

|                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Capital    | Total<br>Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Value<br>of<br>Products |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             | No.                      | \$         | No.                     | \$                       | \$                      | \$                      |
| <b>ONTARIO</b>              |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 323                      | 1,287,460  | 564                     | 323,527                  | 515,703                 | 1,021,408               |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 771                      | 5,660,089  | 3,051                   | 2,267,984                | 4,337,730               | 8,660,395               |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 114                      | 2,132,078  | 1,140                   | 1,031,707                | 2,044,258               | 3,956,230               |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000.     | 56                       | 2,057,884  | 1,131                   | 1,098,598                | 1,923,930               | 3,884,506               |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000.    | 42                       | 4,657,728  | 2,112                   | 2,482,673                | 4,114,507               | 8,688,444               |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.  | 7                        | 3,597,390  | 1,207                   | 1,396,071                | 2,116,674               | 4,543,351               |
| \$1,000,000 and over.....   | 4                        | 3,392,628  | 1,681                   | 2,303,149                | 2,745,969               | 6,636,637               |
| TOTAL.....                  | 1,317                    | 22,785,257 | 10,886                  | 10,903,709               | 17,796,766              | 37,390,971              |
| <b>MANITOBA</b>             |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 62                       | 176,280    | 108                     | 48,943                   | 84,938                  | 181,131                 |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 55                       | 384,169    | 221                     | 137,253                  | 297,277                 | 568,061                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 12                       | 127,215    | 152                     | 117,847                  | 242,256                 | 434,929                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000.     | 4                        | 121,789    | 85                      | 88,355                   | 177,325                 | 329,184                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000.    | 4)                       | 1,819,223  | 547                     | 666,471                  | 1,113,387               | 2,286,672               |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000.  | 2)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| TOTAL.....                  | 139                      | 2,628,676  | 1,113                   | 1,058,869                | 1,915,183               | 3,799,977               |
| <b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>         |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 75                       | 216,085    | 93                      | 43,115                   | 90,836                  | 177,687                 |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 39                       | 336,942    | 139                     | 89,642                   | 230,717                 | 401,112                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 12                       | 313,718    | 99                      | 89,691                   | 204,244                 | 387,371                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000.     | 6                        | 326,892    | 94                      | 81,066                   | 223,934                 | 398,996                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000.    | 4                        | 716,959    | 172                     | 193,590                  | 415,404                 | 804,334                 |
| TOTAL.....                  | 136                      | 1,910,596  | 597                     | 497,104                  | 1,165,135               | 2,169,500               |
| <b>ALBERTA</b>              |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 97                       | 291,487    | 126                     | 58,924                   | 127,994                 | 247,421                 |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.. | 54                       | 389,808    | 159                     | 124,922                  | 292,714                 | 562,782                 |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000..     | 11                       | 237,117    | 87                      | 89,748                   | 173,413                 | 351,367                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000.     | 5                        | 249,489    | 78                      | 89,420                   | 198,724                 | 399,933                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 9                        | 1,115,268  | 383                     | 458,220                  | 1,017,412               | 1,952,096               |
| TOTAL.....                  | 176                      | 2,283,169  | 833                     | 821,234                  | 1,810,257               | 3,513,599               |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>     |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$5,000.....          | 91                       | 283,451    | 126                     | 69,337                   | 144,379                 | 289,490                 |
| \$5,000 to under \$25,000.  | 169                      | 1,182,156  | 573                     | 468,236                  | 937,365                 | 1,904,323               |
| \$25,000 " " \$50,000.      | 23                       | 385,964    | 208                     | 219,861                  | 399,757                 | 781,771                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 5                        | 158,024    | 117                     | 126,788                  | 172,408                 | 371,673                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 10)                      |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 2)                       | 1,478,748  | 867                     | 1,081,269                | 1,629,794               | 3,535,552               |
| TOTAL                       | 300                      | 3,488,343  | 1,891                   | 1,965,491                | 3,263,703               | 6,882,809               |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1939, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment.

|                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Capital    | Total<br>Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Sale<br>of<br>Products |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|                             | No.                      | \$         | No.                     | \$                       | \$                      | \$                     |
| <u>CANADA</u>               |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| Under \$25,000              | 2,672                    | 17,007,832 | 7,986                   | 5,692,209                | 10,503,290              | 21,287,914             |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 227                      | 4,353,194  | 2,361                   | 2,138,618                | 3,736,393               | 7,753,756              |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 107                      | 4,237,688  | 2,247                   | 2,193,441                | 3,333,229               | 7,499,062              |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 87                       | 10,475,984 | 4,902                   | 5,486,074                | 8,040,683               | 18,222,334             |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 15                       | 7,063,830  | 2,681                   | 3,123,009                | 4,551,224               | 10,408,012             |
| \$1,000,000 and over        | 7                        | 6,023,947  | 2,944                   | 3,704,457                | 4,226,606               | 10,869,573             |
| TOTAL.....                  | 3,115                    | 49,162,475 | 23,121                  | 22,337,808               | 54,391,725              | 76,040,651             |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u> |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 10)                      |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 2)                       | 127,003    | 49                      | 31,026                   | 77,588                  | 139,548                |
| TOTAL.....                  | 11                       | 127,003    | 49                      | 31,026                   | 77,588                  | 139,548                |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>          |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 58                       | 294,608    | 187                     | 109,496                  | 251,472                 | 456,434                |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 11                       | 146,764    | 105                     | 78,555                   | 198,204                 | 366,687                |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 2)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 2)                       | 459,088    | 217                     | 200,873                  | 519,388                 | 955,049                |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 1)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| TOTAL.....                  | 74                       | 900,460    | 509                     | 388,924                  | 969,064                 | 1,778,170              |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>        |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 71                       | 291,816    | 204                     | 118,139                  | 279,430                 | 520,724                |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 6                        | 111,172    | 76                      | 51,952                   | 112,622                 | 228,647                |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 5)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 2)                       | 497,806    | 225                     | 198,738                  | 414,163                 | 799,159                |
| TOTAL.....                  | 84                       | 900,794    | 505                     | 368,829                  | 806,215                 | 1,548,530              |
| <u>QUEBEC</u>               |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 862                      | 5,631,050  | 2,280                   | 1,609,222                | 3,290,469               | 6,562,095              |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 55                       | 995,314    | 548                     | 497,570                  | 898,898                 | 1,813,599              |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 24                       | 920,415    | 496                     | 447,788                  | 733,375                 | 1,524,921              |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 17                       | 1,549,818  | 1,116                   | 960,814                  | 1,499,578               | 3,323,057              |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 5)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                        |
| \$1,000,000 and over.....   | 2)                       | 3,963,081  | 1,855                   | 2,153,258                | 3,170,182               | 7,176,319              |
| TOTAL.....                  | 965                      | 13,059,678 | 6,295                   | 5,668,652                | 9,592,502               | 20,399,991             |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1939, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment - Concluded.

|                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Capital    | Total<br>Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Value<br>of<br>Products |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                             | No.                      | \$         | No.                     | \$                       | \$                      | \$                      |
| <b>ONTARIO</b>              |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 1,078                    | 7,615,592  | 3,748                   | 2,771,049                | 4,664,592               | 9,594,940               |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 96                       | 1,958,851  | 1,040                   | 962,045                  | 1,619,155               | 3,382,919               |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 56                       | 2,298,440  | 1,233                   | 1,214,231                | 1,738,841               | 4,064,468               |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 37                       | 4,818,081  | 2,095                   | 2,516,247                | 3,379,928               | 7,975,599               |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 6                        | 2,707,597  | 974                     | 1,102,072                | 1,707,571               | 3,903,413               |
| \$1,000,000 and over.....   | 5                        | 4,808,826  | 2,095                   | 2,663,289                | 2,791,824               | 7,464,615               |
| TOTAL .....                 | 1,278                    | 24,207,387 | 11,185                  | 11,228,933               | 15,901,911              | 36,385,954              |
| <b>MANITOBA</b>             |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 117                      | 530,457    | 340                     | 207,840                  | 367,131                 | 757,326                 |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 13                       | 177,487    | 168                     | 130,403                  | 210,871                 | 426,188                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000.     | 4                        | 127,476    | 87                      | 91,797                   | 135,638                 | 284,456                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000.    | 4)                       |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 2)                       | 1,247,013  | 564                     | 717,269                  | 907,467                 | 2,195,801               |
| TOTAL .....                 | 140                      | 2,082,433  | 1,159                   | 1,147,309                | 1,621,107               | 3,663,771               |
| <b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>         |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 104                      | 533,266    | 237                     | 147,998                  | 293,111                 | 581,802                 |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 11                       | 279,627    | 97                      | 91,907                   | 170,292                 | 361,061                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 6                        | 309,603    | 93                      | 102,757                  | 175,170                 | 391,362                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 4                        | 693,038    | 181                     | 206,198                  | 340,987                 | 803,608                 |
| TOTAL .....                 | 125                      | 1,815,534  | 608                     | 548,860                  | 979,560                 | 2,137,833               |
| <b>ALBERTA</b>              |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 138                      | 704,197    | 302                     | 206,337                  | 399,491                 | 853,049                 |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 9                        | 203,405    | 76                      | 79,828                   | 140,856                 | 320,853                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 3                        | 156,811    | 56                      | 67,880                   | 98,491                  | 264,924                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 10                       | 1,181,038  | 446                     | 577,555                  | 941,466                 | 2,070,452               |
| TOTAL .....                 | 160                      | 2,245,451  | 880                     | 931,600                  | 1,580,304               | 3,509,278               |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>     |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 232                      | 1,325,199  | 647                     | 494,402                  | 892,991                 | 1,849,039               |
| \$25,000 to under \$50,000. | 25                       | 426,668    | 240                     | 239,526                  | 368,148                 | 816,729                 |
| \$50,000 " " \$100,000      | 7                        | 234,106    | 149                     | 157,466                  | 215,939                 | 487,745                 |
| \$100,000 " " \$500,000     | 11)                      |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| \$500,000 " " \$1,000,000   | 1)                       | 1,829,212  | 892                     | 1,128,749                | 1,381,734               | 3,314,033               |
| TOTAL .....                 | 276                      | 3,815,185  | 1,928                   | 2,020,143                | 2,858,812               | 6,467,546               |
| <b>YUKON &amp; N.W.T.</b>   |                          |            |                         |                          |                         |                         |
| Under \$25,000.....         | 2                        | 8,550      | 3                       | 3,532                    | 4,662                   | 10,030                  |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production for Canada, by Items, 1937 and 1938.

| Items of Production              | Unit of Measure | 1937        |               | 1938          |               |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                  |                 | Quantity    | Selling Value | Quantity      | Selling Value |
| Bread.....                       | Pound           | 957,862,716 | \$ 55,009,658 | 1,005,948,075 | \$ 55,260,623 |
| Buns.....                        | -               | -           | 3,449,245     | -             | 3,563,360     |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc.        | -               | -           | 17,340,407    | -             | 18,132,728    |
| Puddings.....                    | -               | -           | 45,464        | -             | 101,699       |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy        | Ton             | 331         | 102,930       | 260           | 79,630        |
| Confectionery, chocolate.        | Pound           | 47,742      | 16,937        | 61,994        | 21,774        |
| Confectionery, sugar.....        | "               | 104,827     | 26,517        | 85,334        | 19,801        |
| Ice cream.....                   | Gallon          | 43,082      | 72,379        | 52,103        | 81,116        |
| All other products.....          | -               | -           | 399,354       | -             | 1,274,602     |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION</b> | -               | -           | 76,462,891    | -             | 78,535,333    |

NOTE: See footnote to Table 3, page 4.

(x) As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "All other products".

Table 6. - Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1924 to 1939.

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1924 to 1939, based on the population figures given in the bulletin "Population of Canada, 1867 - 1939". It will be noted that there has been a decrease in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption decreasing from 90.1 in 1938 to 88.3 in 1939.

| Year       | Quantity of Bread (x) | Value of Bread | Per capita consumption |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|
|            | Pound                 | \$             | Pound                  |
| 1924 ..... | 713,727,690           | 43,769,590     | 78.0                   |
| 1925 ..... | 759,592,148           | 49,267,586     | 81.7                   |
| 1926 ..... | 783,232,210           | 50,767,422     | 82.8                   |
| 1927 ..... | 785,763,344           | 54,386,305     | 81.5                   |
| 1928 ..... | 878,949,378           | 55,305,324     | 89.4                   |
| 1929 ..... | 935,794,310           | 59,635,321     | 93.3                   |
| 1930 ..... | 941,540,650           | 55,379,029     | 92.2                   |
| 1931 ..... | 942,784,007           | 46,930,340     | 90.9                   |
| 1932 ..... | 889,943,664           | 40,371,451     | 84.7                   |
| 1933 ..... | 877,973,648           | 39,125,347     | 82.2                   |
| 1934 ..... | 911,566,536           | 42,866,445     | 84.1                   |
| 1935 ..... | 903,564,827           | 44,491,493     | 82.6                   |
| 1936 ..... | 909,287,675           | 47,658,574     | 82.4                   |
| 1937 ..... | 963,273,659           | 55,253,482     | 86.6                   |
| 1938 ..... | 1,010,072,852         | 55,502,449     | 90.1                   |
| 1939 ..... | 999,457,133           | 51,665,516     | 88.3                   |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929 - 1939 +

| Year       | CANADA | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------|--------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|            | ¢      | ¢                    | ¢           | ¢             | ¢      | ¢       | ¢        | ¢            | ¢       | ¢                |
| 1939 ..... | 5.2    | 5.7                  | 5.1         | 5.5           | 4.7    | 5.2     | 5.0      | 5.3          | 5.9     | 6.4              |
| 1938 ..... | 5.5    | 5.6                  | 5.8         | 5.8           | 5.4    | 5.4     | 6.4      | 5.6          | 6.1     | 7.1              |
| 1937 ..... | 5.7    | 6.3                  | 5.5         | 5.7           | 5.3    | 5.9     | 5.4      | 5.6          | 6.0     | 7.1              |
| 1935 ..... | 4.9    | 5.1                  | 4.8         | 5.4           | 4.4    | 5.2     | 4.4      | 4.6          | 4.9     | 5.9              |
| 1933 ..... | 4.5    | 5.2                  | 5.1         | 5.3           | 4.1    | 4.6     | 4.3      | 4.2          | 4.6     | 4.9              |
| 1929 ..... | 6.4    | 6.9                  | 7.1         | 7.0           | 6.0    | 6.5     | 6.0      | 6.7          | 6.8     | 6.7              |

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NOTE: + The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the Census of Manufactures.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 8. - Details of Products made by the Bakery Industry for each City having a Value of Production of \$2,000,000 and over, 1938 and 1939.

| Cities             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Bread       |           | Buns      | Pies,<br>Cakes,<br>Pastries | All<br>Other | Total      |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
|                    |                          | Quantity    | Value     |           |                             |              |            |
| <u>1938</u>        | No.                      | Lb.         | \$        | \$        | \$                          | \$           | \$         |
| Quebec -           |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Montreal.....      | 143                      | 107,437,836 | 5,732,843 | 231,906   | 2,220,731                   | 918,589      | 9,104,069  |
| Ontario -          |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Toronto.....       | 285                      | 151,452,854 | 8,613,116 | 1,139,391 | 4,883,980                   | 94,650       | 14,731,137 |
| Hamilton.....      | 66                       | 38,972,320  | 1,716,477 | 230,997   | 1,036,301                   | 19,949       | 3,003,724  |
| Ottawa.....        | 33                       | 29,939,955  | 1,613,715 | 76,290    | 690,101                     | 124,514      | 2,504,620  |
| Manitoba -         |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Winnipeg.....      | 64                       | 32,339,163  | 2,194,913 | 153,343   | 684,173                     | 21,075       | 3,053,504  |
| British Columbia-  |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Vancouver....      | 133                      | 42,297,956  | 2,954,873 | 161,904   | 1,219,853                   | 13,456       | 4,350,086  |
| <u>1939</u>        |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Quebec -           |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Montreal.....      | 139                      | 111,307,587 | 5,412,711 | 660,308   | 2,173,769                   | 592,491      | 8,839,279  |
| Ontario -          |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Toronto.....       | 291                      | 149,224,792 | 8,281,803 | 1,223,423 | 5,445,443                   | 74,626       | 15,025,295 |
| Hamilton.....      | 59                       | 29,332,395  | 1,607,858 | 237,727   | 916,903                     | 6,570        | 2,769,058  |
| Ottawa.....        | 33                       | 26,298,873  | 1,534,650 | 84,461    | 799,413                     | 70,626       | 2,489,150  |
| Manitoba -         |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Winnipeg.....      | 68                       | 41,205,754  | 2,077,607 | 155,343   | 704,690                     | 5,360        | 2,943,003  |
| British Columbia - |                          |             |           |           |                             |              |            |
| Vancouver....      | 125                      | 40,051,295  | 2,498,392 | 185,631   | 1,444,268                   | 6,648        | 4,135,439  |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1938 and 1939.

| Materials                        | Unit of Measure | 1938       |                     | 1939       |                     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
|                                  |                 | Quantity   | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity   | Cost Value at Plant |
|                                  |                 |            | \$                  |            | \$                  |
| Baking powder.....               | Pound           | 631,008    | 85,346              | 629,992    | 82,745              |
| Butter.....                      | "               | 1,465,436  | 374,760             | 1,469,793  | 370,523             |
| Cake and doughnut mixtures.....  | "               | -          | -                   | 1,984,035  | 217,810             |
| Chocolate.....                   | "               | 256,846    | 48,790              | 304,255    | 59,340              |
| Cocoa.....                       | "               | 255,398    | 38,712              | 300,371    | 43,902              |
| Cocoanut, shredded.....          | "               | 919,176    | 109,593             | 897,978    | 115,335             |
| Corn starch.....                 | "               | 377,974    | 23,935              | 440,361    | 27,019              |
| Cream.....                       | Gallon          | 118,576    | 188,535             | 133,862    | 139,699             |
| Cream powder.....                | Pound           | -          | -                   | 11,768     | 3,110               |
| Cream of tartar.....             | Pound           | 56,842     | 19,152              | 72,454     | 16,577              |
| Eggs, in shell.....              | Dozen           | 2,970,316  | 688,825             | 3,144,539  | 704,118             |
| Eggs, frozen.....                | Pound           | 4,267,432  | 859,715             | 4,387,130  | 829,527             |
| Egg powder.....                  | "               | 7,605      | 7,095               | 10,738     | 8,991               |
| Egg substitutes.....             | -               | -          | -                   | 148,793    | 24,044              |
| Extracts.....                    | -               | -          | 100,614             | -          | 112,614             |
| Flour.....                       | Barrel          | 3,946,917  | 21,121,603          | 3,920,509  | 16,172,104          |
| Fruits, dried.....               | Pound           | 7,448,112  | 751,129             | 6,981,789  | 710,900             |
| Fruits, fresh.....               | "               | 2,240,197  | 158,434             | 2,854,382  | 217,072             |
| Fruits, preserved.....           | "               | 3,268,149  | 388,336             | 3,465,352  | 414,976             |
| Gelatine.....                    | "               | 19,299     | 7,035               | 21,344     | 8,591               |
| Glucose.....                     | "               | 339,886    | 19,121              | 386,026    | 22,003              |
| Lard.....                        | "               | 4,113,535  | 411,298             | 7,426,006  | 647,504             |
| Malt.....                        | "               | 2,115,704  | 224,098             | 2,103,854  | 212,635             |
| Malt flour.....                  | "               | 590,514    | 50,511              | 525,324    | 43,970              |
| Malt extract or syrup..          | "               | 1,362,951  | 136,786             | 1,302,847  | 126,707             |
| Milk, condensed.....             | "               | 2,372,853  | 156,641             | 1,055,561  | 67,924              |
| Milk, fresh and skimmed          | Gallon          | 1,383,670  | 245,089             | 1,469,510  | 220,678             |
| Milk powdered.....               | Pound           | 7,486,664  | 744,593             | 9,389,838  | 880,634             |
| Molasses.....                    | Gallon          | 115,249    | 60,277              | 1,310,718  | 64,321              |
| Nuts, (walnuts, almonds, etc.) - |                 |            |                     |            |                     |
| Shelled.....                     | Pound           | 1,120,910  | 276,717             | 890,104    | 243,007             |
| Unshelled.....                   | "               | 43,215     | 10,761              | 69,919     | 19,725              |
| Pie fillings.....                | "               | -          | -                   | 601,008    | 64,292              |
| Potatoes.....                    | Bag             | 5,807      | 6,525               | 5,373      | 6,162               |
| Oils -                           |                 |            |                     |            |                     |
| Cocoanut.....                    | Pound           | 41,989     | 4,820               | 49,054     | 6,024               |
| Corn.....                        | "               | 82,584     | 8,314               | 92,930     | 9,767               |
| Other, cooking.....              | "               | 191,097    | 20,462              | 231,099    | 23,614              |
| Cottonseed.....                  | "               | 233,942    | 24,738              | 248,116    | 24,911              |
| Soya bean.....                   | "               | 129,873    | 11,086              | 94,970     | 8,332               |
| Olive oil.....                   | "               | 5,025      | 595                 | 3,896      | 461                 |
| Salt.....                        | Barrel          | 56,507     | 140,230             | 56,182     | 144,129             |
| Shortening.....                  | Pound           | 24,680,045 | 2,352,566           | 23,271,835 | 2,234,414           |
| Sodium bicarbonate.....          | "               | 234,739    | 11,476              | 161,670    | 8,621               |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1938 and 1939. - (Concluded)

| Materials                                       | Unit of Measure | 1938       |                     | 1939       |                     |
|---|-----------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity   | Cost Value at Plant | Quantity   | Cost Value at Plant |
| Sugar.....                                      | Pound           | 42,864,892 | \$ 2,294,802        | 45,260,479 | \$ 2,578,758        |
| Syrups.....                                     | Gallon          | 25,828     | 21,043              | 26,615     | 20,825              |
| Yeast.....                                      | Pound           | 9,532,099  | 1,932,326           | 9,926,038  | 1,935,913           |
| Yeast powders and other yeast preparations..... | "               | 1,132,309  | 106,765             | 1,609,389  | 145,913             |
| Boxes, containers, wrappers, etc.....           | -               | -          | 2,937,718           | -          | 3,196,222           |
| All other materials.....                        | -               | -          | 1,267,508           | -          | 1,105,262           |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED.....</b>        | -               | -          | <b>38,446,525</b>   | -          | <b>34,391,725</b>   |

Table 10. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1938 and 1939, and Summary  
Figures from 1920 to 1937.

| Year       | Estab-lish-ments | Fixed Capital  | Working Capital  |  | Total Capital |
|------------|------------------|--|--|--|---------------|
|            |                  | Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. |               |
|            | No.              | \$   | \$   | \$   | \$            |
| 1920 ..... | 1,658            | 18,377,517   | 2,203,187  | 2,970,511                                  | 23,551,215    |
| 1921 ..... | 1,769            | 17,060,255   | 3,289,605  | 3,262,794                                  | 23,612,654    |
| 1922 ..... | 1,865            | 20,334,240   | 2,157,019  | 3,060,353                                  | 25,551,612    |
| 1923 ..... | 1,980            | 22,766,244   | 2,211,735  | 3,253,877                                  | 28,231,856    |
| 1924 ..... | 2,073            | 25,197,739   | 3,243,019  | 3,820,643                                  | 32,261,401    |
| 1925 ..... | 2,176            | 26,800,082   | 2,950,734  | 4,059,685                                  | 33,810,501    |
| 1926 ..... | 2,214            | 29,928,435   | 3,231,950  | 4,256,594                                  | 37,416,979    |
| 1927 ..... | 2,443            | 32,509,770   | 3,505,958  | 4,543,531                                  | 40,559,259    |
| 1928 ..... | 2,482            | 35,709,872   | 3,588,563  | 5,079,014                                  | 44,377,449    |
| 1929 ..... | 2,568            | 38,408,377   | 3,978,621  | 6,582,605                                  | 48,969,603    |
| 1930 ..... | 2,697            | 42,655,615   | 3,397,628  | 5,860,927                                  | 51,914,170    |
| 1931 ..... | 2,912            | 45,620,295   | 3,214,400  | 5,432,415                                  | 54,267,110    |
| 1932 ..... | 2,861            | 41,526,166   | 2,591,167  | 4,843,842                                  | 48,961,175    |
| 1933 ..... | 3,079            | 36,993,739   | 2,945,491  | 5,142,571                                  | 45,091,801    |
| 1934 ..... | 3,173            | 36,698,271   | 2,526,559  | 4,971,391                                  | 44,196,221    |
| 1935 ..... | 3,045            | 37,243,716   | 2,151,140  | 4,394,068                                  | 43,788,924    |
| 1936 ..... | 3,101            | 38,976,426   | 2,545,115  | 4,586,941                                  | 46,108,482    |
| 1937 ..... | 3,179            | 41,311,965   | 2,876,356  | 4,976,255                                  | 49,164,576    |



THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 10. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1938 and 1939, and Summary Figures from 1920 to 1937. - (Concluded)

| Year                               | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Fixed<br>Capital  | Working Capital  |  | Total<br>Capital |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--|------------------|
|                                    |                          | Present value<br>of lands,<br>buildings,<br>fixtures,<br>machinery,<br>tools,<br>etc. | Materials on<br>hand, stocks<br>in process,<br>finished pro-<br>ducts, fuel and<br>miscellaneous<br>supplies, etc. | Cash, trading<br>and operating<br>accounts, etc. |                  |
| <u>1938</u>                        | No.                      | \$  | \$   | \$   | \$               |
| CANADA.....                        | 3,231                    | 40,850,901  | 2,490,946  | 4,684,972  | 48,026,819       |
| Prince Edward<br>Island.....       | 12                       | 97,299  | 5,613  | 8,301  | 111,218          |
| Nova Scotia.....                   | 83                       | 729,140   | 70,975   | 106,668  | 906,783          |
| New Brunswick...                   | 87                       | 769,250   | 58,272   | 81,613   | 909,135          |
| Quebec.....                        | 981                      | 11,015,069  | 796,208  | 1,192,365  | 13,003,642       |
| Ontario.....                       | 1,317                    | 19,525,510  | 1,017,506  | 2,242,241  | 22,785,257       |
| Manitoba.....                      | 139                      | 2,275,352   | 108,938  | 244,386  | 2,628,676        |
| Saskatchewan....                   | 136                      | 1,624,981   | 96,476   | 189,139  | 1,910,596        |
| Alberta.....                       | 176                      | 1,843,022   | 134,989  | 305,158  | 2,283,169        |
| British Columbia<br>and Yukon..... | 300                      | 2,971,278   | 201,964  | 315,101  | 3,488,343        |
| <u>1939</u>                        |                          |   |  |  |                  |
| <u>CANADA</u>                      | 3,115                    | 40,773,845  | 3,033,493  | 5,355,137  | 49,162,475       |
| Prince Edward<br>Island.....       | 11                       | 112,895   | 5,115  | 8,993  | 127,003          |
| Nova Scotia.....                   | 74                       | 683,337   | 97,795   | 119,328  | 900,460          |
| New Brunswick...                   | 84                       | 753,557   | 60,717   | 86,520   | 900,794          |
| Quebec.....                        | 965                      | 10,823,738  | 942,784  | 1,293,156  | 13,059,678       |
| Ontario.....                       | 1,278                    | 20,202,018  | 1,302,557  | 2,702,812  | 24,207,387       |
| Manitoba.....                      | 140                      | 1,737,951   | 120,354  | 224,128  | 2,082,433        |
| Saskatchewan....                   | 125                      | 1,509,871   | 98,230   | 207,433  | 1,815,534        |
| Alberta.....                       | 160                      | 1,753,349   | 144,006  | 348,096  | 2,245,451        |
| British<br>Columbia.....           | 273                      | 3,192,129   | 258,885  | 364,171  | 3,815,185        |
| Yukon and<br>N.W.T.....            | 2                        | 5,000   | 3,050  | 500  | 8,500            |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 11. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

| Provinces              | Employees on Salaries |        |           | Employees on Wages |        |            |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|--------|------------|
|                        | Male                  | Female | Salaries  | Male               | Female | Wages      |
|                        | No.                   | No.    | \$        | No.                | No.    | \$         |
| <u>1938</u>            |                       |        |           |                    |        |            |
| CANADA.....            | 2,643                 | 741    | 3,599,019 | 16,351             | 2,624  | 17,811,487 |
| Prince Edward Island.. | 7                     | 2      | 4,970     | 30                 | 10     | 22,292     |
| Nova Scotia.....       | 58                    | 18     | 84,559    | 333                | 88     | 297,008    |
| New Brunswick.....     | 71                    | 18     | 84,638    | 301                | 91     | 276,292    |
| Quebec.....            | 763                   | 164    | 926,102   | 4,615              | 470    | 4,468,238  |
| Ontario.....           | 1,153                 | 365    | 1,722,844 | 8,020              | 1,348  | 9,180,865  |
| Manitoba.....          | 111                   | 46     | 155,683   | 858                | 98     | 903,186    |
| Saskatchewan.....      | 97                    | 17     | 98,999    | 451                | 52     | 398,105    |
| Alberta.....           | 147                   | 39     | 186,453   | 536                | 111    | 634,781    |
| British Columbia.....  | 236                   | 72     | 334,771   | 1,227              | 356    | 1,630,720  |
| <u>1939</u>            |                       |        |           |                    |        |            |
| CANADA.....            | 2,648                 | 811    | 3,874,855 | 16,972             | 2,690  | 18,462,923 |
| Prince Edward Island.. | 5                     | 3      | 5,470     | 30                 | 11     | 25,556     |
| Nova Scotia.....       | 52                    | 27     | 98,272    | 339                | 91     | 290,652    |
| New Brunswick.....     | 66                    | 26     | 89,184    | 303                | 110    | 279,645    |
| Quebec.....            | 783                   | 181    | 1,016,407 | 4,841              | 490    | 4,652,245  |
| Ontario.....           | 1,147                 | 386    | 1,821,780 | 8,314              | 1,338  | 9,407,153  |
| Manitoba.....          | 114                   | 46     | 182,408   | 888                | 111    | 964,901    |
| Saskatchewan.....      | 104                   | 20     | 109,146   | 430                | 54     | 439,714    |
| Alberta.....           | 151                   | 51     | 217,056   | 572                | 106    | 714,544    |
| British Columbia.....  | 223                   | 71     | 331,630   | 1,255              | 379    | 1,688,513  |
| Yukon and N.W.T.....   | 3                     | -      | 3,532     | -                  | -      | -          |

Table 12. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

| Months               | 1938   |        |        | 1939   |        |        |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                      | Male   | Female | Total  | Male   | Female | Total  |
|                      | No.    | No.    | No.    | No.    | No.    | No.    |
| January.....         | 15,597 | 2,440  | 18,037 | 16,346 | 2,511  | 18,857 |
| February.....        | 15,600 | 2,427  | 18,027 | 16,353 | 2,499  | 18,852 |
| March.....           | 15,679 | 2,435  | 18,114 | 16,417 | 2,514  | 18,931 |
| April.....           | 16,068 | 2,508  | 18,576 | 16,579 | 2,576  | 19,155 |
| May.....             | 16,244 | 2,564  | 18,808 | 16,865 | 2,628  | 19,493 |
| June.....            | 16,493 | 2,605  | 19,098 | 17,099 | 2,680  | 19,799 |
| July.....            | 16,742 | 2,670  | 19,412 | 17,289 | 2,695  | 19,984 |
| August.....          | 16,797 | 2,677  | 19,474 | 17,427 | 2,707  | 20,134 |
| September.....       | 16,695 | 2,661  | 19,356 | 17,248 | 2,692  | 19,940 |
| October.....         | 16,573 | 2,624  | 19,197 | 17,176 | 2,741  | 19,917 |
| November.....        | 16,527 | 2,624  | 19,151 | 17,081 | 2,732  | 19,813 |
| December.....        | 16,473 | 2,604  | 19,077 | 17,065 | 2,743  | 19,808 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE..... | 16,351 | 2,624  | 18,975 | 16,972 | 2,690  | 19,662 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13a - Number of Male Wage-earners in Month of Normal Employment with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

| Hours Worked per Week  | CANADA   | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|
|                        | Male     | Male                 | Male        | Male          | Male   | Male    | Male     | Male         | Male    | Male             |
| 30 hours or less.....  | 361      | -                    | 9           | 2             | 73     | 170     | 15       | 5            | 10      | 77               |
| 31-43 hours.....       | 406      | -                    | 9           | 3             | 68     | 177     | 26       | 8            | 6       | 109              |
| 44 hours.....          | 601      | -                    | 1           | 1             | 54     | 260     | 28       | 83           | 108     | 66               |
| 45-47 hours.....       | 291      | -                    | -           | 9             | 59     | 111     | 43       | 6            | 1       | 62               |
| 48 hours.....          | 2,721    | 9                    | 15          | 83            | 320    | 1,250   | 95       | 139          | 160     | 650              |
| 49-50 hours.....       | 1,575    | 4                    | 59          | 46            | 182    | 1,001   | 196      | 9            | 12      | 66               |
| 51-54 hours.....       | 4,889    | 15                   | 144         | 83            | 686    | 2,892   | 364      | 167          | 283     | 255              |
| 55 hours.....          | 1,464    | -                    | 14          | 17            | 728    | 658     | 31       | 10           | 6       | -                |
| 56-64 hours.....       | 4,628    | 3                    | 84          | 55            | 2,662  | 1,740   | 69       | 10           | 4       | 1                |
| 65 hours and over..... | 360      | -                    | 3           | 5             | 149    | 182     | 21       | -            | -       | -                |
| Average hours 1939.    | 52.8     | 51.5                 | 51.1        | 52.0          | 56.2   | 52.4    | 50.9     | 48.9         | 49.1    | 46.4             |
| per week.....1938.     | 52.7     | 51.4                 | 53.2        | 54.1          | 55.8   | 52.4    | 50.6     | 49.1         | 49.8    | 47.7             |
| Average weekly 1939.   | \$ 19.32 | 11.93                | 15.57       | 15.72         | 17.57  | 20.21   | 19.42    | 18.21        | 20.86   | 21.15            |
| earnings.....1938.     | \$ 19.35 | 11.45                | 14.71       | 15.65         | 17.82  | 20.20   | 19.79    | 16.59        | 21.03   | 22.04            |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13b - Number of Female Wage-earners in Month of Normal Employment with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

| Hours Worked per Week        | CANADA                       | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec         | Ontario        | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta        | British Columbia |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
|                              | Female                       | Female               | Female       | Female        | Female         | Female         | Female       | Female       | Female         | Female           |
| 30 hours or less.....        | 240                          | -                    | 7            | 6             | 31             | 128            | 10           | 9            | 8              | 41               |
| 31-43 hours.....             | 186                          | 1                    | 4            | 20            | 24             | 92             | 5            | 5            | 9              | 26               |
| 44 hours.....                | 242                          | -                    | 1            | 3             | 28             | 112            | 11           | 7            | 13             | 67               |
| 45-47 hours.....             | 193                          | 1                    | -            | 3             | 25             | 116            | 8            | 1            | 1              | 38               |
| 48 hours.....                | 1,034                        | 8                    | 25           | 33            | 105            | 527            | 61           | 34           | 68             | 223              |
| 49-50 hours.....             | 248                          | 1                    | 11           | 13            | 37             | 170            | 10           | 3            | 3              | -                |
| 51-54 hours.....             | 325                          | -                    | 39           | 10            | 128            | 139            | 2            | 2            | 5              | -                |
| 55 hours.....                | 122                          | -                    | 1            | -             | 93             | 25             | 1            | 1            | -              | 1                |
| 56-64 hours.....             | 128                          | -                    | 6            | 20            | 37             | 62             | 1            | -            | 2              | -                |
| 65 hours and over.....       | 9                            | -                    | -            | 3             | -              | 4              | 1            | -            | -              | 1                |
| Average hours per week.....  | 1939 46.3<br>1938 45.7       | 46.9<br>47.2         | 48.6<br>47.5 | 47.9<br>48.9  | 49.1<br>48.2   | 46.0<br>44.9   | 45.3<br>44.4 | 43.6<br>44.6 | 45.4<br>46.6   | 44.1<br>44.3     |
| Average weekly earnings..... | 1939 \$10.51<br>1938 \$10.32 | 7.50<br>7.20         | 8.02<br>7.30 | 7.36<br>7.52  | 10.05<br>10.29 | 10.76<br>10.83 | 9.99<br>9.74 | 9.37<br>9.53 | 12.07<br>11.56 | 11.67<br>9.73    |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Power Equipment, 1938 and 1939.

| Classes of Power                                     | 1938            |   | 1939            |   |
|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
|  | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse - power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse - power Capacity |
| <b>Steam engines and turbines-</b>                   |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use.....  | 18              | 248   | 12              | 218   |
| Idle.....  | -               | -   | 1               | 5   |
| <b>Oil, gas and gasoline engines -</b>               |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use.....  | 376             | 1,309   | 372             | 1,289   |
| Idle.....  | 10              | 46  | 4               | 21  |
| <b>Electric motors operated by purchased power -</b> |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use.....  | 5,974           | 15,868  | 6,368           | 16,327  |
| Idle.....  | 74              | 258   | 109             | 443   |
| <b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING.....</b>        | <b>6,368</b>    | <b>17,425</b>                                   | <b>6,866</b>    | <b>18,303</b>                                   |

Table 15. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, by Classes, 1938 and 1939.

| Kinds of Fuel   | Unit of Measure | 1938      |                                | 1939      |                                |
|---|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity  | Cost Value at Factory or Works | Quantity  | Cost Value at Factory or Works |
|   |                 |           | \$                             |           | \$                             |
| Bituminous coal, all grades.....                        | Ton (2000 lb.)  | 25,589    | 189,516                        | 25,931    | 196,334                        |
| Anthracite coal, all grades.....                        | "               | 10,304    | 118,010                        | 10,879    | 126,644                        |
| Lignite coal, all grades                                | "               | 2,881     | 13,833                         | 2,863     | 14,126                         |
| Coke.....   | "               | 35,263    | 328,682                        | 33,958    | 315,704                        |
| Gasoline.....   | Imp. Gal.       | 563,383   | 140,064                        | 877,649   | 218,031                        |
| Fuel oils.....  | " "             | 1,565,900 | 124,623                        | 1,834,863 | 128,703                        |
| Wood.....   | Cord            | 99,692    | 359,953                        | 95,248    | 351,470                        |
| Gas, manufactured and natural.....                      | M cu.ft.        | 654,044   | 393,240                        | 974,788   | 412,340                        |
| Electricity purchased, (including service charges)..... | -               | -         | 587,945                        | -         | 611,544                        |
| All other fuel, not specified.....                      | -               | -         | 11,582                         | -         | 9,081                          |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY.....</b>          | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>  | <b>2,267,448</b>               | <b>-</b>  | <b>2,383,977</b>               |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 16. - Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specified Cities Throughout the Dominion, 1938. +

| Cities                      | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Em -<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost of<br>Materials<br>Used | Gross<br>Value of<br>Products |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             | No.                      | \$                  | No.             | \$                       | \$                           | \$                            |
| <u>1938</u>                 |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u> |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Charlottetown.....          | 9                        | 89,246              | 39              | 22,550                   | 60,838                       | 104,243                       |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>          |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Halifax.....                | 14                       | 376,518             | 196             | 166,644                  | 483,498                      | 872,351                       |
| Sydney.....                 | 5                        | 101,834             | 47              | 41,473                   | 135,003                      | 229,367                       |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>        |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Saint John.....             | 27                       | 504,551             | 250             | 195,835                  | 468,117                      | 829,710                       |
| Moncton.....                | 12                       | 89,550              | 69              | 46,110                   | 105,724                      | 196,007                       |
| <u>QUEBEC</u>               |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Montreal.....               | 143                      | 5,118,777           | 2,558           | 2,448,782                | 4,349,082                    | 9,104,069                     |
| Quebec.....                 | 46                       | 833,599             | 433             | 352,005                  | 699,890                      | 1,347,147                     |
| Sherbrooke.....             | 11                       | 314,756             | 95              | 77,227                   | 152,793                      | 295,416                       |
| Three Rivers.....           | 10                       | 117,509             | 71              | 61,746                   | 115,225                      | 222,193                       |
| Hull.....                   | 6                        | 232,478             | 81              | 88,340                   | 159,976                      | 309,565                       |
| <u>ONTARIO</u>              |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Toronto.....                | 285                      | 8,670,369           | 4,218           | 4,691,642                | 6,659,671                    | 14,731,137                    |
| Hamilton.....               | 66                       | 2,039,617           | 901             | 955,978                  | 1,398,088                    | 3,003,724                     |
| London.....                 | 42                       | 742,924             | 339             | 320,818                  | 568,554                      | 1,192,572                     |
| Ottawa.....                 | 33                       | 1,750,900           | 670             | 751,431                  | 1,193,690                    | 2,504,620                     |
| Windsor.....                | 20                       | 364,121             | 213             | 231,959                  | 354,893                      | 802,050                       |
| Brantford.....              | 14                       | 418,538             | 154             | 159,978                  | 240,240                      | 523,046                       |
| Kitchener.....              | 14                       | 363,111             | 132             | 126,478                  | 183,921                      | 397,073                       |
| Sault Ste. Marie.           | 14                       | 185,533             | 72              | 62,865                   | 143,770                      | 256,140                       |
| Peterborough.....           | 11                       | 267,860             | 123             | 132,997                  | 173,807                      | 370,798                       |
| Oshawa.....                 | 6                        | 101,136             | 52              | 47,039                   | 74,824                       | 161,359                       |
| <u>MANITOBA</u>             |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Winnipeg.....               | 64                       | 2,125,949           | 847             | 884,143                  | 1,513,134                    | 3,053,504                     |
| Brandon.....                | 6                        | 132,083             | 75              | 60,839                   | 129,732                      | 243,148                       |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>         |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Regina.....                 | 17                       | 517,696             | 180             | 180,088                  | 359,427                      | 694,318                       |
| Saskatoon.....              | 8                        | 471,857             | 119             | 120,067                  | 297,915                      | 549,906                       |
| Moose Jaw.....              | 11                       | 274,353             | 80              | 72,983                   | 151,210                      | 280,537                       |
| <u>ALBERTA</u>              |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Calgary.....                | 26                       | 914,686             | 303             | 333,907                  | 700,445                      | 1,353,609                     |
| Edmonton.....               | 29                       | 661,154             | 265             | 292,695                  | 650,945                      | 1,245,070                     |
| Lethbridge.....             | 11                       | 145,580             | 48              | 46,663                   | 110,816                      | 224,621                       |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>     |                          |                     |                 |                          |                              |                               |
| Vancouver.....              | 133                      | 2,034,705           | 1,201           | 1,293,976                | 2,066,930                    | 4,350,086                     |
| Victoria.....               | 33                       | 428,640             | 230             | 232,738                  | 407,461                      | 842,508                       |
| New Westminster..           | 12                       | 109,760             | 73              | 81,686                   | 110,253                      | 262,875                       |

Figures for 1939 were not available at the time of publishing this report. These will be included in the next year's report.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Imports and Exports

The imports of manufactured commodities in the baking industry are not of sufficient importance to have a separate import classification, but are included in imports under the item "flavouring powders, custard powders, jelly powders, sweetened breads, pies, cakes and puddings". One item only is shown separately, that of "Passover bread" which in the calendar year 1938 was valued at \$120,925, \$113,772 of which came from the United States, and \$7,153 from Palestine.

Exports similarly are combined in the export classification under the head of "biscuits and bread" so that it is not possible to give separate information regarding the export of either commodity.

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THE WEIGHT OF A LOAF OF BREAD

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick -  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds or 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread".

Quebec - In certain municipalities at  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5 and 6 pounds.

Ontario - 24 and 48 ounces, except in the case of "small bread".

Manitoba - Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds.

Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia report 16, 18 and 20 ounces as the average weight of the loaf.

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