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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

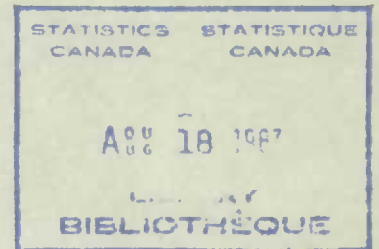
ON THE

BREAD & OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1943



OTTAWA
1945

Price 25 cents

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE
STATE HOUSE BUILDING
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

REPORT

RETAIL & OTHER BUSINESS TAXES IN THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS

FOR THE YEAR 1913

MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE
STATE HOUSE BUILDING
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
1914



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: S. A. Cudmore, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

A report on the bread and other bakery products industry is presented herewith. The total number of firms reporting was 2,996 and were located by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 14; Nova Scotia, 95; New Brunswick, 81; Quebec, 1,094; Ontario, 1,091; Manitoba, 131; Saskatchewan, 97; Alberta, 135 and British Columbia, 258.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake their own bread are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these are, therefore, not included.

In Canada for many years breadmaking was for the most part a domestic art, but with the development of towns and cities the baking of bread gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This continued for a long period, until at the beginning of the present century, a new phase was marked. With the advent of mechanical power and automatic processes, also the improvement in transportation, the bread industry has made rapid progress within the last decade. Before the present war it ranked tenth in value of products made, third in the number of persons employed and sixth in the amount of salaries and wages paid. With the tremendous expansion in war production, however, the relative importance of the industry declined.

The 2,996 establishments classified in this category reported in 1943 a capital investment of \$57,067,417; they furnished employment to 26,829 persons who were paid \$32,891,060 in salaries and wages, and produced goods which had a selling value of \$120,445,625. They also spent \$56,951,269 for materials, most of which are of domestic origin.

A substantial improvement in the operations of the industry was reported in 1943. The value of products increased by \$16,356,371 or 15.7 per cent as compared with the previous year. There was also an increase of 1,308 in the number of persons employed and \$3,843,823 in the salaries and wages paid. A feature of employment conditions during 1943 was the continued displacement of male workers by females. Female employees increased by 1,540, while male employees declined by 232, making a net increase of 1,308 persons.

The principal products of the industry, as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance as follows: Bread, \$68,358,951; pies, cakes, cookies and pastries, \$40,612,916; and buns, \$9,263,415. For details see Table 3.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1942.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1925 to 1943.^x

| Year and Provinces | Estab- lish- ments | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Selling Value of Products |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1925 | 2,176 | 33,810,501 | 12,438 | 13,885,401 | 31,795,203 | 60,393,439 |
| 1926 | 2,214 | 37,416,979 | 13,389 | 14,732,139 | 32,928,065 | 62,920,009 |
| 1927 | 2,443 | 40,559,259 | 14,414 | 16,068,147 | 35,779,690 | 68,726,262 |
| 1928 | 2,482 | 44,377,449 | 15,422 | 16,901,238 | 36,151,747 | 71,227,097 |
| 1929 | 2,568 | 48,969,603 | 17,023 | 18,481,612 | 38,507,559 | 77,214,466 |
| 1930 | 2,697 | 51,914,170 | 17,736 | 19,444,533 | 36,582,843 | 73,594,894 |
| 1931 | 2,912 | 54,267,110 | 18,337 | 18,862,604 | 28,619,776 | 64,818,227 |
| 1932 | 2,861 | 48,961,175 | 16,856 | 15,909,805 | 23,431,275 | 53,450,352 |
| 1933 | 3,079 | 45,091,801 | 17,477 | 14,909,212 | 23,427,623 | 51,244,162 |
| 1934 | 3,173 | 44,196,221 | 18,562 | 15,794,117 | 26,681,559 | 57,295,522 |
| 1935 | 3,045 | 43,788,924 | 19,167 | 16,369,912 | 28,343,545 | 59,400,668 |
| 1936 | 3,101 | 46,108,482 | 19,598 | 17,703,572 | 32,124,708 | 65,558,437 |
| 1937 | 3,179 | 49,164,576 | 21,252 | 19,759,740 | 39,498,456 | 76,462,891 |
| 1938 | 3,231 | 48,026,819 | 22,359 | 21,410,506 | 38,446,525 | 78,535,333 |
| 1939 | 3,115 | 49,162,475 | 23,121 | 22,337,808 | 34,391,725 | 76,040,651 |
| 1940 | 3,089 | 53,095,568 | 23,943 | 23,509,613 | 38,560,378 | 81,756,730 |
| 1941 | 3,034 | 53,473,380 | 24,969 | 25,919,986 | 44,172,928 | 92,116,307 |

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| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|------------|-------------|
| CANADA | 3,023 | 53,919,647 | 25,521 | 29,047,237 | 49,962,446 | 104,089,254 |
| Prince Edward Island | 14 | 124,251 | 64 | 42,384 | 118,390 | 217,356 |
| Nova Scotia | 98 | 1,288,496 | 738 | 766,349 | 1,969,289 | 3,728,803 |
| New Brunswick | 79 | 1,217,917 | 634 | 597,883 | 1,477,094 | 2,725,207 |
| Quebec | 1,049 | 14,964,828 | 6,922 | 7,371,888 | 13,289,879 | 27,186,330 |
| Ontario | 1,128 | 25,109,082 | 12,040 | 14,377,127 | 22,581,464 | 48,185,296 |
| Manitoba | 135 | 2,896,462 | 1,232 | 1,402,931 | 2,269,328 | 4,844,945 |
| Saskatchewan | 103 | 1,788,086 | 665 | 674,934 | 1,472,574 | 2,946,370 |
| Alberta | 144 | 2,483,431 | 1,040 | 1,216,171 | 2,376,127 | 4,969,600 |
| British Columbia ... | 272) | | | | | |
| Northwest Territories | 1) | 4,047,094 | 2,186 | 2,597,570 | 4,408,301 | 9,285,347 |

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| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|------------|-------------|
| CANADA | 2,996 | 57,067,417 | 26,829 | 32,891,060 | 56,951,269 | 120,445,625 |
| Prince Edward Island | 14 | 124,842 | 74 | 54,264 | 163,020 | 327,845 |
| Nova Scotia | 95 | 1,294,364 | 787 | 875,968 | 2,285,959 | 4,267,742 |
| New Brunswick | 81 | 1,290,863 | 694 | 757,655 | 1,768,542 | 3,409,564 |
| Quebec | 1,094 | 15,934,313 | 7,161 | 8,318,082 | 14,873,000 | 31,253,441 |
| Ontario | 1,091 | 26,706,329 | 12,684 | 16,020,726 | 25,480,001 | 54,679,416 |
| Manitoba | 131 | 2,944,125 | 1,233 | 1,551,525 | 2,461,775 | 5,468,541 |
| Saskatchewan | 97 | 1,851,640 | 762 | 850,289 | 1,828,473 | 3,738,277 |
| Alberta | 135 | 2,811,529 | 1,130 | 1,413,868 | 2,947,752 | 6,192,555 |
| British Columbia ... | 258 | 4,109,412 | 2,254 | 3,048,683 | 5,142,747 | 11,108,244 |

^x Note - Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1942 and 1943.

| | 1 9 4 2 | 1 9 4 3 | Increase + Decrease - |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Establishments reporting | No. 3,023 | 2,996 | - 27 |
| Capital invested..... | \$ 53,919,647 | 57,067,417 | + 3,147,770 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| Total | No. 4,201 | 4,377 | + 176 |
| Male | No. 3,128 | 3,211 | + 83 |
| Female | No. 1,073 | 1,166 | + 93 |
| Total salaries | \$ 5,452,890 | 6,153,520 | + 720,630 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly average | No. 21,320 | 22,452 | + 1,132 |
| Male | No. 16,397 | 16,082 | - 315 |
| Female | No. 4,923 | 6,370 | + 1,447 |
| Total wages | \$ 23,614,347 | 26,737,540 | + 3,123,193 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| Units | No. 7,908 | 8,134 | + 226 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. 19,394 | 19,721 | + 327 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ 3,680,095 | 3,951,112 | + 271,017 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ 49,962,446 | 56,951,269 | + 6,988,823 |
| Gross value of production | \$ 104,089,254 | 120,445,625 | + 16,356,371 |
| Value added by manufacture | \$ 50,446,713 | 59,543,244 | + 9,096,531 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY

Table 3. - Production by Items

| Items of Production | Unit of Measure | C A N A D A | | Prince Edward Island | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bread | Pound | 1,234,420,185 | 68,358,981 | 3,914,192 | 218,470 |
| Buns | - | - | 9,263,415 | - | 5,892 |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc. | - | - | 41,190,088 | - | 103,483 |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy | Ton | (x) | (x) | - | - |
| Confectionery, chocolate | Pound | 75,331 | 34,335 | - | - |
| Confectionery, sugar | " | 93,988 | 36,699 | - | - |
| Ice cream | Gallon | 121,405 | 157,528 | - | - |
| All other products | - | - | 1,404,579 | - | - |
| TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION | - | - | 120,445,625 | - | 327,845 |

| Items of Production | Unit of Measure | Ontario | | Manitoba | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bread | Pound | 502,092,627 | 28,131,305 | 62,408,263 | 3,477,063 |
| Buns | - | - | 5,514,184 | - | 324,743 |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc. | - | - | 20,014,970 | - | 1,611,060 |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy | Ton | - | - | - | - |
| Confectionery, chocolate | Pound | 60,037 | 24,965 | (x) | (x) |
| Confectionery, sugar | " | 85,740 | 33,767 | (x) | (x) |
| Ice Cream | Gallon | 31,486 | 50,644 | 2,878 | 5,218 |
| All other products | - | - | 909,581 | - | 50,457 |
| TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION | - | - | 54,679,416 | - | 5,468,541 |

(x) As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

for Canada and the Provinces, 1943.

| Nova Scotia | | New Brunswick | | Quebec | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 40,602,122 | 2,641,713 | 33,944,079 | 2,052,470 | 384,229,366 | 18,906,989 |
| - | 139,989 | - | 66,372 | - | 1,620,086 |
| - | 1,482,369 | - | 1,283,682 | - | 10,217,702 |
| - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| - | - | - | - | (x) | (x) |
| - | - | - | - | 81,593 | 93,275 |
| - | 3,671 | - | 7,040 | - | 415,389 |
| - | 4,267,742 | - | 3,409,564 | - | 31,253,441 |
| Saskatchewan | | Alberta | | British Columbia | |
| Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 47,589,426 | 2,498,358 | 69,304,828 | 4,068,212 | 90,335,277 | 6,364,401 |
| - | 207,797 | - | 463,322 | - | 921,030 |
| - | 1,031,265 | - | 1,652,516 | - | 3,793,041 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | 3,650 | 5,734 | - | - |
| - | 857 | - | 2,771 | - | 29,772 |
| - | 3,738,277 | - | 6,192,555 | - | 11,108,244 |

NOTE: The figures in the above table do not represent the Total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1943, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment

| Establishments having a production of - | Estab-lish-ments No. | Capital \$ | Total Em-ployees No. | Salaries and Wages \$ | Cost of Materials \$ | Selling Value of Products \$ |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <u>C A N A D A</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 534 | 1,969,096 | 751 | 508,204 | 888,548 | 1,774,880 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 1,799 | 13,065,198 | 6,110 | 5,380,815 | 10,491,695 | 21,069,852 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 307 | 4,713,456 | 2,701 | 2,790,423 | 5,220,703 | 10,660,352 |
| \$50,000 to \$999,999 .. | 181 | 5,123,143 | 2,793 | 3,254,965 | 6,159,711 | 12,553,491 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 136 | 11,734,110 | 6,093 | 7,881,856 | 14,667,243 | 30,143,661 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 20 | 7,938,118 | 2,786 | 4,030,357 | 6,790,790 | 14,173,941 |
| \$1,000,000 and over .. | 19 | 12,524,296 | 5,595 | 9,044,440 | 12,732,579 | 30,069,448 |
| TOTAL | 2,996 | 57,067,417 | 26,829 | 32,891,060 | 56,951,269 | 120,445,625 |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 3 | 8,622 | 3 | 950 | 2,088 | 4,200 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 6 | 31,104 | 24 | 15,234 | 45,336 | 79,665 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 3) | | | | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 2) | 85,116 | 47 | 38,080 | 115,596 | 243,980 |
| TOTAL | 14 | 124,842 | 74 | 54,264 | 163,020 | 327,845 |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 20 | 45,683 | 23 | 16,293 | 26,259 | 50,624 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 42 | 218,256 | 149 | 132,607 | 292,597 | 537,429 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 14 | 147,840 | 124 | 118,007 | 254,372 | 514,283 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 13 | 262,243 | 160 | 171,351 | 487,037 | 910,072 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 5) | | | | | |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | 620,342 | 331 | 437,710 | 1,225,694 | 2,255,334 |
| TOTAL | 95 | 1,294,364 | 787 | 875,968 | 2,285,959 | 4,267,742 |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 14 | 30,735 | 23 | 14,895 | 17,446 | 37,509 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 43 | 217,634 | 158 | 138,978 | 294,952 | 587,562 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 8 | 102,705 | 56 | 549,979 | 130,242 | 256,937 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 11 | 250,701 | 154 | 169,335 | 464,312 | 821,106 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 4) | | | | | |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | 689,088 | 303 | 379,468 | 861,590 | 1,706,450 |
| TOTAL | 81 | 1,290,863 | 694 | 757,655 | 1,768,542 | 3,409,564 |
| <u>QUEBEC</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 235 | 980,367 | 308 | 216,546 | 407,769 | 822,027 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .. | 709 | 5,277,185 | 2,025 | 1,873,116 | 3,677,190 | 7,431,263 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 72 | 1,117,621 | 647 | 664,226 | 1,193,850 | 2,420,142 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 44 | 1,315,610 | 735 | 889,896 | 1,472,578 | 3,018,474 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 26 | 2,376,758 | 1,351 | 1,436,729 | 3,249,872 | 5,891,516 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 2) | | | | | |
| \$1,000,000 and over .. | 6) | 4,866,772 | 2,095 | 3,237,569 | 4,871,741 | 11,670,014 |
| TOTAL | 1,094 | 15,934,313 | 7,161 | 8,318,082 | 14,873,000 | 31,253,441 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1943, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment - Concluded.

| Establishments having a production of - | Estab- lish- ments | Capital | Total Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials | Selling Value of Products |
|--|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>ONTARIO</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 122 | 462,962 | 186 | 136,442 | 211,751 | 417,558 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 686 | 5,252,791 | 2,731 | 2,336,247 | 4,599,779 | 8,772,335 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 131 | 2,091,010 | 1,196 | 1,232,640 | 2,195,666 | 4,505,928 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 69 | 1,928,621 | 1,119 | 1,265,902 | 2,356,960 | 4,778,704 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 62 | 5,222,494 | 2,642 | 3,543,678 | 5,427,859 | 12,055,759 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 12 | 5,793,393 | 1,924 | 2,998,260 | 4,268,269 | 9,046,113 |
| \$1,000,000 and over . | 9 | 5,955,058 | 2,886 | 4,507,557 | 6,609,717 | 15,103,019 |
| TOTAL | 1,091 | 26,706,329 | 12,684 | 16,020,726 | 25,480,001 | 54,673,416 |
| <u>MANITOBA</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 35 | 100,952 | 58 | 33,396 | 54,570 | 113,621 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 66 | 392,087 | 221 | 189,314 | 354,281 | 717,490 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 17 | 235,111 | 168 | 175,888 | 307,721 | 605,269 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 4 | 113,540 | 77 | 90,497 | 125,707 | 271,868 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 6 | 298,720 | 211 | 261,454 | 580,340 | 1,154,745 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | | | | | |
| \$1,000,000 and over . | 2) | 1,803,715 | 548 | 800,976 | 1,039,156 | 2,605,548 |
| TOTAL | 131 | 2,944,125 | 1,283 | 1,551,525 | 2,461,775 | 5,468,541 |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 32 | 87,941 | 44 | 28,651 | 50,433 | 100,694 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 37 | 248,059 | 179 | 104,512 | 242,323 | 469,597 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 10 | 182,653 | 84 | 79,888 | 171,722 | 339,582 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 9 | 330,589 | 113 | 128,607 | 268,492 | 599,300 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 8) | | | | | |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | 1,002,398 | 392 | 508,631 | 1,095,503 | 2,229,104 |
| TOTAL | 97 | 1,851,640 | 762 | 850,289 | 1,828,473 | 3,738,277 |
| <u>ALBERTA</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 40 | 127,738 | 61 | 35,451 | 61,187 | 120,277 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 60 | 465,301 | 194 | 164,592 | 329,698 | 670,285 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 12 | 210,191 | 89 | 108,264 | 203,962 | 437,530 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 10 | 396,587 | 113 | 139,390 | 292,662 | 684,148 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 12) | | | | | |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | 1,611,712 | 673 | 966,171 | 2,060,243 | 4,280,315 |
| TOTAL | 135 | 2,811,529 | 1,130 | 1,413,868 | 2,947,752 | 6,192,555 |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u> | | | | | | |
| Under \$5,000 | 33 | 124,096 | 45 | 25,580 | 57,045 | 108,370 |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 ... | 150 | 962,781 | 479 | 426,215 | 855,539 | 1,804,221 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .. | 40 | 593,828 | 317 | 340,260 | 706,066 | 1,447,649 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .. | 19 | 472,633 | 295 | 378,178 | 633,469 | 1,358,871 |
| \$100,000 to \$499,999 | 13 | 966,207 | 652 | 970,388 | 1,650,064 | 3,510,965 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 1) | | | | | |
| \$1,000,000 and over . | 2) | 989,867 | 466 | 908,062 | 1,240,564 | 2,878,168 |
| TOTAL | 258 | 4,109,412 | 2,254 | 3,048,683 | 5,142,747 | 11,108,244 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 5 - Production for Canada, by Items, 1941 and 1942.

| Items of Production | Unit of Measure | 1941 | | 1942 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value | Quantity | Selling Value |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bread | Pound | 1,061,564,823 | 57,934,327 | 1,145,272,358 | 62,862,688 |
| Buns | - | - | 5,321,226 | - | 7,411,136 |
| Pies, cakes, pastry, etc. | - | - | 27,790,184 | - | 32,744,266 |
| Puddings | - | - | 75,647 | - | 158,908 |
| Biscuits, plain and fancy | Ton | (x) | (x) | 156 | 69,301 |
| Confectionery, chocolate | Pound | 64,390 | 31,811 | 42,216 | 20,252 |
| Confectionery, sugar .. | " | 131,636 | 36,532 | 130,995 | 40,498 |
| Ice cream | Gallon | 124,861 | 138,139 | 95,124 | 143,904 |
| All other products ... | - | - | 788,441 | - | 638,301 |
| TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTION | - | - | 92,116,307 | - | 104,089,254 |

Note: See footnote to Table 3, page 4. For 1943 figures, see Table 3.

Table 6. - Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1926 to 1943.

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1926 to 1943, based on the population figures given in the bulletin "Population of Canada, 1867 - 1943". It will be noted that there has been an increase in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption increasing from 99.0 in 1942 to 105.4 in 1943.

| Year | Quantity (x) of Bread | Value of Bread | Per capita consumption |
|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| | Pound | \$ | Pound |
| 1926 | 783,232,210 | 50,767,422 | 82.8 |
| 1927 | 785,763,344 | 54,386,305 | 81.5 |
| 1928 | 878,949,378 | 55,305,324 | 89.4 |
| 1929 | 935,794,310 | 59,635,321 | 93.3 |
| 1930 | 941,540,650 | 55,379,029 | 92.2 |
| 1931 | 942,784,007 | 46,930,340 | 90.9 |
| 1932 | 889,943,664 | 40,371,451 | 84.7 |
| 1933 | 877,973,648 | 39,125,347 | 82.2 |
| 1934 | 911,566,536 | 42,866,445 | 84.1 |
| 1935 | 903,564,827 | 44,491,493 | 82.6 |
| 1936 | 909,287,675 | 47,658,574 | 82.4 |
| 1937 | 963,273,659 | 55,253,482 | 86.6 |
| 1938 | 1,010,072,852 | 55,502,449 | 90.1 |
| 1939 | 999,457,133 | 51,665,516 | 88.3 |
| 1940 | 1,015,902,503 | 54,021,761 | 88.9 |
| 1941 | 1,068,450,351 | 58,321,072 | 92.7 |
| 1942 | 1,153,838,551 | 63,345,856 | 99.0 |
| 1943 | 1,244,207,552 | 68,899,213 | 105.4 |

(x) Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 7. - Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces,
for Representative Years, 1929 - 1943.(+)

| Year | CANADA | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| 1929 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| 1933 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 1935 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 |
| 1937 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.1 |
| 1938 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 1939 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| 1940 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| 1941 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| 1942 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 1943 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.0 |

Note: (+) The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the Census of Industry.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1942 and 1943.

| Materials | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Baking powder | Pound | 829,873 | 124,300 | 1,171,073 | 169,114 |
| Butter | " | 1,681,008 | 577,534 | 1,293,875 | 437,744 |
| Cake and doughnut mixtures ... | " | 4,233,955 | 490,504 | 4,875,245 | 558,491 |
| Chocolate | " | 392,597 | 83,513 | 394,702 | 80,355 |
| Cocoa | " | 510,761 | 81,133 | 613,181 | 102,721 |
| Cocconut, shredded | " | 896,309 | 137,903 | 125,171 | 20,416 |
| Corn starch | " | 748,594 | 55,584 | 856,913 | 64,574 |
| Corn syrup | " | 775,033 | 77,304 | 293,713 | 31,802 |
| Cream | Gallon | 121,527 | 234,595 | 35,983 | 59,075 |
| Cream powder | Pound | - | 9,062 | - | 7,130 |
| Cream of tartar and substitutes | " | 59,624 | 21,604 | 37,517 | 13,361 |
| Eggs, in shell | Dozen | 3,747,114 | 1,143,435 | 4,338,103 | 1,427,255 |
| Eggs, frozen | Pound | 7,692,065 | 1,804,705 | 9,150,542 | 2,399,593 |
| Egg powder | " | 73,134 | 61,075 | 109,227 | 98,009 |
| Egg substitutes | " | 119,158 | 21,832 | 174,039 | 31,820 |
| Extracts | - | - | 153,187 | - | 182,002 |
| Flour | Barrel | 4,378,085 | 19,778,173 | 5,039,830 | 21,744,545 |
| Fruits, dried | Pound | 12,549,447 | 1,397,612 | 12,333,745 | 1,528,134 |
| Fruits, fresh, other | " | 3,335,212 | 315,498 | 3,211,707 | 322,473 |
| Fruits, preserved and canned . | " | 7,794,897 | 1,072,437 | 3,993,235 | 640,732 |
| Fruits, oranges and lemons ... | Dozen | (x) | (x) | 256,647 | 61,333 |
| Gelatine | Pound | 27,385 | 22,680 | 26,228 | 24,812 |
| Glucose | " | 2,110,934 | 153,887 | 3,274,555 | 276,600 |
| Honey | " | 512,472 | 69,335 | 394,239 | 59,373 |
| Jams, jellies and marmalades 2/ | " | (x) | (x) | 4,947,746 | 607,508 |
| Lard | " | 16,932,737 | 2,086,617 | 20,762,412 | 2,968,044 |
| Lecithin | " | (x) | (x) | 24,066 | 17,022 |
| Malt | " | 3,793,651 | 363,879 | 5,378,323 | 522,301 |
| Malt flour | " | 830,223 | 74,878 | 1,667,131 | 144,130 |
| Malt extract or syrup | " | 3,007,474 | 277,464 | 4,301,643 | 398,551 |
| Meat for pies | " | (x) | (x) | 1,362,972 | 286,812 |
| Milk, condensed | " | 3,234,486 | 226,371 | 1,885,300 | 165,873 |
| Milk, fresh and skimmed | Gallon | 1,015,797 | 256,797 | 1,320,022 | 326,726 |
| Milk, powdered | Pound | 9,912,935 | 1,161,964 | 10,463,326 | 1,274,016 |
| Molasses | " | 2,281,065 | 135,130 | 1,798,474 | 110,309 |
| Nuts, (walnuts, almonds, etc.) - | | | | | |
| Shelled | " | 769,010 | 307,284 | 276,442 | 134,917 |
| Unshelled | " | 43,345 | 10,878 | 57,660 | 15,997 |
| Peanuts, green | " | (x) | (x) | 148,615 | 32,338 |
| Peanuts, roasted | " | (x) | (x) | 77,120 | 16,453 |
| Soya bean | " | (x) | (x) | 44,317 | 6,677 |
| Pie fillings | " | 2,377,875 | 280,345 | 3,221,587 | 411,912 |
| Potatoes | Bag | 7,712 | 12,495 | 6,488 | 11,506 |
| Oils - | | | | | |
| Cocconut | Pound | 43,109 | 6,179 | 51,283 | 5,031 |
| Corn | " | 170,005 | 25,542 | 129,551 | 20,068 |
| Other, cooking | " | 497,799 | 74,028 | 384,645 | 61,780 |
| Cottonseed | " | 205,107 | 33,741 | 520,154 | 96,615 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 9. - Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1942 and 1943 - Concluded.

| Materials | Unit of Measure | 1942 | | 1943 | |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ | Quantity | Cost Value at Plant \$ |
| Oils - Conc. | | | | | |
| Soya bean | Pound | 43,756 | 5,452 | 45,929 | 6,809 |
| Olive oil | " | 3,106 | 1,094 | 3,850 | 552 |
| Peanut butter | " | (x) | (x) | 6,631 | 1,455 |
| Salt | " | 15,481,319 | 183,393 | 16,978,891 | 199,602 |
| Shortening | " | 27,100,510 | 4,098,341 | 28,466,341 | 4,534,837 |
| Sodium bicarbonate | " | 320,574 | 20,427 | 377,489 | 24,917 |
| Spices | " | 177,139 | 62,577 | 205,673 | 83,685 |
| Sugar | " | 50,042,195 | 3,696,596 | 50,429,225 | 3,750,431 |
| Syrups | Gallon | 59,714 | 55,857 | 21,335 | 26,918 |
| Yeast | Pound | 12,322,058 | 2,378,920 | 14,109,447 | 2,750,431 |
| Yeast powders and other yeast preparations | " | 2,831,478 | 281,355 | 4,348,909 | 363,369 |
| Boxes, containers, wrappers, etc. | - | - | 4,233,859 | - | 5,144,487 |
| All other materials | - | - | 1,720,752 | - | 2,091,527 |
| TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED | - | - | 49,962,446 | - | 56,951,269 |

(x) Not collected in 1942.

2/ Included with fruits preserved in 1942.

Table 10. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1942 and 1943 and Summary Figures from 1920 to 1941

| Year | Estab-lish-ments No. | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | Total Capital \$ |
|------------|-------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|
| | | Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery tools, etc. \$ | Materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc. \$ | Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. \$ | |
| 1920 | 1,658 | 13,377,517 | 2,203,187 | 2,970,511 | 23,551,215 |
| 1922 | 1,865 | 20,334,240 | 2,157,019 | 3,060,353 | 25,551,612 |
| 1924 | 2,073 | 25,197,739 | 3,243,019 | 3,820,643 | 32,261,401 |
| 1925 | 2,176 | 26,800,082 | 2,950,734 | 4,059,635 | 33,810,501 |
| 1926 | 2,214 | 29,928,435 | 3,231,950 | 4,256,594 | 37,416,979 |
| 1927 | 2,443 | 32,509,770 | 3,505,958 | 4,543,531 | 40,559,259 |
| 1928 | 2,482 | 35,709,872 | 3,588,563 | 5,079,014 | 44,377,449 |
| 1929 | 2,568 | 38,408,377 | 3,978,621 | 6,582,605 | 48,969,603 |
| 1930 | 2,697 | 42,655,615 | 3,397,628 | 5,860,927 | 51,914,170 |
| 1931 | 2,912 | 45,620,295 | 3,214,400 | 5,432,415 | 54,267,110 |
| 1932 | 2,861 | 41,526,166 | 2,591,167 | 4,343,842 | 48,961,175 |
| 1933 | 3,079 | 36,993,739 | 2,945,491 | 5,142,571 | 45,091,801 |
| 1934 | 3,173 | 36,698,271 | 2,526,559 | 4,971,391 | 44,196,221 |
| 1935 | 3,045 | 37,243,716 | 2,151,140 | 4,394,068 | 43,788,924 |
| 1936 | 3,101 | 38,976,426 | 2,545,115 | 4,586,941 | 46,108,482 |
| 1937 | 3,179 | 41,311,965 | 2,876,356 | 4,976,255 | 49,164,576 |
| 1938 | 3,231 | 40,850,901 | 2,490,946 | 4,684,972 | 48,026,819 |
| 1939 | 3,115 | 40,772,845 | 3,033,493 | 5,355,137 | 49,162,475 |
| 1940 | 3,089 | 43,876,237 | 3,394,730 | 5,824,601 | 53,095,568 |
| 1941 | 3,034 | 42,436,484 | 4,138,395 | 6,898,501 | 55,473,380 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 10. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1942 and 1943 and Summary Figures from 1920 to 1941 - Concluded.

| Year | Estab- lish- ments | Fixed Capital | | Working Capital | | Total Capital |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|---|---------------|
| | | Present value of land, buildings, machinery, tools, etc. | Inventory value of raw materials, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc. | |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 3,023 | 43,070,558 | 4,176,724 | 334,414 | 6,337,951 | 53,919,647 |
| Prince Edward Island | 14 | 104,450 | 6,673 | 54 | 13,074 | 124,251 |
| Nova Scotia .. | 98 | 919,905 | 174,100 | 8,234 | 186,257 | 1,288,496 |
| New Brunswick. | 79 | 848,063 | 93,263 | 6,374 | 270,217 | 1,217,917 |
| Quebec | 1,049 | 11,985,389 | 1,187,505 | 155,287 | 1,636,647 | 14,964,828 |
| Ontario | 1,128 | 20,404,463 | 1,873,850 | 103,617 | 2,727,152 | 25,109,082 |
| Manitoba | 135 | 2,419,886 | 170,482 | 18,782 | 287,312 | 2,896,462 |
| Saskatchewan . | 103 | 1,417,006 | 139,523 | 7,309 | 224,248 | 1,788,086 |
| Alberta | 144 | 1,744,092 | 194,710 | 21,554 | 523,075 | 2,483,431 |
| British Columbia | 272) | | | | | |
| N.W.T. | 1) | 3,227,304 | 336,618 | 13,203 | 469,969 | 4,047,094 |
| <u>1943</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 2,996 | 43,518,207 | 5,424,147 | 356,527 | 7,768,536 | 57,067,417 |
| Prince Edward Island | 14 | 93,230 | 10,319 | 431 | 20,862 | 124,842 |
| Nova Scotia .. | 95 | 916,689 | 193,771 | 9,746 | 174,158 | 1,294,364 |
| New Brunswick. | 81 | 872,606 | 119,012 | 3,864 | 295,381 | 1,290,863 |
| Quebec | 1,094 | 12,599,156 | 1,469,524 | 203,480 | 1,662,153 | 15,934,313 |
| Ontario | 1,091 | 20,398,172 | 2,539,575 | 91,265 | 3,677,317 | 26,706,329 |
| Manitoba | 131 | 2,357,814 | 209,445 | 12,709 | 364,157 | 2,944,125 |
| Saskatchewan . | 97 | 1,369,578 | 189,665 | 1,884 | 290,513 | 1,851,640 |
| Alberta | 135 | 1,802,055 | 261,024 | 22,449 | 726,001 | 2,811,529 |
| British Columbia | 258 | 3,108,907 | 431,812 | 10,699 | 557,994 | 4,109,412 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 11. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1942 and 1943.

| Provinces | Employees on Salaries | | | Employees on Wages | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | Male | Female | Salaries | Male | Female | Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| <u>1942</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 3,128 | 1,073 | 5,432,890 | 16,397 | 4,923 | 23,614,347 |
| Prince Edward Island | 9 | 2 | 8,936 | 33 | 20 | 33,448 |
| Nova Scotia | 79 | 49 | 159,863 | 398 | 212 | 606,486 |
| New Brunswick | 68 | 28 | 120,543 | 354 | 184 | 477,340 |
| Quebec | 886 | 191 | 1,288,824 | 4,992 | 853 | 6,083,064 |
| Ontario | 1,442 | 544 | 2,793,008 | 7,620 | 2,434 | 11,584,119 |
| Manitoba | 145 | 52 | 226,663 | 831 | 204 | 1,176,268 |
| Saskatchewan | 108 | 35 | 155,613 | 392 | 130 | 519,321 |
| Alberta | 143 | 61 | 246,138 | 600 | 236 | 970,033 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| Northwest Territories ...) | 248 | 111 | 433,302 | 1,177 | 650 | 2,164,268 |
| <u>1943</u> | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 3,211 | 1,166 | 6,153,520 | 16,082 | 6,370 | 26,737,540 |
| Prince Edward Island | 12 | 3 | 12,779 | 36 | 23 | 41,485 |
| Nova Scotia | 86 | 48 | 198,933 | 387 | 266 | 677,035 |
| New Brunswick | 72 | 26 | 157,704 | 356 | 240 | 599,951 |
| Quebec | 981 | 208 | 1,474,805 | 4,981 | 991 | 6,843,277 |
| Ontario | 1,444 | 632 | 3,122,197 | 7,490 | 3,118 | 12,898,529 |
| Manitoba | 148 | 58 | 260,063 | 776 | 301 | 1,291,462 |
| Saskatchewan | 91 | 30 | 146,517 | 415 | 226 | 703,772 |
| Alberta | 140 | 70 | 302,049 | 549 | 371 | 1,111,819 |
| British Columbia | 237 | 91 | 478,473 | 1,092 | 834 | 2,570,210 |

Table 12. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1942 and 1943.

| Months | 1942 | | | 1943 | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 16,343 | 4,269 | 20,612 | 15,789 | 5,763 | 21,552 |
| February | 16,340 | 4,349 | 20,689 | 15,775 | 5,905 | 21,680 |
| March | 16,289 | 4,388 | 20,677 | 15,878 | 5,979 | 21,857 |
| April | 16,231 | 4,454 | 20,685 | 15,948 | 6,037 | 21,985 |
| May | 16,248 | 4,623 | 20,871 | 15,884 | 6,124 | 22,008 |
| June | 16,410 | 4,745 | 21,155 | 16,154 | 6,301 | 22,455 |
| July | 16,630 | 4,922 | 21,552 | 16,374 | 6,498 | 22,872 |
| August | 16,590 | 5,031 | 21,621 | 16,288 | 6,536 | 22,824 |
| September | 16,369 | 5,152 | 21,521 | 16,035 | 6,543 | 22,578 |
| October | 16,204 | 5,331 | 21,535 | 15,914 | 6,707 | 22,621 |
| November | 16,149 | 5,472 | 21,621 | 15,942 | 6,693 | 22,635 |
| December | 16,123 | 5,434 | 21,557 | 16,015 | 6,702 | 22,717 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 16,397 | 4,923 | 21,320 | 16,082 | 6,370 | 22,452 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 13a - Number of Male Wage-earners in Month of Normal Employment with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943.

| Hours Worked per Week | CANADA | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brun- swick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male | Male |
| 30 hours or less | 918 | 2 | 20 | 12 | 134 | 597 | 24 | 23 | 38 | 68 |
| 31 - 43 hours | 347 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 102 | 144 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 34 |
| 44 hours | 364 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 49 | 171 | 27 | 6 | 9 | 83 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 582 | - | 18 | 6 | 94 | 265 | 10 | 14 | 34 | 141 |
| 48 hours | 2,715 | 17 | 111 | 97 | 279 | 1,125 | 153 | 168 | 194 | 571 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 1,547 | 3 | 39 | 46 | 306 | 616 | 302 | 62 | 40 | 133 |
| 51 - 54 hours | 4,188 | 4 | 128 | 93 | 896 | 2,534 | 129 | 97 | 164 | 143 |
| 55 hours | 1,251 | - | 17 | 43 | 651 | 451 | 50 | 14 | 19 | 6 |
| 56 - 64 hours | 4,996 | 3 | 71 | 82 | 2,592 | 2,004 | 113 | 54 | 62 | 15 |
| 65 hours and over | 242 | - | 5 | 1 | 100 | 107 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 2 |
| Average hours per week - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 50.3 | 46.9 | 50.3 | 51.5 | 55.2 | 49.9 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 48.7 | 46.7 |
| 1942 | 53.2 | 50.0 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 56.0 | 53.0 | 50.8 | 49.9 | 50.6 | 47.4 |
| Average weekly earnings - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 26.77 | 15.27 | 24.16 | 24.52 | 24.25 | 27.66 | 27.21 | 25.92 | 28.39 | 33.03 |
| 1942 | 25.16 | 13.29 | 25.53 | 21.03 | 22.21 | 26.10 | 23.48 | 20.15 | 24.80 | 29.55 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 13b - Number of Female Wage-earners in Month of Normal Employment with their Regular Hours of Work per week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943.

| Hours Worked per Week | CANADA | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunsw- wick | Quebec | Ontario | Mani- toba | Saskat- chewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
|---------------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female |
| 30 hours or less | 1,191 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 110 | 803 | 33 | 19 | 36 | 153 |
| 31 - 43 hours | 732 | 8 | 20 | 9 | 105 | 413 | 14 | 20 | 35 | 108 |
| 44 hours | 679 | - | 12 | 16 | 38 | 357 | 30 | 25 | 26 | 175 |
| 45 - 47 hours | 727 | - | 33 | 18 | 64 | 303 | 41 | 16 | 55 | 197 |
| 48 hours | 2,231 | 13 | 96 | 77 | 138 | 1,072 | 167 | 155 | 221 | 292 |
| 49 - 50 hours | 517 | 2 | 30 | 16 | 81 | 309 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 23 |
| 51 - 54 hours | 808 | - | 60 | 67 | 365 | 223 | 32 | 15 | 41 | 5 |
| 55 hours | 213 | - | 7 | 37 | 150 | 15 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| 56 - 64 hours | 166 | - | 8 | 22 | 74 | 57 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| 65 hours and over | 12 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Average hours per week - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 43.6 | 41.4 | 47.5 | 49.3 | 46.8 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 45.4 | 45.2 | 41.9 |
| 1942 | 46.0 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 44.1 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 47.5 | 44.1 |
| Average weekly earnings - | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 13.23 | 9.96 | 13.37 | 11.30 | 12.16 | 13.02 | 14.31 | 13.20 | 15.19 | 14.57 |
| 1942 | 12.96 | 11.04 | 12.13 | 10.53 | 12.01 | 12.81 | 11.59 | 13.19 | 15.31 | 15.05 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 14. - Power Equipment, 1942 and 1943.

| Classes of Power | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | |
|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and turbines - | | | | |
| In use | 9 | 188 | 16 | 209 |
| Idle | 1 | 5 | - | - |
| Oil, gas and gasoline engines - | | | | |
| In use | 349 | 1,150 | 345 | 1,231 |
| Idle | 3 | 13 | 7 | 111 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power - | | | | |
| In use | 7,372 | 17,558 | 7,552 | 17,657 |
| Idle | 174 | 480 | 214 | 513 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING | 7,908 | 19,394 | 8,134 | 19,721 |

Table 15. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, by Classes, 1942 and 1943.

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1 9 4 2 | | 1 9 4 3 | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory or Works | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory or Works |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal, all grades | Ton (2000 lb.) | 31,375 | 296,750 | 46,610 | 450,090 |
| Anthracite coal, all grades. | " | 13,463 | 177,983 | 13,573 | 187,860 |
| Lignite coal, all grades ... | " | 5,104 | 40,598 | 5,805 | 35,061 |
| Coke | " | 27,902 | 340,242 | 31,002 | 395,050 |
| Gasoline | Imp.Gal. | 2,919,140 | 929,552 | 2,735,714 | 873,885 |
| Fuel oils | " " | 2,285,756 | 206,477 | 414,350 | 50,455 |
| Wood | Cord | 102,312 | 504,724 | 110,664 | 664,555 |
| Gas, manufactured and natural | M cu.ft. | 793,655 | 448,285 | 944,897 | 559,592 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) . | - | - | 701,332 | - | 715,282 |
| All other fuel, not specified | - | - | 34,152 | - | 19,282 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY | - | - | 3,680,095 | - | 3,951,112 |

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

Table 16. - Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specified Cities, Throughout the Dominion, 1942.^x

| Cities | Estab-lish-ments No. | Capital Invested \$ | Em- ployees No. | Salaries and Wages \$ | Cost of Materials Used \$ | Gross Value of Products \$ |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</u> | | | | | | |
| Charlottetown | 11 | 102,414 | 55 | 34,789 | 102,942 | 183,083 |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA</u> | | | | | | |
| Halifax | 22 | 504,495 | 268 | 305,168 | 819,425 | 1,616,590 |
| Sydney | 9 | 223,903 | 129 | 146,817 | 315,529 | 591,850 |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u> | | | | | | |
| Saint John | 24 | 688,340 | 325 | 319,882 | 708,151 | 1,309,010 |
| Moncton | 12 | 170,337 | 107 | 102,485 | 289,813 | 522,842 |
| <u>QUEBEC</u> | | | | | | |
| Montreal | 140 | 5,570,835 | 2,728 | 3,157,596 | 5,461,091 | 11,417,551 |
| Quebec | 49 | 1,105,021 | 550 | 514,241 | 1,151,629 | 1,950,424 |
| Sherbrooke | 12 | 359,302 | 115 | 103,265 | 206,038 | 458,365 |
| Three Rivers | 13 | 167,648 | 98 | 94,382 | 174,442 | 337,835 |
| Hull | 6 | 275,826 | 65 | 69,481 | 115,801 | 247,627 |
| <u>ONTARIO</u> | | | | | | |
| Toronto | 263 | 10,693,775 | 5,159 | 6,760,272 | 9,987,136 | 21,626,576 |
| Hamilton | 60 | 1,856,134 | 916 | 1,077,862 | 1,532,578 | 3,243,265 |
| London | 33 | 962,951 | 425 | 514,203 | 763,046 | 1,676,914 |
| Ottawa | 30 | 1,980,193 | 827 | 1,035,900 | 1,721,359 | 3,616,325 |
| Windsor | 24 | 819,227 | 418 | 566,715 | 830,350 | 1,883,157 |
| Brantford | 13 | 402,122 | 152 | 192,988 | 291,908 | 609,184 |
| Kitchener | 11 | 319,550 | 123 | 148,210 | 257,572 | 505,392 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 13 | 302,745 | 108 | 104,302 | 244,280 | 453,843 |
| Peterborough | 7 | 208,237 | 121 | 171,343 | 211,297 | 502,542 |
| Oshawa | 7 | 106,597 | 51 | 49,631 | 89,600 | 187,567 |
| <u>MANITOBA</u> | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg | 62 | 2,238,861 | 862 | 1,075,171 | 1,599,208 | 3,498,041 |
| Brandon | 7 | 166,219 | 112 | 103,637 | 211,249 | 424,641 |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u> | | | | | | |
| Regina | 14 | 531,331 | 200 | 237,857 | 474,854 | 956,845 |
| Saskatoon | 8 | 408,968 | 145 | 157,822 | 385,469 | 761,895 |
| Moose Jaw | 9 | 279,699 | 96 | 108,869 | 210,739 | 435,084 |
| <u>ALBERTA</u> | | | | | | |
| Calgary | 29 | 1,050,123 | 430 | 564,062 | 1,000,274 | 2,177,908 |
| Edmonton | 28 | 751,177 | 324 | 411,089 | 882,436 | 1,740,864 |
| Lethbridge | 6 | 134,883 | 58 | 61,478 | 132,442 | 292,329 |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u> | | | | | | |
| Vancouver | 116 | 2,272,181 | 1,338 | 1,662,834 | 2,686,975 | 5,632,917 |
| Victoria | 34 | 606,148 | 320 | 357,447 | 653,886 | 1,408,087 |
| New Westminster | 11 | 105,903 | 79 | 94,562 | 117,739 | 307,010 |

^x Figures for 1943 were not available at the time of publishing this report. These will be included in the report for 1944.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1943.

THE WEIGHT OF A LOAF OF BREAD

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows: -

Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick -

1½ pounds or 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread".

Quebec -

In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds.

Ontario -

24 and 48 ounces, except in the case of "small bread".

Manitoba -

Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds.

Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia -

16, 18 and 20 ounces as the average weight of the loaf, except in the case of "small bread".

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