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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS  
INDUSTRY, 1949





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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## NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Manufactures
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metals Manufactures
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries
- C The Dairy Factory Industry
- D The Fish Processing Industry
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry
- I The Biscuit Industry
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry
- K The Aerated Waters Industry
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry
- M The Brewing Industry
- N The Wine Industry
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries
- P The Sugar Refining Industry
- Q The Malt and Malt Products Industry
- R The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry
- S The Miscellaneous Foods Industry
- T The Canned Foods Summary

## THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1949

In 1949 reports were received from 2,730 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments produced goods to the value of \$203,720,116, gave employment to 31,763 employees who were paid \$57,552,745 in salaries and wages. They also spent \$102,555,311 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1949, this industry ranked thirteenth in gross value of production.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these are, therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census of Merchandising Section.

For the first time statistics for the province of Newfoundland have been included with the Canadian figures. The number of establishments reporting was 11. The other provinces were as follows: Prince Edward Island, 11; Nova Scotia, 81; New Brunswick, 67; Quebec, 1,024; Ontario, 948; Manitoba, 124; Saskatchewan, 86; Alberta, 121; British Columbia, 253; Yukon and Northwest Territories, 4.

Notwithstanding the increase in the value of production, which amounted to \$15,786,783 or 8.4 per cent above the production of 1948, the physical volume of production was slightly lower. The output of bread declined by 1.6 per cent, and the per capita consumption dropped from 106.4 to 99.3 pounds. The principal products of the industry, as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance as follows:

Bread, \$121,188,416, pies, cakes, cookies and pastries, \$58,170,037; and buns \$16,739,795. For details, see Table 2.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 52.6 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.), 29.2 per cent, retail, house to house, and 18.2 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed statistics, see Table 13.

A survey was made of firms having a production of \$25,000 and over, to obtain the breakdown between wages and commissions paid in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry. It was found that the 1,273 establishments reporting paid out a total of \$43,847,580, of which \$36,402,166 was paid in actual wages, and \$7,445,414 in commissions. See Table 11 for detailed statistics.

In Canada for many years breadmaking was for the most part a domestic art, but with the development of towns and cities the baking of bread gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This continued for a long period, until the beginning of the present century; a new phase was marked. With the advent of mechanical power and automatic processes, also improvement in transportation, the bread industry has made rapid progress within the last decade. Firms having a production of over \$25,000 were surveyed as to the type of vehicle used by them. It will be found from the figures shown below that the motor vehicle is replacing the horse-drawn vehicle.

	Delivery Motor Vehicles		Horse-drawn Vehicles	
	1948	1949	1948	1949
Normally in use .....	4,386	4,741	2,668	2,313
Normally idle.....	349	400	267	277

**TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1949<sup>1</sup>**

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 .....	2,482	44,377,449	15,422	16,901,238	36,151,747	71,227,097
1929 .....	2,568	48,969,603	17,023	18,481,612	38,507,559	77,214,466
1930 .....	2,697	51,914,170	17,736	19,444,533	36,582,843	73,594,894
1931 .....	2,912	54,267,110	18,337	18,862,604	28,619,776	64,818,227
1932 .....	2,861	48,961,175	16,856	15,909,805	23,431,275	53,450,352
1933 .....	3,079	45,091,801	17,477	14,909,212	23,427,623	51,244,162
1934 .....	3,173	44,196,221	18,562	15,794,117	26,681,559	57,295,522
1935 .....	3,045	43,788,924	19,167	16,369,912	28,343,545	59,400,668
1936 .....	3,101	46,108,482	19,598	17,703,572	32,124,708	65,558,437
1937 .....	3,179	49,164,576	21,252	19,759,740	39,498,456	76,462,891
1938 .....	3,231	48,026,819	22,359	21,410,506	38,446,525	78,535,333
1939 .....	3,116	49,162,475	23,121	22,337,808	34,391,725	76,040,651
1940 .....	3,089	53,095,568	23,943	23,509,613	38,560,378	81,756,730
1941 .....	3,034	43,473,380	24,969	25,919,986	44,172,928	92,116,307
1942 .....	3,023	53,919,537	25,521	29,047,237	49,962,446	104,089,254
1943 .....	2,996	57,067,417	26,829	32,891,060	56,951,269	120,445,625
1944 .....	2,917	—	27,530	35,164,136	59,824,616	125,261,098
1945 .....	2,860	—	29,045	38,328,474	62,829,434	132,518,212
1946 .....	2,864	—	30,453	42,987,201	70,886,539	148,362,528
1947 .....	2,942	—	31,501	47,896,265	80,084,523	165,749,588



TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1949<sup>1</sup> - Concluded

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>1948</b>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,859</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31,543</b>	<b>53,407,360</b>	<b>94,383,761</b>	<b>187,933,333</b>
Prince Edward Island.....	14	-	83	92,222	212,386	365,208
Nova Scotia.....	85	-	770	1,164,036	2,815,985	5,179,619
New Brunswick.....	74	-	752	1,135,617	2,596,457	4,824,042
Quebec.....	1,052	-	8,861	14,090,667	26,157,992	50,525,312
Ontario.....	1,020	-	14,395	25,087,258	40,858,189	83,786,252
Manitoba.....	135	-	1,730	2,935,864	4,992,095	10,164,397
Saskatchewan.....	87	-	957	1,523,392	3,332,838	6,263,802
Alberta.....	127	-	1,388	2,428,605	5,060,393	9,884,477
British Columbia.....	261	-	2,596	4,929,258	8,332,395	16,878,361
Yukon and N.W.T.....	4	-	11	20,439	25,031	61,863
<b>1949<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,730</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>57,522,745</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>
Newfoundland.....	11	-	192	297,477	1,115,414	1,817,413
Prince Edward Island.....	11	-	75	100,545	214,390	367,626
Nova Scotia.....	81	-	787	1,231,572	3,075,342	5,807,881
New Brunswick.....	67	-	727	1,136,474	2,783,159	5,083,737
Quebec.....	1,024	-	9,014	15,109,489	28,967,604	55,580,081
Ontario.....	948	-	14,339	26,775,295	42,692,839	88,200,341
Manitoba.....	124	-	1,657	2,943,789	5,023,869	10,448,075
Saskatchewan.....	86	-	962	1,680,940	3,733,585	7,026,676
Alberta.....	121	-	1,386	2,703,953	5,693,157	10,970,147
British Columbia.....	253	-	2,612	5,553,045	9,232,384	18,360,066
Yukon and N.W.T.....	4	-	12	20,166	23,568	58,073

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces<sup>2</sup>

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	14,536,862	1,310,679	2,750,513	250,500
Plain rolls and buns.....	-	6,127,676	-	41,224	-	15,745
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods.....	-	10,612,119	-	102,211	-	4,530
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	-	58,370,037	-	280,781	-	92,709
Doughnuts.....	-	4,677,936	-	28,463	-	4,142
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	304	238,129	-	-	-	-
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	222,974	217,721	-	-	-	-
Sugar, confectionery..... "	187,505	109,349	-	-	-	-
Ice cream..... gal.	28,539	75,307	-	-	-	-
All other products.....	-	2,103,426	-	54,055	-	-
<b>Total</b> .....	-	<b>203,720,116</b>	-	<b>1,817,413</b>	-	<b>367,626</b>
	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	39,864,915	\$4,011,665	33,016,256	3,496,705	393,504,165	34,043,763
Plain rolls and buns.....	-	127,981	-	139,713	-	1,599,894
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods.....	-	71,000	-	32,852	-	2,609,001
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	-	1,377,634	-	1,248,358	-	15,477,980
Doughnuts.....	-	187,137	-	165,309	-	861,272
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	-	-	-	-	1	1
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	-	-	-	-	52,094	48,003
Sugar, confectionery..... "	-	-	-	-	1	1
Ice cream..... gal.	-	-	-	-	16,254	49,841
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	-	32,464	-	800	-	890,327
<b>Total</b> .....	-	<b>5,807,881</b>	-	<b>5,083,737</b>	-	<b>55,580,081</b>

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces<sup>2</sup> - Concluded

Item of production	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	539,930,762	48,515,526	67,762,417	6,159,135	58,561,680	5,020,469
Plain rolls and buns.....	—	3,429,014	—	192,566	—	158,571
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods.....	—	5,545,532	—	750,456	—	268,061
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	—	26,664,166	—	2,984,103	—	1,533,222
Doughnuts.....	—	2,796,270	—	111,088	—	35,217
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	1	1	1	1	—	—
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	4,937	3,645	—	—	—	—
Sugar, confectionery..... "	90,603	47,372	1	1	1	1
Ice cream..... gal.	4,685	10,856	1	1	1	1
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	1,185,960	—	250,727	—	11,136
<b>Total</b> .....	—	<b>88,200,341</b>	—	<b>10,448,075</b>	—	<b>7,026,676</b>
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	83,525,152	7,456,211	111,730,782	10,923,763		
Plain rolls and buns.....	—	150,160	—	272,808		
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods.....	—	417,367	—	811,109		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	—	2,854,817	—	5,856,267		
Doughnuts.....	—	83,406	—	403,632		
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	—	—	—	—		
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	—	—	1	1		
Sugar, confectionery..... "	—	—	18,316	9,267		
Ice cream..... gal.	1	1	1	1		
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	8,186	—	141,293		
<b>Total</b> .....	—	<b>10,970,147</b>	—	<b>18,418,139</b>		

1. As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

2. Newfoundland included.

Note. The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1948 and 1949

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>1948</b>					
Individual ownership.....	2,218	10,314	13,367,221	24,129,708	46,657,307
Partnerships.....	358	2,716	3,941,766	6,844,691	13,239,031
Incorporated Companies.....	267	19,360	35,862,980	62,978,294	127,216,449
Co-operatives.....	16	153	235,393	431,068	620,546
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,859</b>	<b>31,543</b>	<b>53,407,360</b>	<b>94,383,761</b>	<b>187,833,333</b>
<b>1949<sup>1</sup></b>					
Individual ownership.....	2,082	9,475	13,163,366	24,266,694	46,214,397
Partnerships.....	333	2,526	3,933,522	6,972,092	13,482,999
Incorporated companies.....	300	19,609	40,195,247	70,852,534	143,079,227
Co-operatives.....	15	153	260,610	463,991	943,493
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,730</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>57,552,745</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1949, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup>:</b>					
Under \$5,000 .....	277	442	264,339	427,234	865,177
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	469	935	968,113	1,759,221	3,494,993
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	420	1,206	1,454,083	2,597,039	5,153,741
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	322	1,227	1,572,728	2,777,539	5,519,891
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	237	1,120	1,541,603	2,673,373	5,254,094
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	483	3,312	4,869,943	8,844,044	16,796,755
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	241	2,978	4,846,754	9,053,049	16,974,603
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	118	2,703	4,770,522	8,429,141	16,478,884
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	87	3,792	7,173,235	13,534,157	26,318,036
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	35	3,306	6,649,976	12,679,679	24,913,720
\$1,000,000 and over .....	41	10,742	23,441,449	39,780,835	81,950,222
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>57,552,745</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
\$5,000 to \$99,999 .....	5	37	47,123	137,241	234,335
\$100,000 to \$999,999 .....	6	155	250,354	978,173	1,583,078
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>297,477</b>	<b>1,115,414</b>	<b>1,817,413</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
\$1,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	17	16,589	29,284	50,241
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	19	28,002	55,884	97,232
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	3	39	55,954	129,222	220,153
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100,545</b>	<b>214,390</b>	<b>367,626</b>
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Under \$5,000 .....	7	13	7,156	11,805	22,947
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	23	22,833	45,093	91,919
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7	14	15,176	48,547	84,587
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	29	40,576	68,618	136,780
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5	27	33,644	66,635	112,000
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	152	209,596	407,526	775,489
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	116	140,088	379,484	626,224
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	6	122	179,298	445,347	843,506
\$200,000 and over .....	6	291	583,205	1,602,287	3,114,429
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1,231,572</b>	<b>3,075,342</b>	<b>5,807,881</b>
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Under \$5,000 .....	10	20	8,030	16,047	27,856
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6	18	11,244	20,809	40,507
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5	16	14,843	35,373	64,124
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4	21	26,085	38,390	78,607
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	42	48,904	107,526	202,207
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	100	143,889	327,832	596,832
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	8	86	138,336	347,369	626,136
\$100,000 to \$499,999 .....	5	116	200,751	565,217	1,090,050
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	3	308	544,392	1,324,596	2,357,418
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,136,474</b>	<b>2,783,159</b>	<b>5,083,737</b>
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Under \$5,000 .....	129	186	121,928	192,331	405,900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	225	408	470,821	840,725	1,690,889
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	191	495	656,471	1,177,477	2,342,444
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	130	435	625,748	1,127,082	2,214,421
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	83	374	528,045	929,987	1,847,154
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	141	934	1,356,503	2,583,382	4,916,358
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	64	806	1,286,456	2,450,532	4,481,641
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	28	718	1,203,378	2,154,995	4,110,281
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	18	940	1,555,798	3,111,540	5,713,748
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	15	3,718	7,304,341	14,399,553	27,857,245
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>15,109,489</b>	<b>28,967,604</b>	<b>55,580,061</b>

1. Newfoundland included.



TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry, 1949, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment - Concluded

Establishments having a production of	Establishment	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Under \$5,000	78	144	77,611	131,677	251,203
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	289	273,202	516,793	1,002,269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	397	434,132	777,472	1,527,326
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	494	578,038	1,022,295	2,008,752
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	458	611,339	1,037,826	2,025,887
\$25,000 to \$49,999	199	1,407	2,050,703	3,646,322	6,895,388
\$50,000 to \$99,999	80	1,087	1,736,087	3,014,056	5,782,847
\$100,000 to \$199,999	55	1,356	2,436,542	3,802,443	7,585,607
\$200,000 to \$499,999	38	1,775	3,487,065	5,522,878	11,264,866
\$500,000 to \$999,999	11	1,074	2,350,782	3,724,537	7,680,340
\$1,000,000 and over	20	5,858	12,739,794	19,496,540	42,175,856
<b>Total</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>14,339</b>	<b>26,775,295</b>	<b>42,692,839</b>	<b>88,200,341</b>
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Under \$5,000	14	23	15,194	16,735	40,156
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	48	45,304	80,100	154,189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	86	98,049	171,758	353,515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	29	38,080	63,181	128,249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	30	51,781	68,372	150,741
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	157	247,884	414,448	780,172
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	141	236,959	440,837	828,169
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2	38	81,550	120,358	260,290
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4	145	279,156	690,544	1,272,558
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	6	960	1,849,832	2,957,536	6,480,036
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>2,943,789</b>	<b>5,023,869</b>	<b>10,448,075</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Under \$5,000	9	11	7,140	12,876	25,660
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	27	23,603	42,417	83,723
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	34	35,420	49,247	96,476
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	37	43,726	72,323	149,998
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	27	38,715	86,663	157,971
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	127	168,592	343,989	630,161
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	129	237,892	365,332	737,710
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	83	154,451	423,529	777,399
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	173	341,234	765,888	1,461,254
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	3	314	630,167	1,571,621	2,906,324
<b>Total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,680,940</b>	<b>3,733,585</b>	<b>7,026,676</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Under \$5,000	11	16	10,942	18,618	35,840
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	42	39,335	78,341	160,738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	42	56,750	100,628	195,448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	45	55,248	89,940	183,118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	35	48,799	101,175	181,619
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	143	216,365	376,562	732,423
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	143	266,768	506,671	1,003,619
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	110	199,328	456,321	876,753
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	149	290,949	683,384	1,338,098
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	7	661	1,519,469	3,281,517	6,262,491
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>2,703,953</b>	<b>5,693,157</b>	<b>10,970,147</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Under \$5,000	17	27	13,959	24,191	49,497
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	75	77,066	122,835	251,294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	114	134,908	223,031	464,799
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	128	157,517	278,146	584,902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	123	172,969	268,902	556,045
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	267	439,329	677,009	1,346,893
\$50,000 to \$99,999	36	399	703,951	1,293,262	2,457,401
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11	195	377,906	654,420	1,337,494
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	260	607,566	1,111,798	2,173,050
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6	463	1,066,616	2,057,035	3,949,032
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	3	561	1,801,258	2,521,755	5,189,859
<b>Total</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>5,553,045</b>	<b>9,232,384</b>	<b>18,360,066</b>
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>					
\$1,000 to \$49,999	4	12	20,166	23,568	58,073

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1948, based on the population figures given in the bulletin "Population of Canada,

1867-1949". It will be noted that there has been a decrease in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption decreasing from 106.4 in 1948 to 99.3 in 1949.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1949

Year	Quantity of bread <sup>1</sup>	Value bread	Per capita consumption
	Pound	\$	Pound
1928	878,949,378	55,305,324	89.4
1929	935,94,310	59,635,321	93.3
1930	941,540,650	55,379,029	92.2
1931	942,784,007	46,930,340	90.9
1932	889,943,664	40,371,451	84.7
1933	877,973,648	39,125,347	82.2
1934	911,566,536	42,866,445	84.1
1935	903,564,827	44,491,493	82.6
1936	909,287,675	47,658,574	82.4
1937	963,273,659	55,253,482	86.6
1938	1,010,072,852	55,502,449	90.1
1939	999,457,133	51,665,516	88.3
1940	1,033,542,503	54,957,274	88.9
1941	1,068,450,351	58,321,072	93.6
1942 <sup>2</sup>	1,153,838,551	63,345,856	100.7
1943 <sup>2</sup>	1,244,207,552	68,899,213	108.0
1944 <sup>2</sup>	1,249,083,402	70,252,657	107.8
1945 <sup>2</sup>	1,291,903,364	73,769,296	110.4
1946	1,375,255,605	79,655,580	112.1
1947	1,385,307,970	92,139,620	110.1
1948	1,370,672,229	110,960,043	106.4
1949 <sup>3</sup>	1,346,427,395	121,395,387	99.3

1. Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.
2. The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the armed forces overseas omitted.
3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1920 to 1949

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns yeast-raised sweet goods <sup>1</sup>	Cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made <sup>2</sup>
	Pound	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	621,611,862	51,564,995	1,530,195	—	7,028,511	—
1921	613,629,022	42,223,595	1,452,413	—	6,459,038	—
1922	658,428,893	38,782,746	1,564,742	—	6,546,758	—
1923	664,076,921	38,879,579	1,830,027	—	6,633,323	—
1924	708,430,407	43,445,304	1,715,143	—	7,220,667	—
1925	754,618,565	48,956,017	1,815,633	—	7,576,643	—
1926	778,705,502	50,438,458	2,521,934	—	8,894,184	—
1927	780,940,855	54,043,072	2,465,990	—	11,440,431	—
1928	874,059,302	54,948,637	2,180,021	—	12,542,676	—
1929	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799	—	14,523,445	—
1930	938,219,259	55,036,283	2,692,832	—	15,226,831	—
1931	938,305,538	46,658,782	3,071,823	—	14,554,103	—
1932	885,537,268	40,110,843	2,463,042	—	9,978,733	—
1933	873,934,850	38,894,714	2,128,626	—	9,761,102	—
1934	907,527,738	42,635,812	2,377,043	—	11,781,569	—
1935	899,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038	—	11,627,545	—
1936	904,476,952	47,449,345	2,944,247	—	14,526,456	—
1937	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245	—	17,340,407	—
1938	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360	—	18,132,728	—
1939	992,007,885	51,263,436	4,276,759	—	19,382,940	—
1940	1,016,449,318	53,869,248	5,127,510	—	22,255,881	—
1941	1,061,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226	—	27,790,184	—
1942	1,137,272,358	62,862,688	7,411,136	—	32,744,266	—
1943	1,234,420,185	68,358,981	9,263,415	—	40,612,916 <sup>3</sup>	—
1944	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	—
1945	1,283,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	—
1946	1,368,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947	1,379,807,131	91,747,874	4,753,218	10,225,286	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949 <sup>5</sup>	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,228	4,677,936

1. Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods not collected separately previous to 1944.
2. Doughnuts not collected separately previous to 1946.
3. Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.
4. For total production see Table 1.
5. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929-1949<sup>1</sup>

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
1929	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
1933	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.0
1944	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 <sup>2</sup>	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.6

1. The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the Census of Industry.  
 2. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1948 and 1949<sup>1</sup>

Materials	1948		1949 <sup>1</sup>		
	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	
		\$		\$	
Baking powder	lb.	1,116,532	180,976	1,043,607	172,284
Butter	"	873,981	531,561	904,023	527,162
Cake and doughnut mixtures	"	6,750,023	958,233	6,362,939	909,818
Chocolate	"	495,995	220,239	462,163	200,368
Cocoa	"	700,127	177,966	633,302	185,767
Cocoanut shredded	"	1,054,671	417,490	1,531,751	466,992
Corn starch	"	807,354	82,533	792,278	74,306
Corn syrup	"	162,989	16,537	329,048	29,738
Cream	gal.	89,237	279,179	112,008	358,542
Cream powder	lb.	49,117	16,314	45,382	30,190
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	71,462	26,556	71,043	25,002
Eggs, in shell	doz.	3,758,845	1,556,524	3,482,183	1,461,942
Eggs, frozen	lb.	12,329,272	3,999,942	9,946,330	3,446,368
Eggs, liquid, not frozen <sup>2</sup>	"	—	—	2,014,583	675,775
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)	"	55,664	71,655	106,648	98,035
Egg substitutes	"	59,747	19,580	9,674	6,903
Extracts, essences, etc.	"	—	286,291	—	298,635
Flour:					
(a) hard wheat (bread flour)	bbl.	4,966,690	36,830,095	4,884,176	44,088,239
(b) other dried fruits	"	288,434	2,412,021	253,733	2,556,844
(c) soya	"	6,624	119,468	4,961	80,171
(d) other flours, (rye, rolled oats, etc.)	lb.	5,513,428	311,818	8,165,505	435,726
Fruits:					
(a) raisins, currants	"	10,342,935	1,514,854	10,476,388	1,475,768
(b) other dried fruits	"	1,941,377	451,985	1,989,290	438,558
(c) fresh oranges and lemons	doz.	138,750	40,324	157,700	47,018
(d) fresh, other	lb.	1,221,690	196,738	1,030,937	173,614
(e) jam, jellies and marmalades	"	5,432,793	936,214	5,858,416	1,005,145
(f) preserved and canned, other	"	1,856,286	429,395	2,105,784	477,763
(g) frozen fruits <sup>2</sup>	"	911,395	185,509	1,262,889	281,663
(h) pie fill:					
(i) apple	"	3,661,298	443,065	3,039,001	390,668
(ii) other	"	1,111,744	203,780	1,296,317	247,495

1. Newfoundland included.  
 2. Not collected separately previous to 1949.



TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1948 and 1949 - Concluded

Materials	1948		1949 <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
		\$		\$
Gelatine .....	lb. 71,319	62,068	65,412	52,956
Glucose .....	" 1,942,820	193,103	1,726,418	158,188
Honey .....	" 228,778	51,843	425,428	67,121
Lard .....	" 17,400,625	4 228,166	21,479,587	3,928,944
Lecithin .....	" 21,147	8,461	14,933	6,486
Malt flour .....	" 1,665,819	179,745	1,258,995	133,135
Malt extracts and syrups .....	" 5,925,480	660,825	4,893,436	553,681
Meat for pie .....	" 753,760	261,657	931,125	345,543
Milk, condensed .....	" 1,783,014	203,844	2,715,497	313,565
Milk, fresh and skimmed .....	gal. 1,050,780	552,265	1,146,816	542,834
Milk powdered .....	lb. 18,009,618	2,606,349	18,148,455	2,122,758
Molasses .....	" 1,750,441	146,099	1,785,467	137,924
Nuts : (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)				
(a) shelled .....	lb. 540,126	324,086	605,437	374,326
(b) unshelled .....	" 102,353	45,311	192,830	98,628
Peanuts :				
(a) green .....	" 113,752	27,496	106,825	26,376
(b) roasted .....	" 76,028	18,516	45,954	12,137
Soya beans .....	" 705	95	249,573	21,231
Potatoes .....	bag 6,735	12,963	6,989	12,553
Oils :				
(a) corn .....	lb. 177,074	40,188	142,449	34,550
(b) coconut .....	" 39,189	12,035	42,102	11,874
(c) cottonseed .....	" 107,919	28,984	119,851	30,567
(d) other cooking .....	" 641,059	145,315	961,221	190,587
(e) soya bean .....	" 135,565	42,615	179,272	41,308
Peanut butter .....	" 60,823	18,121	83,003	18,212
Salt .....	" 20,965,912	256,729	20,449,963	263,292
Shortening .....	" 30,843,798	8,372,267	29,476,159	7,488,525
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda) .....	" 408,380	30,564	470,501	36,119
Sugar :				
(a) cane and beet .....	" 73,150,531	6,265,773	81,001,915	6,966,030
(b) corn and cerelese .....	" 798,429	81,929	681,257	69,634
Spices .....	" 179,118	102,667	181,776	103,568
Syrups .....	gal. 44,402	43,840	94,197	48,601
Yeast :				
(a) ordinary .....	lb. 16,869,661	3,162,626	17,187,992	3,185,994
(b) high vitamin .....	" 60,624	12,592	211,763	38,879
Yeast powders and other bread improvers .....	" 3,577,039	433,785	3,497,724	432,211
Packing materials :				
(a) waxed bread wrappers .....	-	4,262,312	-	4,057,272
(b) bread cartons and shipping containers .....	-	1,118,888	-	1,457,059
(c) cardboard cake boxes .....	-	2,134,260	-	2,399,432
(d) cellophane .....	-	948,251	-	1,059,560
(e) other coverings and containers .....	-	1,346,147	-	1,294,689
All other ingredients and supplies .....	-	3,024,139	-	2,832,155
<b>Total</b> .....	-	<b>94,383,761</b>	-	<b>102,555,311</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1948 and 1949

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1948						
Canada .....	3,565	1,177	9,058,682	19,960	6,841	44,348,678
Prince Edward Island .....	17	8	31,176	36	22	61,046
Nova Scotia .....	98	37	272,347	439	196	891,691
New Brunswick .....	90	28	239,175	441	193	896,442
Quebec .....	1,146	222	2,421,518	6,195	1,298	11,669,149
Ontario .....	1,398	565	3,929,811	9,053	3,379	21,157,447
Manitoba .....	188	76	492,087	1,055	411	2,443,777
Saskatchewan .....	115	51	281,063	581	210	1,242,329
Alberta .....	164	73	437,012	764	387	1,991,593
British Columbia .....	345	116	944,792	1,393	742	3,984,466
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	4	1	9,701	3	3	10,738



TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1948 and 1949 - Concluded

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>1949<sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,700</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>10,570,235</b>	<b>20,347</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>46,982,510</b>
Newfoundland .....	19	4	63,615	124	45	233,862
Prince Edward Island .....	14	5	32,890	35	21	67,655
Nova Scotia .....	97	39	311,152	452	199	920,420
New Brunswick .....	90	23	228,326	452	162	908,148
Quebec .....	1,191	220	2,725,535	6,342	1,261	12,383,954
Ontario .....	1,449	566	4,485,659	9,228	3,096	22,289,636
Manitoba .....	196	77	541,129	983	401	2,402,660
Saskatchewan .....	120	54	329,081	574	214	1,351,859
Alberta .....	164	71	505,068	756	395	2,198,885
British Columbia .....	356	119	1,338,061	1,398	739	4,214,984
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	4	2	9,719	3	3	10,447

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1948 and 1949

Months	1948			1949 <sup>1</sup>		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	19,466	6,535	26,001	19,808	6,170	25,978
February .....	19,457	6,571	26,028	19,754	6,185	25,939
March .....	19,574	6,620	26,194	19,759	6,225	25,984
April .....	19,588	6,658	26,246	20,043	6,378	26,421
May .....	19,601	6,816	26,617	20,191	6,485	26,676
June .....	20,289	6,980	27,269	20,662	6,690	27,352
July .....	20,517	7,028	27,545	20,899	6,770	27,669
August .....	20,423	7,010	27,433	20,826	6,707	27,533
September .....	20,197	6,996	27,193	20,601	6,684	27,285
October .....	20,045	6,983	27,028	20,485	6,618	27,103
November .....	19,981	6,894	26,875	20,426	6,615	27,041
December .....	19,875	6,722	26,597	20,301	6,439	26,740
<b>Monthly Average</b> .....	<b>19,960</b>	<b>6,841</b>	<b>26,801</b>	<b>20,347</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>26,883</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 11. Type of Employment, 1949<sup>1</sup>

(This table covers 1,273 firms, who reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages	Commissions
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Production (includes employees engaged in the production including wrapping and shipping) .....	10,800	4,482	25,193,060	480
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distribution such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.) .....	7,461	940	10,975,011	7,444,941
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses) .....	44	172	234,095	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18,325</b>	<b>5,594</b>	<b>36,402,166</b>	<b>7,445,414</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, Throughout the Dominion, 1949

Cities	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>						
St John's .....	5	131	211,896	24,727	870,805	1,387,562
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>						
Charlottetown .....	9	61	77,663	12,532	159,204	278,950
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>						
Hallifax .....	19	236	422,722	53,522	1,256,322	2,388,378
Sydney .....	8	148	254,497	34,031	458,651	933,244
<b>New Brunswick:</b>						
Saint John .....	15	281	487,958	49,103	1,083,487	1,911,193
Moncton .....	7	162	237,105	43,846	745,737	1,357,850
<b>Quebec:</b>						
Montreal .....	117	3,312	6,130,482	593,412	11,995,546	22,492,361
Quebec City .....	36	727	1,047,438	114,306	2,081,571	3,829,008
Sherbrooke .....	10	123	190,338	24,648	418,188	708,218
Three Rivers .....	10	103	149,703	20,382	319,600	581,627
<b>Ontario:</b>						
Toronto .....	198	5,512	11,323,973	947,423	17,421,874	36,842,964
Ottawa .....	26	1,016	1,847,570	238,196	3,288,774	6,452,057
Hamilton .....	49	1,349	2,668,817	207,606	3,559,021	7,665,615
Windsor .....	20	524	1,005,126	102,448	1,536,221	3,198,632
London .....	31	683	1,235,356	131,320	1,896,533	4,304,676
Brantford .....	15	197	384,122	30,680	635,765	1,169,813
Kitchener .....	10	289	531,787	69,421	835,971	1,829,388
Fort William .....	8	140	255,131	32,392	418,120	849,673
Peterborough .....	10	168	348,355	45,753	427,075	960,967
Chatham .....	9	156	330,121	44,841	438,285	919,118
Sault Ste. Marie .....	9	125	209,907	32,151	448,775	813,216
<b>Manitoba:</b>						
Winnipeg .....	49	1,135	2,048,664	214,762	3,206,931	6,599,681
Brandon .....	5	124	230,882	17,232	598,175	1,126,748
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>						
Regina .....	12	310	590,580	52,275	1,204,435	2,339,182
Saskatoon .....	11	246	463,235	45,949	1,138,736	2,061,558
Moose Jaw .....	5	89	171,196	18,581	308,462	618,405
<b>Alberta:</b>						
Calgary .....	20	485	1,072,052	47,057	2,082,358	4,182,167
Edmonton .....	25	520	1,044,500	42,092	2,402,724	4,473,329
Lethbridge .....	5	84	168,339	12,700	389,713	759,893
<b>British Columbia:</b>						
Vancouver .....	104	1,552	3,679,294	317,983	5,932,096	11,779,936
Victoria .....	31	337	657,558	64,937	1,026,252	2,156,731
New Westminster .....	8	35	58,266	6,251	72,024	186,088

Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary. Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

It is interesting to note that in a survey made in 1949, 52.6 per cent of the products were distributed through wholesale channels, (including restaurants and institutions): 29.2 per cent sold through retail (house to house) sales, and 18.2 per cent through stores operated in conjunction with the bakeries.

TABLE 13. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1949<sup>2</sup>

Province	Establishments reporting	Total <sup>1</sup> Sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				house to house	through your own stores
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland .....	11	1,817,413	1,514,969	145,357	157,087
Prince Edward Island .....	11	367,626	280,689	—	66,937
Nova Scotia .....	81	5,807,881	4,767,369	94,237	946,275
New Brunswick .....	67	5,083,737	4,330,912	427,987	324,838
Quebec .....	1,024	55,580,081	26,748,941	22,313,553	6,517,587
Ontario .....	948	88,200,341	38,653,632	31,226,147	18,320,562
Manitoba .....	124	10,448,075	7,184,881	1,286,536	1,976,658
Saskatchewan .....	86	7,026,834	5,080,834	815,200	1,130,642
Alberta .....	121	10,711,733	7,391,294	1,103,947	2,216,492
British Columbia .....	253	18,360,066	11,008,358	1,943,734	5,407,974
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	4	58,073	25,732	1,860	30,481
<b>Canada:</b>					
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,730	203,461,702	106,987,611	59,358,558	37,115,533
1948 .....	2,859	167,174,786	90,731,615	58,667,782	37,775,189

  

Province	Percentage of Sales			
Newfoundland .....	100.0	83.4	8.0	8.6
Prince Edward Island .....	100.0	76.4	—	23.6
Nova Scotia .....	100.0	82.1	1.6	16.3
New Brunswick .....	100.0	85.2	6.5	6.3
Quebec .....	100.0	48.1	40.1	11.8
Ontario .....	100.0	43.8	35.4	20.8
Manitoba .....	100.0	68.8	12.3	18.9
Saskatchewan .....	100.0	72.3	11.6	16.1
Alberta .....	100.0	69.0	10.3	20.7
British Columbia .....	100.0	60.0	10.6	29.4
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	100.0	44.3	3.2	52.5
<b>Canada:</b>				
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	52.6	29.2	18.2
1948 .....	100.0	48.5	31.3	20.2

1. These figures are slightly different to those shown in the other tables of this report. This is due to some inter-company transfers of products.  
 2. Newfoundland included.

**The Weight of a Loaf of Bread**

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland .....	24 ounces.
Prince Edward Island .....	20 ounces.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread".
Quebec .....	In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds.
Ontario .....	16, 24 or 48 ounces.
Manitoba .....	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds.
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....	20 ounces respectively.
British Columbia .....	15 ounces for wrapped and 16 for the unwrapped bread.







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