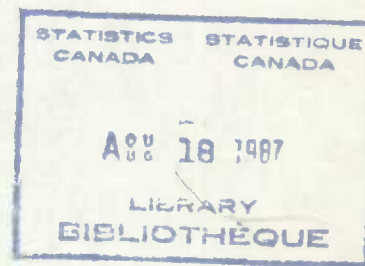


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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS — DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
CANADA

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS  
INDUSTRY, 1950



Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
*Minister of Trade and Commerce*

Prepared in the General Manufactures Section  
Industry and Merchandising Division  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics  
Ottawa

## NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Products
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A General Review, 50¢.
- B The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C The Dairy Factory Industry, 50¢.
- D The Fish Curing and Packing Industry, 25¢.
- E The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 35¢.
- F The Flour and Feed Milling Industry, 35¢.
- G The Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K The Aerated Waters Industry, 25¢.
- L The Distilled Liquor Industry, 25¢.
- M The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O The Confectionery, Cocoa, Chocolate and Chewing Gum Industries, 25¢.
- P The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R The Miscellaneous Foods Industry, 25¢.
- S The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

# THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1950

In 1950 the output of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry reached the record value of \$214,586,981. This increase represents a gain of 5.3 per cent over the previous year. Reports were received from 2,608 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments gave employment to 31,149 employees who were paid \$60,073,998 in salaries and wages, and they also spent \$109,213,199 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1950 this industry ranked fourteenth in gross value of production.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these, are therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census Merchandising Section.

The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry consists of 2,608 establishments, and are located as follows: Newfoundland 11, Prince Edward Island, 9; Nova Scotia, 75; New Brunswick, 66; Quebec, 976; Ontario, 901; Manitoba, 122; Saskatchewan 83; Alberta, 119; British Columbia, 243; Yukon and the Northwest Territories, 3. Ontario accounted for 43.4 per cent of the gross value of production, and 45.0 per cent of employment; Quebec for 27.5 per cent of production and 28.7 per cent of employment.

The principal products of the industry as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance as follows: Bread, \$130,618,515; pies, cakes, cookies and pastries, \$50,284,117 and buns, \$22,692,546. The value of bread made increased by

\$9,430,099 or 7.8 per cent, while the quantity of bread made increased by 34,667,924 pounds or 2.6 per cent. The value of pies, cakes, cookies and pastries decreased by \$8,085,920 or 13.6 per cent.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 53.6 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.), 28.6 per cent, retail, house to house, and 17.2 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed statistics, see Table 13.

A survey was made of firms having a production of \$25,000 and over, to obtain the breakdown between wages and commissions paid in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry. It was found that the 1,226 firms reporting paid out a total of \$46,387,247, of which \$37,519,169 was paid in actual wages, and \$8,868,078 in commissions. See Table 11.

In Canada for many years breadmaking was for the most part a domestic art, but with the development of towns and cities the baking of bread gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This continued for a long period, until the beginning of the present century; a new phase was marked. With the advent of mechanical power and automatic processes, also improvement in transportation, the bread industry has made rapid progress within the last decade. Firms having a production of over \$25,000 were surveyed as to the type of vehicle used by them. It will be found from the figures shown below that the motor vehicle is replacing the horse-drawn vehicle.

	Delivery Motor Vehicles			Horse-drawn Vehicles		
	1948	1949	1950	1948	1949	1950
Normally in use .....	4,386	4,741	5,259	2,668	2,313	2,118
Normally idle .....	349	400	449	267	277	395

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1950<sup>1</sup>

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	2,482	44,377,449	15,422	16,901,238	36,151,747	71,227,097
1929.....	2,568	48,969,603	17,023	18,481,612	38,507,559	77,214,466
1930.....	2,697	51,914,170	17,736	19,444,533	36,582,843	73,594,894
1931.....	2,912	54,267,110	18,337	18,862,604	28,619,776	64,818,227
1932.....	2,861	48,961,175	16,856	15,909,805	23,431,275	53,450,352
1933.....	3,079	45,091,801	17,477	14,909,212	23,427,623	51,244,162
1934.....	3,173	44,196,221	18,562	15,794,117	26,681,559	57,295,522
1935.....	3,045	43,788,924	19,167	16,369,912	28,343,545	59,400,668
1936.....	3,101	46,108,482	19,598	17,703,572	32,124,708	65,558,437
1937.....	3,179	49,164,576	21,252	19,759,740	39,498,456	76,462,891
1938.....	3,231	48,026,819	22,359	21,410,506	38,446,525	78,535,333
1939.....	3,116	49,162,475	23,121	22,337,808	34,391,725	76,040,651
1940.....	3,089	53,095,568	23,943	23,509,613	38,560,378	81,756,730
1941.....	3,034	43,473,380	24,969	25,919,986	44,172,928	92,116,307
1942.....	3,023	53,919,537	25,521	29,047,237	49,962,446	104,089,254



TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1950<sup>1</sup> - Concluded

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1943.....	2,996	57,067,417	26,829	32,891,060	56,951,269	120,445,625
1944.....	2,917	—	27,530	35,164,136	59,824,616	125,261,098
1945.....	2,860	—	29,045	38,328,474	62,829,434	132,518,212
1946.....	2,864	—	30,453	42,987,201	70,886,539	148,362,528
1947.....	2,942	—	31,501	47,896,265	80,084,523	165,749,588
1948.....	2,859	—	31,543	53,407,360	94,383,761	187,933,333
1949 <sup>2</sup>						
Canada .....	2,730	—	31,763	57,552,745	102,555,311	203,720,116
Newfoundland.....	11	—	192	297,477	1,115,414	1,817,413
Prince Edward Island.....	11	—	75	100,545	214,390	367,626
Nova Scotia.....	81	—	787	1,231,572	3,075,342	5,807,881
New Brunswick.....	67	—	727	1,136,474	2,783,159	5,083,737
Quebec.....	1,024	—	9,014	15,109,489	28,967,604	55,580,081
Ontario.....	948	—	14,339	26,775,295	42,692,839	88,200,341
Manitoba.....	124	—	1,657	2,943,789	5,023,869	10,448,076
Saskatchewan.....	86	—	962	1,680,940	3,733,585	7,026,676
Alberta.....	121	—	1,386	2,703,953	5,693,157	10,970,147
British Columbia.....	253	—	2,612	5,553,045	9,232,384	18,360,066
Yukon and N.W.T.....	4	—	12	20,166	23,568	58,073
1950						
Canada .....	2,608	—	31,149	60,073,998	109,213,199	214,586,981
Newfoundland.....	11	—	189	326,956	1,188,082	1,823,437
Prince Edward Island.....	9	—	70	93,750	198,122	342,379
Nova Scotia.....	75	—	770	1,276,041	3,289,466	6,047,821
New Brunswick.....	66	—	747	1,250,572	2,978,562	5,447,570
Quebec.....	976	—	8,976	16,102,126	31,029,224	59,026,761
Ontario.....	901	—	14,007	28,022,222	45,761,260	93,129,212
Manitoba.....	122	—	1,511	3,053,697	5,424,869	11,409,524
Saskatchewan.....	83	—	923	1,700,588	3,850,421	7,142,673
Alberta.....	119	—	1,409	2,809,793	6,007,564	11,451,417
British Columbia.....	243	—	2,537	5,420,420	9,454,000	18,700,824
Yukon and N.W.T.....	3	—	10	17,833	31,629	65,363

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces<sup>2</sup>, 1950

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	1,379,851,428	130,618,515	14,462,293	1,349,297	2,404,885	219,567
Plain rolls and buns.....	—	8,542,652	—	68,013	—	14,297
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods..	—	14,149,894	—	86,399	—	28,252
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	—	50,284,117	—	270,258	—	69,663
Doughnuts.....	—	7,837,332	—	36,504	—	10,600
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	641	432,182	—	—	—	—
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	91,633	75,676	—	—	—	—
Sugar, confectionery..... "	79,145	52,018	—	—	—	—
Ice cream..... gal.	6,647	25,608	—	—	—	—
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	2,568,987	—	12,966	—	—
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>214,586,981</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,823,437</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>342,379</b>
Item of production	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... pound	43,240,442	4,280,142	37,213,937	3,927,218	402,114,499	36,600,790
Plain rolls and buns.....	—	150,831	—	136,722	—	1,859,450
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods..	—	112,288	—	28,817	—	3,381,418
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries.....	—	1,272,042	—	1,149,331	—	15,221,142
Doughnuts.....	—	232,518	—	201,043	—	1,297,690
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chocolate, confectionery..... pound	—	—	—	—	26,815	26,568
Sugar, confectionery..... "	—	—	—	—	38,609	24,379
Ice cream..... gal.	—	—	—	—	—	1
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	4,439	—	615,324
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6,047,821</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5,447,570</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>59,026,761</b>

TABLE 2. Production of Items for Canada and the Provinces,<sup>2</sup> 1950 - Concluded

	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread ..... pound	562,556,172	52,989,281	69,758,955	7,256,002	57,198,738	5,164,933
Plain rolls and buns .....	—	5,375,677	—	194,013	—	277,059
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods..	—	6,559,530	—	1,086,468	—	664,111
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries .....	—	21,716,090	—	2,866,033	—	804,982
Doughnuts .....	—	4,610,964	—	127,458	—	194,131
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	—	1	—	1	—	—
Chocolate, confectionery .....	63,318	47,838	—	—	—	—
Sugar, confectionery .....	22,035	13,818	—	1	—	—
Ice cream .....	—	1	—	—	—	—
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	1,816,014	—	79,550	—	37,457
<b>Total</b> .....	—	<b>93,129,212</b>	—	<b>11,409,524</b>	—	<b>7,142,673</b>
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value		
		\$		\$		
Bread ..... pound	66,162,831	7,929,782	105,913,086	10,901,503		
Plain rolls and buns .....	—	150,370	—	316,220		
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods..	—	882,764	—	1,319,847		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries .....	—	1,971,730	—	5,142,816		
Doughnuts .....	—	494,578	—	631,846		
Biscuits, plain and fancy .....	—	—	—	1		
Chocolate, confectionery .....	—	—	—	1		
Sugar, confectionery .....	—	—	18,001	13,621		
Ice cream .....	—	1	—	1		
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	—	22,193	—	440,304		
<b>Total</b> .....	—	<b>11,451,417</b>	—	<b>18,766,187</b>		

1. As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".
2. Newfoundland included.

Note. The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1948 and 1949<sup>1</sup>

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>1948</b>					
Individual ownership .....	2,218	10,314	13,367,221	24,129,708	46,657,307
Partnerships .....	358	2,716	3,941,766	6,844,691	13,239,031
Incorporated Companies.....	267	19,360	35,862,980	62,978,294	127,216,449
Co-operatives .....	16	153	235,393	431,068	620,546
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,859</b>	<b>31,543</b>	<b>53,407,360</b>	<b>94,383,761</b>	<b>187,933,333</b>
<b>1949<sup>1</sup></b>					
Individual ownership .....	2,082	9,475	13,163,366	24,266,694	46,214,397
Partnerships .....	333	2,526	3,933,522	6,972,092	13,482,999
Incorporated companies .....	300	19,609	40,195,247	70,852,534	143,079,227
Co-operatives .....	15	153	260,610	463,991	943,493
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,730</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>57,552,745</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>

1. Newfoundland included.
2. Information for 1950 not available at the time of publication. However, this information may be obtained later on request

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products, Industry, 1950, Grouped According to Size of Establishment<sup>1</sup>

	Establishment	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production <sup>2</sup>
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	2,078	7,620	10,523,315	19,478,749	37,241,483
Over \$50,000 .....	530	23,529	49,550,683	89,734,450	177,345,498
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>31,149</b>	<b>60,073,998</b>	<b>109,213,199</b>	<b>214,586,981</b>
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	2	4	3,892	15,994	24,667
Over \$50,000 .....	9	185	323,064	1,172,088	1,798,770
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>326,956</b>	<b>1,188,082</b>	<b>1,823,437</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	6	28	34,055	77,884	135,245
Over \$50,000 .....	3	42	59,695	120,238	207,134
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>93,750</b>	<b>198,122</b>	<b>342,379</b>
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	55	246	319,263	653,630	1,187,181
Over \$50,000 .....	20	524	956,778	2,635,836	4,860,640
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,276,041</b>	<b>3,289,466</b>	<b>6,047,821</b>
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	49	181	250,237	518,743	981,159
Over \$50,000 .....	17	566	1,000,335	2,459,819	4,466,411
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1,250,572</b>	<b>2,978,562</b>	<b>5,447,570</b>
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	853	2,715	3,889,911	7,410,717	14,346,667
Over \$50,000 .....	123	6,261	12,212,215	23,618,507	44,680,094
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>8,976</b>	<b>16,102,126</b>	<b>31,029,224</b>	<b>59,026,761</b>
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	685	2,866	3,783,812	6,884,215	13,020,490
Over \$50,000 .....	216	11,141	24,238,410	38,877,045	80,108,722
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>14,007</b>	<b>28,022,222</b>	<b>45,761,260</b>	<b>93,129,212</b>
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	96	329	445,977	738,649	1,454,210
Over \$50,000 .....	26	1,182	2,607,720	4,686,220	9,955,314
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>3,053,697</b>	<b>5,424,869</b>	<b>11,409,524</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	59	245	337,906	673,266	1,232,925
Over \$50,000 .....	24	678	1,362,682	3,177,155	5,909,748
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1,700,588</b>	<b>3,850,421</b>	<b>7,142,673</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	84	266	366,755	674,270	1,264,713
Over \$50,000 .....	35	1,143	2,443,038	5,333,294	10,186,704
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>2,809,793</b>	<b>6,007,564</b>	<b>11,451,417</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	186	730	1,073,674	1,799,752	3,528,863
Over \$50,000 .....	57	1,807	4,346,746	7,654,248	15,171,961
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>5,420,420</b>	<b>9,454,000</b>	<b>18,700,824</b>
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>					
Under \$50,000 .....	3	10	17,833	31,629	65,363
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17,833</b>	<b>31,629</b>	<b>65,363</b>

1. Detailed information not available at the time of publication. However, this information may be obtained later, on request.  
2. Subject to revision.



TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1949, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment

Establishments having a production of	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup>:</b>					
Under \$5,000	277	442	264,339	427,234	865,177
\$5,000 to \$9,999	469	935	968,113	1,759,221	3,494,993
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	1,206	1,454,083	2,597,039	5,153,741
\$15,000 to \$19,999	322	1,227	1,572,728	2,777,539	5,519,891
\$20,000 to \$24,999	237	1,120	1,541,603	2,673,373	5,254,094
\$25,000 to \$49,999	483	3,312	4,869,943	8,844,044	16,796,755
\$50,000 to \$99,999	241	2,978	4,846,754	9,053,049	16,974,603
\$100,000 to \$199,999	118	2,703	4,770,522	8,429,141	16,478,884
\$200,000 to \$499,999	87	3,792	7,173,235	13,534,157	26,318,036
\$500,000 to \$999,999	35	3,306	6,649,976	12,679,679	24,913,720
\$1,000,000 and over	41	10,742	23,441,449	39,780,835	81,950,222
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>31,763</b>	<b>57,552,745</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
\$5,000 to \$99,999	5	37	47,123	137,241	234,335
\$100,000 to \$999,999	6	155	250,354	978,173	1,583,078
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>297,477</b>	<b>1,115,414</b>	<b>1,817,413</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
\$1,000 to \$19,999	5	17	16,589	29,284	50,241
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	19	28,002	55,884	97,232
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	39	55,954	129,222	220,153
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100,545</b>	<b>214,390</b>	<b>367,626</b>
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Under \$5,000	7	13	7,156	11,805	22,947
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	23	22,833	45,093	91,919
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	14	15,176	48,547	84,587
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	29	40,576	68,618	136,780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	27	33,644	66,635	112,000
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	152	209,596	407,526	775,469
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	116	140,088	379,484	626,224
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	122	179,298	445,347	843,506
\$200,000 and over	6	291	583,205	1,602,287	3,114,429
<b>Total</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1,231,572</b>	<b>3,075,342</b>	<b>5,807,881</b>
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Under \$5,000	10	20	8,030	16,047	27,856
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	18	11,244	20,809	40,507
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	16	14,843	35,373	64,124
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	21	26,085	38,390	78,607
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	42	48,904	107,526	202,207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	100	143,889	327,832	596,832
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	86	138,336	347,369	626,136
\$100,000 to \$499,999	5	116	200,751	565,217	1,090,050
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3	308	544,392	1,324,596	2,357,418
<b>Total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,136,474</b>	<b>2,783,159</b>	<b>5,083,737</b>
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Under \$5,000	129	186	121,928	192,331	405,900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	225	408	470,621	840,725	1,690,889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	191	495	656,471	1,177,477	2,342,444
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130	435	625,748	1,127,082	2,214,421
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	374	528,045	929,987	1,847,154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141	934	1,356,503	2,583,382	4,916,358
\$50,000 to \$99,999	64	606	1,286,456	2,450,532	4,481,641
\$100,000 to \$199,999	28	718	1,203,378	2,154,995	4,110,281
\$200,000 to \$499,999	18	940	1,555,798	3,111,540	5,713,748
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	15	3,718	7,304,341	14,399,563	27,857,245
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>9,014</b>	<b>15,109,489</b>	<b>28,987,604</b>	<b>55,580,081</b>
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Under \$5,000	78	144	77,611	131,677	251,203
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	289	273,202	516,793	1,002,269
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	397	434,132	777,472	1,527,326
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	494	578,038	1,022,295	2,008,752
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	458	611,339	1,037,826	2,025,887
\$25,000 to \$49,999	199	1,407	2,050,703	3,646,322	6,895,388
\$50,000 to \$99,999	80	1,087	1,736,087	3,014,056	5,782,847
\$100,000 to \$199,999	55	1,356	2,436,542	3,802,443	7,585,607
\$200,000 to \$499,999	38	1,775	3,487,065	5,522,878	11,264,866
\$500,000 to \$999,999	11	1,074	2,350,782	3,724,537	7,680,340
\$1,000,000 and over	20	5,858	12,739,794	19,496,540	42,175,856
<b>Total</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>14,339</b>	<b>26,775,295</b>	<b>42,692,839</b>	<b>88,200,341</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

**TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread & Other Bakery Products Industry, 1949, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment - Concluded**

Establishment having a production of	Establishment	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Under \$5,000	14	23	15,194	16,735	40,156
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	48	45,304	80,100	154,189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	86	98,049	171,758	353,515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	29	38,080	63,181	128,249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	30	51,781	68,372	150,741
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	157	247,884	414,448	780,172
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	141	236,959	440,837	828,169
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2	38	81,550	120,358	260,290
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4	145	279,156	690,544	1,272,558
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	6	960	1,849,832	2,957,536	6,480,036
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>2,943,789</b>	<b>5,023,869</b>	<b>10,448,075</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Under \$5,000	9	11	7,140	12,876	25,660
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	27	23,603	42,417	83,723
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	34	35,420	49,247	96,476
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	37	43,726	72,323	149,998
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	27	38,715	86,663	157,971
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	127	168,592	343,989	630,161
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	129	237,892	365,032	737,710
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	83	154,451	423,529	777,399
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	173	341,234	765,888	1,461,254
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	3	314	630,167	1,571,621	2,906,324
<b>Total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,680,940</b>	<b>3,733,585</b>	<b>7,026,676</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Under \$5,000	11	16	10,942	18,618	35,840
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	42	39,335	78,341	160,738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	42	56,750	100,628	195,448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	45	55,248	89,940	183,118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	35	48,799	101,175	181,619
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	143	216,365	376,562	732,423
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	143	266,768	506,671	1,003,619
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	110	199,328	456,321	876,753
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	149	290,949	683,384	1,338,098
\$500,000 to \$4,999,999	7	661	1,519,469	3,281,517	6,262,491
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>2,703,983</b>	<b>5,693,157</b>	<b>10,970,147</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Under \$5,000	17	27	13,959	24,191	49,497
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	75	77,066	122,835	251,294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	114	134,908	223,031	464,799
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	128	157,517	278,146	584,902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	123	172,969	268,902	556,045
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	267	439,329	677,009	1,346,893
\$50,000 to \$99,999	36	399	703,951	1,293,262	2,457,401
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11	195	377,906	654,420	1,337,494
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	260	607,566	1,111,798	2,173,050
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6	463	1,066,616	2,057,035	3,949,032
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	3	561	1,801,258	2,521,755	5,189,659
<b>Total</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>5,553,045</b>	<b>9,232,384</b>	<b>18,360,066</b>
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>					
\$1,000 to \$49,999	4	12	20,166	23,568	58,073

**TABLE 4c. Percentage Importance of Each Size Group to the Total for the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1948 and 1949**

	Production by Group		Percentage of Group to Grand Total	
	1948	1949	1948	1949
Under \$25,000	21,457,101	20,287,896	11.4	10.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17,336,190	16,796,755	9.2	8.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15,316,160	16,974,603	8.1	8.3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15,067,254	16,478,884	8.0	8.1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	22,447,465	26,318,036	11.9	12.9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	24,937,868	24,913,720	13.3	12.3
\$1,000,000 and over	71,371,295	81,950,222	38.1	40.2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>187,933,333</b>	<b>203,720,116</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1950, based on the population figures given in the bulletin 'Population of Canada, 1921-1951'. It will

be noted that there has been a slight increase in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption increasing from 100.1 in 1949 to 100.9 in 1950.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1950

Year	Quantity of bread <sup>1</sup>	Value bread	Per capita consumption
	Pound	\$	Pound
1928.....	878,949,378	55,305,324	89.4
1929.....	935,794,310	59,635,321	93.3
1930.....	941,540,650	55,379,029	92.2
1931.....	942,784,007	46,930,340	90.9
1932.....	889,943,664	40,371,451	84.7
1933.....	877,973,648	39,125,347	82.2
1934.....	911,566,536	42,866,445	84.1
1935.....	903,564,827	44,491,493	82.6
1936.....	909,287,675	47,658,574	82.4
1937.....	963,273,659	55,253,482	86.6
1938.....	1,010,072,852	55,502,449	90.1
1939.....	999,457,133	51,665,516	88.3
1940.....	1,033,542,503	54,957,274	88.9
1941.....	1,068,450,351	58,321,072	93.6
1942 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,153,838,551	63,345,856	100.7
1943 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,244,207,552	68,899,213	105.5
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,249,083,402	70,252,657	104.6
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,201,903,364	73,769,296	107.0
1946.....	1,375,255,605	79,655,580	111.9
1947.....	1,385,307,970	92,139,620	110.4
1948 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,370,672,229	110,960,043	106.9
1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,346,427,395	121,395,387	100.6
1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,382,681,193	130,882,635	100.8

1. Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.  
 2. The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the revised figures overseas omitted.  
 3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1920 to 1950

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns yeast-raised <sup>1</sup> sweet goods	Cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made <sup>2</sup>
	Pound	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920.....	621,611,862	51,564,995	1,530,195	—	7,028,511	—
1921.....	613,629,022	42,223,595	1,452,413	—	6,459,038	—
1922.....	658,428,893	38,782,746	1,564,742	—	6,546,758	—
1923.....	664,076,921	38,879,579	1,830,027	—	6,633,323	—
1924.....	708,430,407	43,445,304	1,715,143	—	7,220,667	—
1925.....	754,618,565	48,956,017	1,815,633	—	7,576,643	—
1926.....	778,705,502	50,438,458	2,521,934	—	8,894,184	—
1927.....	780,940,855	54,043,072	2,465,990	—	11,440,431	—
1928.....	874,059,302	54,948,637	2,160,021	—	12,542,676	—
1929.....	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799	—	14,523,445	—
1930.....	938,219,259	55,036,283	2,692,832	—	15,226,831	—
1931.....	938,305,538	46,658,782	3,071,823	—	14,554,103	—
1932.....	885,537,268	40,110,843	2,463,042	—	9,978,733	—
1933.....	873,934,850	38,894,714	2,128,626	—	9,761,102	—
1934.....	907,527,738	42,635,812	2,377,043	—	11,781,569	—
1935.....	899,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038	—	11,627,545	—
1936.....	904,476,952	47,449,345	2,944,247	—	14,526,456	—
1937.....	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245	—	17,340,407	—
1938.....	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360	—	18,132,728	—
1939.....	992,007,885	51,263,436	4,276,759	—	19,382,940	—
1940.....	1,016,449,318	53,869,248	5,127,510	—	22,255,881	—
1941.....	1,061,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226	—	27,790,184	—
1942.....	1,137,272,358	62,862,688	7,411,136	—	32,744,266	—
1943.....	1,234,420,185	68,358,981	9,263,415	—	40,612,916 <sup>3</sup>	—
1944.....	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	—
1945.....	1,283,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	—
1946.....	1,368,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947.....	1,379,807,131	91,747,874	4,753,218	10,225,286	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948.....	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949.....	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,226	4,677,936
1950.....	1,379,851,428	130,618,315	8,542,652	14,149,894	49,437,864	7,837,864

1. Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods not collected separately previous to 1944.  
 2. Doughnuts not collected separately previous to 1946.  
 3. Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.  
 4. For total production see Table 1.  
 5. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929-1950<sup>1</sup>

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
1929 .....	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
1933 .....	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935 .....	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937 .....	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938 .....	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939 .....	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940 .....	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941 .....	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942 .....	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943 .....	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.0
1944 .....	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945 .....	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946 .....	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947 .....	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948 .....	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8
1950 .....	9.5	9.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.3

1. The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the Census of Industry.

2. Newfoundland included

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949 and 1950

Materials	1949 <sup>1</sup>		1950	
	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
		\$		\$
Baking powder..... lb.	1,043,607	172,284	1,053,515	176,996
Butter..... "	904,023	527,162	867,728	511,626
Cake and doughnut mixtures..... "	6,362,939	909,818	6,839,617	934,906
Chocolate..... "	462,163	200,368	495,125	227,234
Cocoa..... "	633,302	185,767	697,707	254,466
Cocanut shredded..... "	1,531,751	486,992	1,620,225	490,399
Corn starch..... "	792,278	74,396	720,414	74,722
Corn syrup..... "	329,048	29,738	220,675	26,819
Cream..... gal.	112,006	358,542	111,283	324,654
Cream powder..... lb.	45,382	30,190	41,103	23,460
Cream of tartar and substitutes..... "	71,043	25,002	78,436	34,906
Eggs, in shell..... doz.	3,482,183	1,461,942	2,781,362	1,224,115
Eggs, frozen..... lb.	9,946,330	3,446,368	9,509,074	3,106,683
Eggs, liquid, not frozen..... "	2,014,583	675,775	1,953,683	575,885
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)..... "	106,648	98,035	75,067	61,587
Egg substitutes..... "	9,674	6,903	40,059	16,732
Extracts, essences, etc..... "	—	298,635	—	286,906
Flour:				
(a) hard wheat (bread flour)..... bbl.	4,884,176	44,088,239	5,177,877	46,822,656
(b) soft wheat (cake flour)..... "	253,733	2,556,844	254,864	2,434,420
(c) soya..... "	4,961	80,171	6,756	85,909
(d) other flours, (rye, rolled oats, etc.)..... lb.	8,165,505	435,726	6,742,841	445,633
Fruits:				
(a) raisins, currants..... "	10,476,388	1,475,788	10,213,489	1,501,186
(b) other dried fruits..... "	1,989,290	438,558	1,510,664	400,297
(c) fresh oranges and lemons..... doz.	157,790	47,018	118,190	44,535
(d) fresh, other..... lb.	1,030,937	173,814	1,506,071	221,416
(e) jam, jellies and marmalades..... "	5,858,416	1,005,145	5,484,849	911,417
(f) preserved and canned, other..... "	2,105,784	477,763	2,067,073	453,119
(g) frozen fruits <sup>2</sup> ..... "	1,262,889	281,663	1,507,656	294,059
(h) pie filling:				
(i) apple..... "	3,039,001	390,668	2,753,638	343,913
(ii) other..... "	1,296,317	247,495	1,773,947	359,207

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1949 and 1950—Concluded

Materials	1949 <sup>1</sup>		1950	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Gelatine..... lb.	65,412	52,956	60,710	59,806
Glucose..... "	1,726,418	158,188	1,745,325	170,114
Honey..... "	425,428	67,121	255,022	38,153
Lard..... "	21,479,587	3,928,944	23,533,573	4,281,882
Lecithin..... "	14,933	6,486	46,158	8,352
Malt flour..... "	1,258,995	133,135	1,155,769	127,384
Malt extracts and syrups..... "	4,893,436	553,681	4,842,869	558,660
Margarine <sup>2</sup> ..... "	—	—	275,953	83,436
Meat for pies..... "	931,125	345,543	929,141	411,782
Milk, condensed..... "	2,715,497	313,565	3,903,281	361,581
Milk, fresh and skimmed..... gal.	1,146,816	542,834	1,593,526	489,812
Milk powdered..... lb.	18,148,455	2,122,758	20,005,580	2,356,949
Molasses..... "	1,785,467	137,924	1,906,036	157,361
Nuts: (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)				
(a) shelled..... lb.	605,437	374,326	751,911	446,573
(b) unshelled..... "	192,830	98,628	147,106	65,768
Peanuts:				
(a) green..... "	106,825	26,376	96,634	25,615
(b) roasted..... "	45,954	12,137	50,158	13,614
Soya beans (nut)..... "	249,573	21,231	92,185	9,670
Potatoes..... bag	6,989	12,553	8,327	12,543
Oils:				
(a) corn..... lb.	142,449	34,550	216,093	55,759
(b) cocoanut..... "	42,102	11,874	59,565	16,241
(c) cottonseed..... "	119,851	30,567	193,071	50,067
(d) other cooking..... "	961,221	190,587	550,157	101,691
(e) soya bean..... "	179,272	41,306	371,719	92,784
Peanut butter..... "	83,003	18,212	57,653	12,642
Salt..... "	20,449,963	263,292	20,522,075	324,167
Shortening..... "	29,476,159	7,488,525	28,333,770	7,847,929
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)..... "	470,501	36,119	409,577	27,714
Sugar:				
(a) cane and beet..... "	81,001,915	6,966,030	82,314,269	7,695,054
(b) corn and cerelose..... "	681,257	69,634	668,073	68,833
Spices..... "	181,776	103,568	211,059	121,361
Syrups..... gal.	94,197	48,601	61,496	39,468
Yeast:				
(a) ordinary..... lb.	17,187,992	3,185,994	17,976,939	3,294,334
(b) high vitamin..... "	211,763	38,879	230,095	44,483
Yeast powders and other bread improvers..... "	3,497,724	432,211	3,744,500	500,431
Packing materials:				
(a) waxed bread wrappers..... "	—	4,957,272	—	5,732,793
(b) bread cartons and shipping containers..... "	—	1,457,059	—	1,733,523
(c) cardboard cake boxes..... "	—	2,399,432	—	2,611,202
(d) cellophane..... "	—	1,059,560	—	1,547,199
(e) other coverings and containers..... "	—	1,294,689	—	1,112,244
All other ingredients and supplies..... "	—	2,832,155	—	3,634,362
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102,555,311</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109,213,199</b>

1. Newfoundland included.  
2. Not collected in 1949.

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1949 and 1950

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>10,570,235</b>	<b>20,347</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>46,982,510</b>
Newfoundland.....	19	4	63,615	124	45	233,862
Prince Edward Island.....	14	5	32,890	35	21	67,655
Nova Scotia.....	97	39	311,152	452	199	920,420
New Brunswick.....	90	23	228,326	452	162	908,148
Quebec.....	1,191	220	2,725,535	6,342	1,261	12,383,954
Ontario.....	1,449	566	4,485,659	9,228	3,096	22,289,636
Manitoba.....	196	77	541,129	983	401	2,402,660
Saskatchewan.....	120	54	329,081	574	214	1,351,859
Alberta.....	164	71	505,068	756	395	2,198,885
British Columbia.....	356	119	1,338,061	1,398	739	4,214,984
Yukon and N.W.T.....	4	2	9,719	3	3	10,447



TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1949 and 1950—Concluded

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1950 <sup>1</sup>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,608</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>10,870,744</b>	<b>20,133</b>	<b>6,277</b>	<b>49,203,254</b>
Newfoundland .....	16	9	78,031	120	44	248,925
Prince Edward Island .....	13	4	30,328	31	22	63,422
Nova Scotia .....	96	36	326,588	459	179	949,453
New Brunswick .....	85	26	264,840	471	165	985,732
Quebec .....	1,137	210	2,889,735	6,320	1,309	13,212,391
Ontario .....	1,421	539	4,650,613	9,144	2,903	23,371,609
Manitoba .....	203	76	605,674	883	349	2,448,023
Saskatchewan .....	129	47	364,373	543	204	1,336,215
Alberta .....	173	69	540,601	782	385	2,269,192
British Columbia .....	332	114	1,112,275	1,377	714	4,308,145
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	3	1	7,686	3	3	10,147

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1949 and 1950

Months	1949 <sup>1</sup>			1950		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	19,808	6,170	25,978	19,540	5,933	25,473
February .....	19,754	6,185	25,939	19,531	5,961	25,492
March .....	19,759	6,225	25,984	19,714	6,064	25,778
April .....	20,043	6,378	26,421	19,887	6,135	26,022
May .....	20,191	6,485	26,676	20,087	6,258	26,345
June .....	20,662	6,690	27,352	20,464	6,426	26,890
July .....	20,899	6,770	27,669	20,622	6,411	27,033
August .....	20,826	6,707	27,533	20,576	6,493	27,069
September .....	20,601	6,684	27,285	20,320	6,366	26,686
October .....	20,485	6,618	27,103	20,306	6,399	26,705
November .....	20,426	6,615	27,041	20,264	6,368	26,632
December .....	20,301	6,439	26,740	20,256	6,263	26,519
<b>Monthly average</b> .....	<b>20,347</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>26,883</b>	<b>20,133</b>	<b>6,277</b>	<b>26,410</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 11. Type of Employment, 1950<sup>1</sup>

(This table covers 1,226 firms, who reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages	Commissions
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Production (includes employees engaged in the production including wrapping and shipping) .....	10,632	4,144	25,644,532	118,987
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distributions such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.) .....	7,729	1,085	11,600,181	8,742,529
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses) .....	37	202	274,456	6,562
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18,398</b>	<b>5,431</b>	<b>37,519,169</b>	<b>8,868,078</b>

1. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, Throughout the Dominion, 1949<sup>1</sup>

Cities	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>						
St John's .....	5	131	211,896	24,727	870,805	1,387,562
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>						
Charlottetown .....	9	61	77,663	12,532	159,204	278,950
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>						
Halifax .....	19	236	422,722	53,522	1,256,322	2,388,378
Sydney .....	8	148	254,497	34,031	458,651	933,244
<b>New Brunswick:</b>						
Saint John .....	15	281	487,958	49,103	1,083,487	1,911,193
Moncton .....	7	162	237,105	43,846	745,737	1,357,850
<b>Quebec:</b>						
Montreal .....	117	3,312	6,130,482	593,412	11,995,546	22,492,361
Quebec City .....	36	727	1,047,438	114,306	2,081,571	3,829,008
Sherbrooke .....	10	123	190,338	24,648	418,188	708,218
Three Rivers .....	10	103	149,703	20,382	319,600	581,627
<b>Ontario:</b>						
Toronto .....	198	5,512	11,323,973	947,423	17,421,874	36,842,964
Ottawa .....	26	1,016	1,847,570	238,196	3,288,774	6,452,057
Hamilton .....	49	1,349	2,668,817	207,806	3,559,021	7,665,615
Windsor .....	20	524	1,005,126	102,446	1,536,221	3,198,632
London .....	31	683	1,235,356	131,320	1,896,533	4,304,676
Brantford .....	15	197	384,122	30,680	635,765	1,169,813
Kitchener .....	10	289	531,787	69,421	835,971	1,829,388
Fort William .....	8	140	255,131	32,392	418,120	849,673
Peterborough .....	10	168	348,355	45,753	427,075	960,967
Chatham .....	9	156	330,121	44,841	438,285	919,118
Sault Ste. Marie .....	9	125	209,907	32,151	448,775	813,216
<b>Manitoba:</b>						
Winnipeg .....	49	1,135	2,048,664	214,762	3,206,931	6,599,681
Brandon .....	5	124	230,882	17,232	598,175	1,126,748
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>						
Regina .....	12	310	590,580	52,275	1,204,435	2,339,182
Saskatoon .....	11	246	463,235	45,949	1,138,736	2,061,558
Moose Jaw .....	5	89	171,196	18,581	308,462	618,405
<b>Alberta:</b>						
Calgary .....	20	485	1,072,052	47,057	2,062,358	4,182,167
Edmonton .....	25	520	1,044,500	42,092	2,402,724	4,473,329
Lethbridge .....	5	84	168,339	12,700	389,713	759,893
<b>British Columbia:</b>						
Vancouver .....	104	1,552	3,679,294	317,963	5,932,096	11,779,936
Victoria .....	31	337	657,558	64,937	1,026,252	2,156,731
New Westminster .....	8	35	58,266	6,251	72,024	186,086

1. 1950 figures not available at the time of publication. However, this information may be obtained later, on request.



Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary. Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

It is interesting to note that in a survey made in 1950, 53.6 per cent of the products were dis-

tributed through wholesale channels, (including restaurants and institutions): 28.6 per cent sold through retail (house to house) sales, and 17.2 per cent through stores operated in conjunction with the bakeries.

TABLE 13. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1950

Province	Establishments reporting	Total sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				House to house	Through your own stores
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland .....	11	1,823,437	1,807,378	—	16,059
Prince Edward Island .....	9	342,379	243,581	10,000	88,798
Nova Scotia .....	75	6,047,821	4,871,430	161,161	1,015,230
New Brunswick .....	66	5,447,570	4,613,766	415,507	418,297
Quebec .....	976	59,026,761	29,543,704	22,477,631	7,005,426
Ontario .....	901	93,129,212	41,528,325	33,403,808	18,197,079
Manitoba .....	122	11,409,524	8,051,027	1,410,030	1,948,467
Saskatchewan .....	83	7,142,673	5,235,533	749,371	1,157,769
Alberta .....	119	11,451,417	8,117,552	1,049,951	2,283,914
British Columbia .....	243	18,700,824	11,531,140	1,697,283	5,472,401
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	3	65,363	29,786	2,485	33,092
<b>Canada:</b>					
1950 .....	2,608	214,586,981	115,573,222	61,377,227	37,636,532
1949 .....	2,730	203,461,702	106,987,611	59,358,558	37,115,533

Province	Percentage of sales			
Newfoundland .....	100.0	99.1	—	8.9
Prince Edward Island .....	100.0	71.1	3.0	25.9
Nova Scotia .....	100.0	80.5	2.7	16.8
New Brunswick .....	100.0	84.7	7.6	7.7
Quebec .....	100.0	50.1	38.1	11.8
Ontario .....	100.0	44.6	35.9	19.5
Manitoba .....	100.0	70.6	12.4	17.0
Saskatchewan .....	100.0	73.3	10.5	16.2
Alberta .....	100.0	70.9	9.2	19.9
British Columbia .....	100.0	61.7	9.1	29.2
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	100.0	45.6	3.8	50.6
<b>Canada:</b>				
1950 .....	100.0	53.6	28.6	17.2
1949 .....	100.0	52.6	29.2	18.2

The Weight of a Loaf of Bread

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland .....	24 ounces
Prince Edward Island .....	20 ounces
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread"
Quebec .....	In certain municipalities at 14 pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds.
Ontario .....	16, 24 or 48 ounces
Manitoba .....	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....	20 ounces respectively
British Columbia .....	16 ounces for wrapped and 18 for the unwrapped bread