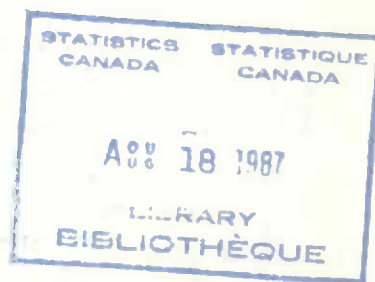


DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS—DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
CANADA

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS
INDUSTRY, 1951



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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢.
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢.
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢.
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢.
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢.
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢.
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢.
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢.
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢.
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢.
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1951

For many years, breadmaking in Canada was for the most part a domestic art. However, with the development of towns and cities, this art gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This system was in vogue even until the beginning of the present century. Following the development of power and more efficient automatic processes as well as improved transportation, the family baker gave way to industrial baking. The impact of two great wars on family life together with highly developed manufacturing techniques paved the way for rapid industrial progress in this art during the last ten years.

In 1951 the output of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry reached the record value of \$245,288,370. This increase represents a gain of 14.3 per cent over the previous year. Reports were received from 2,607 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments gave employment to 32,252 persons who were paid \$67,115,919 in salaries and wages, and they also spent \$121,376,693 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1951 this industry ranked fifteenth in gross value of production.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these, are therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census Merchandising Section.

The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry consists of 2,607 establishments, and are located as follows: Newfoundland 11; Prince Edward Island, 11; Nova Scotia, 76; New Brunswick, 68; Quebec, 962; Ontario, 878; Manitoba, 122; Saskatchewan, 83; Alberta, 131; British Columbia, 262; Yukon and the Northwest Territories, 3. Ontario accounted for

42.1 per cent of the gross value of production, and 44.6 per cent of employment; Quebec for 28.7 per cent of production and 29.2 per cent of employment.

The principal products of the industry as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance as follows: Bread, \$149,310,694; pies (excluding meat pies), cakes, cookies and pastries, \$60,663,426 and buns, \$22,919,212. The value of bread made increased by \$18,692,179 or 14.3 per cent, while the quantity of bread made increased by 37,110,419 pounds or 2.7 per cent. The value of pies, cakes, cookies and pastries increased by \$226,666 or 1.0 per cent.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 52.1 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.) 24.4 per cent, retail, house to house, and 18.5 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed statistics, see Table 13.

A survey was made of firms having a production of \$25,000 and over, to obtain the breakdown between wages and commissions paid in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry. It was found that the 1,289 firms reporting paid out a total of \$52,061,786 of which \$42,353,049 was paid in actual wages, and \$9,708,737 in commissions. See Table 11.

Recently, a survey of types of delivery vehicles used in the Baking Industry has been completed. Firms with a gross value of production of \$25,000 and over were required to furnish this data. The resulting factors were used to produce the analysis given below for the years 1949, 1950 and 1951: These factors were used to produce the total data given below which show that the motor vehicle is replacing the horse-drawn vehicle.

	Delivery Motor Vehicles			Horse-drawn Vehicles		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
Normally in use	4,741	5,259	6,287	2,313	2,118	2,009
Normally idle	400	449	535	277	395	301

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1951¹

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	2,482	44,377,449	15,422	16,901,238	36,151,747	71,227,097
1929	2,568	48,969,603	17,023	18,481,612	38,507,559	77,214,466
1930	2,697	51,914,170	17,736	19,444,533	36,582,843	73,594,894
1931	2,912	54,267,110	18,337	18,862,604	28,619,776	64,818,227
1932	2,861	48,961,175	16,856	15,909,805	23,431,275	53,450,352
1933	3,079	45,091,801	17,477	14,909,212	23,427,623	51,244,162
1934	3,173	44,196,221	18,562	15,794,117	26,681,559	57,295,522
1935	3,045	43,788,924	19,167	16,369,912	28,343,545	59,400,668
1936	3,101	46,108,482	19,598	17,703,572	32,124,708	65,558,437
1937	3,179	49,164,576	21,252	19,759,740	39,498,456	76,462,891

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1951¹ - Concluded

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1938	3,231	48,026,819	22,359	21,410,506	38,446,525	78,535,333
1939	3,116	49,162,475	23,121	22,337,808	34,391,725	76,040,651
1940	3,089	53,095,568	23,943	23,509,613	38,560,378	81,756,730
1941	3,034	43,473,380	24,969	25,919,986	44,172,928	92,116,307
1942	3,023	53,919,537	25,521	29,047,237	49,962,446	104,089,254
1943	2,996	57,067,417	26,829	32,891,060	56,951,269	120,445,625
1944	2,917	—	27,530	35,164,136	59,824,616	125,261,098
1945	2,860	—	29,045	38,328,474	62,829,434	132,518,212
1946	2,864	—	30,453	42,987,201	70,886,539	148,362,528
1947	2,942	—	31,501	47,896,265	80,084,523	165,749,588
1948	2,859	—	31,543	53,407,360	94,383,761	187,933,333
1949 ²	2,730	—	31,763	57,552,745	102,555,311	203,720,116
1950 ²						
Canada	2,608	—	31,149	60,073,998	109,213,199	214,586,981
Newfoundland	11	—	189	326,956	1,188,082	1,823,437
Prince Edward Island	9	—	70	93,750	198,122	342,379
Nova Scotia	75	—	770	1,276,041	3,289,466	6,047,821
New Brunswick	66	—	747	1,250,572	2,978,562	5,447,570
Quebec	976	—	8,976	16,102,126	31,029,224	59,026,761
Ontario	901	—	14,007	28,022,222	45,761,260	93,129,212
Manitoba	122	—	1,511	3,053,697	5,424,869	11,409,524
Saskatchewan	83	—	923	1,700,588	3,850,421	7,142,673
Alberta	119	—	1,409	2,809,793	6,007,564	11,451,417
British Columbia	243	—	2,537	5,420,420	9,454,000	18,700,824
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	—	10	17,833	31,629	65,363
1951 ²						
Canada	2,608	—	32,252	67,115,919	121,376,693	245,288,370
Newfoundland	11	—	248	413,777	1,517,684	2,231,470
Prince Edward Island	11	—	80	103,431	222,526	402,242
Nova Scotia	76	—	763	1,389,108	3,606,879	6,768,456
New Brunswick	68	—	774	1,427,808	3,476,798	6,409,317
Quebec	962	—	9,425	18,119,326	35,776,063	70,423,821
Ontario	879	—	14,379	30,872,621	49,277,835	103,398,406
Manitoba	122	—	1,530	3,481,894	6,456,125	12,999,173
Saskatchewan	83	—	956	1,876,101	4,105,260	7,992,470
Alberta	131	—	1,466	3,262,696	6,548,818	13,425,926
British Columbia	262	—	2,621	6,154,025	10,360,405	21,168,241
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	—	10	15,132	32,300	68,849

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces, 1951

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Bread	pound	1,416,961,847	149,310,694	14,906,016	1,504,530	2,374,964	245,337
Plain rolls and buns	—	—	10,804,678	—	105,899	—	20,204
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods	—	—	12,114,534	—	6,952	—	8,317
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	—	60,663,426	—	563,865	—	112,683
Doughnuts	—	—	8,111,796	—	49,374	—	15,701
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton	769	468,703	—	—	—	—
Chocolate, confectionery	pound	125,273	93,333	—	—	—	—
Sugar, confectionery	"	239,170	125,936	—	—	—	—
Ice cream	gal.	45,573	94,164	—	—	—	—
All other products ¹	—	—	3,501,106	—	850	—	—
Total	—	—	245,288,370	—	2,231,470	—	402,242
Item of production	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Bread	pound	45,549,611	4,960,429	39,910,308	4,608,117	425,644,081	42,494,743
Plain rolls and buns	—	—	164,743	—	157,864	—	2,294,401
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods	—	—	65,209	—	24,329	—	2,318,383
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	—	1,209,209	—	1,344,909	—	20,590,059
Doughnuts	—	—	359,695	—	250,789	—	1,770,111
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton	—	—	—	—	300	192,862
Chocolate, confectionery	pound	—	—	—	—	57,545	29,326
Sugar, confectionery	"	—	—	—	—	56,538	24,353
Ice cream	gal.	—	—	—	—	1,589	6,725
All other products ¹	—	—	9,171	—	23,309	—	702,858
Total	—	—	6,768,456	—	6,409,317	—	70,423,821

TABLE 2. Production of Items for Canada and the Provinces, 1951 - Concluded

	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread pound	563,857,791	59,995,619	72,609,101	8,269,214	57,424,064	5,802,983
Plain rolls and buns	-	6,365,907	-	179,913	-	294,717
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods	-	7,159,345	-	735,047	-	298,367
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	23,741,130	-	3,439,253	-	1,182,081
Doughnuts	-	3,871,313	-	126,707	-	345,122
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton	1	-	1	-	1
Chocolate, confectionery	pound	1	-	1	-	-
Sugar, confectionery	"	111,987	-	1	-	-
Ice cream	gal.	31,701	-	1	2,560	3,827
All other products ¹	-	2,155,771	-	249,039	-	65,373
Total	-	103,398,406	-	12,999,173	-	7,992,470
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value		
		\$		\$		
Bread pound	85,248,509	8,865,033	109,437,402	12,564,689		
Plain rolls and buns	-	417,157	-	803,873		
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods	-	510,028	-	988,557		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	3,231,145	-	5,249,092		
Doughnuts	-	287,912	-	1,035,072		
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton	-	-	1		
Chocolate, confectionery	pound	1	-	1		
Sugar, confectionery	"	1	-	1		
Ice cream	gal.	6,090	17,900	-		
All other products ¹	-	96,750	-	595,807		
Total	-	13,425,925	-	21,237,090		

1. As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

Note. The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1950 and 1951

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1950					
Individual ownership	1,951	8,771	12,950,292	24,710,527	46,573,776
Partnerships	341	2,409	3,914,808	7,263,065	13,535,238
Incorporated Companies	304	19,820	42,937,327	76,732,032	153,526,194
Co-operatives	12	149	271,571	507,575	951,773
Total	2,608	31,149	60,073,998	109,213,199	214,586,981
1951					
Individual ownership	1,921	8,772	13,757,802	26,365,320	50,462,663
Partnerships	334	2,419	4,219,153	7,957,625	15,317,118
Incorporated companies	340	20,930	48,881,165	86,589,630	178,545,507
Co-operatives	12	131	257,799	464,118	963,082
Total	2,607	32,252	67,115,919	121,376,693	245,288,370

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products, Industry, 1951, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment

Province and Employee Groups	Establishments no.	Employees no.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Gross Value of Production \$
Canada:					
Under 5 employees	1,435	3,486	4,968,924	10,103,635	19,678,044
5 to 14 employees	838	6,408	10,553,497	19,729,724	37,227,199
15 " 49 " "	222	5,626	11,358,765	21,744,643	42,420,621
50 " 99 " "	56	3,834	8,577,789	15,888,680	32,726,162
100 " 199 " "	33	4,495	10,813,567	21,014,229	42,616,454
200 " 499 " "	18	5,158	12,526,156	22,773,432	45,723,913
500 and over	5	3,245	8,317,221	10,122,350	24,895,977
Total	2,607	32,252	67,115,919	121,376,693	245,288,370
Newfoundland:					
Under 15 employees	6	51	83,189	280,608	429,357
Over 15 employees	5	197	330,588	1,237,076	1,802,113
Total	11	248	413,777	1,517,684	2,231,470
Prince Edward Island:					
Under 5 employees	4	9	7,550	14,609	21,950
5 employees and over	7	71	95,881	207,917	380,292
Total	11	80	103,431	222,526	402,242
Nova Scotia:					
Under 5 employees	37	90	110,560	255,244	454,074
5 to 14 employees	27	224	346,415	751,229	1,377,371
15 and over	12	449	932,133	2,600,406	4,937,011
Total	76	763	1,389,108	3,606,879	6,768,456
New Brunswick:					
Under 5 employees	31	73	107,720	255,520	478,722
5 to 14 employees	28	203	329,181	841,603	1,511,979
15 " 49 " "	5	109	207,415	450,757	862,837
50 and over	4	389	783,492	1,928,918	3,555,779
Total	68	774	1,427,808	3,476,798	6,409,317
Quebec:					
Under 5 employees	627	1,398	2,046,581	4,175,378	8,266,313
5 to 14 employees	254	1,926	3,050,252	5,630,660	10,543,154
15 " 49 " "	57	1,453	2,765,892	5,427,610	10,483,622
50 " 99 " "	11	790	1,475,020	3,395,211	6,677,200
100 " 199 " "	3	362	756,761	1,295,103	2,779,162
200 and over	10	3,496	8,024,820	15,848,101	31,674,370
Total	962	9,425	18,119,326	35,772,063	70,423,821
Ontario:					
Under 5 employees	408	1,091	1,532,628	3,154,454	6,012,331
5 to 14 employees	331	2,547	4,144,674	7,476,102	14,192,817
15 " 49 " "	85	1,926	4,594,874	7,717,993	15,450,589
50 " 99 " "	25	1,615	3,597,046	5,655,423	12,460,319
100 " 199 " "	18	2,427	5,556,269	10,582,807	21,424,150
200 " 499 " "	7	1,871	4,865,908	6,631,091	14,067,345
500 and over	4	2,544	6,581,222	8,059,965	19,790,855
Total	878	14,379	30,872,621	49,277,835	103,398,406
Manitoba:					
Under 5 employees	73	188	254,390	454,857	937,703
5 to 14 employees	31	226	402,009	682,954	1,293,536
15 " 49 " "	10	228	455,970	963,624	1,764,220
50 " 99 " "	5	337	885,003	1,604,374	3,162,659
100 and over	3	551	1,484,522	2,750,316	5,841,055
Total	122	1,530	3,481,894	6,456,125	12,999,173
Saskatchewan:					
Under 5 employees	35	84	118,855	276,725	515,846
5 to 14 employees	36	293	504,492	969,088	1,892,098
15 " 49 " "	9	231	530,176	1,175,844	2,293,110
50 and over	3	348	722,578	1,683,603	3,291,416
Total	83	956	1,876,101	4,105,260	7,992,470
Alberta:					
Under 5 employees	76	164	234,251	478,889	911,187
5 to 14 employees	33	226	383,519	787,032	1,535,756
15 " 49 " "	14	294	649,633	1,343,807	2,618,126
50 " 99 " "	5	383	906,496	1,677,569	3,514,845
100 " 199 " "	3	399	1,088,797	2,261,521	4,846,011
Total	131	1,466	3,262,696	6,548,818	13,425,925
British Columbia:					
Under 5 employees	141	383	548,817	1,011,847	2,029,118
5 to 14 employees	86	656	1,227,837	2,133,587	4,128,537
15 " 49 " "	26	598	1,423,689	2,653,370	5,454,509
50 " 99 " "	5	355	964,457	1,593,782	3,269,086
100 and over	4	629	1,989,225	2,967,819	6,286,991
Total	262	2,621	6,154,025	10,360,405	21,168,241
Yukon and Northwest Territories:					
Under 15 employees	3	10	15,132	32,300	68,849
Total	3	10	15,132	32,300	68,849

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1951, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment

Provinces and Production Groups	Establish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Canada:					
Under \$15,000	936	2,056	2,248,567	4,027,928	8,000,591
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	529	1,996	2,960,071	5,184,356	10,272,697
25,000 " 49,999	538	3,244	5,339,469	9,842,879	18,811,614
50,000 " 99,999	278	2,945	5,273,650	10,384,183	19,328,817
100,000 " 199,999	129	2,556	4,956,424	9,344,405	17,999,995
200,000 " 499,999	105	4,281	8,797,048	16,400,765	32,693,046
500,000 " 999,999	40	3,137	7,483,472	13,287,656	27,717,788
1,000,000 and over	52	12,037	30,057,218	52,904,521	110,463,822
Total	2,607	32,252	67,115,919	121,376,693	245,288,370
Newfoundland:					
Under \$100,000	4	41	55,410	181,098	262,834
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3	54	72,131	216,693	376,151
200,000 and over	4	153	286,236	1,119,893	1,592,485
Total	11	248	413,777	1,517,684	2,231,470
Prince Edward Island:					
Under \$15,000	4	9	7,550	14,609	21,950
\$15,000 to \$49,999	3	18	24,711	49,263	94,568
50,000 and over	4	53	71,170	158,654	285,724
Total	11	80	103,431	222,526	402,242
Nova Scotia:					
Under \$15,000	25	50	50,443	123,303	226,798
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	13	46	68,117	145,219	250,399
25,000 " 49,999	17	125	185,311	365,391	647,333
50,000 " 99,999	7	70	113,360	243,740	439,218
100,000 " 199,999	5	92	129,938	365,811	713,731
200,000 and over	9	380	841,939	2,363,415	4,490,977
Total	76	763	1,389,108	3,606,879	6,768,456
New Brunswick:					
Under \$15,000	17	31	27,073	58,224	108,307
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	14	60	71,514	151,959	287,033
25,000 " 49,999	15	75	147,356	259,434	524,263
50,000 " 99,999	10	88	140,676	396,877	664,504
100,000 " 199,999	5	87	154,135	387,025	699,653
200,000 " 999,999	4	176	378,799	976,218	1,895,719
1,000,000 and over	3	257	508,255	1,247,061	2,229,838
Total	68	774	1,427,808	3,476,798	6,409,317
Quebec:					
Under \$15,000	426	854	1,034,234	1,794,239	3,621,505
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	209	719	1,166,718	2,044,931	4,086,186
25,000 " 49,999	173	1,045	1,676,557	3,172,458	6,027,095
50,000 " 99,999	81	869	1,481,986	3,097,717	5,735,571
100,000 " 199,999	26	520	995,416	1,906,889	3,696,355
200,000 " 499,999	29	1,229	2,342,964	4,651,816	9,097,668
500,000 " 999,999	6	460	744,646	1,582,353	3,336,816
1,000,000 and over	12	3,729	8,678,805	17,521,660	34,822,625
Total	962	9,425	18,119,326	35,772,063	70,423,821
Ontario:					
Under \$15,000	252	625	609,863	1,145,774	2,235,302
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	179	752	1,041,688	1,799,507	3,512,957
25,000 " 49,999	210	1,274	2,068,064	3,852,628	7,294,990
50,000 " 99,999	103	1,149	2,097,860	3,787,640	7,220,961
100,000 " 199,999	52	1,148	2,201,787	3,827,336	7,316,523
200,000 " 499,999	42	1,925	3,935,231	6,135,749	12,696,595
500,000 " 999,999	16	1,325	3,220,919	5,065,610	11,143,632
1,000,000 and over	24	6,181	15,697,209	23,663,591	51,977,446
Total	878	14,379	30,872,621	49,277,835	103,398,406

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1951, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment — Concluded

Provinces and Production Groups	Establish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba:					
Under \$15,000	54	131	133,735	219,566	453,355
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	20	76	120,963	181,759	371,090
25,000 " 49,999	20	117	207,957	345,672	701,684
50,000 " 99,999	14	152	281,805	585,384	1,026,553
100,000 " 199,999	3	69	145,183	216,875	419,212
200,000 " 499,999	5	208	436,964	970,944	1,823,363
500,000 " 999,999	3	226	670,765	1,185,609	2,362,861
1,000,000 and over	3	551	1,484,522	2,750,316	5,841,055
Total	122	1,530	3,481,894	6,456,125	12,999,173
Saskatchewan:					
Under \$15,000	20	45	41,635	75,006	146,227
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	15	65	81,582	136,472	279,802
25,000 " 49,999	18	103	166,097	342,935	634,515
50,000 " 99,999	16	140	284,183	525,348	1,010,870
100,000 " 199,999	5	73	146,131	388,186	737,345
200,000 " 499,999	6	182	433,895	953,710	1,892,299
500,000 and over	3	348	722,578	1,683,603	3,291,412
Total	83	956	1,876,101	4,105,260	7,992,470
Alberta:					
Under \$15,000	54	102	112,677	209,644	409,549
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	22	76	116,988	199,189	410,400
25,000 " 49,999	22	121	202,892	384,518	746,605
50,000 " 99,999	10	84	161,977	375,176	720,975
100,000 " 199,999	11	182	372,687	730,024	1,430,760
200,000 " 499,999	5	198	406,535	888,021	1,777,541
500,000 " 999,999	4	304	800,143	1,500,725	3,084,084
1,000,000 and over	3	399	1,088,797	2,261,521	4,846,011
Total	131	1,466	3,262,696	6,548,818	13,425,925
British Columbia:					
Under \$15,000	82	206	227,837	377,701	757,593
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999	56	197	286,833	515,155	1,058,390
25,000 " 49,999	59	362	653,060	1,053,562	2,100,394
50,000 " 99,999	30	301	586,743	1,037,294	1,969,365
100,000 " 199,999	19	331	739,016	1,305,566	2,610,265
200,000 " 499,999	6	198	562,839	885,944	2,073,603
500,000 " 999,999	6	468	1,297,232	1,991,038	4,148,342
1,000,000 and over	4	558	1,800,485	3,194,145	6,450,284
Total	262	2,621	6,154,025	10,360,405	21,168,241
Yukon and North West Territories:					
\$10,000 and over	3	10	15,132	32,300	68,849
Total	3	10	15,132	32,300	68,849

TABLE 4c. Percentage Importance of Each Size Group to the Total for the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1950 and 1951

	Production by Group		Percentage of Group to Grand Total	
	1950	1951	1950	1951
Under \$25,000	18,878,377	18,273,288	8.8	7.5
\$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999	17,367,619	18,811,614	8.1	7.7
50,000 " 99,999	17,688,525	19,328,817	8.2	7.9
100,000 " 199,999	14,966,181	17,999,995	7.0	7.3
200,000 " 499,999	28,445,267	32,693,046	13.3	13.3
500,000 " 999,999	27,339,553	27,717,788	12.7	11.3
1,000,000 and over	89,901,459	110,463,822	41.9	45.0
Grand Total	214,586,981	245,288,370	100.0	100.0

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1951 based on population records for those years. It will be noted that there has been a slight in-

crease in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption increasing from 100.8 in 1950 to 101.3 in 1951.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1951

Year	Quantity of bread ¹	Value of bread	Per capita consumption
	Pound	\$	Pound
1928	878,949,378	55,305,324	89.4
1929	935,794,310	59,635,321	93.3
1930	941,540,650	55,379,029	92.2
1931	942,784,007	46,930,340	90.9
1932	889,943,664	40,371,451	84.7
1933	877,973,648	39,125,347	82.2
1934	911,566,536	42,866,445	84.1
1935	903,564,827	44,491,493	82.6
1936	909,287,675	47,658,574	82.4
1937	963,273,659	55,253,482	86.6
1938	1,010,072,852	55,502,449	90.1
1939	999,457,133	51,665,516	88.3
1940	1,033,542,503	54,957,274	88.9
1941	1,068,450,351	58,321,072	93.6
1942 ²	1,153,838,551	63,345,856	100.7
1943 ²	1,244,207,552	68,899,213	105.5
1944 ²	1,249,083,402	70,252,657	104.6
1945 ²	1,291,903,364	73,769,296	107.0
1946	1,375,255,605	79,655,580	111.9
1947	1,385,307,970	92,139,620	110.4
1948	1,370,672,229	110,960,043	106.9
1949 ³	1,346,427,395	121,395,387	100.6
1950 ³	1,382,681,193	130,882,635	100.8
1951 ³	1,419,249,722	149,481,587	101.3

1. Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.
2. The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the armed forces overseas omitted.
3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1920 to 1951

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns yeast-raised sweet goods ¹	Pies, cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made ²
	Pound	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	621,611,862	51,564,995	1,530,195	—	7,028,511	—
1921	613,629,022	42,223,595	1,452,413	—	6,459,038	—
1922	658,428,893	38,782,746	1,564,742	—	6,546,758	—
1923	664,076,921	38,879,579	1,830,027	—	6,633,323	—
1924	708,430,407	43,445,304	1,715,143	—	7,220,667	—
1925	754,618,565	48,956,017	1,815,633	—	7,576,643	—
1926	778,705,502	50,438,458	2,521,934	—	8,894,184	—
1927	780,940,855	54,043,072	2,465,990	—	11,440,431	—
1928	874,059,302	54,948,637	2,160,021	—	12,542,676	—
1929	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799	—	14,523,445	—
1930	938,219,259	55,036,283	2,692,832	—	15,226,831	—
1931	938,305,538	46,658,782	3,071,823	—	14,554,103	—
1932	885,537,268	40,110,843	2,463,042	—	9,978,733	—
1933	873,934,850	38,894,714	2,128,626	—	9,761,102	—
1934	907,527,738	42,635,812	2,377,043	—	11,781,569	—
1935	899,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038	—	11,627,545	—
1936	904,476,952	47,449,345	2,944,247	—	14,526,456	—
1937	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245	—	17,340,407	—
1938	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360	—	18,132,728	—
1939	992,007,885	51,263,436	4,276,759	—	19,382,940	—
1940	1,016,449,318	53,869,248	5,127,510	—	22,255,881	—
1941	1,061,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226	—	27,790,184	—
1942	1,137,272,358	62,862,688	7,411,136	—	32,744,266	—
1943	1,234,420,185	68,358,981	9,263,415	—	40,612,916 ³	—
1944	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	—
1945	1,283,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	—
1946	1,368,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947	1,379,807,131	91,747,874	4,753,218	10,225,286	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949 ⁵	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,226	4,677,936
1950 ⁵	1,379,851,428	130,618,315	8,542,652	14,149,894	49,437,864	7,837,864
1951 ⁵	1,416,961,847	149,310,694	10,804,678	12,114,534	60,663,426	8,111,796

1. Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods not collected separately previous to 1944.
2. Doughnuts not collected separately previous to 1946.
3. Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.
4. For total production see Table 1.
5. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929-1951¹

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
1929	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.7
1933	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.0
1944	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 ²	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8
1950 ²	9.5	9.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.3
1951 ²	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5

1. The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the Census of Industry.

2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1950 and 1951

Materials	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
		\$		\$
Baking powder..... lb.	1,053,515	176,996	1,106,978	188,943
Butter	867,728	511,626	1,003,811	611,970
Cake and doughnut mixtures	6,839,617	934,906	9,078,479	1,361,009
Chocolate	495,125	227,234	740,803	346,223
Cocoa	697,707	254,466	606,202	260,983
Cocanut shredded	1,620,225	490,399	1,415,091	410,796
Corn starch	720,414	74,722	838,719	90,111
Corn syrup	220,675	26,819	450,167	58,137
Cream	gal. 111,283	324,654	129,318	361,365
Cream powder	lb. 41,103	23,460	38,010	23,587
Cream of tartar and substitutes	“ 78,436	34,906	100,311	44,676
Eggs, in shell	doz. 2,781,362	1,224,115	3,017,756	1,431,146
Eggs, frozen	lb. 9,509,074	3,106,683	10,304,365	3,848,935
Eggs, liquid, not frozen.....	“ 1,953,683	575,885	1,435,600	544,382
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)	“ 75,067	61,587	56,369	75,927
Egg substitutes.....	“ 40,059	16,732	151,618	59,468
Extracts, essences, etc.	“ —	286,906	—	351,536
Flour:				
(a) hard wheat (bread flour).....	bbl. 5,177,877	46,822,656	5,250,436	48,756,005
(b) soft wheat (cake flour).....	“ 254,864	2,434,420	296,978	3,065,577
(c) soya	“ 6,756	85,909	7,232	101,068
(d) other flours, (rye, rolled oats, etc.)	lb. 6,742,841	445,633	8,617,374	505,792
Fruits:				
(a) raisins, currants.....	“ 10,213,489	1,501,186	10,020,857	1,678,475
(b) other dried fruits.....	“ 1,510,664	400,297	1,976,665	470,818
(c) fresh oranges and lemons	doz. 118,190	44,535	237,707	77,095
(d) fresh, other	lb. 1,506,071	221,416	1,240,513	214,944
(e) jam, jellies and marmalades	“ 5,484,849	911,417	7,193,733	1,147,241
(f) preserved and canned, other	“ 2,067,073	453,119	1,935,417	400,730
(g) frozen fruits.....	“ 1,507,656	294,059	1,856,413	375,213
(h) pie fillings:				
(i) apple	“ 2,753,638	343,913	3,570,892	448,261
(ii) other.....	“ 1,773,947	359,207	1,737,735	332,566

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

Materials	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Gelatine	lb. 60,710	59,806	64,280	62,928
Glucose	" 1,745,325	170,114	1,259,550	130,698
Honey	" 255,022	38,153	374,083	51,951
Lard	" 23,533,573	4,281,882	26,565,567	5,433,405
Lecithin	" 46,158	8,352	53,327	14,465
Malt flour	" 1,155,769	127,384	1,086,152	127,646
Malt extracts and syrups	" 4,642,869	558,660	4,052,345	534,139
Margarine	" 275,953	83,436	345,137	108,003
Meat for pies	" 929,141	411,782	995,716	507,662
Milk, condensed	" 3,903,281	361,581	2,987,686	340,683
Milk, fresh and skimmed	gal. 1,593,526	489,812	1,192,707	666,976
Milk powdered	lb. 20,005,580	2,356,949	17,344,005	2,753,607
Molasses	" 1,906,036	157,361	1,972,901	171,369
Nuts: (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)				
(a) shelled	lb. 751,911	446,573	916,559	554,792
(b) unshelled	" 147,106	65,768	70,153	40,517
Peanuts:				
(a) green	" 96,634	25,615	75,285	19,865
(b) roasted	" 50,158	13,614	66,482	17,439
Soya beans (nut)	" 92,185	9,670	14,797	1,787
Potatoes	bag 8,327	12,543	10,052	25,696
Oils:				
(a) corn	lb. 216,093	55,759	101,478	25,597
(b) cocoanut	" 59,565	16,241	45,657	13,312
(c) cottonseed	" 193,071	50,067	186,640	44,326
(d) other cooking	" 550,157	101,691	684,831	161,892
(e) soya bean	" 371,819	92,784	351,115	95,197
Peanut butter	" 57,653	12,642	78,311	21,529
Salt	" 20,522,075	324,167	21,703,739	315,175
Shortening	" 28,333,770	7,847,929	28,927,663	8,477,793
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	" 409,577	27,714	237,690	19,278
Sugar:				
(a) cane and beet	" 82,314,269	7,095,054	86,073,846	9,068,263
(b) corn and cerelese	" 668,073	68,833	1,580,759	163,530
Spices	" 211,059	121,361	227,911	132,667
Syrups	gal. 61,496	39,468	117,767	115,459
Yeast:				
(a) ordinary	lb. 17,976,939	3,294,334	18,816,633	3,445,312
(b) high vitamin	" 230,095	44,483	374,996	76,909
Yeast powders and other bread improvers	" 3,744,500	500,431	5,227,215	745,775
Packing materials:				
(a) waxed bread wrappers	-	5,732,793	-	6,451,948
(b) bread cartons and shipping containers	-	1,733,523	-	1,755,465
(c) cardboard cake boxes	-	2,811,202	-	3,046,250
(d) cellophane	-	1,547,199	-	1,931,814
(e) other coverings and containers	-	1,112,244	-	1,183,965
All other ingredients and supplies	-	3,634,362	-	4,878,450
Total	-	109,213,199	-	121,376,693

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1950 and 1951

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Canada	3,608	1,131	10,870,744	20,133	6,277	49,203,254
Newfoundland	16	9	78,031	120	44	248,925
Prince Edward Island	13	4	30,328	31	22	63,422
Nova Scotia	96	36	326,588	459	179	949,453
New Brunswick	85	26	264,840	471	165	985,732
Quebec	1,137	210	2,889,735	6,320	1,309	13,212,391
Ontario	1,421	539	4,650,613	9,144	2,903	23,371,609
Manitoba	203	76	605,674	883	349	2,448,023
Saskatchewan	129	47	364,373	543	204	1,336,215
Alberta	173	69	540,601	782	385	2,269,192
British Columbia	332	114	1,112,275	1,377	714	4,308,145
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	1	7,686	3	3	10,147

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1951						
Canada	3,656	1,209	11,920,659	20,773	6,614	55,195,260
Newfoundland	17	9	82,507	156	66	331,270
Prince Edward Island	15	3	29,381	31	31	74,050
Nova Scotia	97	34	350,037	462	170	1,039,071
New Brunswick	85	25	276,110	481	183	1,151,698
Quebec	1,202	259	3,325,734	6,524	1,440	14,793,592
Ontario	1,419	566	5,019,991	9,390	3,004	25,852,630
Manitoba	181	66	578,698	924	359	2,903,198
Saskatchewan	122	51	386,293	556	227	1,489,808
Alberta	171	72	607,126	803	420	2,655,570
British Columbia	344	123	1,257,982	1,444	710	4,896,043
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	1	6,800	2	4	8,332

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1950 and 1951

Months	1950			1951		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	19,540	5,933	25,473	20,372	6,277	26,649
February	19,531	5,961	25,492	20,330	6,259	26,589
March	19,714	6,064	25,778	20,362	6,331	26,693
April	19,887	6,135	26,022	20,403	6,383	26,786
May	20,087	6,258	26,345	20,628	6,580	27,208
June	20,464	6,426	26,890	21,043	6,801	27,844
July	20,622	6,411	27,033	21,286	6,895	28,181
August	20,576	6,493	27,069	21,134	6,857	27,991
September	20,320	6,306	26,686	20,985	6,790	27,775
October	20,306	6,399	26,705	20,904	6,814	27,718
November	20,264	6,368	26,632	20,806	6,780	27,586
December	20,256	6,263	26,519	20,868	6,624	27,492
Monthly average	20,133	6,277	26,410	20,773	6,614	27,387

TABLE 11. Type of Employment, 1951

(This table covers 1289 firms, who reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages	Commissions
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Production (includes employees engaged in the production including wrapping and shipping)	11,270	4,278	29,589,375	166,023
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distribution such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.)	7,590	1,287	12,414,299	9,538,444
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses)	46	212	349,375	4,270
Total	18,906	5,777	42,253,049	9,708,737

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, Throughout the Dominion, 1951

Cities	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland:						
St. John's	5	169	306,311	40,852	1,177,245	1,676,199
Prince Edward Island:						
Charlottetown	10	71	80,474	16,060	174,772	319,199
Nova Scotia:						
Halifax	17	245	513,578	64,822	1,475,688	2,833,020
Sydney	8	137	283,166	47,107	575,077	1,133,441
New Brunswick:						
Saint John	18	292	591,997	68,584	1,235,426	2,267,184
Moncton	9	217	368,103	76,684	1,082,965	1,981,641
Quebec:						
Montreal	113	3,294	6,877,792	682,703	13,759,531	26,993,161
Quebec City	38	817	1,323,653	149,224	3,353,866	6,083,643
Sherbrooke	10	121	218,057	33,013	464,907	860,869
Three Rivers	11	100	181,539	20,961	344,658	639,599
Ontario:						
Toronto	188	5,799	13,268,767	1,149,138	20,154,793	42,568,532
Ottawa	26	993	2,262,433	259,827	3,762,042	7,884,702
Hamilton	46	1,303	2,932,285	248,469	4,010,162	8,507,481
Windsor	20	544	1,187,659	109,741	1,697,240	3,663,774
London	28	744	1,563,053	186,343	2,209,928	5,069,514
Brantford	12	195	396,478	30,986	603,672	1,207,829
Kitchener	10	281	656,738	90,808	1,140,460	2,508,403
Fort William	7	120	256,434	39,912	407,824	860,089
Peterborough	10	154	351,616	49,505	404,543	913,380
Chatham	9	147	357,276	48,604	452,240	1,076,188
Sault Ste. Marie	10	116	216,331	34,391	546,243	947,073
Manitoba:						
Winnipeg	48	980	2,367,043	253,910	4,173,203	8,599,056
Brandon	5	108	252,425	20,616	575,139	1,164,488
Saskatchewan:						
Regina	12	319	680,758	55,865	1,358,337	2,769,990
Saskatoon	11	233	494,742	45,962	1,186,862	2,181,669
Moose Jaw	4	77	173,181	16,704	331,855	686,575
Alberta:						
Calgary	23	493	1,288,388	74,358	2,359,292	4,789,704
Edmonton	28	602	1,363,167	66,020	2,928,203	6,139,362
Lethbridge	5	89	198,692	16,306	421,240	848,554
British Columbia:						
Vancouver	103	1,489	3,868,440	330,791	6,509,904	13,161,170
Victoria	37	377	796,688	75,148	1,168,276	2,586,414
New Westminster	8	33	67,851	8,318	92,942	206,164



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FOODS AND BEVERAGES

Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary. Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

It is interesting to note that in a survey made

in 1951, 57.1 per cent of the products were distributed through wholesale channels, (including restaurants and institutions): 24.4 per cent sold through retail (house to house) sales, and 18.5 per cent through stores operated in conjunction with the bakeries.

TABLE 13. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1951

Province	Establishments reporting	Total sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				House to house	Through your own stores
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	11	2,231,470	2,129,818	—	101,652
Prince Edward Island	11	402,242	260,392	34,167	107,683
Nova Scotia	76	6,768,456	5,501,940	178,456	1,088,060
New Brunswick	68	6,409,317	5,439,045	382,716	587,556
Quebec	962	70,423,821	39,800,158	21,491,690	9,131,973
Ontario	878	103,398,406	49,670,577	32,814,554	20,913,275
Manitoba	122	12,999,173	8,964,046	1,346,542	2,688,585
Saskatchewan	83	7,992,470	5,839,716	847,189	1,305,565
Alberta	131	13,425,925	9,803,743	966,029	2,656,153
British Columbia	262	21,168,241	12,524,102	1,773,906	6,870,233
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	68,849	30,367	—	38,482
Canada:					
1951	2,607	245,288,370	139,963,904	59,835,249	45,489,217
1950	2,608	214,586,981	115,573,222	61,377,227	37,636,532

Province	Percentage of Sales				
Newfoundland	100.	95.4	—	4.6	
Prince Edward Island	100.	64.7	8.5	26.8	
Nova Scotia	100.	81.3	2.6	16.1	
New Brunswick	100.	84.9	6.0	9.1	
Quebec	100.	56.5	30.5	13.0	
Ontario	100.	48.0	31.7	20.3	
Manitoba	100.	69.0	10.4	20.6	
Saskatchewan	100.	73.1	10.6	16.3	
Alberta	100.	73.0	7.2	19.8	
British Columbia	100.	59.2	8.4	32.4	
Yukon and N.W.T.	100.	44.1	—	55.9	
Canada:					
1951	100	57.1	24.4	18.5	
1950	100	53.9	28.6	17.5	

The Weight of a Loaf of Bread

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland	24 ounces
Prince Edward Island	20 ounces
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread"
Quebec	In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds.
Ontario	16, 24 or 48 ounces
Manitoba	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds
Saskatchewan and Alberta	20 ounces respectively
British Columbia	15 ounces for wrapped and 16 for the unwrapped bread