

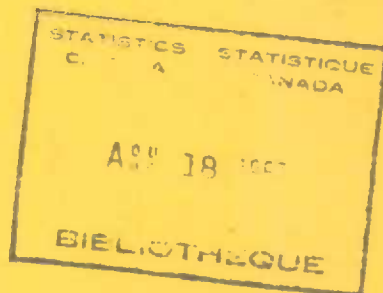
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THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS  
INDUSTRY, 1952



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THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS  
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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries, **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
  - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢
  - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢
  - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review, 25¢
- B—The Slaughtering and Meat Packing, and Sausage and Sausage Casings Industries, 25¢
- C—The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
- D—The Fish Processing Industry, 25¢
- E—The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F—The Flour and Feed Milling Industries, 25¢
- G—The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry, 25¢
- H—The Prepared Stock and Poultry Feeds Industry, 25¢
- I—The Biscuit Industry, 25¢
- J—The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 25¢
- K—The Carbonated Beverages Industry, 25¢
- L—The Distilling Industry, 25¢
- M—The Brewing Industry, 25¢
- N—The Wine Industry, 25¢
- O—The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P—The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q—The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R—The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S—The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

# THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1952

For many years, breadmaking in Canada was for the most part a domestic art. However, with the development of towns and cities, this art gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This system was in vogue even until the beginning of the present century. Following the development of power and more efficient automatic processes as well as improved transportation, the family baker gave way to industrial baking. The impact of two great wars on family life together with highly developed manufacturing techniques paved the way for rapid industrial progress in this art during the last ten years.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these, are therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census Merchandising Section. However, chain and department stores maintaining their own baking establishments and selling their own products within their own establishment, are now included in this Census.

In 1952, the output of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry reached the record value of \$260,181,410. This increase represents a gain of 4.1 per cent over the previous year. Reports were received from 2,585 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments gave employment to 33,011 persons who were paid \$74,244,786 in salaries and wages, and they also spent \$122,229,789 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1952 this industry ranked fifteenth in gross value of production.

The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry consists of 2,585 establishments, and are located as follows: Newfoundland 11; Prince Edward Island, 10; Nova Scotia, 75; New Brunswick, 67; Quebec, 946; Ontario, 861; Manitoba, 133; Saskatchewan, 88; Alberta, 128; British Columbia, 263; Yukon, and the

Northwest Territories 3. Ontario accounted for 41.7 per cent of the gross value of production, and 44.1 per cent of employment; Quebec for 28.3 per cent of production and 29.3 per cent of employment.

The principal products of the industry as indicated by their values, were in order of their importance as follows: Bread, \$161,343,196; pies (excluding meat pies), cakes, cookies and pastries, \$62,171,461 and buns, \$24,910,939. The value of bread made increased by \$12,032,502 or 8.1 per cent, while the quantity of bread made increased by 104,234,559 pounds or 7.4 per cent. The value of pies, cakes, cookies, and pastries increased by \$1,508,035 or 2.5 per cent.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 56.3 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.) 25.5 per cent, retail, house to house, and 18.2 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed, statistics, see Table 13.

A survey was made of firms having a production of \$50,000 and over, to obtain the breakdown between wages and commissions paid in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry. It was found that the 623 firms reporting paid out a total of \$54,263,136 of which \$42,162,909 was paid in actual wages, and \$12,100,227 in commissions. See Table 11.

Capital investments were removed from the annual census of industry schedule in 1944. These investments were collected again in the year 1949 by the General Assignments Section who have cooperated in providing the data shown below, for the last four years together with a forecast of what may happen in the year 1953. It should be noted that total investments in capital increased regularly from 1949 to 1952. However, there is some easing off in this field for 1953 primarily in investments for new construction and new equipment.

**Capital Investment in Bread and Other Bakery Products**

Year	Capital		Repair		Total
	Construction	Machinery and Equipment	Construction	Machinery and Equipment	
			(\$'000)		
1949.....	1,524	6,262	1,062	2,895	11,743
1950.....	2,835	7,887	1,031	3,461	15,214
1951.....	2,487	8,415	1,095	4,080	16,077
Preliminary 1952.....	3,188	9,942	1,421	3,317	17,868
Forecast 1953.....	1,833	8,079	1,296	3,044	14,252



TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1952<sup>1</sup>

Year and provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Selling value of products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928 .....	2,482	44,377,449	15,422	16,901,238	36,151,747	71,227,097
1929 .....	2,568	48,969,603	17,023	18,481,612	38,507,559	77,214,466
1930 .....	2,697	51,914,170	17,736	19,444,533	36,582,843	73,594,894
1931 .....	2,912	54,267,110	18,337	18,862,604	28,619,776	64,818,227
1932 .....	2,861	48,961,175	16,856	15,909,805	23,431,275	53,450,352
1933 .....	3,079	45,091,801	17,477	14,909,212	23,427,623	51,244,162
1934 .....	3,173	44,196,221	18,562	15,794,117	26,681,559	57,295,522
1935 .....	3,045	43,788,924	19,167	16,369,912	28,343,545	59,400,668
1936 .....	3,101	46,108,482	19,598	17,703,572	32,124,708	65,558,437
1937 .....	3,179	49,164,576	21,252	19,759,740	39,498,456	76,462,891
1938 .....	3,231	48,026,819	22,359	21,410,506	38,446,525	78,535,333
1939 .....	3,116	49,162,475	23,121	22,337,808	34,391,725	76,040,651
1940 .....	3,089	53,095,568	23,943	23,509,613	38,560,378	81,756,730
1941 .....	3,034	43,473,380	24,969	25,919,986	44,172,928	92,116,307
1942 .....	3,023	53,919,537	25,521	29,047,237	49,962,446	104,089,254
1943 .....	2,996	57,067,417	26,829	32,891,060	56,951,269	120,445,625
1944 .....	2,917	—	27,530	35,164,136	59,824,616	125,261,098
1945 .....	2,860	—	29,045	38,328,474	62,829,434	132,518,212
1946 .....	2,864	—	30,453	42,987,201	70,886,539	148,362,528
1947 .....	2,942	—	31,501	47,896,265	80,084,523	165,749,588
1948 .....	2,859	—	31,543	53,407,360	94,383,761	187,933,333
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,730	—	31,763	57,552,745	102,555,311	203,720,116
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,608	—	31,149	60,073,998	109,213,199	214,586,981
1951 <sup>2</sup>						
Canada .....	2,608	—	32,252	67,115,919	121,376,693	245,288,370
Newfoundland .....	11	—	248	413,777	1,517,684	2,231,470
Prince Edward Island .....	11	—	80	103,431	222,526	402,242
Nova Scotia .....	76	—	763	1,389,108	3,606,879	6,768,456
New Brunswick .....	68	—	774	1,427,808	3,476,798	6,409,317
Quebec .....	962	—	9,425	18,119,326	35,776,063	70,423,821
Ontario .....	879	—	14,379	30,872,621	49,277,835	103,398,406
Manitoba .....	122	—	1,530	3,481,894	6,456,125	12,999,173
Saskatchewan .....	83	—	956	1,876,101	4,105,260	7,992,470
Alberta .....	131	—	1,466	3,262,696	6,548,818	13,425,925
British Columbia .....	262	—	2,621	6,154,025	10,360,405	21,168,241
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	3	—	10	15,132	32,300	68,849
1952 <sup>2</sup>						
Canada .....	2,585	—	33,011	74,244,786	122,229,789	260,181,410
Newfoundland .....	11	—	221	478,093	1,734,392	2,679,398
Prince Edward Island .....	10	—	73	105,635	218,955	415,767
Nova Scotia .....	75	—	809	1,589,567	3,872,059	7,535,187
New Brunswick .....	67	—	793	1,493,258	3,365,096	6,644,329
Quebec .....	946	—	9,668	20,038,773	35,862,928	73,704,512
Ontario .....	861	—	14,548	34,152,670	49,308,357	108,431,789
Manitoba .....	133	—	1,669	3,764,008	6,316,106	13,511,460
Saskatchewan .....	88	—	961	2,119,255	4,256,549	9,102,829
Alberta .....	128	—	1,593	3,717,829	6,959,012	14,975,903
British Columbia .....	263	—	2,670	6,775,668	10,299,663	23,117,051
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	3	—	6	10,030	36,672	63,185

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces, 1952

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... lb.	1, 521, 196, 406	161, 343, 196	17, 141, 489	1, 825, 367	2, 096, 075	253, 313
Plain rolls and buns .....	-	10, 377, 319	-	94, 797	-	20, 393
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods .....	-	14, 533, 620	-	24, 680	-	5, 896
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries ..	-	62, 171, 461	-	703, 982	-	119, 743
Doughnuts.....	-	7, 863, 756	-	30, 662	-	16, 422
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	411	235, 679	-	-	-	-
Chocolate, confectionery .....	49, 839	25, 774	-	-	-	-
Sugar, confectionery .....	141, 530	67, 549	-	-	-	-
Ice cream .....	21, 176	47, 765	-	-	-	-
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	-	3, 515, 291	-	-	-	-
<b>Total .....</b>	-	<b>260, 181, 410</b>	-	<b>2, 679, 398</b>	-	<b>415, 767</b>
	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... lb.	50, 417, 858	5, 659, 828	43, 826, 884	4, 974, 898	444, 776, 282	45, 095, 016
Plain rolls and buns .....	-	175, 246	-	228, 240	-	2, 159, 359
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods .....	-	53, 777	-	12, 171	-	3, 286, 008
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries ..	-	1, 401, 601	-	1, 199, 456	-	20, 654, 354
Doughnuts.....	-	232, 708	-	223, 913	-	1, 690, 585
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	-	-	-	-	353	205, 551
Chocolate, confectionery .....	-	-	-	-	27, 915	14, 401
Sugar, confectionery .....	-	-	-	-	6, 880	3, 440
Ice cream .....	-	-	-	-	1, 487	6, 542
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	-	12, 027	-	5, 651	-	589, 256
<b>Total .....</b>	-	<b>7, 535, 187</b>	-	<b>6, 644, 329</b>	-	<b>73, 704, 512</b>
	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread..... lb.	601, 838, 698	62, 618, 600	75, 517, 525	8, 699, 611	65, 402, 705	6, 824, 423
Plain rolls and buns .....	-	6, 667, 465	-	262, 847	-	135, 563
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods .....	-	8, 474, 706	-	1, 040, 938	-	324, 973
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries ..	-	24, 577, 112	-	3, 129, 626	-	1, 140, 651
Doughnuts.....	-	3, 837, 341	-	235, 402	-	603, 862
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	-	1	-	1	-	-
Chocolate, confectionery .....	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sugar, confectionery .....	87, 968	43, 439	-	1	-	-
Ice cream .....	15, 789	32, 009	-	-	-	-
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	-	2, 181, 117	-	143, 036	-	73, 357
<b>Total .....</b>	-	<b>108, 431, 789</b>	-	<b>13, 511, 460</b>	-	<b>9, 102, 829</b>
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value		
		\$		\$		
Bread..... lb.	98, 952, 022	10, 458, 810	121, 226, 868	14, 933, 330		
Plain rolls and buns .....	-	202, 894	-	430, 605		
Fruit buns, yeast raised sweet goods .....	-	598, 253	-	712, 218		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries ..	-	3, 351, 383	-	5, 893, 553		
Doughnuts.....	-	296, 552	-	696, 309		
Biscuits, plain and fancy..... ton	-	-	-	1		
Chocolate, confectionery .....	-	1	-	1		
Sugar, confectionery .....	-	1	-	1		
Ice cream .....	6, 176	12, 353	-	1		
All other products <sup>1</sup> .....	-	55, 658	-	514, 221		
<b>Total .....</b>	-	<b>14, 975, 903</b>	-	<b>23, 180, 236</b>		

1. As there are less than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

Note. The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see "alphabetical list of products" published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1951 and 1952

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1951					
Individual ownership .....	1,921	8,772	13,757,802	26,365,320	50,462,663
Partnerships .....	335	2,419	4,219,153	7,957,625	15,317,118
Incorporated Companies .....	340	20,930	48,881,165	86,589,630	178,545,507
Co-operatives .....	12	131	257,799	464,118	963,082
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,608</b>	<b>32,252</b>	<b>67,115,919</b>	<b>121,376,693</b>	<b>245,288,370</b>
1952					
Individual ownership .....	1,907	8,982	15,155,889	27,751,874	54,141,098
Partnerships .....	333	2,572	4,973,527	8,844,967	17,510,418
Incorporated companies .....	331	21,286	53,773,626	85,063,790	187,223,708
Co-operatives .....	14	171	341,754	569,158	1,206,186
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,585</b>	<b>33,011</b>	<b>74,244,786</b>	<b>122,229,789</b>	<b>260,181,410</b>

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products, Industry, 1952, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment

Province and Employee Groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Canada:					
Under 5 employees .....	1,400	3,425	5,261,061	10,364,476	20,294,694
5 to 14 employees .....	849	6,580	11,503,440	20,441,174	39,990,806
15 " 49 " .....	219	5,517	11,786,404	20,963,611	43,014,654
50 " 99 " .....	59	3,931	9,603,430	16,231,185	36,354,321
100 " 199 " .....	35	4,814	12,604,815	21,501,661	46,268,626
200 " 499 " .....	17	4,981	12,745,472	21,002,979	45,506,657
500 and over .....	6	3,763	10,740,164	11,724,703	28,751,652
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,585</b>	<b>33,011</b>	<b>74,244,786</b>	<b>122,229,789</b>	<b>260,181,410</b>
Newfoundland:					
Under 15 employees .....	6	53	89,859	289,263	458,575
Over 15 employees .....	5	168	388,234	1,445,129	2,220,823
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>478,093</b>	<b>1,734,392</b>	<b>2,679,398</b>
Prince Edward Island:					
Under 5 employees .....	3	4	2,976	12,742	21,024
5 employees and over .....	7	69	102,659	206,213	394,743
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>105,635</b>	<b>218,955</b>	<b>415,767</b>
Nova Scotia:					
Under 5 employees .....	32	74	96,120	229,184	408,846
5 to 14 employees .....	31	246	385,013	804,190	1,522,408
15 and over .....	12	489	1,198,434	2,838,685	5,603,933
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>75</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,589,567</b>	<b>3,872,059</b>	<b>7,535,187</b>
New Brunswick:					
Under 5 employees .....	31	79	116,253	260,661	498,960
5 to 14 employees .....	25	178	286,391	596,436	1,114,249
15 " 49 " .....	7	146	290,041	669,631	1,368,181
50 and over .....	4	390	800,573	1,838,368	3,662,939
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1,493,258</b>	<b>3,365,096</b>	<b>6,644,329</b>



TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products, Industry, 1952, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment - Concluded

Province and Employee Groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	610	1,384	2,173,112	4,359,318	8,630,492
5 to 14 employees .....	256	1,967	3,381,894	6,016,819	11,754,861
15 " 49 " .....	53	1,349	2,765,365	4,827,469	10,174,125
50 " 99 " .....	12	780	1,636,795	3,419,116	6,975,133
100 " 199 " .....	6	763	1,595,809	2,868,604	5,975,097
200 and over .....	9	3,425	8,485,798	14,371,602	30,194,804
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>9,668</b>	<b>20,038,773</b>	<b>35,862,928</b>	<b>73,704,512</b>
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	394	1,062	1,559,694	3,102,820	5,950,001
5 to 14 employees .....	325	2,499	4,297,325	7,330,523	14,273,044
15 " 49 " .....	88	2,255	4,799,593	7,489,897	15,564,853
50 " 99 " .....	27	1,803	4,468,074	6,291,483	15,097,823
100 " 199 " .....	17	2,519	6,572,579	10,827,338	22,956,759
200 " 499 " .....	5	1,360	3,651,382	4,596,657	10,653,405
500 and over .....	5	3,050	8,804,023	9,669,639	23,935,904
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>14,548</b>	<b>34,152,670</b>	<b>49,308,357</b>	<b>108,431,789</b>
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	82	204	300,207	516,024	1,059,534
5 to 14 employees .....	33	256	462,424	756,008	1,495,901
15 " 49 " .....	10	267	532,955	998,889	1,987,969
50 " 99 " .....	4	240	557,697	1,043,589	2,167,260
100 and over .....	4	702	1,910,725	3,001,596	6,800,796
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>3,764,008</b>	<b>6,316,106</b>	<b>13,511,460</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	41	102	151,277	308,472	597,504
5 to 14 employees .....	36	310	571,509	1,087,378	2,227,137
15 " 49 " .....	8	223	541,033	1,033,836	2,356,508
50 and over .....	3	326	855,436	1,826,863	3,921,680
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>2,119,255</b>	<b>4,256,549</b>	<b>9,102,829</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	69	146	258,880	466,982	928,071
5 to 14 employees .....	38	284	507,460	1,013,636	1,948,048
15 " 49 " .....	13	284	652,621	1,346,236	2,714,225
50 " 99 " .....	5	389	965,498	1,633,076	3,766,109
100 and over .....	3	490	1,333,370	2,499,082	5,619,450
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>3,717,829</b>	<b>6,959,012</b>	<b>14,975,903</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Under 5 employees .....	133	360	587,492	1,057,269	2,113,821
5 to 14 employees .....	95	739	1,444,597	2,391,375	4,905,155
15 " 49 " .....	25	580	1,389,138	2,433,788	5,094,551
50 " 99 " .....	6	352	1,113,849	1,612,449	3,745,878
100 and over .....	4	639	2,240,592	2,804,782	7,257,646
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>6,775,668</b>	<b>10,299,663</b>	<b>23,117,051</b>
<b>Yukon and Northwest Territories:</b>					
Under 15 employees .....	3	6	10,030	36,672	63,185
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10,030</b>	<b>36,672</b>	<b>63,185</b>

**TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1952, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment**

Provinces and Production Groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages ,	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canada:</b>					
Under \$15,000 .....	868	1,872	2,181,831	3,772,599	7,544,219
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	515	1,857	2,819,195	5,028,121	9,958,874
25,000 " 49,999 .....	558	3,244	5,591,252	10,187,228	19,572,123
50,000 " 99,999 .....	309	3,273	6,323,006	10,970,746	21,547,362
100,000 " 199,999 .....	145	2,909	5,921,900	10,291,766	20,949,522
200,000 " 499,999 .....	92	3,680	8,149,980	13,655,948	29,097,069
500,000 " 999,999 .....	44	3,420	8,312,879	13,843,268	30,643,414
1,000,000 and over .....	54	12,756	34,944,743	54,480,113	120,868,827
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>33,011</b>	<b>74,244,786</b>	<b>122,229,789</b>	<b>260,181,410</b>
<b>Newfoundland:</b>					
Under \$100,000 .....	3	14	16,850	66,678	106,160
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	5	77	137,941	379,273	605,331
200,000 and over .....	3	130	323,302	1,288,441	1,967,907
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>478,093</b>	<b>1,734,392</b>	<b>2,679,398</b>
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>					
Under \$15,000 .....	3	4	2,976	12,742	21,024
\$15,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	18	28,350	47,552	89,620
50,000 and over .....	4	51	74,309	158,661	305,123
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>105,635</b>	<b>218,955</b>	<b>415,767</b>
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>					
Under \$15,000 .....	20	37	39,906	95,966	177,210
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	12	42	61,126	122,896	223,911
25,000 " 49,999 .....	20	127	196,635	399,009	703,489
50,000 " 99,999 .....	9	90	144,423	289,770	556,963
100,000 " 199,999 .....	5	86	147,689	407,969	745,712
200,000 and over .....	9	427	999,788	2,556,449	5,127,902
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,589,567</b>	<b>3,872,059</b>	<b>7,535,187</b>
<b>New Brunswick:</b>					
Under \$15,000 .....	19	41	35,607	80,166	142,005
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	14	59	72,965	140,683	286,614
25,000 " 49,999 .....	13	67	125,495	250,307	474,918
50,000 " 99,999 .....	9	80	148,439	331,266	583,089
100,000 " 199,999 .....	5	86	142,695	325,248	632,469
200,000 and over .....	7	460	968,057	2,237,426	4,525,234
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>1,493,258</b>	<b>3,365,096</b>	<b>6,644,329</b>
<b>Quebec:</b>					
Under \$15,000 .....	388	762	954,972	1,674,574	3,385,257
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999 .....	185	594	964,213	1,765,745	3,523,181
25,000 " 49,999 .....	204	1,122	1,963,177	3,629,716	7,026,603
50,000 " 99,999 .....	92	969	1,818,151	3,331,947	6,435,222
100,000 " 199,999 .....	31	620	1,243,135	2,084,728	4,436,440
200,000 " 499,999 .....	27	1,132	2,319,508	4,030,246	8,594,430
500,000 " 999,999 .....	7	623	1,167,793	2,272,674	4,945,171
1,000,000 and over .....	12	3,846	9,607,824	17,073,298	35,358,208
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>9,668</b>	<b>20,038,773</b>	<b>35,862,928</b>	<b>73,704,512</b>

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1952, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment - Concluded

Provinces and Production Groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario:</b>					
Under \$15,000.....	236	574	607,549	1,049,897	2,088,354
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999.....	184	748	1,071,495	1,861,824	3,633,097
25,000 " 49,999.....	195	1,189	1,962,945	3,655,697	6,908,300
50,000 " 99,999.....	113	1,286	2,533,841	4,024,288	7,965,879
100,000 " 199,999.....	54	1,139	2,344,214	3,785,176	7,619,548
200,000 " 499,999.....	36	1,626	3,642,740	5,134,756	11,173,575
500,000 " 999,999.....	19	1,524	3,818,635	5,489,115	12,866,668
1,000,000 and over.....	24	6,462	18,171,251	24,307,604	56,176,368
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>14,548</b>	<b>34,152,670</b>	<b>49,308,357</b>	<b>108,431,789</b>
<b>Manitoba:</b>					
Under \$15,000.....	56	129	136,128	210,562	432,433
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999.....	24	76	128,529	221,515	444,162
25,000 " 49,999.....	19	112	208,773	322,729	676,808
50,000 " 99,999.....	18	173	333,327	586,017	1,141,265
100,000 " 499,999.....	9	316	620,475	1,004,561	2,016,586
500,000 " 999,999.....	4	298	750,658	1,315,841	2,854,809
1,000,000 and over.....	3	565	1,586,118	2,654,881	5,945,397
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>3,764,008</b>	<b>6,316,106</b>	<b>13,511,460</b>
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>					
Under \$15,000.....	27	68	69,194	105,876	220,399
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999.....	13	50	73,511	122,844	241,693
25,000 " 49,999.....	16	98	163,207	291,245	566,727
50,000 " 99,999.....	16	139	298,489	552,582	1,128,977
100,000 " 199,999.....	7	93	183,874	470,239	969,965
200,000 " 499,999.....	6	187	475,544	886,900	2,053,388
500,000 and over.....	3	326	855,436	1,826,863	3,921,680
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>2,119,255</b>	<b>4,256,549</b>	<b>9,102,829</b>
<b>Alberta:</b>					
Under \$15,000.....	46	87	125,594	193,323	378,353
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999.....	22	76	118,494	204,696	415,183
25,000 " 49,999.....	25	133	245,602	456,454	873,962
50,000 " 99,999.....	13	125	249,379	499,154	1,003,152
100,000 " 199,999.....	10	171	363,669	700,120	1,415,351
200,000 " 499,999.....	4	152	300,141	710,242	1,469,941
500,000 " 999,999.....	4	275	726,248	1,286,422	2,798,862
1,000,000 and over.....	4	574	1,588,702	2,908,601	6,621,099
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>3,717,829</b>	<b>6,959,012</b>	<b>14,975,903</b>
<b>British Columbia:</b>					
Under \$15,000.....	72	168	207,340	345,061	691,040
\$ 15,000 to \$ 24,999.....	56	199	309,877	531,331	1,095,296
25,000 " 49,999.....	64	383	703,568	1,144,534	2,269,136
50,000 " 99,999.....	34	350	710,818	1,144,715	2,344,788
100,000 " 199,999.....	19	321	738,208	1,134,452	2,508,120
200,000 " 499,999.....	8	259	723,114	1,177,760	2,538,204
500,000 " 999,999.....	5	302	961,952	1,425,158	3,281,085
1,000,000 and over.....	5	688	2,420,791	3,396,652	8,389,382
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>6,775,668</b>	<b>10,299,663</b>	<b>23,117,051</b>
<b>Yukon and North West Territories:</b>					
\$10,000 and over.....	3	6	10,030	36,672	63,185
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10,030</b>	<b>36,672</b>	<b>63,185</b>



**TABLE 4c. Percentage Importance of Each Size Group to the Total for the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1951 and 1952**

	Production by group		Percentage of group to grand total	
	1951	1952	1951	1952
Under \$25,000 .....	18, 273, 288	17, 503, 093	7.5	6.7
\$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999.....	18, 811, 614	19, 572, 123	7.7	7.5
50,000 " 99,999.....	19, 328, 817	21, 547, 362	7.9	8.3
100,000 " 199,999.....	17, 999, 995	20, 949, 522	7.3	8.1
200,000 " 499,999.....	32, 693, 046	29, 097, 069	13.3	11.2
500,000 " 999,999.....	27, 717, 788	30, 643, 414	11.3	11.8
1,000,000 and over .....	110, 463, 822	120, 868, 827	45.0	46.4
<b>Grand Total .....</b>	<b>245, 288, 370</b>	<b>260, 181, 410</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1952 based on population records for those years. It

will be noted that there has been an increase in the consumption of bread, the per capita consumption increasing from 101.3 in 1951 to 105.6 in 1952.

**TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1952**

Year	Quantity of bread <sup>1</sup>	Value of bread	Per capita consumption
	Pound	\$	Pound
1928 .....	878, 949, 378	55, 305, 324	89.4
1929 .....	935, 794, 310	59, 635, 321	93.3
1930 .....	941, 540, 650	55, 379, 029	92.2
1931 .....	942, 784, 007	46, 930, 340	90.9
1932 .....	889, 943, 664	40, 371, 451	84.7
1933 .....	877, 973, 648	39, 125, 347	82.2
1934 .....	911, 566, 536	42, 866, 445	84.1
1935 .....	903, 564, 827	44, 491, 493	82.6
1936 .....	909, 287, 675	47, 658, 574	82.4
1937 .....	963, 273, 659	55, 253, 482	86.6
1938 .....	1, 010, 072, 852	55, 502, 449	90.1
1939 .....	999, 457, 133	51, 665, 516	88.3
1940 .....	1, 033, 542, 503	54, 957, 274	88.9
1941 .....	1, 068, 450, 351	58, 321, 072	93.6
1942 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 153, 838, 551	63, 345, 856	100.7
1943 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 244, 207, 552	68, 899, 213	105.5
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 249, 083, 402	70, 252, 657	104.6
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 291, 903, 364	73, 769, 296	107.0
1946 .....	1, 375, 255, 605	79, 655, 580	111.9
1947 .....	1, 385, 307, 970	92, 139, 620	110.4
1948 .....	1, 370, 672, 229	110, 960, 043	106.9
1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1, 346, 427, 395	121, 395, 387	100.6
1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	1, 382, 681, 193	130, 882, 635	100.8
1951 <sup>3</sup> .....	1, 419, 249, 722	149, 481, 587	101.3
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	1, 523, 881, 705	161, 552, 890	105.6

1. Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

2. The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the armed forces omitted.

3. Newfoundland included.



TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1920 to 1952

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns yeast-raised sweet goods <sup>1</sup>	Pies, cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made <sup>2</sup>
	Pound	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1920	621,611,862	51,564,995	1,530,195	—	7,028,511	—
1921	613,629,022	42,223,595	1,452,413	—	6,459,038	—
1922	658,428,893	38,782,746	1,564,742	—	6,546,758	—
1923	664,076,921	38,879,579	1,830,027	—	6,633,323	—
1924	708,430,407	43,445,304	1,715,143	—	7,220,667	—
1925	754,618,565	48,956,017	1,815,633	—	7,576,643	—
1926	778,705,502	50,438,458	2,521,934	—	8,894,184	—
1927	780,940,855	54,043,072	2,465,990	—	11,440,431	—
1928	874,059,302	54,948,637	2,160,021	—	12,542,676	—
1929	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799	—	14,523,445	—
1930	938,219,259	55,036,283	2,692,832	—	15,226,831	—
1931	938,305,538	46,658,782	3,071,823	—	14,554,103	—
1932	885,537,268	40,110,843	2,463,042	—	9,978,733	—
1933	873,934,850	38,894,714	2,128,626	—	9,761,102	—
1934	907,527,738	42,635,812	2,377,043	—	11,781,569	—
1935	899,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038	—	11,627,545	—
1936	904,476,952	47,449,345	2,944,247	—	14,526,456	—
1937	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245	—	17,340,407	—
1938	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360	—	18,132,728	—
1939	992,007,885	51,263,436	4,276,759	—	19,382,940	—
1940	1,016,449,318	53,869,248	5,127,510	—	22,255,881	—
1941	1,061,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226	—	27,790,184	—
1942	1,137,272,358	62,862,688	7,411,136	—	32,744,266	—
1943	1,234,420,185	68,358,981	9,263,415	—	40,612,916 <sup>3</sup>	—
1944	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	—
1945	1,283,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	—
1946	1,368,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947	1,379,807,131	91,747,874	4,753,218	10,225,286	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949 <sup>4</sup>	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,226	4,677,936
1950 <sup>4</sup>	1,379,351,428	130,618,315	8,542,652	14,149,894	49,437,864	7,837,864
1951 <sup>4</sup>	1,416,961,847	149,310,694	10,804,678	12,114,534	60,663,426	8,111,796
1952 <sup>4</sup>	1,521,196,406	161,343,196	10,377,319	14,533,620	62,171,461	7,863,756

1. Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods not collected separately previous to 1944.
  2. Doughnuts not collected separately previous to 1946.
  3. Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.
  4. Newfoundland included.
- Note. For total production see Table 1.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929-1952<sup>1</sup>

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
1929	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.7
1933	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.0
1944	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 <sup>2</sup>	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8
1950 <sup>2</sup>	9.5	9.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.3
1951 <sup>2</sup>	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5
1952 <sup>2</sup>	10.6	10.6	12.1	11.2	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.6	12.3

1. The above figures are based on the total production of bread by all the bakers reporting annually to the Bureau under the requirements of the census of Industry.
2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1951 and 1952

Materials	1951		1952	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Baking powder..... lb.	1, 106, 978	188, 943	1, 146, 788	193, 442
Butter..... "	1, 003, 311	611, 970	1, 097, 414	671, 301
Chocolate..... "	740, 803	346, 223	904, 857	398, 810
Cocoa..... "	606, 202	260, 983	669, 730	285, 055
Cocanut shredded..... "	1, 405, 091	410, 796	1, 585, 642	394, 640
Corn starch..... "	838, 719	90, 111	1, 198, 871	124, 314
Corn syrup..... "	450, 167	58, 137	398, 664	51, 363
Cream..... gal.	129, 318	361, 365	146, 214	399, 174
Cream powder..... lb.	38, 010	23, 587	28, 731	20, 600
Cream of tartar and substitutes..... "	100, 311	44, 676	64, 551	36, 382
Eggs, in shell..... doz.	3, 017, 756	1, 431, 146	3, 062, 423	1, 422, 170
Eggs, frozen..... lb.	10, 304, 365	3, 848, 935	10, 483, 728	3, 579, 306
Eggs, liquid, not frozen..... "	1, 435, 600	544, 382	1, 270, 153	398, 896
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)..... "	56, 369	75, 927	83, 225	90, 164
Egg substitutes..... "	151, 618	59, 468	85, 076	29, 540
Extracts, essences, etc..... "	-	351, 536	-	373, 406
Flour:				
(a) hard wheat (bread flour)..... bbl.	5, 250, 436	48, 756, 005	5, 590, 856	50, 469, 284
(b) soft wheat (cake flour)..... "	296, 978	3, 065, 577	292, 862	3, 116, 429
(c) soya..... "	7, 232	101, 068	9, 890	163, 473
(d) Cake mixtures, prepared..... lb.	9, 078, 479	1, 361, 009	1, 751, 293	271, 916
(e) Doughnut and pastry mixtures..... "			8, 217, 824	1, 222, 383
(f) Other flours, (rye, rolled oats, corn meal, etc.)..... "	8, 617, 374	505, 792	8, 150, 690	520, 235
Fruits:				
(a) raisins, currants..... "	10, 030, 857	1, 678, 475	11, 307, 442	1, 918, 208
(b) other dried fruits..... "	1, 976, 665	470, 818	1, 798, 843	387, 511
(c) fresh oranges and lemons..... doz.	237, 707	77, 095	180, 635	63, 518
(d) fresh, other..... lb.	1, 240, 518	214, 944	1, 296, 814	278, 678
(e) jam, jellies and marmalades..... "	7, 193, 733	1, 147, 241	7, 450, 662	1, 165, 937
(f) preserved and canned, other..... "	1, 935, 417	400, 730	2, 011, 203	440, 971
(g) frozen fruits..... "	1, 856, 413	375, 213	2, 460, 133	374, 337
Filling for pies:				
(a) apple..... "	3, 570, 892	448, 261	4, 183, 501	522, 221
(b) other..... "	1, 737, 735	332, 566	1, 773, 540	317, 896
Gelatine..... "	64, 280	62, 928	64, 055	60, 890
Glucose..... "	1, 259, 550	130, 698	1, 384, 013	136, 761
Honey..... "	374, 083	51, 951	548, 595	76, 031
Lard..... "	26, 565, 567	5, 433, 405	30, 357, 199	4, 160, 046
Lecithin..... "	53, 327	14, 465	60, 781	19, 887
Malt flour..... "	1, 086, 152	127, 646	1, 082, 092	136, 261
Malt extracts and syrups..... "	4, 052, 345	534, 139	4, 040, 742	557, 365
Margarine..... "	345, 137	108, 003	427, 831	114, 108
Meat for pies..... "	995, 716	507, 662	871, 852	455, 397
Milk, condensed..... "	2, 987, 686	340, 863	3, 071, 047	334, 107
Milk, fresh and skimmed..... gal.	1, 192, 707	666, 976	1, 230, 405	613, 567
Milk powdered..... lb.	17, 344, 005	2, 753, 607	18, 634, 968	2, 681, 986
Molasses..... "	1, 972, 901	171, 369	2, 056, 503	184, 440
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)..... "	986, 712	595, 309	1, 086, 747	618, 402
Peanuts..... "	141, 767	37, 304	164, 496	41, 197
Potatoes..... bag	10, 052	25, 696	7, 735	20, 624
Potato, starch and flour..... lb.	-	-	921, 805	120, 080
Oils:				
(a) corn..... "	101, 478	25, 597	116, 078	29, 935
(b) cocoanut..... "	45, 657	13, 312	75, 088	19, 611
(c) cottonseed..... "	186, 640	44, 326	174, 995	46, 916
(d) other cooking..... "	684, 831	161, 892	685, 969	153, 153
(e) soya bean..... "	351, 115	95, 197	254, 665	59, 991
Peanut butter..... "	78, 311	21, 529	52, 497	15, 342
Salt..... "	21, 703, 739	315, 175	23, 136, 451	336, 901
Shortening..... "	28, 927, 663	8, 477, 793	29, 927, 783	7, 467, 796
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)..... "	237, 690	19, 278	283, 240	21, 377
Sugar:				
(a) cane and beet..... "	86, 073, 846	9, 068, 263	93, 195, 296	8, 926, 660
(b) corn and cerelose..... "	1, 580, 759	163, 530	1, 640, 129	165, 475
Spices..... "	227, 911	132, 667	220, 603	136, 631
Syrups..... gal.	117, 767	115, 459	102, 084	121, 767
Yeast:				
(a) ordinary..... lb.	18, 816, 633	3, 445, 312	20, 955, 426	3, 842, 214
(b) high vitamin..... "	374, 996	76, 909	153, 110	32, 578
Yeast powders and other bread improvers..... "	5, 227, 215	745, 775	5, 731, 252	892, 449



TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1951 and 1952 - Concluded

Materials	1951		1952	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Packing materials:				
(a) waxed bread wrappers.....	-	6,451,948	-	7,030,986
(b) bread cartons and shipping containers.....	-	1,755,465	-	1,712,378
(c) cardboard cake boxes.....	-	3,046,250	-	3,282,609
(d) cellophane.....	-	1,931,814	-	2,184,315
(e) other coverings and containers.....	-	1,183,965	-	1,394,096
All other ingredients and supplies.....	-	4,880,237	-	4,323,900
<b>Total</b> .....	-	<b>121,376,693</b>	-	<b>122,229,789</b>

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1951 and 1952

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<b>1951</b>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,656</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>11,920,659</b>	<b>20,773</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>55,195,260</b>
Newfoundland.....	17	9	82,507	156	66	331,270
Prince Edward Island.....	15	3	29,381	31	31	74,050
Nova Scotia.....	97	34	350,037	462	170	1,039,071
New Brunswick.....	85	25	276,110	481	183	1,151,698
Quebec.....	1,202	259	3,325,734	6,524	1,440	14,793,592
Ontario.....	1,419	566	5,019,991	9,390	3,004	25,852,630
Manitoba.....	181	66	578,698	924	359	2,903,196
Saskatchewan.....	122	51	386,293	556	227	1,489,808
Alberta.....	171	72	607,126	803	420	2,655,570
British Columbia.....	344	123	1,257,982	1,444	710	4,896,043
Yukon and N.W.T.....	3	1	6,800	2	4	8,332
<b>1952</b>						
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,634</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>12,952,387</b>	<b>21,448</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>61,292,399</b>
Newfoundland.....	17	11	105,650	132	61	372,443
Prince Edward Island.....	13	3	28,800	30	27	76,835
Nova Scotia.....	92	35	359,883	503	179	1,229,684
New Brunswick.....	89	28	298,879	495	181	1,194,379
Quebec.....	1,195	258	3,669,043	6,719	1,496	16,369,730
Ontario.....	1,377	543	5,284,661	9,593	3,035	28,868,009
Manitoba.....	194	72	689,168	1,031	372	3,074,840
Saskatchewan.....	131	47	440,395	568	215	1,678,860
Alberta.....	171	88	691,700	883	451	3,026,129
British Columbia.....	352	127	1,379,108	1,492	699	5,396,560
Yukon and N.W.T.....	3	-	5,100	2	1	4,930

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1951 and 1952

Months	1951			1952		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January.....	20,372	6,277	26,649	20,996	6,425	27,421
February.....	20,330	6,259	26,589	21,021	6,414	27,435
March.....	20,362	6,331	26,693	21,022	6,485	27,507
April.....	20,403	6,383	26,786	21,132	6,521	27,653
May.....	20,628	6,580	27,208	21,464	6,674	28,138
June.....	21,043	6,801	27,844	21,605	6,837	28,442
July.....	21,286	6,895	28,181	21,928	6,912	28,840
August.....	21,134	6,857	27,991	21,808	6,946	28,754
September.....	20,985	6,790	27,775	21,641	6,858	28,499
October.....	20,904	6,814	27,718	21,603	6,883	28,486
November.....	20,806	6,780	27,586	21,607	6,895	28,502
December.....	20,868	6,624	27,492	21,617	6,826	28,443
<b>Monthly average</b> .....	<b>20,773</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>27,387</b>	<b>21,448</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>28,167</b>

TABLE 11. Type of Employment, 1952

(This table covers 623 firms, who reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages	Commissions
	No.	No.	\$	\$
Production (includes employees engaged in the production including wrapping and shipping) .....	10,685	3,823	30,442,686	16,677
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distribution such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.) .....	7,446	889	11,384,138	12,083,550
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses) .....	43	178	336,085	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>18,174</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>42,162,909</b>	<b>12,100,227</b>

TABLE 12. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, Throughout the Dominion, 1952

Cities	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of materials used	Gross value of products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>						
St. John's .....	5	168	388,234	44,130	1,445,129	2,220,823
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>						
Charlottetown .....	3	62	79,223	15,544	167,733	321,795
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>						
Halifax .....	17	260	591,362	74,988	1,564,969	3,206,510
Sydney .....	7	146	296,651	48,249	602,581	1,188,714
<b>New Brunswick:</b>						
Saint John .....	19	303	597,003	67,424	1,162,404	2,272,930
Moncton .....	9	212	381,202	81,285	1,048,122	2,067,934
<b>Quebec:</b>						
Montreal .....	116	3,321	7,412,514	722,138	13,606,622	27,233,869
Quebec City .....	38	839	1,556,390	173,179	2,738,762	5,932,408
Sherbrooke .....	9	120	255,784	35,118	481,663	907,445
Three Rivers .....	11	120	234,455	26,553	406,529	778,527
<b>Ontario:</b>						
Toronto .....	183	5,722	14,483,565	1,284,559	19,502,273	43,517,164
Ottawa .....	25	1,054	2,565,525	293,185	4,061,707	8,507,907
Hamilton .....	49	1,463	3,610,722	337,333	4,293,612	9,676,454
Windsor .....	21	537	1,310,929	129,909	1,688,748	3,771,645
London .....	29	785	1,802,753	225,068	2,477,951	5,917,956
Brantford .....	10	157	354,404	29,626	444,321	971,931
Kitchener .....	11	289	741,797	95,500	1,195,099	2,851,116
Fort William .....	8	126	271,911	40,832	421,536	895,642
Peterborough .....	9	143	350,349	46,130	414,261	820,172
Chatham .....	7	112	297,066	32,435	332,120	819,030
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12	124	253,360	31,109	530,693	992,812
<b>Manitoba:</b>						
Winnipeg .....	49	1,072	2,457,361	257,320	3,979,127	8,719,784
Brandon .....	5	114	284,330	29,060	487,562	1,065,756
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>						
Regina .....	11	304	753,778	62,616	1,422,176	3,294,430
Saskatoon .....	11	217	544,627	47,319	1,160,808	2,294,623
Moose Jaw .....	4	78	186,476	17,577	311,515	749,892
<b>Alberta:</b>						
Calgary .....	23	522	1,393,906	94,811	2,460,698	5,249,264
Edmonton .....	29	693	1,629,487	86,951	3,167,205	7,037,177
Lethbridge .....	6	100	238,632	17,967	431,502	953,365
<b>British Columbia:</b>						
Vancouver .....	103	1,459	4,163,057	348,632	6,284,811	14,223,656
Victoria .....	32	349	815,493	80,853	1,126,788	2,670,453
New Westminster .....	8	26	56,258	6,835	75,809	176,472



Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary. Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

It is interesting to note that in a survey made in 1952, 56.3 per cent of the products were distributed through wholesale channels, (including restaurants and institutions): 25.5 per cent sold through retail (house to house) sales, and 18.2 per cent through stores operated in conjunction with the bakeries.

TABLE 13. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1952

Province	Establishments reporting	Total sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				House to house	Through your own stores
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland .....	11	2,642,471	2,633,837	—	8,634
Prince Edward Island .....	10	415,767	243,442	33,567	138,758
Nova Scotia .....	75	7,535,187	6,263,100	198,918	1,073,169
New Brunswick .....	67	6,644,329	5,645,864	500,165	498,300
Quebec .....	946	73,647,390	38,999,179	25,819,167	8,829,044
Ontario .....	861	110,538,138	52,919,975	35,548,208	22,069,955
Manitoba .....	133	13,560,502	9,298,112	1,241,822	3,020,568
Saskatchewan .....	88	9,100,080	6,824,651	662,478	1,612,951
Alberta .....	128	14,973,272	10,809,180	1,009,174	3,154,918
British Columbia .....	263	23,231,774	14,009,242	2,005,687	7,216,845
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	3	63,185	31,848	—	31,337
<b>Canada:</b>					
1952 .....	2,585	262,352,095	147,678,430	67,019,186	47,654,479
1951 .....	2,608	245,288,370	139,963,904	59,835,249	45,489,217

Province	Percentage of Sales			
Newfoundland .....	100.	99.7	—	0.3
Prince Edward Island .....	100.	58.6	8.1	33.3
Nova Scotia .....	100.	83.1	0.3	16.6
New Brunswick .....	100.	85.0	7.5	7.5
Quebec .....	100.	53.0	35.1	11.9
Ontario .....	100.	47.9	32.2	19.9
Manitoba .....	100.	68.6	9.2	22.2
Saskatchewan .....	100.	75.0	7.3	17.7
Alberta .....	100.	72.2	6.7	21.1
British Columbia .....	100.	60.3	8.6	31.1
Yukon and N.W.T. ....	100.	50.4	—	49.6
<b>Canada:</b>				
1952 .....	100	56.3	25.5	18.2
1951 .....	100	57.1	24.4	18.5

The Weight of a Loaf of Bread

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland .....	24 ounces
Prince Edward Island .....	20 ounces
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread"
Quebec .....	In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds.
Ontario .....	16, 24 or 48 ounces
Manitoba .....	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds
Saskatchewan and Alberta .....	20 ounces respectively
British Columbia .....	15 ounces for wrapped and 16 for the unwrapped bread





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