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THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1956

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** – The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** – Manufacturing; **Volume III** – Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I – General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II – The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:)
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
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- III – Foods and Beverages
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- XVIII – Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX – Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A – General Review, 25¢
- B – The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries, 25¢
- C – The Dairy Products Industry, 25¢
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- O – The Confectionery Industry, 25¢
- P – The Sugar Refining Industry, 25¢
- Q – The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 25¢
- R – The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry, 25¢
- S – The Canned Foods Summary, 25¢

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1956

For many years, breadmaking in Canada was for the most part a domestic art. However, with the development of towns and cities, this art gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This system was in vogue until the beginning of the present century. Following the development of power and more efficient automatic processes as well as improved transportation, the family baker gave way to industrial baking. The impact of two great wars on family life together with highly developed manufacturing techniques paved the way for rapid industrial progress in this art during the last ten years.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these, are therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census of Merchandising Section. However, chain and department stores maintaining their own baking establishments and selling their own products within their own establishment, are now included in this Census.

Following a change in Bureau policy in 1952, data on "the selling value of shipments" was collected in most industries in place of "gross value of production." However, the new concept was not introduced into the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry until 1954. This change did not have a marked effect on this industry since "Selling value of production" and "Selling value of shipments" are almost identical. In 1954, inventory values as shown in Table 14 were received for the first time. The slight change in the inventory value of finished goods indicates that the introduction of "value of shipments" did not disturb the comparability of 1954 with that of previous years.

In 1956 the output of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry reached the record value of \$306,805,298. This increase represents a gain of 6.2 per cent over the previous year. Reports were received from 2,624 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments gave employment to 35,456 persons who were paid \$93,759,028 salaries and wages, and they also spent \$145,925,800 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1955 this industry ranked thirteenth in selling value of shipments, while in the preliminary estimates for 1956, it ranked fourteenth.

The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry consists of 2,624 establishments, and are located as follows: Newfoundland, 14; Prince Edward Island,

9; Nova Scotia, 81; New Brunswick, 59; Quebec, 934; Ontario, 849; Manitoba, 144; Saskatchewan, 98; Alberta, 144; British Columbia, 290; Yukon, and the Northwest Territories, 2. Ontario accounted for 41.9 per cent of the selling value of factory shipments and 42.3 per cent of employment; Quebec for 28.3 per cent of value of shipments and 29.5 per cent of employment.

The principal products of the industry as indicated by their values, were bread, which amounted to \$182,224,499, and pies (excluding meat pies), cakes, cookies and pastries, which amounted to \$76,045,218. The value of bread made increased by \$7,369,167 or 4.2 per cent, while the quantity of bread made increased by 29,022,869 pounds or 1.9 per cent. The value of pies, cakes, cookies and pastries increased by \$2,168,375 or 2.9 per cent.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 56.3 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.) 25.1 per cent, retail, house to house, and 18.6 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed statistics, see Table 16.

Firms whose production was over \$50,000 were requested to report a breakdown of their employment by type. The 741 firms in this survey reported a total of \$71,277,342 in salaries and wages, of which \$38,641,319 was allocated to manufacturing, \$32,094,985 to distribution, and \$541,038 to catering. See Table 12.

Capital investments were removed from the annual census of industry schedule in 1944. They are now being collected by the General Assignments Division who co-operate in providing the data shown in Table 11.

In Table 1, a column on "Value Added by Manufacture" is included. The method of arriving at these figures is as follows: up to and including 1953—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity; 1954 and subsequent years—value of production minus cost of materials, fuel and electricity. The value of production was computed thus: 1954 and 1955—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods plus closing inventory of finished goods; 1956 and subsequent years—value of shipments minus opening inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process plus closing inventory of finished goods and goods-in-process.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1956¹

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ³	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928	2,482	15,422	16,901,238	1,917,847	36,151,747	33,157,503	71,227,097
1929	2,568	17,023	18,481,612	2,012,115	38,507,559	36,694,792	77,214,466
1930	2,697	17,736	19,444,533	2,036,199	36,582,843	34,975,852	73,594,894
1931	2,912	18,337	18,862,604	2,138,911	28,619,776	34,059,540	64,818,227
1932	2,861	16,856	15,909,805	1,929,751	23,431,275	28,089,326	53,450,352
1933	3,079	17,477	14,909,212	1,896,224	23,427,623	25,920,315	51,244,162
1934	3,173	18,562	15,794,117	1,952,633	26,681,559	28,661,330	57,295,522
1935	3,045	19,167	16,369,912	1,915,706	28,343,545	29,141,417	59,400,668
1936	3,101	19,598	17,703,572	1,975,417	32,124,708	31,458,312	65,558,437
1937	3,179	21,252	19,759,740	2,190,098	39,498,456	34,774,337	76,462,891
1938	3,231	22,359	21,410,506	2,267,448	38,446,525	37,821,360	78,535,333
1939	3,116	23,121	22,337,808	2,383,977	34,391,725	39,264,949	76,040,651
1940	3,089	23,943	23,509,613	2,927,327	38,560,378	40,269,025	81,756,730
1941	3,034	24,969	25,919,986	3,392,851	44,172,928	44,550,528	92,116,307
1942	3,023	25,521	29,047,237	3,680,095	49,962,446	50,446,713	104,089,254
1943	2,996	26,829	32,891,060	3,951,112	56,951,269	59,543,244	120,445,625
1944	2,917	27,530	35,164,136	3,961,643	59,824,616	61,474,839	125,261,098
1945	2,860	29,045	38,328,474	4,107,953	62,829,434	65,580,825	132,518,212
1946	2,864	30,453	42,987,201	4,495,245	70,886,539	72,980,744	148,362,528
1947	2,942	31,501	47,896,265	5,188,604	80,084,523	80,476,461	165,749,588
1948	2,859	31,543	53,407,360	6,048,647	94,383,761	87,500,925	187,933,333
1949 ²	2,730	31,763	57,552,745	6,447,585	102,555,311	94,717,220	203,720,116
1950 ²	2,608	31,149	60,073,998	6,961,201	109,213,199	102,412,581	214,586,981
1951 ²	2,608	32,252	67,115,919	7,559,249	121,376,693	116,352,428	245,288,370
1952 ²	2,585	33,011	74,244,786	8,210,772	122,229,789	129,740,849	260,181,410
1953 ²	2,571	33,540	80,902,687	8,785,618	129,224,657	139,987,817	277,998,092
1954 ²	2,584	33,883	83,804,862	9,218,717	131,119,614	139,859,357	280,207,889
1955 ²							
Canada	2,618	34,416	87,760,004	9,656,879	133,299,250	146,133,537	289,019,294
Newfoundland	14	289	686,831	91,691	1,680,373	1,276,534	3,044,927
Prince Edward Island	8	82	135,091	23,247	236,182	198,788	458,100
Nova Scotia	80	858	1,833,385	307,634	3,880,803	3,835,221	8,023,885
New Brunswick	61	848	1,765,346	316,408	3,750,205	4,057,918	8,122,870
Quebec	947	10,233	24,089,317	2,845,658	40,155,485	39,836,957	82,778,934
Ontario	842	14,581	38,462,549	4,063,305	54,169,161	62,217,114	120,458,289
Manitoba	141	1,670	4,500,251	503,935	6,348,857	7,632,665	14,483,055
Saskatchewan	100	1,102	2,972,894	314,247	4,363,711	5,319,637	9,994,720
Alberta	140	1,872	5,015,245	409,512	7,234,534	9,029,352	16,668,022
British Columbia	282	2,868	8,274,354	775,254	11,440,544	12,692,703	24,904,461
Yukon and N.W.T.	3	13	24,741	5,988	39,395	36,648	82,031
1956 ²							
Canada	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	10,755,654	145,925,800	150,249,262	306,805,298
Newfoundland	14	285	748,366	91,605	1,840,282	1,370,857	3,296,717
Prince Edward Island	9	79	135,602	23,071	225,241	178,521	426,816
Nova Scotia	81	867	1,910,406	331,972	4,233,215	3,728,778	8,294,678
New Brunswick	59	901	1,988,690	375,406	4,578,373	3,869,001	8,823,409
Quebec	934	10,464	24,849,451	3,317,125	42,834,161	40,800,264	86,893,668
Ontario	849	15,000	41,769,848	4,392,254	60,786,551	63,282,436	128,404,739
Manitoba	144	1,785	4,873,406	571,965	7,009,939	7,776,206	15,357,512
Saskatchewan	98	1,151	3,137,686	323,946	4,592,918	5,492,188	10,406,524
Alberta	144	1,881	5,303,927	474,031	7,383,661	9,385,836	17,235,493
British Columbia	290						
Yukon and N.W.T.	2	3,043	9,041,646	854,279	12,441,459	14,365,175	27,665,742

1. Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

3. See text.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces, 1956

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	1,556,533,852	182,224,499	17,413,209	2,072,409	1,977,045	256,747
Plain rolls and buns	-	12,634,354	-	157,470	-	16,963
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	-	18,647,210	-	1	-	5,401
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	76,045,218	-	971,773	-	108,172
Doughnuts	-	11,881,539	-	56,991	-	21,283
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton 936	387,322	-	-	-	-
Chocolate confectionery	lb. 200,977	109,524	-	-	-	-
Sugar confectionery	" 144,285	70,561	-	-	-	-
Ice cream	gal. 30,431	66,238	-	-	-	-
All other products	-	4,738,833	-	38,074	-	18,250
Total	-	306,805,298	-	3,296,717	-	426,816
	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	54,036,976	6,591,419	55,174,912	6,637,542	412,714,755	46,834,045
Plain rolls and buns	-	91,081	-	233,118	-	4,557,181
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	-	174,243	-	22,217	-	3,271,460
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	770,079	-	1,485,220	-	27,182,810
Doughnuts	-	640,315	-	413,210	-	3,468,744
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton 33	14,251	-	1	608	248,077
Chocolate confectionery	lb. -	-	-	-	69,091	37,309
Sugar confectionery	" -	-	-	-	58,100	30,212
Ice cream	gal. -	-	-	-	3,286	7,164
All other products	-	13,290	-	32,102	-	1,256,666
Total	-	8,294,678	-	8,823,409	-	86,893,668
	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	653,556,426	72,865,006	78,316,553	9,927,328	61,880,639	7,613,670
Plain rolls and buns	-	5,914,703	-	366,936	-	242,466
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	-	10,068,838	-	1,506,870	-	627,993
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	31,764,785	-	2,584,982	-	1,542,215
Doughnuts	-	4,852,369	-	867,487	-	285,018
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton 190	80,300	-	1	-	-
Chocolate confectionery	lb. 106,184	59,628	-	1	-	-
Sugar confectionery	" 78,281	36,792	-	-	-	-
Ice cream	gal. 22,662	47,363	-	-	-	1
All other products	-	2,714,955	-	103,909	-	95,162
Total	-	128,404,739	-	15,357,512	-	10,406,524
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value		
		\$		\$		
Bread	97,255,200	11,996,429	124,208,137	17,429,904		
Plain rolls and buns	-	688,251	-	366,185		
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	-	1,037,147	-	1,894,967		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	-	2,666,567	-	6,968,615		
Doughnuts	-	575,008	-	701,114		
Biscuits, plain and fancy	ton 1	-	53	22,690		
Chocolate confectionery	lb. -	-	-	1		
Sugar confectionery	" 1	-	-	1		
Ice cream	gal. 1	-	-	1		
All other products	-	272,091	-	282,267		
Total	-	17,235,493	-	27,665,742		

1. As there are fewer than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

Note. The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see the alphabetical list of products published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3. Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1955 and 1956

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1955					
Individual ownership.....	1,915	8,738	16,095,700	27,912,511	55,576,264
Partnerships.....	316	2,437	5,176,473	8,177,824	16,820,502
Incorporated companies.....	377	23,120	66,207,824	96,815,639	215,715,946
Co-operatives.....	10	121	280,007	393,276	906,582
Total.....	2,618	34,416	87,760,004	133,299,250	289,019,294
1956					
Individual ownership.....	1,883	8,633	16,416,371	28,608,897	56,793,039
Partnerships.....	323	2,557	5,463,779	8,958,444	17,953,708
Incorporated companies.....	407	24,155	71,584,233	107,951,305	231,167,517
Co-operatives.....	11	111	294,645	407,154	891,034
Total.....	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	145,925,800	306,805,298

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1956

Province and employee groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada:						
Under 5 employees.....	1,397	3,507	5,959,123	1,149,762	11,746,696	23,378,165
5 to 14 employees.....	874	6,796	14,000,077	1,913,455	23,100,405	46,404,830
15 " 49 ".....	228	5,811	14,460,901	1,758,749	23,417,120	48,373,864
50 " 99 ".....	66	4,618	13,150,148	1,465,566	21,083,976	44,476,334
100 " 199 ".....	33	4,448	13,956,408	1,386,912	21,741,336	46,598,691
200 " 499 ".....	19	5,983	18,547,387	1,793,166	26,748,268	57,614,300
500 " 999 ".....	7	4,293	13,684,984	1,288,044	18,087,999	39,959,114
Total.....	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	10,755,654	145,925,800	306,805,298
Newfoundland:						
Under 5 employees.....	4	12	18,313	4,121	48,630	93,204
5 to 14 employees.....	3	33	71,194	15,807	179,815	302,179
15 " 49 ".....	5	240	658,859	71,677	1,611,837	2,901,334
50 " 99 ".....	2					
Total.....	14	285	748,366	91,605	1,840,282	3,296,717
Prince Edward Island:						
Under 5 employees.....	4	11	15,845	2,781	31,149	49,678
5 to 14 employees.....	3	68	119,757	20,290	194,092	377,138
15 " 49 ".....	2					
Total.....	9	79	135,602	23,071	225,241	426,816
Nova Scotia:						
Under 5 employees.....	44	116	166,850	38,052	355,274	681,867
5 to 14 employees.....	28	226	413,179	68,091	785,087	1,448,522
15 " 49 ".....	6	209	483,970	91,099	962,035	1,937,773
50 " 99 ".....	1	316	846,407	134,730	2,130,819	4,226,516
100 " 199 ".....	2					
Total.....	81	867	1,910,406	331,972	4,233,215	8,294,678
New Brunswick:						
Under 5 employees.....	26	67	101,129	23,114	197,314	405,644
5 to 14 employees.....	20	144	290,330	64,702	603,262	1,156,233
15 " 49 ".....	9	211	492,426	96,786	1,087,730	2,165,618
50 " 99 ".....	2	479	1,104,805	190,804	2,690,067	5,095,914
100 " 199 ".....	2					
Total.....	59	901	1,988,690	375,406	4,578,373	8,823,409

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1956 - Concluded

Province and employee groups	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec:						
Under 5 employees	567	1,305	2,403,458	507,850	4,823,290	9,601,948
5 to 14 employees	278	2,106	4,176,739	626,701	7,366,109	14,413,407
15 " 49 "	62	1,714	3,941,428	522,074	6,705,076	13,439,638
50 " 99 "	13	885	2,079,709	280,549	4,130,870	8,245,169
100 " 199 "	5	572	1,829,191	165,308	2,936,304	6,015,662
200 " 499 "	7	3,882	10,418,926	1,214,643	16,872,512	35,177,844
500 " 999 "	2					
Total	934	10,464	24,849,451	3,317,125	42,834,161	86,893,668
Ontario:						
Under 5 employees	411	1,117	1,816,084	342,759	3,584,979	7,056,140
5 to 14 employees	302	2,396	4,914,127	646,208	7,884,514	15,921,164
15 " 49 "	82	2,080	5,048,255	613,624	7,427,720	15,546,455
50 " 99 "	27	1,990	5,705,720	642,614	8,556,975	17,879,595
100 " 199 "	13	1,813	5,431,284	510,714	8,633,703	18,182,916
200 " 499 "	9	2,622	8,594,722	831,888	12,163,843	25,345,550
500 " 999 "	5	2,982	10,259,656	804,447	12,534,817	28,472,919
Total	849	15,000	41,769,848	4,392,254	60,786,551	128,404,739
Manitoba:						
Under 5 employees	88	218	340,664	64,428	610,774	1,262,714
5 to 14 employees	37	276	572,978	83,825	882,480	1,783,035
15 " 49 "	9	220	529,132	53,731	713,611	1,579,411
50 " 99 "	5	293	807,505	89,828	1,449,995	2,877,857
100 " 199 "	4	778	2,623,127	280,153	3,353,079	7,854,495
200 " 499 "	1					
Total	144	1,785	4,873,406	571,965	7,009,939	15,357,512
Saskatchewan:						
Under 5 employees	43	112	184,100	34,288	361,081	740,409
5 to 14 employees	41	326	742,405	93,831	1,117,557	2,382,941
15 " 49 "	8	190	539,045	69,013	837,039	1,899,266
50 " 99 "	4	523	1,672,136	126,814	2,277,241	5,383,908
100 " 199 "	2					
Total	98	1,151	3,137,686	323,946	4,592,918	10,406,524
Alberta:						
Under 5 employees	76	197	328,863	48,173	646,727	1,280,295
5 to 14 employees	44	343	776,178	86,875	1,259,972	2,625,212
15 " 49 "	15	342	979,163	73,255	1,620,459	3,418,665
50 " 99 "	5	359	1,100,684	101,188	1,404,201	3,348,677
100 " 199 "	3	640	2,119,039	164,540	2,452,302	6,562,644
200 " 499 "	1					
Total	144	1,881	5,303,927	474,031	7,383,661	17,235,493
British Columbia:						
Under 5 employees	134	352	583,817	84,196	1,087,478	2,206,266
5 to 14 employees	118	915	1,975,877	217,657	2,933,228	6,190,512
15 " 49 "	30	714	2,158,604	200,653	3,487,184	7,314,308
50 " 99 "	7	479	1,731,157	152,010	2,053,515	5,021,624
100 " 199 "	2	583	2,592,191	199,763	2,880,054	6,933,032
200 " 499 "	1					
Total¹	292	3,043	9,041,646	854,279	12,441,459	27,665,742

1. Includes 2 establishments Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1956

Provinces and Production Groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost of plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada:						
Under \$10,000	357	673	708,723	140,945	1,159,330	2,402,388
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	871	2,601	4,113,562	737,577	7,361,224	14,772,463
25,000 " 49,999	613	3,262	5,221,818	928,183	10,957,987	21,738,369
50,000 " 99,999	371	3,511	7,952,458	1,078,012	12,605,364	25,827,924
100,000 " 199,999	161	2,736	6,764,213	859,300	11,065,116	22,230,817
200,000 " 499,999	108	4,319	11,062,137	1,305,154	15,055,742	33,301,826
500,000 " 999,999	57	4,239	12,446,385	1,360,515	19,040,149	41,313,734
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	50	10,556	33,042,617	3,228,421	43,517,623	105,573,522
5,000,000 and over	6	3,454	11,447,110	1,117,547	19,153,260	39,594,250
Total	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	10,755,654	145,925,800	306,805,298
Newfoundland:						
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	2	32	48,998	9,769	107,622	214,857
25,000 " 49,999	3					
50,000 " 99,999	1	81	181,139	28,184	397,797	681,766
100,000 " 199,999	5					
200,000 " 499,999	1					
500,000 " 999,999	1	172	518,229	53,652	1,334,863	2,400,094
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	1					
Total	14	285	748,366	91,605	1,840,282	3,296,717
Prince Edward Island:						
Under \$10,000	2	17	26,101	5,382	49,991	87,458
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	2					
25,000 " 49,999	1	62	109,501	17,689	175,250	339,358
50,000 " 99,999	3					
100,000 " 199,999	1					
Total	9	79	135,602	23,071	225,241	426,816
Nova Scotia:						
Under \$10,000	12	23	22,038	4,047	37,089	77,365
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	29	84	125,849	24,791	261,267	488,718
25,000 " 49,999	18	109	183,713	32,663	333,625	627,310
50,000 " 99,999	12	117	229,629	39,992	441,320	831,796
100,000 " 199,999	2	237	524,953	102,420	967,185	1,907,073
200,000 " 499,999	5					
500,000 " 999,999	1					
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	2	297	824,224	128,059	2,192,729	4,362,416
	2					
Total	81	867	1,910,406	331,972	4,233,215	8,294,678
New Brunswick:						
Under \$10,000	7	13	9,298	1,666	12,622	31,413
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	18	55	84,812	18,162	151,388	305,357
25,000 " 49,999	9	45	83,061	14,144	166,883	331,305
50,000 " 99,999	10	78	169,565	41,495	370,014	690,479
100,000 " 199,999	7	114	243,121	38,386	455,528	864,155
200,000 " 499,999	3	196	517,232	100,332	1,148,241	2,368,899
500,000 " 999,999	2					
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	3					
Total	59	901	1,988,690	375,406	4,578,373	8,823,409
Quebec:						
Under \$10,000	163	259	296,953	60,362	494,015	1,011,081
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	330	894	1,500,286	301,579	2,735,101	5,488,924
25,000 " 49,999	225	1,120	2,225,896	360,850	4,063,241	8,048,009
50,000 " 99,999	124	1,159	2,498,983	387,147	4,345,943	8,638,624
100,000 " 199,999	33	565	1,281,187	198,695	2,440,386	4,565,620
200,000 " 499,999	37	1,486	3,547,061	455,494	5,793,920	11,573,395
500,000 " 999,999	10	756	1,807,369	228,220	3,181,367	7,044,832
1,000,000 " 4,999,999	9	2,444	6,774,490	729,776	11,702,756	23,181,500
5,000,000 and over	3	1,781	4,916,826	595,002	8,077,432	17,341,683
Total	934	10,464	24,849,451	3,317,125	42,834,161	86,893,668

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1956 - Concluded

Provinces and Production Groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario:						
Under \$10,000.....	104	202	192,132	40,849	314,864	663,511
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999.....	272	375	1,289,984	228,388	2,370,194	4,698,787
25,000 " 49,999.....	208	1,182	2,187,008	312,256	3,782,378	7,488,582
50,000 " 99,999.....	117	1,161	2,622,202	318,914	3,925,155	8,162,485
100,000 " 199,999.....	64	1,137	2,791,308	374,196	4,193,484	8,749,864
200,000 " 499,999.....	36	1,503	4,212,527	441,672	5,158,250	10,790,567
500,000 " 999,999.....	24	2,021	5,635,533	613,283	8,134,676	16,971,742
1,000,000 " 4,999,999.....	21	5,146	16,308,870	1,535,151	21,826,722	48,626,634
5,000,000 and over.....	3	1,673	5,530,284	522,545	11,075,828	22,252,557
Total	849	13,000	41,769,848	4,392,254	60,786,551	128,404,739
Manitoba:						
Under \$10,000.....	34	60	62,181	10,534	92,454	193,792
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999.....	49	151	237,945	41,699	396,831	824,911
25,000 " 49,999.....	25	126	240,705	42,588	413,054	858,053
50,000 " 99,999.....	16	144	345,465	48,773	537,030	1,065,310
100,000 " 199,999.....	9	192	449,331	52,291	647,934	1,288,756
200,000 " 499,999.....	4	214	520,211	46,400	744,304	1,568,073
500,000 " 999,999.....	3	291	965,345	125,360	1,059,340	2,577,561
1,000,000 " 4,999,999.....	4	607	2,052,223	204,321	3,118,392	6,981,056
Total	144	1,785	4,873,406	571,965	7,009,939	15,357,512
Saskatchewan:						
Under \$10,000.....	14	26	27,043	6,718	42,961	83,059
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999.....	22	77	113,967	21,175	184,713	371,300
25,000 " 49,999.....	24	113	221,955	30,299	402,474	800,941
50,000 " 99,999.....	19	164	401,016	52,062	578,826	1,270,212
100,000 " 199,999.....	8	117	292,556	34,899	469,464	1,004,262
200,000 " 499,999.....	6	194	512,356	62,850	754,659	1,702,752
500,000 " 999,999.....	3	470	1,568,790	115,943	2,159,821	5,173,993
1,000,000 " 4,999,999.....	2					
Total	98	1,151	3,137,686	323,946	4,592,918	10,406,524
Alberta:						
Under \$10,000.....	20	36	35,891	7,143	66,005	129,018
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999.....	47	141	232,591	30,510	385,001	801,430
25,000 " 49,999.....	27	133	265,324	34,508	487,223	920,401
50,000 " 99,999.....	24	229	552,138	67,171	797,691	1,675,028
100,000 " 199,999.....	11	172	491,006	27,003	798,700	1,725,793
200,000 " 499,999.....	6	203	515,388	43,665	839,641	1,826,009
500,000 " 999,999.....	5	327	1,092,550	99,491	1,557,098	3,595,170
1,000,000 " 4,999,999.....	4	640	2,119,039	164,540	2,452,302	6,562,644
Total	144	1,881	5,303,927	474,031	7,383,661	17,235,493
British Columbia:						
Under \$10,000.....	31	55	58,343	8,848	95,417	199,401
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999.....	100	311	508,342	67,148	832,143	1,727,779
25,000 " 49,999.....	73	417	785,561	94,089	1,250,921	2,526,616
50,000 " 99,999.....	45	500	1,028,751	107,148	1,459,529	3,176,677
100,000 " 199,999.....	21	311	949,007	87,742	1,456,132	3,065,579
200,000 " 499,999.....	10	311	998,000	110,859	1,268,720	2,865,362
500,000 " 999,999.....	8	459	1,703,255	144,055	2,754,866	6,015,833
1,000,000 " 4,999,999.....	4	679	3,010,387	234,390	3,323,731	8,087,995
Total	292	3,043	9,041,646	854,279	12,441,459	27,665,742

1. Includes 2 establishments Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4c. Percentage Importance of Each Size Group to the Total for the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1955 and 1956

	Production by group		Percentage of group to grand total	
	1955	1956	1955	1956
	\$	\$		
Under \$25,000	17,282,225	17,174,856	6.0	5.6
\$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999	21,767,258	21,738,369	7.5	7.1
50,000 " 99,999	23,207,065	25,827,924	8.0	8.4
100,000 " 199,999	21,612,457	22,280,817	7.5	7.3
200,000 " 499,999	31,363,160	33,301,826	10.9	10.8
500,000 " 999,999	38,142,276	41,313,734	13.2	13.5
1,000,000 and over	135,644,853	145,167,772	46.9	47.3
Grand total	289,019,294	306,805,298	100.0	100.0

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1956. In spite of increased production the per capita

consumption for 1956 has decreased to 96.9 from 98.1 in 1955.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1956

Year	Quantity of bread ¹	Value of bread	Per capita consumption
	Pound	\$	Pound
1928	878,949,378	55,305,324	89.4
1929	935,794,310	59,635,321	93.3
1930	941,540,650	55,379,029	92.2
1931	942,784,007	46,930,340	90.9
1932	889,943,664	40,371,451	84.7
1933	877,973,648	39,125,347	82.2
1934	911,566,536	42,866,445	84.1
1935	903,564,827	44,491,493	82.6
1936	909,287,675	47,658,574	82.4
1937	963,273,659	55,253,482	86.6
1938	1,010,072,852	55,502,449	90.1
1939	999,457,133	51,665,516	88.3
1940	1,033,542,503	54,957,274	88.9
1941	1,068,450,351	58,321,072	93.6
1942 ²	1,153,838,551	63,345,856	100.7
1943 ²	1,244,207,552	68,899,213	105.5
1944 ²	1,249,083,402	70,252,657	104.6
1945 ²	1,291,903,364	73,769,296	107.0
1946	1,375,255,605	79,655,580	111.9
1947	1,385,307,970	92,139,620	110.4
1948	1,370,672,229	110,960,043	106.9
1949 ³	1,346,427,395	121,395,387	100.6
1950 ³	1,382,681,193	130,882,635	100.8
1951 ³	1,419,249,722	149,481,587	101.3
1952 ³	1,523,881,705	161,552,890	105.6
1953 ³	1,557,542,322	171,795,150	105.4
1954 ³	1,525,973,673	173,166,427	100.5
1955 ³	1,530,048,677	175,096,743	98.1
1956 ³	1,558,946,412	182,460,605	96.9

1. Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

2. The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the armed forces omitted.

3. Newfoundland included.

TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1928 to 1956

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	Pies, cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made
	Pound	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928	374,059,302	54,943,637	2,160,021		12,542,676	
1929	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799		14,523,445	
1930	933,219,259	55,036,293	2,692,932		15,226,831	
1931	938,305,539	46,658,782	3,071,823		14,554,103	
1932	895,537,269	40,110,343	2,463,042		9,978,733	
1933	873,934,850	38,394,714	2,128,626	Not collected separately before 1944	9,761,102	
1934	907,527,733	42,635,912	2,377,043		11,781,569	Not collected separately before 1946
1935	999,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038		11,627,545	
1936	904,476,952	47,449,345	2,944,247		14,526,456	
1937	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245		17,340,407	
1938	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360		18,132,729	
1939	992,007,835	51,263,436	4,276,759		19,382,940	
1940	1,016,449,318	53,859,248	5,127,510		22,255,881	
1941	1,061,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226		27,790,184	
1942	1,137,272,358	62,362,688	7,411,136		32,744,266	
1943	1,234,420,195	68,358,981	9,263,415		40,612,916 ¹	
1944	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	
1945	1,293,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	
1946	1,368,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947	1,379,307,131	91,747,874	4,753,213	10,225,236	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949 ²	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,226	4,677,936
1950 ²	1,379,851,428	130,618,315	8,542,652	14,149,894	49,437,864	7,337,864
1951 ²	1,416,961,847	149,310,694	10,804,678	12,114,534	60,663,426	8,111,796
1952 ²	1,521,196,406	161,343,196	10,377,319	14,533,620	62,171,461	7,863,756
1953 ²	1,554,460,785	171,547,226	11,062,839	15,952,834	67,753,625	7,018,693
1954 ²	1,523,305,930	172,919,184	10,614,914	16,178,688	68,545,236	7,587,440
1955 ²	1,527,510,983	174,855,332	13,428,686	14,164,330	73,876,843	8,729,444
1956 ²	1,556,533,852	182,224,499	12,634,354	18,647,210	76,045,218	11,881,539

1. Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.
 2. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory per pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative years, 1929-1956

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New-Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
1929	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
1933	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.0
1944	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 ¹	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8
1950 ¹	9.5	9.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.3
1951 ¹	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5
1952 ¹	10.6	10.6	12.1	11.2	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.6	12.3
1953 ¹	11.0	10.8	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.3	10.9	11.9	11.1	11.4	13.0
1954 ¹	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	10.9	11.1	12.3	11.6	11.6	13.0
1955 ¹	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.0	11.1	12.3	11.8	11.6	13.0
1956 ¹	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.2	12.0	11.3	11.1	12.7	12.3	12.3	14.0

1. Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1955 and 1956

Materials	1955		1956		
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant	
		\$		\$	
Baking powder	lb.	1,178,068	187,971	1,244,897	199,438
Butter	"	1,316,587	741,297	1,382,620	822,531
Chocolate	"	660,323	340,904	907,245	396,465
Cocoa	"	1,181,710	557,526	1,090,594	500,701
Cocoa nut, shredded	"	1,711,342	318,082	1,886,615	368,574
Corn starch	"	1,257,727	133,235	1,071,918	127,432
Cream	gal.	131,281	352,974	130,851	388,874
Cream powder	lb.	46,430	30,613	46,676	30,775
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	46,404	19,102	91,320	33,874
Eggs, in shell	doz.	2,167,676	930,170	2,394,910	1,074,395
Eggs, frozen	lb.	12,371,656	4,009,809	13,916,850	4,810,949
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	"	1,340,453	451,130	792,133	280,100
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)	"	39,939	47,000	40,741	45,339
Egg substitutes	"	199,813	64,006	69,229	24,715
Extracts, essences, etc.	-	-	307,893	-	318,099
Flour:					
(a) hard wheat (bread flour)	bb.	5,782,245	49,380,417	6,084,185	50,246,070
(b) soft wheat (cake flour)	"	323,455	3,002,123	355,050	3,375,927
(c) soya	lb.	3,077,854	249,555	2,991,545	333,594
(d) cake mixtures, prepared	"	3,460,118	580,762	2,886,235	498,300
(e) doughnut and pastry mixtures	"	17,941,224	2,511,571	20,750,354	2,841,928
(f) other flours, (rye, rolled oats, corn meal, etc.)	"	17,041,247	894,489	18,521,233	927,928
Fruits:					
(a) raisins, currants and other dried fruits	"	15,562,642	2,362,061	16,934,502	2,799,472
(b) fresh oranges and lemons, etc.	-	-	132,854	-	117,092
(c) jam, jellies and marmalades	lb.	8,359,806	1,211,846	9,074,101	1,334,028
(d) preserved and canned, other	"	4,396,971	980,936	5,344,425	1,233,759
(e) frozen fruits	"	4,231,184	799,598	4,531,547	924,112
Filling for pies:					
(a) apple	"	4,678,742	592,034	3,674,168	498,007
(b) other	"	1,717,804	321,597	1,415,178	285,041
Gelatine	"	64,062	48,287	62,628	45,974
Glucose	"	1,705,520	150,365	1,951,525	163,474
Honey	"	1,174,528	176,786	927,148	149,332
Lard	"	26,920,540	4,047,783	28,032,555	4,286,252
Lecithin	"	137,468	29,022	48,463	11,516
Malt flour	"	1,207,850	140,320	1,328,717	152,286
Malt extracts and syrups	"	2,992,930	378,196	2,337,779	311,250
Margarine	"	529,895	134,308	551,356	140,974
Meat for pies	"	1,021,600	340,088	1,322,082	432,777
Milk, condensed	"	4,225,654	393,088	4,945,747	421,361
Milk, fresh and skimmed	gal.	975,098	420,346	1,463,411	584,942
Milk powdered	lb.	25,811,006	3,065,242	26,543,132	3,468,994
Molasses	"	2,581,581	189,971	1,995,189	160,018
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)	"	1,274,861	748,805	1,340,490	805,711
Peanuts	"	181,713	48,104	157,291	41,398
Potatoes	"	518,793	15,089	982,043	29,089
Potato starch and flour	"	866,261	112,957	755,018	101,735
Oils:					
(a) corn	"	263,998	61,204	279,837	70,697
(b) cottonseed	"	493,062	110,430	838,998	184,675
(c) other cooking	"	1,829,629	396,755	2,159,290	474,350
Peanut butter	"	118,831	29,520	58,593	16,051

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1955 and 1956 - Concluded

Materials	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Salt	25,619,319	386,472	24,902,251	419,069
Shortening	37,076,166	8,485,853	41,051,420	9,457,626
Sodium bicarbonate (baking soda)	523,994	49,522	602,558	57,674
Sugar:				
(a) cane and beet	106,008,297	8,633,426	110,248,556	9,824,245
(b) corn and cerelese	1,544,452	125,343	1,493,859	136,332
Spices	268,486	146,433	364,157	185,528
Syrups:				
(a) corn	374,871	45,687	373,406	46,476
(b) other	573,162	106,780	671,351	84,992
Yeast	22,832,585	4,058,208	23,331,517	4,160,837
Yeast powders and other bread improvers	8,739,332	1,571,665	8,236,510	1,584,037
Packing materials:				
(a) waxed bread wrappers	-	8,396,696	-	8,971,620
(b) bread cartons and cake boxes	-	6,339,035	-	6,246,014
(c) cellophane and other containers	-	7,307,717	-	9,217,450
All other ingredients and supplies	-	4,990,538	-	4,504,216
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by this plant	-	7,654	-	37,615
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies	-	Not collected	-	4,101,694
Total¹	-	133,299,250	-	145,925,800

1. Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$781,754 in 1956.

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1955						
Canada	3,711	1,318	14,522,303	22,396	6,991	73,237,701
Newfoundland	24	14	136,580	175	76	550,251
Prince Edward Island	12	6	37,458	39	25	97,633
Nova Scotia	104	48	398,999	532	174	1,434,386
New Brunswick	82	32	284,684	571	163	1,480,662
Quebec	1,226	275	4,242,575	7,154	1,578	19,846,742
Ontario	1,302	552	5,475,211	9,634	3,093	32,987,338
Manitoba	203	69	766,104	1,050	348	3,734,147
Saskatchewan	143	77	599,841	651	231	2,373,053
Alberta	226	106	932,180	1,058	482	4,083,065
British Columbia	385	138	1,638,083	1,528	817	6,636,271
Yukon and N.W.T.	4	1	10,588	4	4	14,153
1956						
Canada	3,801	1,408	15,457,659	22,884	7,363	78,301,369
Newfoundland	26	13	144,370	183	63	603,996
Prince Edward Island	10	6	35,761	34	29	99,841
Nova Scotia	104	48	427,223	531	184	1,483,183
New Brunswick	78	36	294,336	618	169	1,694,354
Quebec	1,235	318	4,491,188	7,285	1,626	20,358,263
Ontario	1,332	561	5,763,382	9,792	3,315	36,006,466
Manitoba	240	79	865,796	1,106	360	4,007,610
Saskatchewan	134	83	590,151	677	257	2,547,535
Alberta	258	98	1,079,958	1,033	492	4,223,969
British Columbia	384	166	1,765,494	1,625	868	7,276,152
Yukon and N.W.T.						

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1955 and 1956

Months	1955			1956		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Number					
January	21,843	6,677	28,520	22,590	6,952	29,542
February	21,828	6,621	28,449	22,505	7,032	29,537
March	21,902	6,685	28,587	22,405	7,117	29,522
April	22,007	6,810	28,817	22,582	7,196	29,778
May	22,251	6,880	29,131	22,826	7,326	30,152
June	22,593	7,058	29,651	23,148	7,528	30,676
July	22,847	7,242	30,089	23,337	7,573	30,910
August	22,789	7,153	29,942	23,233	7,520	30,753
September	22,643	7,115	29,758	23,086	7,477	30,563
October	22,606	7,147	29,753	22,967	7,506	30,473
November	22,612	7,163	29,775	22,900	7,523	30,423
December	22,587	7,110	29,697	22,862	7,399	30,261
Monthly average	22,396	6,991	29,387	22,884	7,363	30,247

TABLE 11. Capital Investment in Bread and Other Bakery Products

Year	Capital		Repair		Total
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
	(\$'000)				
1948	2,730	7,177	1,127	2,732	13,766
1949	1,508	6,200	1,051	2,866	11,625
1950	2,835	7,887	1,031	3,461	15,214
1951	2,487	8,416	1,095	4,080	16,078
1952	3,884	9,627	1,259	3,692	18,462
1953	2,601	9,210	1,335	5,063	18,209
1954	2,888	8,056	1,202	4,710	16,856
1955	1,956	9,191	1,270	4,211	16,628
1956	2,245	7,885	976	3,314	14,420

TABLE 12. Type of Employment, 1956

(This table covers 741 firms, which reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages and Commissions
	No.	No.	\$
Production (includes employees engaged in production including wrapping and shipping)	11,590	3,962	38,641,319
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distribution such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.)	8,389	1,457	32,094,985
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses)	34	242	541,038
Total	20,013	5,661	71,277,342

TABLE 13. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, 1956

	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland:						
St. John's	5	195	569,902	59,698	1,433,453	2,585,119
Nova Scotia:						
Halifax	16	270	736,626	110,796	1,815,811	3,718,369
Sydney	8	195	405,582	68,132	890,833	1,693,761
New Brunswick:						
Moncton	11	290	603,003	136,064	1,705,054	3,255,687
Saint John	15	314	733,901	94,913	1,462,510	2,737,836
Quebec:						
Montreal	129	3,170	8,278,401	880,882	14,062,710	28,828,713
Westmount	8	1,242	3,515,039	404,894	4,103,717	8,992,902
Quebec	29	669	1,336,448	183,070	2,908,675	5,018,898
Sherbrooke	9	144	339,832	48,440	693,625	1,320,254
Beauport	3	160	358,389	42,868	611,084	1,288,751
Three Rivers	7	71	116,512	12,540	274,610	488,008
Ontario:						
Toronto	174	5,283	15,678,010	1,304,994	23,118,835	46,534,495
Ottawa	22	1,232	3,435,445	351,923	5,184,454	10,902,590
Hamilton	51	1,322	3,762,835	373,725	4,292,801	9,790,385
London	25	911	2,554,666	300,381	3,213,240	7,555,097
Windsor	22	500	1,403,653	161,920	1,697,720	3,726,186
Kitchener	13	333	989,941	113,337	1,381,483	3,183,691
Sudbury	9	257	757,570	114,543	1,302,206	2,711,002
Kingston	5	214	676,863	84,299	1,010,872	2,274,894
Welland	8	114	370,813	31,058	563,670	1,253,574
Fort William	9	99	259,526	42,248	385,195	809,726
Port Arthur	5	149	441,241	47,085	602,212	1,382,345
Sault Ste-Marie	11	99	284,975	54,040	530,506	907,433
Manitoba:						
Winnipeg	53	1,085	3,176,274	309,601	4,543,526	10,047,529
Brandon	6	180	504,906	85,169	583,484	1,392,923
Saskatchewan:						
Regina	12	351	1,049,665	88,946	1,353,174	3,186,809
Saskatoon	11	286	820,329	64,976	1,188,656	2,615,478
Alberta:						
Edmonton	41	812	2,360,687	197,714	3,101,704	7,757,033
Calgary	26	619	1,945,170	142,727	2,717,384	6,129,072
Lethbridge	6	116	349,094	35,029	403,154	991,934
British Columbia:						
Vancouver	113	1,619	5,514,474	430,625	7,417,372	16,426,343
Victoria	32	327	825,062	80,425	917,446	2,148,762

TABLE 14. Inventory Values, 1956

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total Inventory
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Opening Inventory¹:				
Newfoundland	161,566	—	8,103	169,669
Prince Edward Island	20,733	—	1,010	21,743
Nova Scotia	420,201	308	11,671	432,180
New Brunswick	346,545	235	13,524	360,304
Quebec	2,984,259	27,087	170,335	3,181,681
Ontario	4,234,543	11,052	81,388	4,326,983
Manitoba	394,314	395	12,219	406,928
Saskatchewan	316,515	914	7,289	324,718
Alberta	635,038	507	9,922	645,467
British Columbia, Yukon & N.W.T.	879,805	11,349	19,780	910,934
Canada	10,393,519	51,847	335,241	10,780,607
Closing Inventory:				
Newfoundland	191,769	8,066	6,064	205,899
Prince Edward Island	25,259	—	1,027	26,286
Nova Scotia	448,344	346	10,920	459,610
New Brunswick	413,624	357	12,773	426,754
Quebec	3,387,375	54,476	200,828	3,642,679
Ontario	4,595,864	11,953	136,989	4,744,806
Manitoba	424,994	329	12,883	438,206
Saskatchewan	464,544	927	9,804	475,275
Alberta	677,034	679	17,785	695,498
British Columbia, Yukon & N.W.T.	956,821	10,043	16,257	983,121
Canada	11,585,628	87,176	425,330	12,098,134

1. The opening inventory values for 1956 differ from the published closing inventory values for 1955 due to transfers, discards, corrections and addition of new firms.

TABLE 15. Fuel Consumption, 1953 and 1956¹

	Unit of measure	1953		1956	
		Quantity	Cost at plant \$	Quantity	Cost at plant \$
Bituminous coal:					
(a) Canadian	ton	8,597	143,225	8,770	119,127
(b) Imported	"	11,107	155,878	6,006	83,218
Sub-bituminous coal (from Alberta mines only)	ton	2,429	27,561	2,076	27,213
Anthracite coal	"	4,823	80,996	3,070	31,324
Lignite coal	"	2,546	21,056	3,433	24,761
Coke	"	7,153	138,249	3,455	66,309
Gasoline	imp. gal.	9,579,674	3,542,806	13,792,800	4,881,189
Kerosene	"	164,811	30,749	102,992	26,541
Fuel oil	"	12,208,943	1,896,232	14,815,718	2,342,923
Wood	cords	7,252	64,592	2,806	30,207
Gas (Manufactured, Natural, Liquefied Petroleum)	—	—	1,164,602	—	999,833
Not specified	—	—	97,050	—	483,619
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	80,552,213	1,422,622	97,941,177	1,639,390
Total cost of fuel and electricity	—	—	8,785,618	—	10,755,654

1. Not collected in 1954 or 1955.

Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary.

Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

TABLE 16. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1956

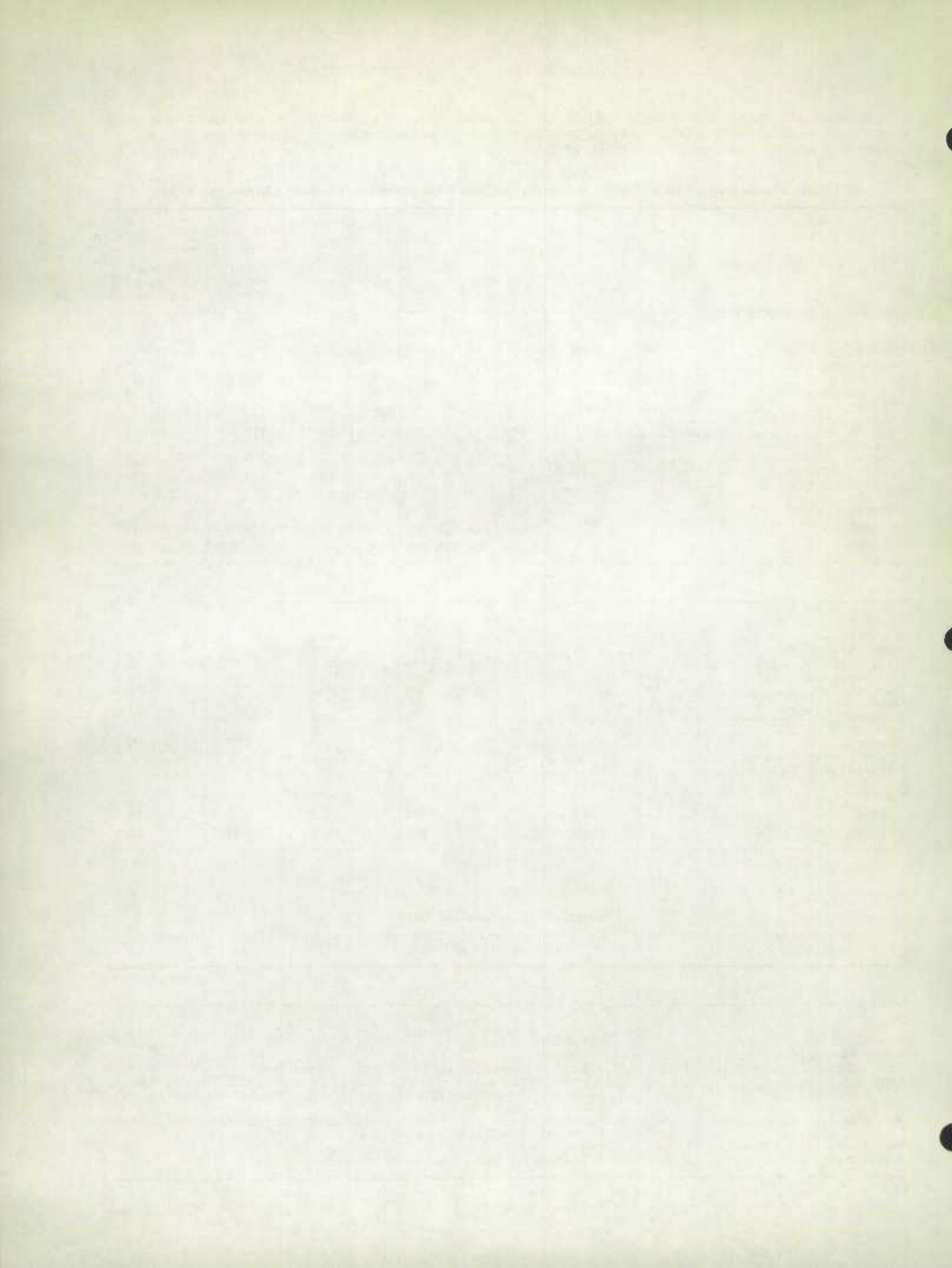
Province	Establishments reporting	Total sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				House to house	Through bakery-owned stores
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland	14	3,311,852	3,202,023	—	109,829
Prince Edward Island	9	426,816	320,182	—	106,634
Nova Scotia	81	8,341,243	5,836,981	1,347,476	1,156,786
New Brunswick	59	8,978,916	4,653,997	3,735,276	589,643
Quebec	934	90,386,867	49,963,364	29,612,353	10,806,150
Ontario	349	135,505,280	66,704,399	37,315,815	31,435,066
Manitoba	144	15,745,292	11,011,280	1,917,899	2,816,113
Saskatchewan	98	10,387,974	7,779,283	396,426	1,710,265
Alberta	144	17,736,093	12,156,835	2,359,309	3,219,899
British Columbia	290	27,358,436	17,366,828	2,614,864	7,376,744
Yukon and N.W.T.	2				
Canada:					
1956	2,624	318,178,769	179,000,222	79,801,418	59,377,129
1955	2,618	299,847,779	169,425,459	76,926,937	53,495,383

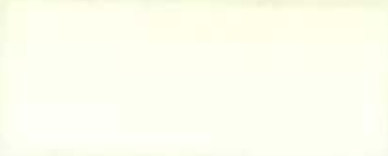
Province	Percentage of Sales			
Newfoundland	100	96.7	—	3.3
Prince Edward Island	100	75.0	—	25.0
Nova Scotia	100	70.0	16.2	13.8
New Brunswick	100	51.8	41.6	6.6
Quebec	100	55.3	32.8	11.9
Ontario	100	49.2	27.5	23.3
Manitoba	100	69.9	12.2	17.9
Saskatchewan	100	74.9	8.6	16.5
Alberta	100	68.5	13.3	18.2
British Columbia	100	63.5	9.6	26.9
Yukon and N.W.T.				
Canada:				
1956	100	56.3	25.1	18.6
1955	100	56.5	25.7	17.8

The Weight of a Loaf of Bread

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland	24 ounces
Prince Edward Island	20 ounces
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread"
Quebec	In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4, 5, and 6 pounds
Ontario	16, 24 or 43 ounces
Manitoba	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds
Saskatchewan and Alberta	20 ounces
British Columbia	15 ounces for wrapped and 16 for unwrapped





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