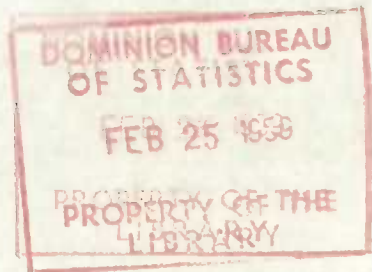


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CANADA

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1957



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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** – The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** – Manufacturing; **Volume III** – Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I – General Review of the Manufacturing Industries
- II – The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows):
 - Section A. Summary for Canada
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces
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- XVIII – Chemicals and Allied Products
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The present report belongs in Part III, Foods and Beverages. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A – General Review
- B – The Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries
- C – The Dairy Products Industry
- D – The Fish Processing Industry
- E – The Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry
- F – The Flour Milling Industry
- G – The Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry
- H – The Feeds Industry
- I – The Biscuit Industry
- J – The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry
- K – The Carbonated Beverages Industry
- L – The Distilling Industry
- M – The Brewing Industry
- N – The Wine Industry
- O – The Confectionery Industry
- P – The Sugar Refining Industry
- Q – The Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry
- R – The Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry
- S – The Canned Foods Summary

Prices of most reports released after January 1, 1959 have been increased. Information on the new prices of particular issues is available on request from the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1957

For many years, breadmaking in Canada was for the most part a domestic art. However, with the development of towns and cities, this art gradually passed from the domestic circle to the family baker. This system was in vogue until the beginning of the present century. Following the development of power and more efficient automatic processes as well as improved transportation, the family baker gave way to industrial baking. The impact of two great wars on family life together with highly developed manufacturing techniques paved the way for rapid industrial progress in this art.

Hotels, restaurants and public institutions which bake bread for their own use are not required to report their operations, and statistics relating to these, are therefore, not included. These come under the category of Service Establishments and report to the Census of Merchandising Section. However, chain and department stores maintaining their own baking establishments and selling their own products within their own establishment, are now included in this Census.

In 1953 and previous years, the Baking Industry was on a production basis and "Value added by manufacture" was computed by subtracting the total of the cost of raw materials and cost of fuel and electricity from the value of production. In 1954 a

change was made to "Value of factory shipments" instead of "Value of production" and in computing the value added, the shipments figures were used in exactly the same manner as were the production figures in the earlier annual periods. In 1954, a question was added to ask for data on opening and closing inventories of raw materials, goods in process and finished goods. In 1954 and 1955, only the change in opening and closing inventories of finished goods was taken into account in calculating the value added. In 1956 and 1957, the change in goods in process inventories was added to the change in finished goods inventories and the total applied to the "Value of factory shipments" to arrive at the "Value of production". When the "Value of production" was determined in this manner, the total of the cost of raw materials and fuel and electricity was subtracted to arrive at the "Value added by manufacture". The annual change in opening and closing inventories (Col. 2, below) is not significant. This condition indicates that the introduction of the "shipments" concept in 1954 did not seriously disturb comparability with "Value of production" which existed in previous years.

The following summary, using the change in the value of inventories, is given to show how "Value added by manufacture" was determined in this period.

Year	Value of factory shipments	Change in inventory	Value of production	Cost of materials	Cost of fuel and electricity	Value added by manufacture ¹
thousands of dollars						
1951 ²	—	—	245,288	121,377	7,559	116,352
1952 ²	—	—	260,182	122,230	8,211	129,741
1953 ²	—	—	277,998	129,225	8,786	139,988
1954	280,208	- 10	280,198	131,120	9,219	139,859
1955	289,019	+ 70	289,090	133,299	9,657	146,134
1956	306,805	+125	306,931	145,926	10,755	150,249
1957	331,132	- 99	331,033	155,756	11,396	163,882

¹ Historical series on "Value added by manufacture" included in Table 1.

² Previous years were computed as in 1951.

In 1957 the output of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry reached the record value \$331,131,927. This increase represents a gain of 7.9 per cent over the previous year. Reports were received from 2,635 establishments whose principal products were bread, buns, pies, cakes and pastries. These establishments gave employment to 35,443 persons who were paid \$99,777,843 salaries and wages, and they also spent \$155,755,549 for materials which were mostly of domestic origin. In 1956 this industry ranked fourteenth in selling value of shipments, while in the preliminary estimates for 1957, it ranked sixteenth.

The Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry consists of 2,635 establishments, and are located as follows: Newfoundland, 14; Prince Edward Island, 8; Nova Scotia, 73; New Brunswick, 59; Quebec, 932; Ontario 851; Manitoba, 151; Saskatchewan, 99; Alberta, 148; British Columbia, 298; Yukon, and the Northwest Territories, 2. Ontario accounted for 41.8 per cent of the selling value of factory shipments and 41.9 per cent of employment; Quebec for 27.9 per cent of value of shipments and 29.4 per cent of employment.

The principal products of the industry as indicated by their values, were bread, which amounted to \$198,244,080, and pies (excluding meat pies),

cakes, cookies and pastries, which amounted to \$83,998,454. The value of bread made increased by \$12,419,581 or 6.7 per cent, while the quantity of bread made increased by 46,054,372 pounds or 2.9 per cent. The value of pies, cakes, cookies and pastries increased by \$10,353,236 or 14.1 per cent.

Another feature in the present report is the information on distribution of sales. It will be of interest to note that in Canada 57.2 per cent of the sales were wholesale, (including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.) 24.3 per cent, retail, house to house, and 18.5 per cent retail, through own stores. For detailed statistics, see Table 16.

Firms whose production was over \$50,000 were requested to report a breakdown of their employment by type. The 784 firms in this survey reported a total of \$75,723,342 in salaries and wages, of which \$41,147,969 was allocated to manufacturing, \$34,343,112 to distribution, and \$232,261 to catering. See Table 12.

Capital investments were removed from the annual census of industry schedule in 1944. They are now being collected by the General Assignments Division who co-operate in providing the data shown in Table 11.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Baking Industry in Canada, 1928 to 1957¹

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ²	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars				
1928	2,482	15,422	16,901,238	1,917,347	36,151,747	33,157,503	71,227,097
1929	2,568	17,023	18,481,612	2,012,115	38,507,559	36,694,792	77,214,466
1930	2,697	17,736	19,444,533	2,036,199	36,582,843	34,975,852	73,594,894
1931	2,912	18,337	18,862,604	2,138,911	28,619,776	34,059,540	64,818,227
1932	2,861	16,856	15,909,805	1,929,751	23,431,275	28,089,326	53,450,352
1933	3,079	17,477	14,909,212	1,896,224	23,427,623	25,920,315	51,244,162
1934	3,173	18,562	15,794,117	1,952,633	26,681,559	28,661,330	57,295,522
1935	3,045	19,167	16,369,912	1,915,706	28,343,545	29,141,417	59,400,668
1936	3,101	19,598	17,703,572	1,975,417	32,124,708	31,458,312	65,558,437
1937	3,179	21,252	19,759,740	2,190,098	39,498,456	34,774,337	76,462,891
1938	3,231	22,359	21,410,506	2,267,448	38,446,525	37,821,360	78,535,333
1939	3,116	23,121	22,337,808	2,383,977	34,391,725	39,264,949	76,040,651
1940	3,089	23,943	23,509,613	2,927,327	38,560,378	40,269,025	81,756,730
1941	3,034	24,969	25,919,986	3,392,851	44,172,928	44,550,528	92,116,307
1942	3,023	25,521	29,047,237	3,680,095	49,962,446	50,446,713	104,089,254
1943	2,996	26,829	32,891,060	3,951,112	56,951,269	59,543,244	120,445,625
1944	2,917	27,530	35,164,136	3,961,643	59,824,616	61,474,839	125,261,098
1945	2,860	29,045	38,328,474	4,107,953	62,829,434	65,580,825	132,518,212
1946	2,864	30,453	42,987,201	4,495,245	70,886,539	72,980,744	148,362,528
1947	2,942	31,501	47,896,265	5,188,604	80,084,523	80,476,461	165,749,588
1948	2,859	31,543	53,407,360	6,048,647	94,383,761	87,500,925	187,933,333
1949 ³	2,730	31,763	57,552,745	6,447,585	102,555,311	94,717,220	203,720,116
1950 ³	2,608	31,149	60,073,998	6,961,201	109,213,199	102,412,581	214,586,981
1951 ³	2,607	32,252	67,115,919	7,559,249	121,376,693	116,352,428	245,288,370
1952 ³	2,585	33,011	74,244,786	8,210,772	122,229,789	129,740,849	260,181,410
1953 ³	2,571	33,540	80,902,687	8,785,618	129,224,657	130,987,817	277,998,092
1954 ³	2,584	33,883	83,804,862	9,218,717	131,119,614	139,859,357	280,207,889
1955 ³	2,618	34,416	87,760,004	9,656,879	133,299,250	146,133,537	289,019,294
1956 ³							
Canada	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	10,755,654	145,925,800	150,249,262	306,805,298
Newfoundland	14	285	748,366	91,605	1,840,282	1,370,857	3,296,717
Prince Edward Island	9	79	135,602	23,071	225,241	178,521	426,816
Nova Scotia	81	867	1,910,406	331,972	4,233,215	3,728,778	8,294,678
New Brunswick	59	901	1,988,690	375,406	4,578,373	3,869,001	8,823,409
Quebec	934	10,464	24,849,451	3,317,125	42,834,161	40,800,264	86,893,668
Ontario	849	15,000	41,769,848	4,392,254	60,786,551	63,282,436	128,404,739
Manitoba	144	1,785	4,873,406	571,965	7,009,939	7,776,206	15,357,512
Saskatchewan	98	1,151	3,137,686	323,946	4,592,918	5,492,188	10,466,524
Alberta	144	1,881	5,303,927	474,031	7,383,661	9,385,836	17,235,493
British Columbia	290						
Yukon and N.W.T.	2	3,043	9,041,646	854,279	12,441,459	14,365,175	27,665,742
1957 ³							
Canada	2,635	35,443	99,777,843	11,395,696	155,755,549	163,882,067	331,131,927
Newfoundland	14	302	800,538	107,496	1,818,912	1,479,122	3,405,221
Prince Edward Island	8	73	137,964	22,308	213,022	174,027	409,527
Nova Scotia	73	858	2,059,690	338,026	4,646,660	3,843,018	8,813,141
New Brunswick	59	942	2,172,231	424,130	4,966,083	4,641,281	10,027,414
Quebec	932	10,418	27,172,519	3,494,726	45,572,498	43,166,386	92,315,783
Ontario	851	14,854	43,086,573	4,584,942	64,359,251	69,334,754	138,325,537
Manitoba	151	1,787	5,280,827	639,730	7,405,080	8,702,917	16,754,054
Saskatchewan	99	1,093	3,293,619	331,474	4,850,199	5,738,377	10,925,218
Alberta	148	1,886	5,766,156	540,662	8,367,983	10,267,839	19,183,371
British Columbia	298						
Yukon and N.W.T.	2	3,230	10,007,726	912,202	13,555,861	16,534,346	30,972,661

¹ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures, as no data are collected for certain expense items such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

² See text.

³ Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 2. Production by Items for Canada and the Provinces, 1957

Item of production	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	1,650,588,224	198,244,080	17,513,895	2,143,754	1,774,603	233,875
Plain rolls and buns	—	15,571,598	—	157,455	—	18,182
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	—	17,985,140	—	13,035	—	6,129
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	83,998,454	—	998,699	—	119,795
Doughnuts	—	10,976,029	—	82,046	—	22,572
Biscuits, plain and fancy	714	303,331	—	1	—	1
Chocolate confectionery lb.	131,114	70,642	—	—	—	—
Sugar confectionery	62,726	31,074	—	—	—	—
Ice cream	33,990	82,451	—	—	—	—
All other products	—	3,869,128	—	10,232	—	8,974
Total	—	331,131,927	—	3,405,221	—	409,527
	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	52,528,822	6,688,366	61,125,223	7,689,553	485,115,193	54,531,229
Plain rolls and buns	—	178,029	—	282,800	—	4,476,075
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	—	69,649	—	37,581	—	2,510,054
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	1,485,844	—	1,601,202	—	26,829,815
Doughnuts	—	352,788	—	381,684	—	2,491,202
Biscuits, plain and fancy	1	—	—	1	522	220,085
Chocolate confectionery lb.	—	1	—	—	96,852	52,300
Sugar confectionery	—	—	—	1	31,255	15,315
Ice cream	—	—	—	—	—	1
All other products	—	38,465	—	34,594	—	1,189,708
Total	—	8,813,141	—	10,027,414	—	92,315,783
	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
		\$		\$		\$
Bread	659,023,172	76,644,395	79,775,340	10,717,817	60,055,827	7,782,034
Plain rolls and buns	—	7,331,676	—	585,905	—	425,893
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	—	10,183,289	—	1,571,026	—	556,983
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	36,665,064	—	3,040,332	—	1,927,751
Doughnuts	—	5,356,861	—	634,318	—	129,652
Biscuits, plain and fancy	53	23,391	—	1	—	1
Chocolate confectionery lb.	19,728	10,653	6,561	3,543	—	—
Sugar confectionery	23,806	11,903	—	—	—	—
Ice cream	28,369	66,950	—	—	—	—
All other products	—	2,031,355	—	101,113	—	102,905
Total	—	138,325,537	—	16,754,054	—	10,925,218
	Alberta		British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.			
	Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value		
		\$		\$		
Bread	99,750,384	12,874,782	133,925,765	18,938,275		
Plain rolls and buns	—	1,308,978	—	706,605		
Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	—	983,878	—	2,053,516		
Pies, cakes, cookies, pastries	—	3,356,879	—	7,973,073		
Doughnuts	—	550,637	—	974,269		
Biscuits, plain and fancy	1	—	54	22,731		
Chocolate confectionery lb.	—	—	—	1		
Sugar confectionery	—	1	—	1		
Ice cream	—	1	—	1		
All other products	—	108,217	—	304,192		
Total	—	19,183,371	—	30,972,661		

¹ As there are fewer than three establishments, statistics are included with "all other products".

Note: The figures in the above table do not represent the total Canadian production of these commodities, since they are also produced in other industries, either as a subsidiary or principal product. For total production figures, see the alphabetical list of products published annually in the report "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

TABLE 3 Principal Statistics Classified According to Type of Ownership - 1956 and 1957

Type	Establishments	Total employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars		
1956					
Individual ownership	1,883	8,633	16,416,371	28,608,897	56,793,039
Partnerships	323	2,557	5,463,779	3,958,444	17,953,708
Incorporated companies	407	24,155	71,584,233	107,951,305	221,167,517
Co-operatives	11	111	294,645	407,154	891,034
Total	2,624	35,456	93,759,028	145,925,800	306,805,298
1957					
Individual ownership	1,849	8,549	16,853,463	29,110,179	57,782,766
Partnerships	340	2,477	5,558,219	9,194,036	18,389,701
Incorporated companies	437	24,321	77,097,537	117,125,092	253,888,584
Co-operatives	9	96	268,624	326,242	770,876
Total	2,635	35,443	99,777,843	155,755,549	331,131,927

TABLE 4A. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1957

Province and employee groups	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number		dollars			
Canada:						
Under 5 employees	1,370	3,404	6,001,935	1,185,142	11,849,858	23,583,033
5 to 14 employees	909	7,030	15,129,308	2,050,233	24,586,560	49,643,133
15 " 49 "	235	6,082	15,900,709	1,998,197	25,594,238	52,938,205
50 " 99 "	63	4,440	13,821,689	1,565,401	21,668,856	47,344,449
100 " 199 "	30	3,919	13,065,361	1,295,942	19,389,811	43,451,162
200 " 499 "	22	6,709	22,861,444	2,215,197	36,744,204	78,276,446
500 " 999 "	6	3,859	12,997,397	1,035,534	15,621,992	35,833,505
Total	2,635	35,443	99,777,843	11,395,696	155,755,549	331,131,927
Newfoundland:						
Under 5 employees	3	10	21,841	4,346	47,974	82,193
5 to 14 employees	4	38	69,027	16,357	90,394	258,776
15 " 49 "	5	254	709,670	86,793	1,680,544	3,064,247
50 " 99 "	2					
Total	14	302	800,538	107,496	1,818,912	3,405,221
Prince Edward Island:						
Under 5 employees	3	10	15,592	2,484	27,706	48,930
5 to 14 employees	4	63	122,372	19,824	185,226	360,597
15 " 49 "	1					
Total	8	73	137,964	22,308	213,022	409,527
Nova Scotia:						
Under 5 employees	39	102	160,301	38,101	356,388	664,593
5 to 14 employees	26	230	428,622	64,192	792,877	1,447,625
15 " 49 "	4	153	372,269	61,574	786,332	1,527,744
50 " 99 "	2	373	1,098,498	174,159	2,709,063	5,173,179
100 " 199 "	2					
Total	73	858	2,059,690	338,026	4,646,660	8,813,141
New Brunswick:						
Under 5 employees	23	58	85,549	21,426	204,922	396,714
5 to 14 employees	24	171	332,646	75,694	690,195	1,327,154
15 " 49 "	8	219	566,812	104,193	1,168,248	2,373,886
50 " 99 "	2	494	1,187,224	222,817	2,902,718	5,929,650
100 " 199 "	2					
Total	59	942	2,172,231	424,130	4,966,083	10,027,414

TABLE 44. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, Grouped According to the Number of Employees per Establishment, 1957 - Concluded

Province and employee groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
Quebec:						
Under 5 employees	553	1,257	2,378,186	497,977	4,774,828	9,514,777
5 to 14 employees	284	2,167	4,502,134	693,744	7,816,355	15,531,634
15 " 49 "	38	1,833	4,253,921	575,235	7,061,159	14,489,533
50 " 99 "	13	910	2,313,920	291,845	4,484,269	9,316,451
100 " 199 "	5	584	1,948,602	184,412	3,505,194	7,031,833
200 " 499 "	8	3,667	11,775,756	1,251,512	17,930,693	36,431,555
500 " 999 "	1					
Total	932	10,418	27,172,519	3,494,726	45,572,498	92,315,783
Ontario:						
Under 5 employees	395	1,024	1,659,637	346,230	3,324,201	6,589,351
5 to 14 employees	321	2,501	5,417,457	690,810	8,552,674	17,193,410
15 " 49 "	83	2,121	5,485,730	712,651	3,501,678	17,545,294
50 " 99 "	27	1,946	5,139,809	692,329	8,646,345	19,153,332
100 " 199 "	10	1,383	4,230,321	434,479	5,594,342	12,260,545
200 " 499 "	10	2,717	9,352,679	868,185	16,435,452	34,483,389
500 " 999 "	5	3,162	10,800,940	840,258	13,302,559	31,100,215
Total	851	14,854	43,086,573	4,584,942	64,359,251	138,325,537
Manitoba:						
Under 5 employees	99	248	441,968	89,700	765,379	1,594,808
5 to 14 employees	28	187	391,238	54,710	558,379	1,162,452
15 " 49 "	15	350	925,775	114,582	1,237,136	2,825,273
50 " 99 "	5	317	1,095,471	126,453	1,780,808	3,730,622
100 " 199 "	2	685	2,426,375	254,285	3,063,373	7,440,897
200 " 499 "	2					
Total	151	1,787	5,280,827	639,730	7,405,080	16,754,054
Saskatchewan:						
Under 5 employees	46	128	228,302	44,188	469,320	955,701
5 to 14 employees	39	315	767,743	92,943	1,158,221	2,449,497
15 " 49 "	11	288	947,091	101,957	1,453,598	3,255,661
100 " 199 "	3	362	1,350,483	92,386	1,769,060	4,264,359
Total	99	1,093	3,293,619	331,474	4,850,199	10,925,218
Alberta:						
Under 5 employees	71	185	325,814	44,577	616,456	1,210,515
5 to 14 employees	57	416	1,025,362	113,807	1,724,814	3,501,228
15 " 49 "	12	310	880,982	85,827	1,675,709	3,381,585
50 " 99 "	3	247	873,023	86,159	1,083,052	2,685,914
100 " 199 "	4	728	2,660,975	210,292	3,267,952	8,404,129
200 " 499 "	1					
Total	148	1,886	5,766,156	540,662	8,367,983	19,183,371
British Columbia:						
Under 5 employees	138	382	684,745	96,113	1,262,594	2,525,437
5 to 14 employees	122	964	2,102,757	233,289	3,058,518	6,499,266
15 " 49 "	28	684	2,186,484	198,579	3,092,292	6,567,362
50 " 99 "	9	573	2,197,616	191,628	2,898,301	7,005,044
100 " 199 "	2	627	2,836,124	192,593	3,244,156	8,375,552
200 " 499 "	1					
Total	300	3,230	10,007,726	912,202	13,555,861	30,972,661

¹ Includes 2 establishments Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry,
Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1957

Provinces and production groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number			dollars		
Canada:						
Under \$10,000	370	636	657,253	138,162	1,099,619	2,226,562
\$10,000 to \$24,999	830	2,429	3,953,081	710,690	7,008,339	14,094,882
\$25,000 " \$49,999	633	3,292	6,482,626	992,723	11,334,591	22,433,795
\$50,000 " \$99,999	409	3,858	3,672,391	1,167,637	13,391,160	28,363,356
\$100,000 " \$199,999	166	2,793	7,144,689	959,734	11,211,924	22,945,945
\$200,000 " \$499,999	106	3,682	10,107,441	1,247,655	15,634,534	32,841,720
\$500,000 " \$999,999	57	4,049	12,236,912	1,349,703	18,384,188	40,346,172
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	57	11,166	37,673,864	3,667,881	54,042,880	119,156,090
\$5,000,000 and over	7	3,538	12,849,586	1,161,506	23,157,814	48,723,405
Total	2,635	35,443	99,777,843	11,395,696	155,755,549	331,131,927
Newfoundland:						
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	19	30,221	6,478	59,063	109,849
\$25,000 " \$49,999	3					
\$50,000 " \$99,999	3					
\$100,000 " \$199,999	4					
\$200,000 " \$499,999	1	189	559,175	58,886	1,375,018	2,528,201
\$500,000 " \$999,999	1					
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	1					
Total	14	302	800,538	107,496	1,818,912	3,405,221
Prince Edward Island:						
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	15	24,856	4,721	48,921	86,899
\$25,000 " \$49,999	1					
\$50,000 " \$99,999	4					
Total	8	73	137,964	22,308	213,022	409,527
Nova Scotia:						
Under \$10,000	7	14	14,852	2,983	21,747	44,566
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	74	115,132	23,399	246,272	466,313
\$25,000 " \$49,999	16	96	167,464	31,005	315,687	573,810
\$50,000 " \$99,999	14	148	291,475	44,906	565,559	1,027,529
\$200,000 " \$499,999	3	106	234,581	33,309	466,598	894,693
\$500,000 " \$999,999	3	420	1,236,186	196,924	3,030,797	5,806,230
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	2					
Total	73	858	2,059,690	338,026	4,646,660	8,813,141
New Brunswick:						
Under \$10,000	8	15	11,898	1,894	15,305	38,888
\$10,000 to \$24,999	16	57	84,802	19,348	153,967	294,027
\$25,000 " \$49,999	10	52	90,733	15,547	199,958	377,482
\$50,000 " \$99,999	10	68	155,722	39,350	361,671	673,733
\$100,000 " \$199,999	6	101	203,957	36,102	425,676	809,551
\$200,000 " \$499,999	4	237	673,367	120,927	1,346,965	2,802,567
\$500,000 " \$999,999	2					
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	3					
Total	59	942	2,172,231	424,130	4,966,083	10,027,414
Quebec:						
Under \$10,000	156	244	274,247	58,636	461,079	946,942
\$10,000 to \$24,999	314	824	1,461,822	285,761	2,604,251	5,236,750
\$25,000 " \$49,999	217	1,051	2,158,521	367,307	3,915,537	7,795,420
\$50,000 " \$99,999	147	1,354	2,872,192	444,208	5,038,379	10,127,538
\$100,000 " \$199,999	41	698	1,686,734	247,794	3,014,484	5,760,966
\$200,000 " \$499,999	33	1,285	3,107,175	415,883	5,263,888	10,701,634
\$500,000 " \$999,999	11	866	2,220,213	270,603	3,398,294	7,732,655
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	11	4,096	13,391,615	1,404,534	21,876,536	44,013,873
\$5,000,000 and over	2					
Total	932	10,418	27,172,519	3,494,726	45,572,498	92,315,783

**TABLE 4b. Principal Statistics of the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry,
Grouped According to the Size of Establishments, 1957 - Concluded**

Provinces and production groups	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number			dollars		
Ontario:						
Under \$10,000	108	199	192,704	41,694	324,327	669,075
\$10,000 to \$24,999	254	789	1,173,717	220,761	2,176,750	4,326,449
\$25,000 " \$49,999	215	1,202	2,302,619	337,447	3,331,222	7,678,593
\$50,000 " \$99,999	122	1,206	2,767,466	332,206	4,131,001	8,561,826
\$100,000 " \$199,999	65	1,114	2,904,369	410,034	4,085,596	8,684,487
\$200,000 " \$499,999	37	1,290	3,575,076	426,782	5,404,708	11,185,719
\$500,000 " \$999,999	24	1,875	5,495,455	610,739	7,877,931	16,904,954
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	21	4,595	15,193,732	1,446,186	19,996,142	45,450,134
\$5,000,000 and over	5	2,584	9,481,435	759,043	16,481,574	34,864,300
Total	851	14,854	43,086,573	4,584,942	64,359,251	138,325,537
Manitoba:						
Under \$10,000	36	64	71,402	13,597	111,365	221,501
\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	155	259,822	46,357	392,718	850,714
\$25,000 " \$49,999	31	136	283,485	51,298	521,866	1,061,524
\$50,000 " \$99,999	12	116	284,032	41,576	377,082	733,935
\$100,000 " \$199,999	9	189	449,518	56,749	679,700	1,376,682
\$200,000 " \$499,999	5	175	551,104	62,322	651,409	1,631,279
\$500,000 " \$999,999	3	239	306,373	71,894	971,310	2,164,504
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	5	713	2,575,086	295,937	3,699,630	8,663,865
Total	151	1,787	5,280,827	639,730	7,405,080	16,754,054
Saskatchewan:						
Under \$10,000	13	27	18,966	5,313	29,993	53,969
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	86	130,903	22,738	215,013	454,608
\$25,000 " \$49,999	20	108	235,236	31,197	381,385	730,697
\$50,000 " \$99,999	22	166	428,499	59,362	693,992	1,484,480
\$100,000 " \$199,999	9	138	392,341	49,330	596,848	1,322,166
\$200,000 " \$499,999	6	206	737,191	71,148	1,163,903	2,614,939
\$500,000 " \$999,999	1	262	1,350,483	92,386	1,769,060	4,264,359
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	3					
Total	99	1,093	3,293,619	331,474	4,850,199	10,925,218
Alberta:						
Under \$10,000	20	34	29,094	7,458	59,061	112,733
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	127	207,350	25,176	338,723	681,762
\$25,000 " \$49,999	34	156	328,371	41,630	615,611	1,161,740
\$50,000 " \$99,999	26	202	524,780	61,433	825,420	1,713,603
\$100,000 " \$199,999	13	184	505,497	36,934	858,606	1,726,046
\$200,000 " \$499,999	5	146	431,651	55,830	628,547	1,434,582
\$500,000 " \$999,999	4	226	752,995	63,665	1,368,123	2,941,421
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	6	811	2,986,418	247,531	3,673,872	9,411,434
Total	148	1,886	5,766,156	540,662	8,367,983	19,183,371
British Columbia:						
Under \$10,000	22	39	44,090	6,587	66,737	138,838
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	304	498,341	64,066	838,115	1,710,949
\$25,000 " \$49,999	86	470	882,312	109,182	1,438,296	2,931,091
\$50,000 " \$99,999	49	503	1,172,720	115,750	1,642,209	3,486,631
\$100,000 " \$199,999	19	307	853,528	91,863	1,257,934	2,680,279
\$200,000 " \$499,999	12	368	1,240,071	119,669	1,493,698	3,420,655
\$500,000 " \$999,999	8	458	1,821,405	159,899	2,555,592	5,968,848
\$1,000,000 " \$4,999,999	5	776	3,495,259	245,186	4,263,280	10,635,370
Total¹	300	3,230	10,007,726	912,202	13,555,861	30,972,661

¹ Includes 2 establishments Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4c. Percentage Importance of Each Size Group to the Total for the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1956 and 1957

	Production by group		Percentage of group to grand total	
	1956	1957	1956	1957
	dollars			
Under \$25,000	17,174,856	16,321,444	5.6	4.9
\$25,000 to \$ 49,999	21,738,369	22,433,795	7.1	6.8
\$50,000 " \$ 99,999	25,827,924	28,363,356	8.4	8.6
\$100,000 " \$199,999	22,280,817	22,945,945	7.3	6.9
\$200,000 " \$499,999	33,301,826	32,841,720	10.8	9.9
\$500,000 " \$999,999	41,313,734	40,346,172	13.5	12.2
\$1,000,000 and over	145,167,772	167,879,495	47.3	50.7
Grand total	306,805,298	331,131,927	100.0	100.0

The following table gives the per capita consumption of "bakers" bread for the years 1928 to 1957. In spite of increased production the per capita

consumption for 1957 has decreased to 99.7 from 99.9 in 1956.

TABLE 5. Consumption of Bread in Canada, 1928 to 1957

Year	Quantity of bread ¹	Value of bread	Per capita consumption
	pounds	\$	pounds
1928	878,949,378	55,305,324	89.4
1929	935,794,310	59,635,321	93.3
1930	941,540,650	55,379,029	92.2
1931	942,784,007	46,930,340	90.9
1932	889,943,664	40,371,451	84.7
1933	877,973,648	39,125,347	82.2
1934	911,566,536	42,866,445	84.1
1935	903,564,827	44,491,493	82.6
1936	909,287,675	47,658,574	82.4
1937	963,273,659	55,253,482	86.6
1938	1,010,072,852	55,502,449	90.1
1939	999,457,133	51,665,516	88.3
1940	1,033,542,503	54,957,274	88.9
1941	1,068,450,351	58,321,072	93.6
1942 ¹	1,153,838,551	63,345,856	100.7
1943 ²	1,244,207,552	68,899,213	105.5
1944 ²	1,249,083,402	70,252,657	104.6
1945 ²	1,291,903,364	73,769,296	107.0
1946	1,375,255,605	79,655,580	111.9
1947	1,385,307,970	92,139,620	110.4
1948	1,370,672,229	110,960,043	106.9
1949 ³	1,346,427,395	121,395,387	100.6
1950 ³	1,382,681,193	130,882,635	100.8
1951 ³	1,419,249,722	149,481,587	101.3
1952 ³	1,523,881,705	161,552,890	105.6
1953 ³	1,557,542,322	171,795,150	105.4
1954 ³	1,525,973,673	173,166,427	100.5
1955 ³	1,530,048,677	175,096,743	98.1
1956 ³	1,606,946,412	186,060,605	99.9
1957 ³	1,633,176,579	198,515,372	99.7

¹ Includes bread made in the Biscuit and Confectionery Industry.

² The per capita consumption shown in the published reports from 1941 to 1945 was based on population figures which included the armed forces overseas. These have been revised and the armed forces omitted.

³ Newfoundland included.

TABLE 6. Specified Items Made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1928 to 1957

Year	Quantity of bread made	Value of bread made	Plain rolls and buns	Fruit buns, yeast-raised sweet goods	Pies, cakes and pastries	Doughnuts made
	pounds				dollars	
1928	874,059,302	54,948,637	2,160,021		12,542,676	
1929	930,791,022	59,278,223	2,716,799		14,523,445	
1930	938,219,259	55,036,283	2,692,832		15,226,831	
1931	938,305,538	46,658,782	3,071,823		14,554,103	
1932	885,537,268	40,110,843	2,463,042		9,978,733	
1933	873,934,850	38,894,714	2,128,626		9,761,102	
1934	907,527,738	42,635,812	2,377,043	Not collected	11,781,569	Not collected
1935	899,366,332	44,302,522	2,940,038	separately	11,627,545	separately
1936	904,475,952	47,449,345	2,944,247	before	14,526,456	before
1937	957,862,716	55,009,658	3,449,245	1944	17,340,407	1946
1938	1,005,948,075	55,260,623	3,563,360		18,132,728	
1939	992,007,885	51,263,436	4,276,759		19,382,940	
1940	1,016,449,318	53,869,248	5,127,510		22,255,881	
1941	1,051,564,823	57,934,327	5,321,226		27,790,184	
1942	1,137,272,358	62,862,688	7,411,136		32,744,266	
1943	1,234,420,185	68,358,981	9,263,415		40,512,916 ¹	
1944	1,238,806,122	69,695,501	4,489,281	8,779,025	39,607,721	
1945	1,283,766,031	73,328,279	5,088,368	9,775,977	41,339,689	
1946	1,358,713,372	79,268,744	6,201,771	10,912,068	46,138,970	2,937,041
1947	1,379,807,131	91,747,874	4,753,218	10,225,286	52,832,248	3,175,410
1948	1,367,096,844	110,644,115	6,051,970	9,647,877	55,291,446	3,280,618
1949 ²	1,345,183,504	121,188,416	6,127,676	10,612,119	57,627,226	4,677,936
1950 ²	1,379,851,428	130,618,315	8,542,652	14,149,894	49,437,864	7,837,864
1951 ²	1,416,961,847	149,310,694	10,804,678	12,114,534	60,663,426	8,111,796
1952 ²	1,521,196,406	161,343,196	10,377,319	14,533,620	62,171,461	7,863,756
1953 ²	1,554,460,785	171,547,226	11,062,839	15,952,834	67,753,625	7,018,693
1954 ²	1,523,305,930	172,918,184	10,614,914	16,178,688	68,545,236	7,587,440
1955 ²	1,527,510,983	174,855,332	13,428,686	14,164,330	73,876,843	8,729,444
1956 ²	1,604,533,852	185,824,499	12,634,354	18,647,210	73,645,218	10,681,539
1957 ²	1,650,588,224	198,244,080	15,571,598	17,985,140	83,998,454	10,976,029

¹ Since 1943 meat pies are collected separately, and are not included with the pies, cakes and pastries.

² Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 7. Average Selling Price at the Factory Per Pound of Bread in Canada and the Provinces, for Representative Years, 1929-1957

Year	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
cents											
1929	6.4	—	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
1933	4.5	—	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9
1935	4.9	—	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.9
1937	5.7	—	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	7.1
1938	5.5	—	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.1	7.1
1939	5.2	—	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.4
1940	5.3	—	5.5	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.4
1941	5.4	—	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7
1942	5.5	—	5.7	6.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.8
1943	5.5	—	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.0
1944	5.6	—	5.4	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.0
1945	5.7	—	5.7	6.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
1946	5.8	—	5.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.2
1947	6.6	—	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.8	7.8
1948	8.1	—	7.7	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.1
1949 ¹	9.0	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.8
1950 ¹	9.5	9.3	9.1	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.3
1951 ¹	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.5	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5
1952 ¹	10.6	10.6	12.1	11.2	11.4	10.1	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.6	12.3
1953 ¹	11.0	10.8	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.3	10.9	11.9	11.1	11.4	13.0
1954 ¹	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	10.9	11.1	12.3	11.6	11.6	13.0
1955 ¹	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.0	11.1	12.3	11.8	11.6	13.0
1956 ¹	11.6	11.9	12.9	12.2	12.0	10.9	11.1	12.7	12.3	12.3	14.0
1957 ¹	12.0	12.2	13.2	12.7	12.6	11.2	11.6	13.4	12.9	12.9	14.1

¹ Newfoundland included beginning 1949.

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1956 and 1957

Materials	1956		1957		
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant	
		\$		\$	
Baking powder	lb.	1,244,897	199,438	1,250,407	199,069
Butter	"	1,382,620	822,531	1,426,080	881,161
Chocolate	"	907,245	396,465	1,048,147	429,453
Cocoa	"	1,090,594	500,701	1,145,069	420,284
Cocoanut, shredded	"	1,886,615	368,574	1,607,991	324,025
Corn starch	"	1,071,918	127,432	1,035,982	120,076
Cream	gal.	130,851	388,874	143,373	465,593
Cream powder	lb.	46,676	30,775	31,313	16,699
Cream of tartar and substitutes	"	91,320	33,874	64,326	27,864
Eggs, in shell	doz.	2,394,910	1,074,395	2,619,676	1,143,182
Eggs, frozen	lb.	13,916,850	4,810,949	13,649,291	4,250,293
Eggs, liquid, not frozen	"	792,133	280,100	1,423,959	469,762
Egg powder (dried yolk and albumen)	"	40,741	45,339	43,119	46,054
Egg substitutes	"	69,229	24,715	70,654	23,513
Extracts, essences, etc.	-	-	318,099	-	354,930
Flour:					
(a) hard wheat (bread flour)	cwt.	12,168,370	50,246,070	11,995,948	52,268,967
(b) soft wheat (cake flour)	"	710,100	3,375,927	602,526	3,046,386
(c) soya	lb.	2,991,545	333,594	2,881,257	326,158
(d) cake mixtures, prepared	"	2,886,235	498,300	2,837,830	386,879
(e) doughnut and pastry mixtures	"	20,750,354	2,841,928	23,805,078	3,476,555
(f) other flours, (rye, rolled oats, corn meal, etc.)	"	18,521,233	927,928	21,192,787	1,051,686
Fruits:					
(a) raisins, currants and other dried fruits	"	16,934,502	2,799,472	17,273,379	3,118,913
(b) fresh oranges and lemons, etc.	-	-	117,092	-	125,478
(c) jam, jellies and marmalades	lb.	9,074,101	1,334,028	8,924,536	1,444,489
(d) preserved and canned, other	"	5,344,425	1,233,759	4,921,678	1,111,457
(e) frozen fruits	"	4,531,547	924,112	4,889,733	1,021,669
Filling for pies:					
(a) apple	"	3,674,168	498,007	4,263,573	604,022
(b) other	"	1,415,178	285,041	1,556,081	316,943
Gelatine	"	62,628	45,974	81,608	60,175
Glucose	"	1,951,525	163,474	1,666,867	139,010
Honey	"	927,148	149,332	780,484	129,089
Lard	"	28,032,555	4,286,252	31,911,024	5,386,034
Lecithin	"	48,463	11,516	50,294	13,750
Malt flour	"	1,328,717	152,286	1,235,141	152,547
Malt extracts and syrups	"	2,337,779	311,250	2,185,027	290,552
Margarine	"	551,356	140,974	502,649	127,396
Meat for pies	"	1,322,082	432,777	1,459,732	487,965
Milk, condensed	"	4,945,747	421,361	4,553,478	474,878
Milk, fresh and skimmed	gal.	1,463,411	584,942	1,033,098	451,922
Milk powdered	lb.	26,543,132	3,468,994	25,899,635	4,115,824
Molasses	"	1,995,189	160,018	1,813,609	154,125
Nuts (walnuts, almonds, pecans, etc.)	"	1,340,490	805,711	1,237,259	744,550
Peanuts	"	157,291	41,398	212,368	54,468
Potatoes	"	982,043	29,089	733,765	22,175
Potato starch and flour	"	755,018	101,735	936,958	131,097
Oils:					
(a) corn	"	279,837	70,697	284,406	70,850
(b) cottonseed	"	838,998	184,675	897,510	205,870
(c) other cooking	"	2,159,290	474,350	2,381,912	544,199
Peanut butter	"	58,593	16,051	67,680	18,386

TABLE 8. Materials Used by Quantity and Cost Value, 1956 and 1957 - Concluded

Materials	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Cost value at plant	Quantity	Cost value at plant
		\$		\$
Salt	lb. 24, 902, 251	419, 069	25, 897, 855	439, 927
Shortening	" 41, 051, 420	9, 457, 626	38, 701, 559	9, 511, 443
Sodium bicarbonate (baking powder)	" 602, 558	57, 674	855, 192	82, 410
Sugar:				
(a) Cane and beet	" 110, 248, 556	9, 824, 245	118, 160, 396	11, 756, 294
(b) corn and cerelose	" 1, 493, 859	136, 332	3, 051, 880	303, 362
Spices	" 364, 157	185, 528	425, 859	224, 465
Syrups:				
(a) corn	" 373, 406	46, 476	357, 559	40, 398
(b) other	" 571, 351	84, 992	815, 814	114, 635
Yeast	" 23, 331, 517	4, 160, 837	24, 356, 267	4, 547, 041
Yeast powders and other bread improvers	" 8, 236, 510	1, 584, 037	8, 382, 773	1, 279, 257
Packing materials:				
(a) waxed bread wrappers	-	8, 971, 620	-	9, 522, 434
(b) Bread cartons and cake boxes	-	5, 246, 014	-	7, 043, 416
(c) cellophane and other containers	-	9, 217, 450	-	10, 193, 944
All other ingredients and supplies	-	4, 504, 216	-	5, 234, 015
Amount paid out to others for work done on materials owned by this plant	-	37, 615	-	71, 587
Operating, maintenance and repair supplies	-	4, 101, 694	-	4, 144, 499
Total¹	-	145, 925, 800	-	155, 755, 549

¹ Does not include office supplies used which amounted to \$540,135 in 1957.

TABLE 9. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1956 and 1957

Provinces	Employees on salaries			Employees on wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	number		\$	number		\$
1956						
Canada	3, 801	1, 408	15, 457, 659	22, 884	7, 363	78, 301, 369
Newfoundland	26	13	144, 370	183	63	603, 996
Prince Edward Island	10	6	35, 761	34	29	99, 841
Nova Scotia	104	48	427, 223	531	184	1, 483, 183
New Brunswick	78	36	294, 336	518	169	1, 694, 354
Quebec	1, 235	318	4, 491, 188	7, 235	1, 626	20, 358, 263
Ontario	1, 332	561	5, 763, 382	9, 792	3, 315	36, 006, 466
Manitoba	240	79	855, 796	1, 106	360	4, 007, 610
Saskatchewan	134	83	590, 151	677	257	2, 547, 535
Alberta	258	98	1, 079, 958	1, 033	492	4, 223, 969
British Columbia	384	166	1, 765, 494	1, 625	858	7, 276, 152
Yukon and N.W.T.						
1957						
Canada	3, 917	1, 410	16, 805, 348	22, 708	7, 408	82, 972, 495
Newfoundland	20	14	133, 740	194	74	666, 798
Prince Edward Island	9	3	38, 609	35	26	99, 355
Nova Scotia	99	52	445, 890	529	178	1, 613, 800
New Brunswick	82	43	359, 156	640	177	1, 813, 075
Quebec	1, 329	325	5, 164, 357	7, 099	1, 665	22, 008, 162
Ontario	1, 363	554	6, 100, 118	9, 646	3, 291	36, 986, 455
Manitoba	243	81	965, 562	1, 105	358	4, 315, 265
Saskatchewan	135	70	643, 234	653	235	2, 650, 385
Alberta	231	96	1, 052, 818	1, 080	479	4, 713, 338
British Columbia	406	172	1, 901, 864	1, 727	925	8, 105, 862
Yukon and N.W.T.						

TABLE 10. Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1956 and 1957

Months	1956			1957		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	number					
January	22,590	6,952	29,542	22,159	7,078	29,237
February	22,505	7,032	29,537	22,139	7,122	29,261
March	22,405	7,117	29,522	22,301	7,201	29,502
April	22,582	7,196	29,778	22,469	7,270	29,739
May	22,826	7,326	30,152	22,698	7,408	30,106
June	23,148	7,528	30,676	23,018	7,578	30,596
July	23,337	7,573	30,910	23,198	7,567	30,765
August	23,233	7,520	30,753	23,194	7,583	30,777
September	23,086	7,477	30,563	23,027	7,541	30,568
October	22,967	7,506	30,473	22,850	7,516	30,366
November	22,900	7,523	30,423	22,684	7,544	30,228
December	22,862	7,399	30,261	22,670	7,405	30,075
Monthly average	22,884	7,363	30,247	22,708	7,408	30,116

TABLE 11. Capital Investment in Bread and Other Bakery Products

Year	Capital		Repair		Total
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Construction	Machinery and equipment	
	thousands of dollars				
1948	2,730	7,177	1,127	2,732	13,766
1949	1,508	6,200	1,051	2,866	11,625
1950	2,835	7,887	1,031	3,461	15,214
1951	2,487	8,416	1,095	4,080	16,078
1952	3,884	9,627	1,259	3,692	18,462
1953	2,601	9,210	1,335	5,063	18,209
1954	2,888	8,056	1,202	4,710	16,856
1955	1,956	9,191	1,270	4,211	16,628
1956	2,014	8,800	1,147	4,722	16,683
1957 ¹	2,841	6,969	1,164	3,657	14,631

¹ Preliminary.

TABLE 12. Type of Employment, 1957

(This table covers 784 firms, which reported breakdown as to type of employment)

	Male	Female	Wages and commissions
	number		\$
Production (includes employees engaged in production including wrapping and shipping)	11,440	4,072	41,147,969
Distribution (includes employees engaged in distribution such as salesmen, route inspectors, etc.)	8,365	1,542	34,343,112
Catering (includes employees engaged in catering such as catering advisers, employees, waitresses)	25	94	232,261
Total	19,830	5,708	75,723,342

TABLE 13. Principal Statistics of Bakeries in Specific Cities, 1957

	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	number			dollars		
Newfoundland:						
St. John's	5	218	628,129	72,158	1,468,056	2,759,906
Nova Scotia:						
Halifax	15	275	779,949	118,692	2,013,960	3,918,411
New Brunswick:						
Moncton	12	314	683,748	166,242	1,922,712	4,146,078
Saint John	15	314	752,319	98,571	1,512,086	2,787,428
Quebec:						
Montreal	134	3,204	9,171,104	936,451	15,487,182	30,763,353
Quebec	31	699	1,671,335	207,168	2,775,509	5,639,910
Sherbrooke	9	143	331,336	47,282	786,163	1,383,370
Beauport	3	169	406,741	43,551	666,412	1,388,847
Three Rivers	10	123	217,044	32,304	483,039	817,492
Ontario:						
Toronto	160	5,310	16,047,922	1,397,661	24,782,440	52,232,877
Ottawa	23	1,162	3,542,854	400,158	5,248,760	11,009,326
Hamilton	49	1,263	3,769,057	345,207	4,120,751	9,724,747
London	23	867	2,583,373	310,743	3,354,817	7,553,134
Windsor	25	523	1,518,411	170,370	1,931,712	4,044,106
Kitchener	14	325	1,020,661	114,285	1,506,392	3,463,876
Sudbury	9	236	770,430	122,953	1,427,304	3,034,108
Kingston	5	207	660,825	89,095	1,039,069	2,373,488
Welland	8	117	381,847	32,942	579,492	1,355,324
Fort William	7	85	256,091	41,200	434,432	932,651
Port Arthur	6	148	467,102	54,363	681,602	1,534,785
Sault Ste-Marie	10	93	282,381	50,058	495,624	926,685
Manitoba:						
Winnipeg	54	1,123	3,479,185	366,167	4,872,344	11,091,197
Saskatchewan:						
Regina	11	355	1,245,956	104,966	1,579,966	3,858,567
Saskatoon	12	253	839,709	61,236	1,212,939	2,692,596
Alberta:						
Edmonton	40	729	2,465,193	210,485	3,614,936	8,335,569
Calgary	28	631	2,086,961	160,631	2,772,822	6,775,042
Lethbridge	6	135	399,816	49,543	530,212	1,220,464
British Columbia:						
Vancouver	112	1,741	6,030,537	433,387	8,070,326	18,703,454
Victoria	32	325	901,908	87,620	1,012,055	2,208,832

TABLE 14. Inventory Values, 1957

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total Inventory
	dollars			
Opening inventory: ¹				
Newfoundland	202,873	600	6,205	209,678
Prince Edward Island	26,189	—	857	27,046
Nova Scotia	427,501	—	12,234	439,735
New Brunswick	420,792	454	12,389	433,635
Quebec	3,290,393	57,760	231,291	3,579,444
Ontario	4,451,200	25,874	143,031	4,620,105
Manitoba	421,913	484	15,049	437,446
Saskatchewan	336,190	593	9,779	346,562
Alberta	625,585	1,033	19,188	645,806
British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.	948,717	3,618	15,317	967,652
Canada	11,151,353	90,416	465,340	11,707,109
Closing inventory:				
Newfoundland	210,911	600	6,514	218,025
Prince Edward Island	21,784	—	687	22,471
Nova Scotia	480,627	—	26,797	507,424
New Brunswick	465,270	410	16,513	482,193
Quebec	3,119,212	63,750	143,128	3,326,090
Ontario	4,273,583	22,681	99,634	4,395,898
Manitoba	436,392	450	8,756	445,598
Saskatchewan	288,726	—	5,204	293,930
Alberta	590,254	534	12,800	603,588
British Columbia, Yukon and N.W.T.	1,004,560	19,213	29,470	1,053,243
Canada	10,891,319	107,638	349,503	11,348,460

¹ The opening inventory values for 1957 differ from the published closing inventory values for 1956 due to transfers, discards, corrections and addition of new firms.

TABLE 15. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1956 and 1957

	1956		1957		
	Quantity	Cost at plant	Quantity	Cost at plant	
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal—Canadian	ton	8,770	119,127	7,046	88,730
Imported	"	6,006	83,218	6,543	92,471
Sub-bituminous coal from Alberta mines	"	2,076	27,213	1,709	23,961
Anthracite coal	"	3,070	31,324	1,865	30,680
Lignite coal	"	3,433	24,761	3,873	28,641
Coke	"	3,455	66,309	2,903	62,473
Gasoline (include gasoline used in cars and trucks) Imp. gal.		13,792,800	4,881,189	15,270,786	5,412,880
Kerosene or coal oil	"	102,992	26,541	—	—
Fuel oil	"	14,815,718	2,342,923	14,672,935	2,402,876
Wood	cord	2,806	30,207	3,149	33,263
Gas—Liquefied petroleum gas	Imp. gal.	—	—	—	—
Other manufactured gas	M cu. ft.	—	999,833	—	1,143,605
Natural gas	"	—	—	—	—
Other fuel, not specified	—	—	483,619	—	335,728
Electricity purchased	kwh.	97,941,177	1,639,390	103,522,273	1,740,388
Total cost of fuel and electricity	—	—	10,755,654	—	11,395,696

Because of the perishable nature of the products made in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, a speedy distribution is very necessary.

Therefore, this industry lends itself readily to a survey of the distribution of production.

TABLE 16. Distribution of Sales in the Bread and Other Bakery Products Industry, 1957

Province	Establishments reporting	Total sales	Wholesale including sales to restaurants, institutions, etc.	Retail	
				House to house	Through bakery-owned stores
	No.	dollars			
Newfoundland	14	3,422,221	3,174,210	—	248,011
Prince Edward Island	8	409,527	300,051	—	109,476
Nova Scotia	73	8,820,319	7,384,091	176,288	1,259,940
New Brunswick	59	10,173,591	9,088,047	625,955	459,589
Quebec	932	95,575,900	52,824,552	30,423,198	12,328,150
Ontario	851	143,709,339	73,961,595	37,358,208	32,389,536
Manitoba	151	17,158,722	11,710,409	2,262,082	3,196,231
Saskatchewan	99	11,069,871	8,289,497	921,017	1,859,357
Alberta	148	18,993,563	12,937,925	2,729,305	3,326,333
British Columbia	298	30,912,694	19,854,957	3,179,034	7,868,703
Yukon and N.W.T.	2				
Canada:					
1957	2,635	340,255,747	194,503,994	82,706,427	63,045,326
1956	2,624	318,178,769	179,000,222	79,801,418	59,377,129

Province	Percentage of sales			
Newfoundland	100	92.8	—	7.2
Prince Edward Island	100	73.3	—	26.7
Nova Scotia	100	83.7	2.0	14.3
New Brunswick	100	89.3	6.2	4.5
Quebec	100	55.3	31.8	12.9
Ontario	100	51.5	26.0	22.5
Manitoba	100	68.2	13.2	18.6
Saskatchewan	100	74.9	8.3	16.8
Alberta	100	68.1	14.4	17.5
British Columbia	100	64.3	10.3	25.4
Yukon and N.W.T.				
Canada:				
1957	100	57.2	24.3	18.5
1956	100	56.3	25.1	18.6

TABLE 17. Motor and Horse-drawn Delivery Vehicles, for Specific Years

	Motor delivery vehicles					Horse-drawn delivery vehicles				
	1951	1953	1955	1956	1957	1951	1953	1955	1956	1957
	number									
Normally in use	6,287	6,692	6,648	6,987	7,084	2,009	1,055	571	342	208
Normally idle	535	557	634	804	741	301	188	101	54	29

The Weight of a Loaf of Bread

According to information collected by the Bureau of Statistics, the average weight of a loaf in the provinces may be stated as follows:

Province	Weight
Newfoundland	24 ounces
Prince Edward Island	20 ounces
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	20 and 24 ounces, except in the case of "small bread"
Quebec	In certain municipalities at 1½ pounds or 24 ounces, while in the remaining parts of the province it is variously stated at 4.5, and 6 pounds
Ontario	16, 24 or 48 ounces
Manitoba	Generally at 16 and 20 ounces, except in outlying portions of the province where it is stated at 3 pounds
Saskatchewan and Alberta	20 ounces
British Columbia	15 ounces for wrapped and 16 for unwrapped

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